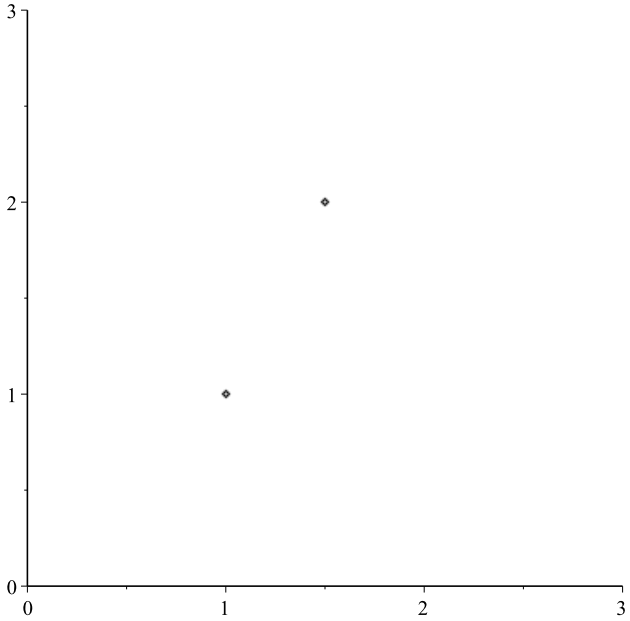
```
restart :
with(plots) :
 with(Statistics) :
 with(StringTools) :
 with(LinearAlgebra) :
 with(ColorTools) :
r := (x1, x2, y1, y2) → sqrt( (x1 − x2)^2 + (y1 − y2)^2 ) :
Gx := (x1, x2, y1, y2) → - 1 / r(x1, x2, y1, y2)^2 · (x1 − x2) :
Gy := (x1, x2, y1, y2) → - 1 / r(x1, x2, y1, y2)^2 · (y1 − y2) :

Gx(2, 3, 3, 8)
```

$$\frac{1}{26} \tag{1}$$

```
rr := rand(0 ..1000) / 40 :
N := 2 :
IR := [[[1, 1], [1.5, 2]]];
 IV := [[[0, 0.8], [1, 1]]]
```

$$[[[1, 1], [1.5, 2]]]$$
$$[[[0, 0.8], [1, 1]]] \tag{2}$$

```
pointplot(IR[1], view = [0 ..3, 0 ..3])
```



$thau := 0.25$:

$T := 10$:

$Nt := \frac{T}{thau}$

$$40.00000000 \tag{3}$$

$XX := Array([IR[1], op([seq([seq([rr(), rr()], k = 1..N)], i = 1..Nt)])])$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1..41\ x\ 1..2\ x\ 1..2\ Array \\ Data\ Type:\ anything \\ Storage:\ rectangular \\ Order:\ Fortran\_order \end{bmatrix} \tag{4}$$

$VV := Array([IV[1], op([seq([seq([1, 2], k = 1..N)], i = 1..Nt)])])$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1..41\ x\ 1..2\ x\ 1..2\ Array \\ Data\ Type:\ anything \\ Storage:\ rectangular \\ Order:\ Fortran\_order \end{bmatrix} \tag{5}$$

```
t := 't': i := 'i': j := 'j': k := 'k':
for t from 2 to Nt do
  for i from 1 to N do
    SumX := 0;
    SumY := 0;
    for k from 1 to N do
      if i ≠ k then
        SumX := SumX + evalf(Gx(XX[t − 1, i, 1], XX[t − 1, k, 1], XX[t − 1, i, 2], XX[t − 1, k, 2]));
        SumY := SumY + evalf(Gy(XX[t − 1, i, 1], XX[t − 1, k, 1], XX[t − 1, i, 2], XX[t − 1, k, 2]));
      end if
    end do:
```

$$XX[t, i, 1] := XX[t-1, i, 1] + thau \cdot VV[t-1, i, 1] + \frac{thau^2}{2} \cdot SumX;$$

$$XX[t, i, 2] := XX[t-1, i, 2] + thau \cdot VV[t-1, i, 1] + \frac{thau^2}{2} \cdot SumY;$$

```
  end do:
  for i from 1 to N do
    SumVY := 0;
    SumVX := 0;
    for k from 1 to N do
      if i ≠ k then
        SumVX := SumVX + evalf(Gx(XX[t − 1, i, 1], XX[t − 1, k, 1], XX[t − 1, i, 2], XX[t − 1, k,
    2]) + Gx(XX[t, i, 1], XX[t, k, 1], XX[t, i, 2], XX[t, k, 2]));
        SumVY := SumVY + evalf(Gy(XX[t − 1, i, 1], XX[t − 1, k, 1], XX[t − 1, i, 2], XX[t − 1, k, 2])
     + Gy(XX[t, i, 1], XX[t, k, 1], XX[t, i, 2], XX[t, k, 2]));
      end if
    end do:
```

$$VV[t, i, 1] := VV[t-1, i, 1] + \frac{thau}{2} \cdot SumVX;$$

$$VV[t, i, 2] := VV[t-1, i, 1] + \frac{thau}{2} \cdot SumVY;$$

```
  end do

 end do:
XX[5, 2]
```

