Problem 1

restart:

$$Y0 := (n, m, l) \rightarrow \left(\frac{2}{a}\right)^{\frac{3}{2}} \cdot \sin\left(\frac{n \cdot \text{Pi} \cdot x}{a}\right) \cdot \sin\left(\frac{m \cdot \text{Pi} \cdot y}{a}\right) \cdot \sin\left(\frac{l \cdot \text{Pi} \cdot z}{a}\right)$$

$$(n, m, l) \rightarrow 2\sqrt{2} \left(\frac{1}{a}\right)^{3/2} \sin\left(\frac{n \pi x}{a}\right) \sin\left(\frac{m \pi y}{a}\right) \sin\left(\frac{l \pi z}{a}\right)$$
(1)

$$Y0(1,1,1) := \left(\frac{2}{a}\right)^{\frac{3}{2}} \cdot \sin\left(\frac{\operatorname{Pi} \cdot x}{a}\right) \cdot \sin\left(\frac{\operatorname{Pi} \cdot y}{a}\right) \cdot \sin\left(\frac{\operatorname{Pi} \cdot z}{a}\right)$$

$$2\sqrt{2} \left(\frac{1}{a}\right)^{3/2} \sin\left(\frac{\pi x}{a}\right) \sin\left(\frac{\pi y}{a}\right) \sin\left(\frac{\pi z}{a}\right)$$
(2)

$$E0 := (n, m, l) \rightarrow \frac{\pi^2 \cdot h^2}{2 \cdot mm \cdot a^2} \cdot (n^2 + m^2 + l^2)$$

$$(n, m, l) \rightarrow \frac{1}{2} \frac{\pi^2 h^2 (n^2 + m^2 + l^2)}{mm a^2}$$
 (3)

$$Hp := V0 \cdot \tan\left(\frac{\operatorname{Pi} \cdot x}{2 \cdot a}\right) \cdot \tan\left(\frac{\operatorname{Pi} \cdot y}{2 \cdot a}\right)$$

$$V0\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} \frac{\pi x}{a}\right)\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} \frac{\pi y}{a}\right) \tag{4}$$

1)

assume(n :: integer, m :: integer, l :: integer)

 $E1 := int(int(int(Y0(1, 1, 1) \cdot Y0(1, 1, 1) \cdot Hp, x = 0 ..a), y = 0 ..a), z = 0 ..a)$

$$\frac{16\ V0}{\pi^2} \tag{5}$$

(6)

h)

 $Waa := int(int(Y0(2, 1, 1) \cdot Y0(2, 1, 1) \cdot Hp, x = 0 ..a), y = 0 ..a), z = 0 ..a)$ $\frac{64}{3} \frac{V0}{\pi^2}$

$$Wbb := int(int(int(Y0(1, 2, 1) \cdot Y0(1, 2, 1) \cdot Hp, x = 0 ..a), y = 0 ..a), z = 0 ..a)$$

$$\frac{64}{3} \frac{V0}{\pi^2}$$
(7)

$$Wcc := int(int(int(Y0(1, 1, 2) \cdot Y0(1, 1, 2) \cdot Hp, x = 0 ..a), y = 0 ..a), z = 0 ..a)$$

$$\frac{16 \ V0}{\pi^2}$$
(8)

$$Wab := int(int(int(Y0(2, 1, 1) \cdot Y0(1, 2, 1) \cdot Hp, x = 0 ..a), y = 0 ..a), z = 0 ..a)$$

$$\frac{64}{9} \frac{V0}{\pi^2}$$
(9)

$$Wac := int(int(int(Y0(2, 1, 1) \cdot Y0(1, 1, 2) \cdot Hp, x = 0 ..a), y = 0 ..a), z = 0 ..a)$$

$$0$$
(10)

$$Wba := int(int(Y0(1, 2, 1) \cdot Y0(2, 1, 1) \cdot Hp, x = 0 ...a), y = 0 ...a), z = 0 ...a)$$

$$\frac{64}{9} \frac{V0}{\pi^2}$$
 (11)

$$Wca := int(int(int(Y0(1, 1, 2) \cdot Y0(2, 1, 1) \cdot Hp, x = 0 ..a), y = 0 ..a), z = 0 ..a)$$

$$0$$
(12)

$$Wbc := int(int(Y0(1, 2, 1) \cdot Y0(1, 1, 2) \cdot Hp, x = 0 ..a), y = 0 ..a), z = 0 ..a)$$
(13)

$$Wcb := int(int(int(Y0(1, 1, 2) \cdot Y0(1, 2, 1) \cdot Hp, x = 0 ..a), y = 0 ..a), z = 0 ..a)$$
(14)

