**Definition** (series composition). The series composition of two DPIs  $dp_1 = \langle F_1, R_1, I_1, \text{prov}_1, \text{req}_1 \rangle$  and  $dp_2 = \langle F_2, R_2, I_2, \text{prov}_2, \text{req}_2 \rangle$ , for which  $F_2 = R_1$ , is

$$series(dp_1, dp_2) \doteq \langle F_1, R_2, I, prov, req \rangle$$
,

where:

$$I = \{\langle i_1, i_2 \rangle \in I_1 \times I_2 \mid \text{req}_1(i_1) \leq_{R_1} \text{prov}_2(i_2) \},$$

$$\text{prov} : \langle i_1, i_2 \rangle \mapsto \text{prov}_1(i_1),$$

$$\text{req} : \langle i_1, i_2 \rangle \mapsto \text{req}_2(i_2).$$

$$(0.1)$$