$$\langle 2, \langle 1, c \rangle \rangle$$

$$(\mathbf{A} + \mathbf{B}) + (\mathbf{C} + \mathbf{D})$$

$$\langle 1, \langle 2, c \rangle \rangle$$

$$(\mathbf{A} + \mathbf{B}) + \mathbf{C} + \mathbf{D}$$

$$(\mathbf{A} + \mathbf{B}) + \mathbf{C} + \mathbf{D}$$

$$(\mathbf{A} + \mathbf{B} + \mathbf{C}) + \mathbf{D}$$

$$(\mathbf{A} + \mathbf{C}) + \mathbf{D}$$