$$(A + B) + C \xrightarrow{\text{as}_{A,B,C}} A + (B + C)$$

$$(f + g) + h \downarrow \qquad \qquad \downarrow f + (g + h)$$

$$(A' + B') + C'_{\text{as}_{A',B',C'}} A' + (B' + C')$$

$$(\langle f(a), 1 \rangle, 1 \rangle \longmapsto \langle f(a), 1 \rangle$$