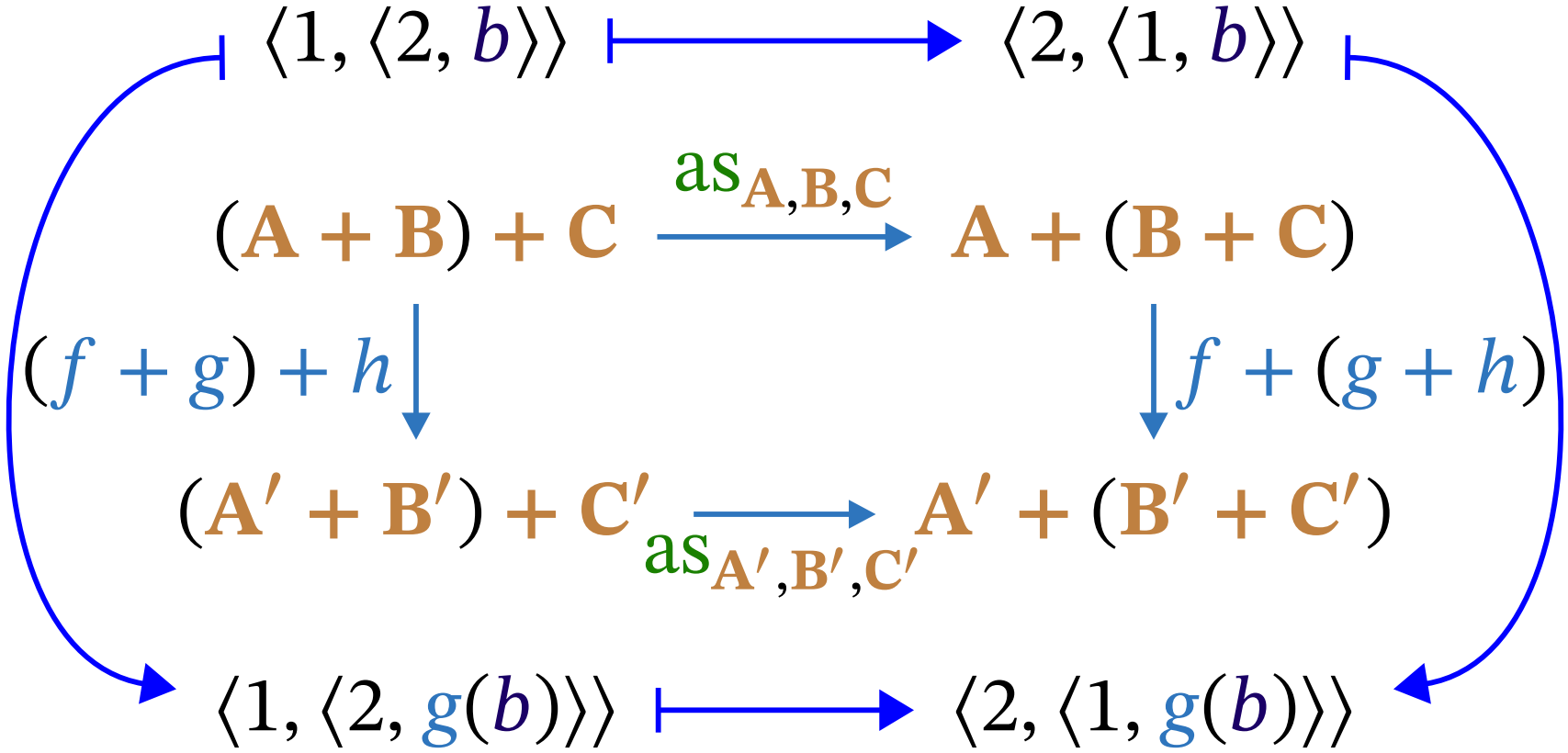
⟨1, ⟨2, b⟩⟩
⟨2, ⟨1, b⟩⟩
(A + B) + C
as_{A,B,C}
A + (B + C)
(f + g) + h
f + (g + h)
(A′ + B′) + C′
as_{A′,B′,C′}
A′ + (B′ + C′)
⟨1, ⟨2, g(b)⟩⟩
⟨2, ⟨1, g(b)⟩⟩