Definition (Stacking semi-category)

A stacking semi-category is a semi-category with the following additional constituents and properties.

Constituents

- ▶ A stacking operation ⊗ that makes the objects into a semigroup.
- ▶ A stacking operation ⊗ that makes the morphisms into a semigroup.

Conditions

▶ The two operations ⊗ and ⊗ are compatible in the sense that

$$f_i: X_i \to Y_i, \qquad 1 \le i \le n,$$

$$(\bigotimes_{i=1}^n f_i): (\bigotimes_{i=1}^n X_i) \to (\bigotimes_{i=1}^n Y_i).$$