 $W := \langle \langle Waa, Wab, Wac \rangle | \langle Wba, Wbb, Wbc \rangle | \langle Wca, Wcb, Wcc \rangle \rangle$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \frac{64}{3} & \frac{V0}{\pi^2} & \frac{64}{9} & \frac{V0}{\pi^2} & 0\\ \frac{64}{9} & \frac{V0}{\pi^2} & \frac{64}{3} & \frac{V0}{\pi^2} & 0\\ 0 & 0 & \frac{16}{\pi^2} & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$(15)$$

with(LinearAlgebra) :
Eigenvalues(W)

$$\begin{bmatrix} \frac{16\ V0}{\pi^2} \\ \frac{256}{9} \ \frac{V0}{\pi^2} \\ \frac{128}{9} \ \frac{V0}{\pi^2} \end{bmatrix}$$
 (16)

$$E11one := \frac{256}{9} \cdot \frac{V0}{\pi^2}$$

$$\frac{256}{9} \frac{V0}{\pi^2}$$
 (17)

$$E11two := \frac{16\ V0}{\pi^2}$$

$$\frac{16\ V0}{\pi^2}$$
 (18)

$$E11three := \frac{128}{9} \frac{V0}{\pi^2}$$

$$\frac{128}{9} \frac{V0}{\pi^2}$$
 (19)

c)
Eigenvectors(W, output ='list')

$$\left[\left[\frac{128}{9} \frac{V0}{\pi^2}, 1, \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} -1\\1\\0 \end{bmatrix} \right\} \right], \left[\frac{16 V0}{\pi^2}, 1, \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 0\\0\\1 \end{bmatrix} \right\} \right], \left[\frac{256}{9} \frac{V0}{\pi^2}, 1, \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 1\\1\\0 \end{bmatrix} \right\} \right]$$
(20)

$$Normalize \left(\left[egin{array}{c} 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{array} \right], Euclidean
ight)$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{2} \\ \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{2} \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \tag{21}$$

$$V0 := 1 \cdot 1.6 \cdot 10^{-19}$$
:

$$a := 1 \cdot 10^{-10} :$$

$$h := 1.054 \cdot 10^{-34}$$
:

$$mm := 9.1 \cdot 10^{-31}$$
:

Eground :=
$$evalf\left(\frac{E0(1, 1, 1)}{1.6 \cdot 10^{-19}}\right)$$

$$FOD := evalf\left(\frac{E1}{1.6 \cdot 10^{-19}}\right)$$

1.621138938

CorrectedEnergy := Eground + FOD

Problem 2

restart:

$$Y := n \rightarrow \operatorname{sqrt}\left(\frac{2}{a}\right) \sin\left(\frac{n \cdot \operatorname{Pi} \cdot x}{a}\right)$$

$$n \to \sqrt{\frac{2}{a}} \sin\left(\frac{n \pi x}{a}\right)$$
 (25)

$$E0 := n \to \frac{n^2 \cdot \pi^2 \cdot h^2}{2 \cdot mm \cdot a^2}$$

$$n \to \frac{1}{2} \frac{n^2 \pi^2 h^2}{m m a^2}$$
 (26)

$$Hp := V0 \cdot \sin\left(\frac{\text{Pi} \cdot x}{2 \cdot a}\right)$$

$$V0\sin\left(\frac{1}{2} \frac{\pi x}{a}\right) \tag{27}$$

a)

assume(n :: integer)

