

**Definition** (Operad). An *operad* is defined by:

### Constituents

1. *Objects*: A collection  $\mathbf{Ob}_{\mathcal{O}}$ ;
2. *Morphisms*: Let  $n \in \mathbb{N}$ . For each finite string  $[X_1, \dots, X_n]$  of objects and each object  $Y$ , one specifies a set  $\mathbf{Hom}_{\mathcal{O}}([X_1, \dots, X_n]; Y)$ , elements of which are morphisms  $[X_1, \dots, X_n] \rightarrow Y$ ;
3. *Identity morphisms*: For each object  $X$ , a morphism  $\mathbf{Id}_X \in \mathbf{Hom}_{\mathcal{O}}([X_1, \dots, X_n]; Y)$ ;
4. *Composition operations*:

$$\mathbf{Hom}_{\mathcal{O}}([X_1^1, \dots, X_{n_1}^1]; Y_1) \times \dots \times \mathbf{Hom}_{\mathcal{O}}([X_1^m, \dots, X_{n_m}^m]; Y_m) \times \mathbf{Hom}_{\mathcal{O}}([Y_1, \dots, Y_m]; Z) \rightarrow \mathbf{Hom}_{\mathcal{O}}([X_1^1, \dots, X_{n_m}^m]; Z)$$

$$\langle f_1, \dots, f_m, g \rangle \mapsto [f_1, \dots, f_m] \circ g.$$

### Conditions

1. *Associativity*:

$$[[f_1^1, \dots, f_{n_1}^1] \circ g_1, [f_1^2, \dots, f_{n_2}^2] \circ g_2, \dots, [f_1^m, \dots, f_{n_m}^m] \circ g_m] \circ h = [f_1^1, \dots, f_{n_m}^m] \circ ([g_1, \dots, g_m] \circ h).$$

2. *Unitality*:

$$[\mathbf{Id}_{X_1}, \dots, \mathbf{Id}_{X_n}] \circ f = f = f \circ \mathbf{Id}_Y, \quad \forall f : [X_1, \dots, X_n] \rightarrow Y.$$