

Definition (Moo). The semi-category of Moore machines **Moo** is given by:

1. *Objects*: objects of **Set***
2. *Morphisms*: A morphism is a tuple

$$f = \langle \mathbf{U}_f, \mathbf{X}_f, \mathbf{Y}_f, \text{dyn}_f, \text{ro}_f, \text{start}_f \rangle,$$

where:

- ▷ $\mathbf{U}, \mathbf{X}, \mathbf{Y}$ are objects of **Set***
- ▷ $\text{dyn} : \mathbf{U} \rightarrow_{\mathbf{Set}^*} \mathbf{End}(\mathbf{X})$;
- ▷ $\text{ro} : \mathbf{X} \rightarrow_{\mathbf{Set}^*} \mathbf{Y}$.

3. *Composition of morphisms*: Composition is given by:

$$\begin{aligned} \mathbf{U}_{f \circ g} &= \mathbf{X}_f \\ \mathbf{X}_{f \circ g} &= \mathbf{X}_f \circ \mathbf{X}_g \\ \text{start}_{f \circ g} &= [\text{start}_f ; \text{start}_g] \\ \mathbf{Y}_{f \circ g} &= \mathbf{Y}_g, \end{aligned}$$

with

$$\begin{aligned} \text{dyn}_{f \circ g} : (\mathbf{U}_f \circ \mathbf{X}_f \circ \mathbf{X}_g) &\longrightarrow (\mathbf{X}_f \circ \mathbf{X}_g) \\ \langle u, [x_f ; x_g] \rangle &\longmapsto [\text{dyn}_f(u, x_f) ; \text{dyn}_g(\text{ro}_f(x_f), x_g)], \end{aligned}$$

and

$$\begin{aligned} \text{ro}_{f \circ g} : (\mathbf{X}_f \circ \mathbf{X}_g) &\longrightarrow \mathbf{Y}_g \\ [x_f ; x_g] &\longmapsto \text{ro}_g(x_g) \end{aligned}$$