Definition (par). The parallel composition of two DPIs $dp_1 = \langle F_1, R_1, I_1, prov_1, req_1 \rangle$ and $dp_2 = \langle F_2, R_2, I_2, prov_2, req_2 \rangle$ is $par(dp_1, dp_2) := \langle F_1 \times F_2, R_1 \times R_2, I_1 \times I_2, prov, req \rangle,$

prov : $\langle i_1, i_2 \rangle \mapsto \langle \operatorname{prov}_1(i_1), \operatorname{prov}_2(i_2) \rangle$, (0.1)

req : $\langle i_1, i_2 \rangle \mapsto \langle \text{req}_1(i_1), \text{req}_2(i_2) \rangle$.