

**Definition** (Coproduct). Given two DPIs with same functionality and resources  $\text{dp}_1 = \langle F, R, I_1, \text{prov}_1, \text{req}_1 \rangle$  and  $\text{dp}_2 = \langle F, R, I_2, \text{prov}_2, \text{req}_2 \rangle$ , define their co-product as

$$\text{dp}_1 \sqcup \text{dp}_2 := \langle F, R, I_1 \sqcup I_2, \text{prov}, \text{req} \rangle,$$

where

$$\begin{aligned} \text{prov} &: i \mapsto \begin{cases} \text{prov}_1(i), & \text{if } i \in I_1, \\ \text{prov}_2(i), & \text{if } i \in I_2, \end{cases} \\ \text{req} &: i \mapsto \begin{cases} \text{req}_1(i), & \text{if } i \in I_1, \\ \text{req}_2(i), & \text{if } i \in I_2. \end{cases} \end{aligned} \tag{0.1}$$