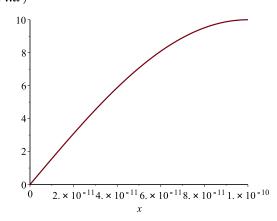
 $E1 := n \rightarrow int(Y(n) \cdot Y(n) \cdot Hp, x = 0 ..a)$

$$n \to \int_0^a Y(n) \ Y(n) \ Hp \ dx \tag{28}$$

E1(n)

$$\frac{32 \, n^{2} \, V0}{\pi \, \left(16 \, n^{2} - 1\right)} \tag{29}$$

V0 := 10: $a := 1 \cdot 10^{-10}$: plot(Hp, x = 0 ...a)



b)

$$V0 := 10 \cdot 1.6 \cdot 10^{-19}$$
:
 $a := 1 \cdot 10^{-10}$:
 $h := 1.054 \cdot 10^{-34}$:
 $mm := 9.1 \cdot 10^{-31}$:
 $Egr := evalf\left(\frac{E0(1)}{1.6 \cdot 10^{-19}}\right)$

$$FOC := evalf\left(\frac{EI(1)}{1.6 \cdot 10^{-19}}\right)$$

CorrectedEnergy := Egr + FOC

c)

unassign('V0','a','h','mm') assume(m :: integer) $br := n \rightarrow int(Y(m) \cdot Hp \cdot Y(n), x = 0 ..a)$

$$n \to \int_0^a Y(m) \ Hp \ Y(n) \ dx \tag{33}$$

br(n)

$$-\frac{32 \, n \sim m \sim V0}{\pi \left(16 \, m \sim^4 - 32 \, m \sim^2 \, n \sim^2 + 16 \, n \sim^4 - 8 \, m \sim^2 - 8 \, n \sim^2 + 1\right)}$$

$$g := \frac{br(n)}{E\theta(n) - E\theta(m)} \cdot Y(m)$$

$$-\frac{32 n\sim m\sim V0\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\frac{1}{a}}\sin\left(\frac{m\sim\pi x}{a}\right)}{\pi\left(16 m\sim^4 - 32 m\sim^2 n\sim^2 + 16 n\sim^4 - 8 m\sim^2 - 8 n\sim^2 + 1\right)\left(\frac{1}{2}\frac{n\sim^2\pi^2 h^2}{mm a^2} - \frac{1}{2}\frac{m\sim^2\pi^2 h^2}{mm a^2}\right)}$$
(35)

 $f := piecewise(m \neq n, g)$

$$\begin{cases} -\frac{32 \, n \sim m \sim V0 \sqrt{2} \, \sqrt{\frac{1}{a}} \, \sin\left(\frac{m \sim \pi \, x}{a}\right)}{\pi \, \left(16 \, m \sim^4 - 32 \, m \sim^2 \, n \sim^2 + 16 \, n \sim^4 - 8 \, m \sim^2 - 8 \, n \sim^2 + 1\right) \left(\frac{1}{2} \, \frac{n \sim^2 \, \pi^2 \, h^2}{m m \, a^2} - \frac{1}{2} \, \frac{m \sim^2 \, \pi^2 \, h^2}{m m \, a^2}\right)} \qquad m \sim \neq n \sim 0$$

$$0 \qquad \qquad otherwise$$

fp := evalf(sum(f, m=1..3))

$$\begin{cases}
-\frac{14.40506105 \, n \sim V0 \, \sqrt{\frac{1}{a}} \, \sin\left(\frac{3.141592654 \, x}{a}\right)}{(16. \, n \sim^4 - 40. \, n \sim^2 + 9.) \, \left(\frac{4.934802202 \, n \sim^2 h^2}{mm \, a^2} - \frac{4.934802202 \, h^2}{mm \, a^2}\right)} & 1. \neq n \sim \\
0 & otherwise
\end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} -\frac{28.81012210 \, n \sim V0 \, \sqrt{\frac{1}{a}} \, \sin\left(\frac{6.283185308 \, x}{a}\right)}{\left(16. \, n \sim^4 - 136. \, n \sim^2 + 225.\right) \left(\frac{4.934802202 \, n \sim^2 h^2}{mm \, a^2} - \frac{19.73920881 \, h^2}{mm \, a^2}\right)} \qquad 2. \neq n \sim 0.$$

