$$F_1(A) \xrightarrow{F_1(V)} F_1(V)$$

$$\alpha_A \downarrow \qquad \qquad \downarrow \alpha_V$$

 $F_2(t)$ $F_2(V)$

 $\alpha_A \downarrow$

 $F_2(A)$

 α_V

 $F_1(t)$