$$\langle 2, c \rangle \longmapsto \langle 2, \langle 2, c \rangle \rangle$$

$$(A + B) + C \xrightarrow{\text{as}_{A,B,C}} A + (B + C)$$

$$\downarrow (f + g) + h \qquad \downarrow f + (g + h)$$

$$(A' + B') + C'_{\text{as}_{A',B',C'}} \xrightarrow{A'} + (B' + C')$$

$$\downarrow \langle 2, h(c) \rangle \longmapsto \langle 2, \langle 2, h(c) \rangle \rangle$$