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2.253341827 & 2.676328124 \end{bmatrix} \quad (6)$$

```
col := (green, blue, yellow)
```

$$green, blue, yellow \quad (7)$$

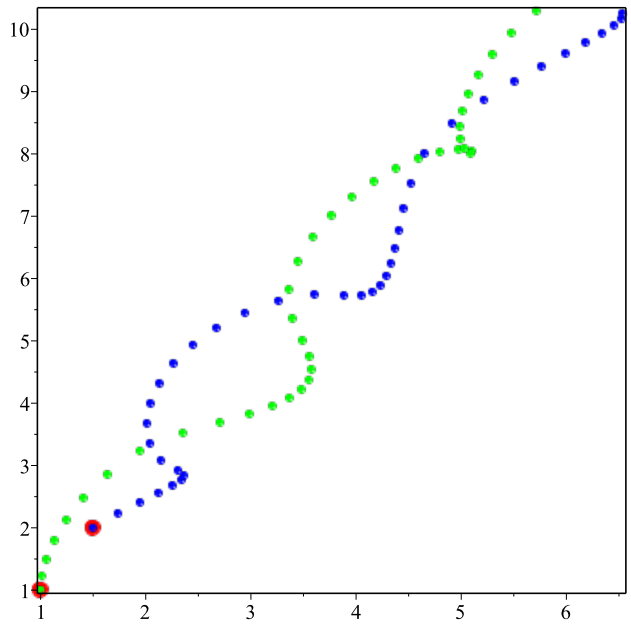
```
IA := display(seq(pointplot(XX[1, j], color = red, symbolsize = 20, symbol = solidcircle), j = 1 ..N))
```

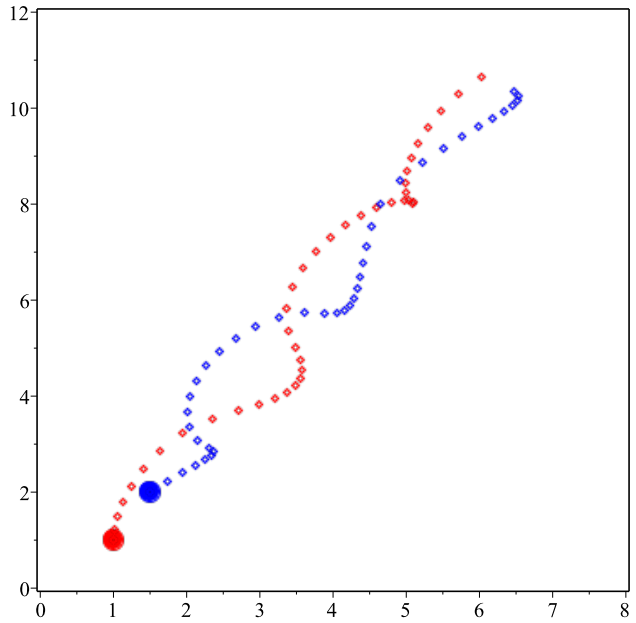
$$PLOT(...)$$

```
IB := display(seq(seq(pointplot(XX[i, j], color = col[j], symbolsize = 10, symbol = solidcircle), i = 1
      ..Nt), j = 1 ..N))
```

$$PLOT(...) \quad (9)$$

```
display(IA, IB, axes = boxed)
```


10
9
8
7
6
5
4
3
2
1
1
2
3
4
5
6



$$VFX := (i,k) \rightarrow piecewise(i \neq k, Gx(XX[t-1,i,1], XX[t-1,k,1], XX[t-1,i,2], XX[t-1,k,2]), 0):$$

$$VFY := (i,k) \rightarrow piecewise(i \neq k, Gy(XX[t-1,i,1], XX[t-1,k,1], XX[t-1,i,2], XX[t-1,k,2]), 0):$$

$$VFVx := (i,k) \rightarrow piecewise(i \neq k, Gx(XX[t-1,i,1], XX[t-1,k,1], XX[t-1,i,2], XX[t-1,k,2]) + Gx(XX[t,i,1], XX[t,k,1], XX[t,i,2], XX[t,k,2])):$$

$$VFVy := (i,k) \rightarrow piecewise(i \neq k, Gy(XX[t-1,i,1], XX[t-1,k,1], XX[t-1,i,2], XX[t-1,k,2]) + Gy(XX[t,i,1], XX[t,k,1], XX[t,i,2], XX[t,k,2])):$$

$t := 't': i := 'i': j := 'j': k := 'k':$

for t **from** 2 **to** Nt **do**

for i **from** 1 **to** N **do**

$SumX := evalf(add(VFX(i,k), k = 1..N));$

$SumY := evalf(add(VFY(i,k), k = 1..N));$

$$XX[t,i,1] := XX[t-1,i,1] + thau \cdot VV[t-1,i,1] + \frac{thau^2}{2} \cdot SumX;$$

$$XX[t,i,2] := XX[t-1,i,2] + thau \cdot VV[t-1,i,2] + \frac{thau^2}{2} \cdot SumY;$$

end do:

for i **from** 1 **to** N **do**

$SumVX := evalf(add(VFVx(i,k), k = 1..N));$

$$SumVY := evalf(add(VFVy(i,k), k=1..N));$$

$$VV[t,i,1] := VV[t-1,i,1] + \frac{thau}{2}\cdot SumVX;$$

$$VV[t,i,2] := VV[t-1,i,2] + \frac{thau}{2}\cdot SumVY;$$

end do

end do: