**Definition** (loop). Suppose $\mathbf{d}$ is a DPI with factored functionality space $\mathbf{F}_1 \times \mathbf{R}$:

$$\mathbf{d} = \langle \mathbf{F}_1 \times \mathbf{R}, \mathbf{R}, \mathbf{I}, \langle \mathsf{prov}_1, \mathsf{prov}_2 \rangle, \mathsf{req} \rangle .$$

Then we can define the DPI $\mathsf{loop}(\mathbf{d})$ as

$$\mathsf{loop}(\mathbf{d}) := \langle \mathbf{F}_1, \mathbf{R}, \mathbf{I}', \mathsf{prov}_1, \mathsf{req} \rangle ,$$

where $\mathbf{I}' \subseteq \mathbf{I}$ limits the implementations to those that respect the additional constraint $\mathsf{req}(i) \preceq \mathsf{prov}_2(i)$:

$$\mathbf{I}' = \{ i \in \mathbf{I} : \mathsf{req}(i) \preceq \mathsf{prov}_2(i) \}.$$

This is equivalent to "closing a loop" around $\mathbf{d}$ with the constraint $f_2 \succeq r$ (**??**).