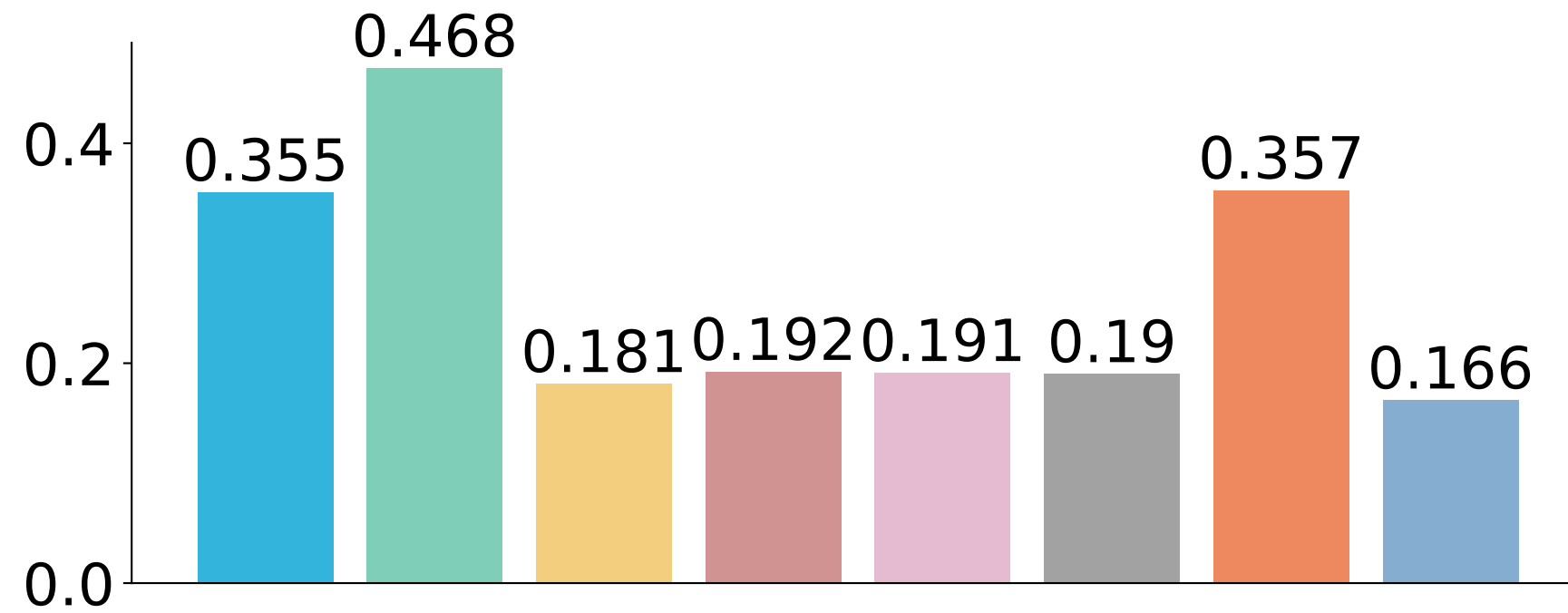
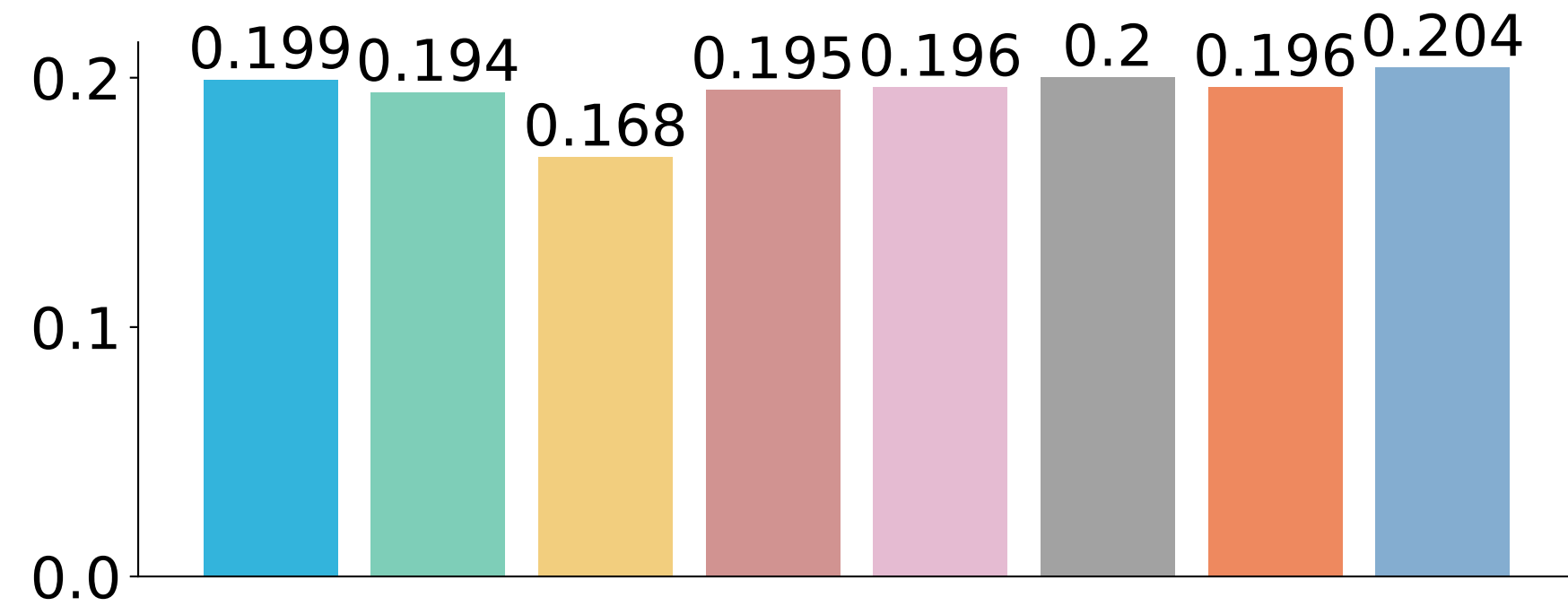




