**Definition** (series composition). The series composition of two DPIs  $dp_1 =$  $\langle F_1, R_1, I_1, \text{prov}_1, \text{req}_1 \rangle$  and  $dp_2 = \langle F_2, R_2, I_2, \text{prov}_2, \text{req}_2 \rangle$ , for which  $F_2 = R_1$ , is  $series(dp_1, dp_2) := \langle F_1, R_2, I, prov, req \rangle$ ,

$$I = \{\langle i_1, i_2 \rangle \in I_1 \times I_2 \mid \text{req}_1(i_1) \leq_{R_1} \text{prov}_2(i_2) \}, \tag{0.1}$$

prov : 
$$\langle i_1, i_2 \rangle \mapsto \operatorname{prov}_1(i_1),$$
 (0.2)

prov : 
$$\langle i_1, i_2 \rangle \mapsto \operatorname{prov}_1(i_1),$$
 (0.2)  
req :  $\langle i_1, i_2 \rangle \mapsto \operatorname{req}_2(i_2).$  (0.3)