otherwise

```
\frac{43.21518315 \, n \sim V0 \, \sqrt{\frac{1}{a}} \, \sin\left(\frac{9.424777962 \, x}{a}\right)}{\left(16. \, n \sim^4 - 296. \, n \sim^2 + 1225.\right) \left(\frac{4.934802202 \, n \sim^2 h^2}{mm \, a^2} - \frac{44.41321982 \, h^2}{mm \, a^2}\right)}
                                                                                                               otherwise
n1 := 1:
mm := 1:
h \coloneqq 1:
a := 1:
V0 := 10:
ff := piecewise \left( m \neq n1, \frac{br(n1)}{E0(n1) - E0(m)} \cdot Y(m) \right)
                   = \frac{320 \ m \sim \sqrt{2} \ \sin(m \sim \pi x)}{\pi \left(16 \ m \sim^4 - 40 \ m \sim^2 + 9\right) \left(\frac{1}{2} \ \pi^2 - \frac{1}{2} \ m \sim^2 \pi^2\right)} 
                                                                                                                            (38)
                                                                                          otherwise
fp2 := evalf(sum(ff, m = 1..10))
0.1853381379 \sin(6.283185308 x) + 0.01158363362 \sin(9.424777962 x)
                                                                                                                            (39)
      +0.002246522883 \sin(12.56637062 x) +0.0006750369241 \sin(15.70796327 x)
      +0.0002592141788 \sin(18.84955592 x) +0.0001167416798 \sin(21.99114858 x)
      +0.00005885151636 \sin(25.13274123 x) + 0.00003227637850 \sin(28.27433389 x)
      +0.00001889994350 \sin(31.41592654 x)
F := fp2 + Y(n1)
0.1853381379 \sin(6.283185308 x) + 0.01158363362 \sin(9.424777962 x)
                                                                                                                            (40)
      +0.002246522883 \sin(12.56637062 x) +0.0006750369241 \sin(15.70796327 x)
      +0.0002592141788 \sin(18.84955592 x) +0.0001167416798 \sin(21.99114858 x)
      +0.00005885151636 \sin(25.13274123 x) + 0.00003227637850 \sin(28.27433389 x)
      +0.00001889994350 \sin(31.41592654 x) + \sqrt{2} \sin(\pi x)
```

d)

$$plot([(Y(n1))^2, F^2], x = 0..a)$$

0.4

0.6

0.8

0.2

e)
$$unassign('V0','a','h','mm')$$

$$fe := n2 \rightarrow piecewise \left(m \neq n2, \frac{abs(br(n2))^2}{E0(n2) - E0(m)} \right)$$

$$E2 := evalf(sum(fe(n2), m = 1 ..3))$$

$$\left[\frac{6.484555750}{4.934802202} \frac{V0(-3.\sin(3.141592654 n2) + 4.\sin(3.141592654 n2) n2^2 + 4.n2)}{16.n2^4 - 40.n2^2 + 9.} \frac{4.934802202 n2^2 h^2}{mm a^2} - \frac{4.934802202 h^2}{mm a^2} \right]$$

