



The diagram consists of two coordinate systems. The left coordinate system has a vertical y-axis and a horizontal x-axis, both ending in arrowheads. The text  $\text{aff}_{\mathbf{A}, \mathbf{0}^{2 \times 1}}$  is positioned in the upper-left quadrant, and  $\text{ACT4E}$  is positioned below it. A dashed arrow originates from the text  $\text{aff}_{\mathbf{A}, \mathbf{0}^{2 \times 1}}$  and points towards the right coordinate system. The right coordinate system also has a vertical y-axis and a horizontal x-axis, both ending in arrowheads. The text  $\text{ACT4E}$  is written diagonally across the right coordinate system, starting from the upper-left and extending towards the lower-right.

$\text{aff}_{\mathbf{A}, \mathbf{0}^{2 \times 1}}$

$\text{ACT4E}$

$\text{ACT4E}$