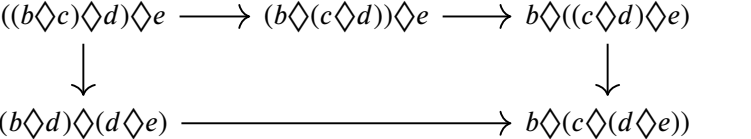
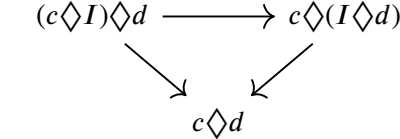

((b◇c)◇d)◇e
(b◇(c◇d))◇e
b◇((c◇d)◇e)
(b◇d)◇(d◇e)
b◇(c◇(d◇e))


(c◇I)◇d
c◇(I◇d)
c◇d