Definition (Special Euclidean group SE(n)) The special Euclidean group of order n, written SE(n), is the group of $(n + 1) \times$

(n + 1) square matrices of the form

where
$$\mathbf{R} \in SO(n)$$
 and $\mathbf{t} \in \mathbb{R}^n$.

 $\begin{pmatrix} \mathbf{R} & \mathbf{t} \\ \mathbf{0} & 1 \end{pmatrix}$