Definition

A *category* **C** is specified by:

Constituents

- 1. Objects: A set $Ob_{\mathbf{C}}$ whose elements are called *objects*.
- 2. Morphisms: For every pair of objects X, Y in $Ob_{\mathbb{C}}$, there is a set $Hom_{\mathbb{C}}(X;Y)$, elements of which are called *morphisms* from X to Y. A morphism $f \in Hom_{\mathbb{C}}(X;Y)$ is often indicated by writing

$$f: X \to Y$$
.

- 3. Identity morphisms: for each object X, there is a morphism $\mathrm{Id}_X: X \to X$ called *the identity morphism of* X.
- 4. Composition operations: For every three objects X, Y, Z in $\mathsf{Ob}_{\mathbf{C}}$ there is a composition function

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^{\circ}_{X,Y,Z}: \operatorname{Hom}_{\mathbb{C}}(X;Y) \times \operatorname{Hom}_{\mathbb{C}}(Y;Z) \to \operatorname{Hom}_{\mathbb{C}}(X;Z)
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Conditions

1. Associativity: for all composable morphisms f, g, h,

$$(f \circ g) \circ h = f \circ (g \circ h).$$

2. Unitality: for every morphism $f: X \to Y$,

$$\operatorname{Id}_X \circ f = f$$
 and $f \circ \operatorname{Id}_Y = f$.