$$0 \qquad otherwise$$

$$+ \begin{cases} \frac{25.93822300}{4.934802202} \frac{|V0|(15.\sin(3.141592654 n2) - 4.\sin(3.141592654 n2) n2^2 + 4.n2)}{16. n2^4 - 136. n2^2 + 225.} \\ \frac{4.934802202 n2^2 h^2}{mm a^2} - \frac{19.73920881 h^2}{mm a^2} \\ 0 & otherwise \\ \frac{58.36100175}{4.934802202 n2^2 h^2} \frac{|V0|(-35.\sin(3.141592654 n2) + 4.\sin(3.141592654 n2) n2^2 + 4.n2)}{16. n2^4 - 296. n2^2 + 1225.} \\ \frac{4.934802202 n2^2 h^2}{mm a^2} - \frac{44.41321982 h^2}{mm a^2} \\ 0 & otherwise \\ 0 & otherwise \\ \frac{4.934802202 n2^2 h^2}{mm a^2} - \frac{44.41321982 h^2}{mm a^2} \\ 0 & otherwise \\ 0 & otherwise \\ \frac{4.934802202 n2^2 h^2}{mm a^2} - \frac{44.41321982 h^2}{mm a^2} \\ 0 & otherwise \\ \frac{4.934802202 n2^2 h^2}{mm a^2} - \frac{44.41321982 h^2}{mm a^2} \\ 0 & otherwise \\ \frac{4.934802202 n2^2 h^2}{mm a^2} - \frac{44.41321982 h^2}{mm a^2} \\ 0 & otherwise \\ \frac{4.934802202 n2^2 h^2}{mm a^2} - \frac{44.41321982 h^2}{mm a^2} \\ 0 & otherwise \\ \frac{4.934802202 n2^2 h^2}{mm a^2} - \frac{44.41321982 h^2}{mm a^2} \\ 0 & otherwise \\ \frac{4.934802202 n2^2 h^2}{mm a^2} - \frac{44.41321982 h^2}{mm a^2} \\ 0 & otherwise \\ \frac{4.934802202 n2^2 h^2}{mm a^2} - \frac{44.41321982 h^2}{mm a^2} \\ 0 & otherwise \\ \frac{4.934802202 n2^2 h^2}{mm a^2} - \frac{44.41321982 h^2}{mm a^2} \\ 0 & otherwise \\ \frac{4.934802202 n2^2 h^2}{mm a^2} - \frac{44.41321982 h^2}{mm a^2} \\ 0 & otherwise \\ \frac{4.934802202 n2^2 h^2}{mm a^2} - \frac{44.41321982 h^2}{mm a^2} \\ 0 & otherwise \\ \frac{4.934802202 n2^2 h^2}{mm a^2} - \frac{44.41321982 h^2}{mm a^2} \\ 0 & otherwise \\ \frac{4.934802202 n2^2 h^2}{mm a^2} - \frac{44.41321982 h^2}{mm a^2} \\ 0 & otherwise \\ \frac{4.934802202 n2^2 h^2}{mm a^2} - \frac{44.41321982 h^2}{mm a^2} \\ 0 & otherwise \\ \frac{4.934802202 n2^2 h^2}{mm a^2} - \frac{44.41321982 h^2}{mm a^2} \\ 0 & otherwise \\ \frac{4.934802202 n2^2 h^2}{mm a^2} - \frac{44.41321982 h^2}{mm a^2} \\ 0 & otherwise \\ \frac{4.934802202 n2^2 h^2}{mm a^2} - \frac{44.41321982 h^2}{mm a^2} \\ 0 & otherwise \\ \frac{4.934802202 n2^2 h^2}{mm a^2} - \frac{44.41321982 h^2}{mm a^2} \\ 0 & otherwise \\ \frac{4.934802202 n2^2 h^2}{mm a^2} - \frac{44.41321982 h^2}{mm a^2} \\ 0 & otherwise \\ \frac{4.934802202 n2^2 h^2}{mm a^2} - \frac{4.934802202 h^2}{mm a^2} \\ 0 & otherwise \\ \frac{4.93480220$$

$$E2n1 := evalf(sum(fe(1), m=1..10)) - \frac{0.002571379916 |V0|^2 mm a^2}{h^2}$$
(43)

E2n2 := evalf(sum(fe(2), m=1..10))

$$\frac{0.0007995258445 |V0|^2 mm a^2}{h^2}$$
 (44)

E2n3 := evalf(sum(fe(3), m=1..10))

$$\frac{0.0004561125807 |V0|^2 mm \ a^2}{h^2}$$
 (45)

For "enough" I wanted to get to 4 sig figs that are somewhat stable if we increse summation by a lot. Bellow I calculate the actual value.

