Definition (Catalogue). A *catalogue* is a span in **Pos**. It thus consists of 3 posets **I**, **F**, **R**. We call them implementation space, functionality space, and requirements space, respectively. We need to define two maps prov: $I \rightarrow F$ (an implementation **prov**ides a functionality) and req: $I \rightarrow R$ (an implementation **req**uires resources):

