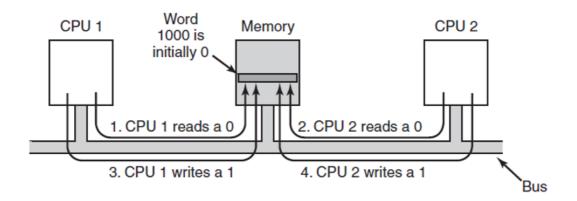
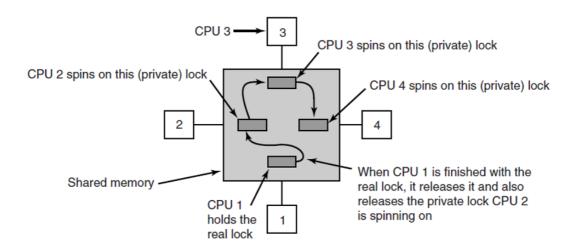
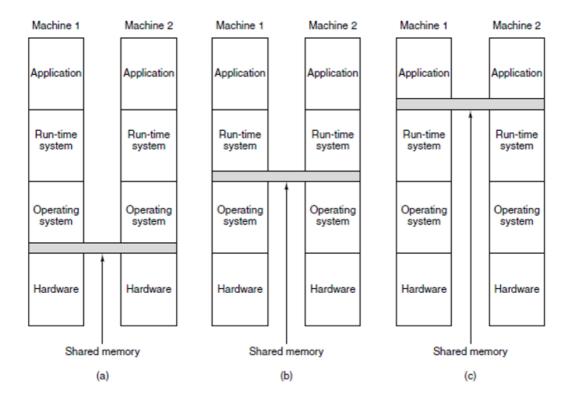
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Multiprocessor Synchronization

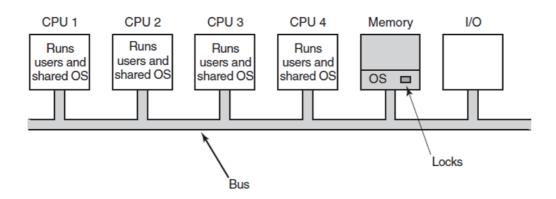




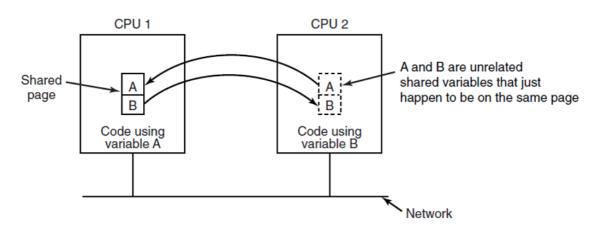
Distributed Shared Memory



Symmetric Multiprocessors



False Sharing



Distributed Systems

Item	Multiprocessor	Multicomputer	Distributed System
Node configuration	CPU	CPU, RAM, net interface	Complete computer
Node peripherals	All shared	Shared exc. maybe disk	Full set per node
Location	Same rack	Same room	Possibly worldwide
Internode communication	Shared RAM	Dedicated interconnect	Traditional network
Operating systems	One, shared	Multiple, same	Possibly all different
File systems	One, shared	One, shared	Each node has own
Administration	One organization	One organization	Many organizations

Network Services

	Service	Example	
Connection-oriented	Reliable message stream	Sequence of pages of a book	
	Reliable byte stream	Remote login	
	Unreliable connection	Digitized voice	
Connectionless	Unreliable datagram	Network test packets	
	Acknowledged datagram	Registered mail	
	Request-reply	Database query	

Network Services

