



The diagram consists of two coordinate systems. The left coordinate system has a vertical y-axis and a horizontal x-axis, both ending in arrowheads. The text $\text{aff}_{\mathbf{A}, \mathbf{0}^{2 \times 1}}$ is positioned in the upper-left quadrant, and ACT4E is positioned below it. A dashed arrow originates from the text $\text{aff}_{\mathbf{A}, \mathbf{0}^{2 \times 1}}$ and points towards the right coordinate system. The right coordinate system also has a vertical y-axis and a horizontal x-axis, both ending in arrowheads. The text ACT4E is written diagonally across the right coordinate system, starting from the upper-left and extending towards the lower-right.

$\text{aff}_{\mathbf{A}, \mathbf{0}^{2 \times 1}}$

ACT4E

ACT4E