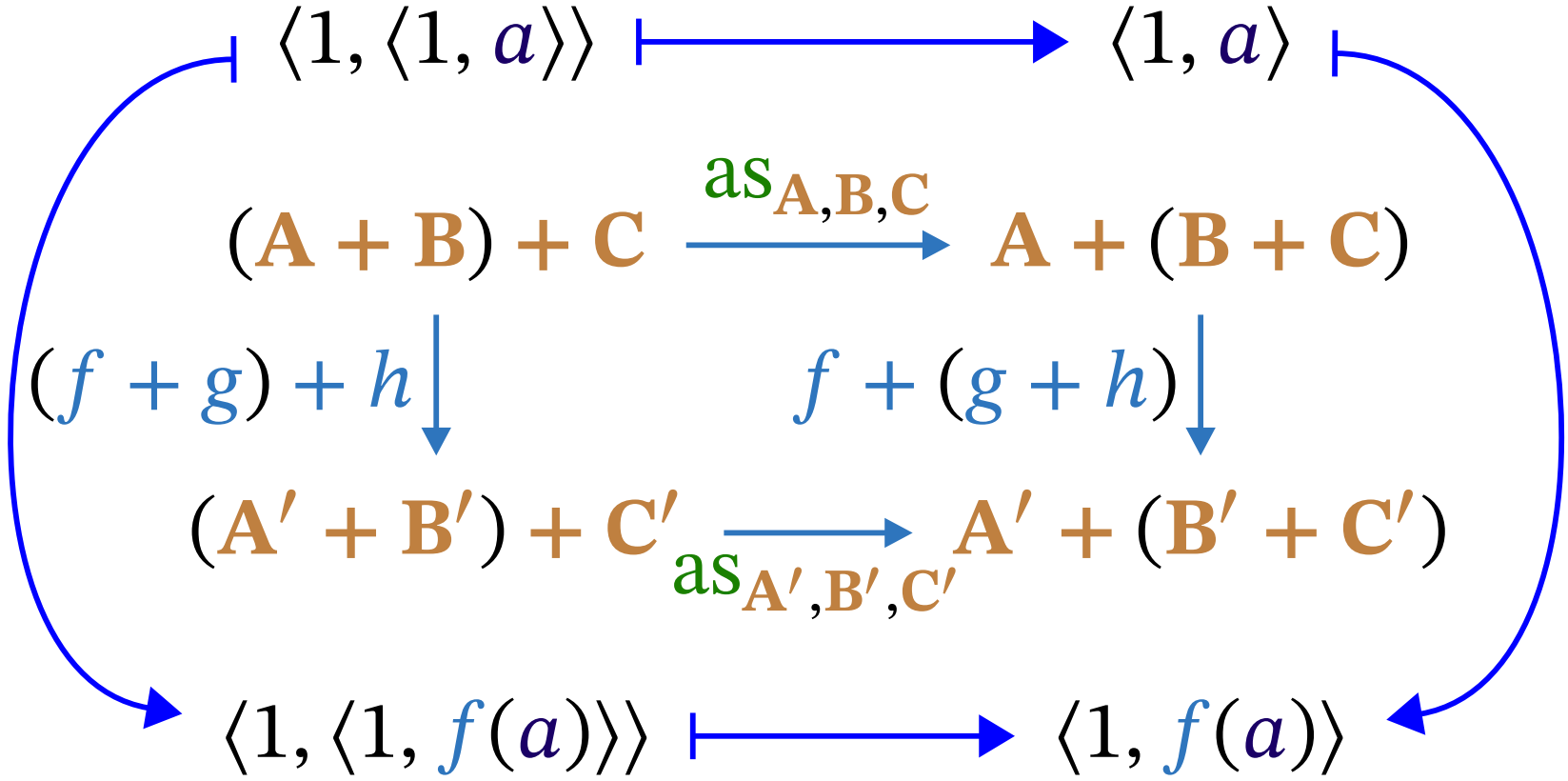
⟨1, ⟨1, a⟩⟩
⟨1, a⟩
(A + B) + C
as_{A,B,C}
A + (B + C)
(f + g) + h
f + (g + h)
(A′ + B′) + C′
as_{A′,B′,C′}
A′ + (B′ + C′)
⟨1, ⟨1, f(a)⟩⟩
⟨1, f(a)⟩