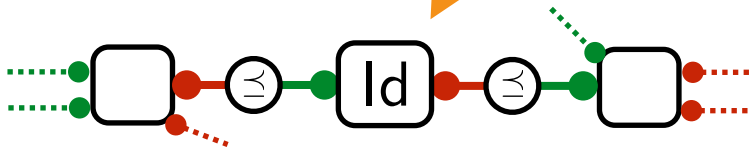


\equiv

introduce identity



\preceq_{UDP}

relax identity