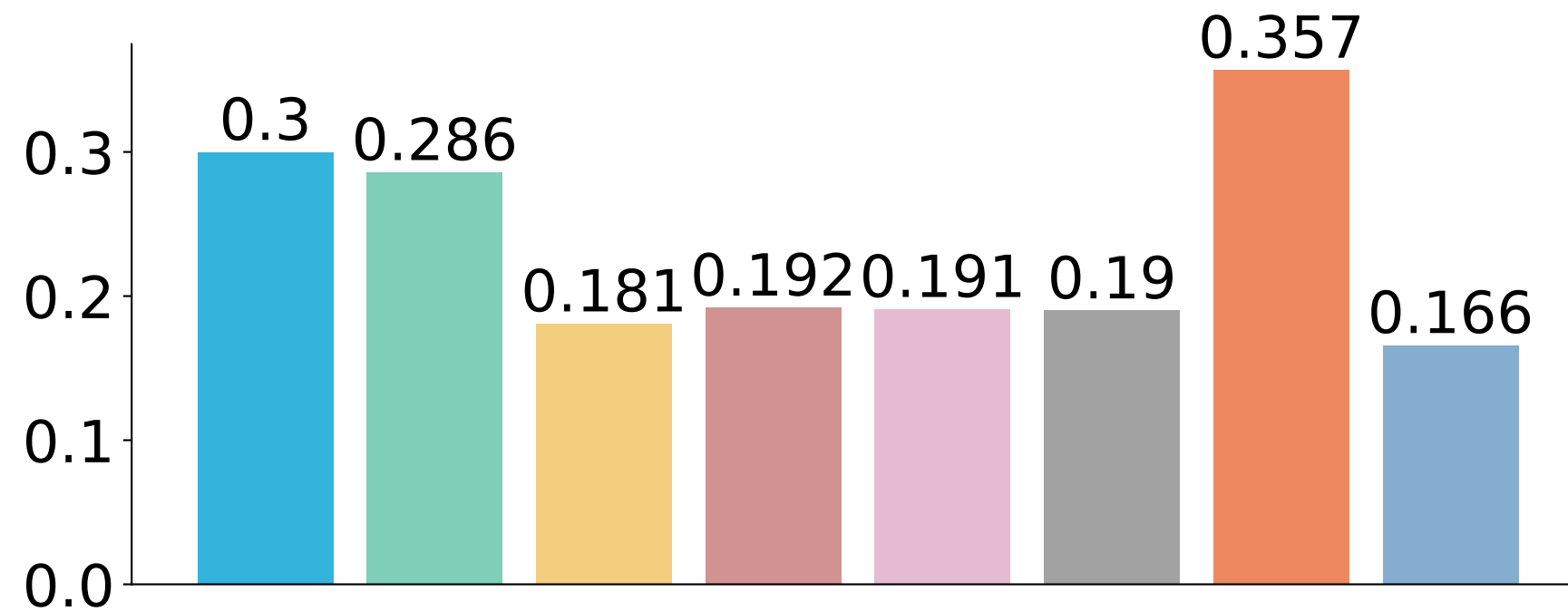
HPOB+HPOBench, LLM: Llama3-8B



Uniplore-HPO, LLM: Llama3-8B



HPOB+HPOBench, LLM: Qwen2.5-14B



Uniplore-HPO, LLM: Qwen2.5-14B

