$$E(X,Y) \otimes (E(Y,Z) \otimes E(Z,U)) \xrightarrow{\text{as}} (E(X,Y) \otimes E(Y,Z)) \otimes E(Z,U)$$

$$\downarrow^{\text{co}_{X,Y,Z}} \otimes \text{id}_{E(Z,U)}$$

$$E(X,Y) \otimes E(Y,U) \xrightarrow{\text{co}_{X,Y,U}} E(X,U) \xrightarrow{\text{co}_{X,Z,U}} E(X,Z) \otimes E(Z,U)$$