$$h := 1.054 \cdot 10^{-34} :$$

$$mm := 9.1 \cdot 10^{-31} :$$

$$V0 := 10 \cdot 1.6 \cdot 10^{-19} :$$

$$a := 1 \cdot 10^{-10} :$$

$$E2n1 := evalf(sum(fe(1), m = 1..600))$$

$$-5.392206644 \cdot 10^{-21}$$

$$E2n2 := evalf(sum(fe(2), m = 1..800))$$

$$1.676604326 \cdot 10^{-21}$$

$$E2n3 := evalf(sum(fe(3), m = 1..1100))$$

$$9.564502783 \cdot 10^{-22}$$
(48)

$$SOC := \frac{E2n1}{1.6 \cdot 10^{-19}}$$

$$E2Cor := evalf(SOC + FOC + Egr)$$

Extra Credit

restart:

$$E := (n,j) \to -\frac{13.6}{n^2} \cdot \left(1 + \frac{\left(\frac{1}{137}\right)}{n^2} \cdot \left(\frac{n}{\left(j + \frac{1}{2}\right)} - \frac{3}{4}\right)\right)$$

$$(n,j) \to \frac{(-1)\cdot 13.6\left(1 + \frac{1}{137} - \frac{\frac{n}{j + \frac{1}{2}}}{n^2}\right)}{n^2}$$
(51)

$$En := n \to -\frac{13.6}{n^2}$$

$$n \to \frac{(-1) \cdot 13.6}{n^2}$$
 (52)

$$ss := seq\Big(E(3,j), j = \frac{1}{2} \dots \frac{5}{2}, 1\Big)$$

$$-1.513868613, -1.512030279, -1.511417500$$
(53)

with(plots):

jpl := plot([ss], x = 4..6, color = red)

$$PLOT(...)$$
 (55)

$$qq := seq\bigg((x-2) \cdot \frac{(\,(E(3,j)-En(3)\,)\,)}{2} \, + En(3), j = \frac{1}{2} \, \dots \frac{5}{2} \, , \, 1 \, \bigg)$$

$$-0.0013787510 x - 1.508353609$$
, $-0.0004595840 x - 1.510191943$, $-0.0001531945 x$ (56) -1.510804722

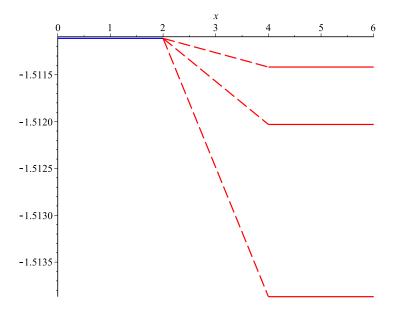
 $tran := plot(\lceil qq \rceil, x = 2 ... 4, linestyle = dash, color = red)$

$$PLOT(...)$$
 (57)

n30 := plot(En(3), x = 0..2, color = blue)

$$PLOT(...)$$
 (58)

display(jpl, tran, n30)



$$ss := seq\Big(E(3,j) - En(3) + 1, j = \frac{1}{2} \dots \frac{5}{2}, 1\Big)$$

$$0.997242498, 0.999080832, 0.999693611$$
(59)

with(plots):

jpl := plot([ss], x = 6..8, color = red)

PLOT(...)

$$PLOT(...)$$
 (61)

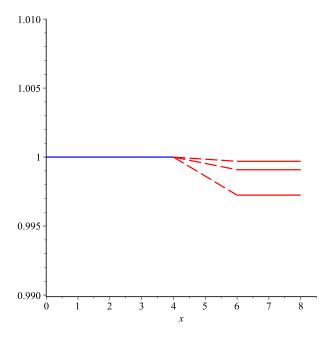
$$qq := seq \bigg((x-4) \cdot \frac{ (\, (E(3,j) - En(3) \,)\,)}{2} \, + 1, j = \frac{1}{2} \, ... \frac{5}{2} \, , \, 1 \, \bigg)$$

$$-0.0013787510 x + 1.005515004$$
, $-0.0004595840 x + 1.001838336$, $-0.0001531945 x$ (62) $+ 1.000612778$

tran := plot([qq], x = 4..6, linestyle = dash, color = red)

n30 := plot(1, x = 0..4, color = blue)

display(jpl, tran, n30, view = [0..8.5, 0.99..1.01])



Here I shifted it so it is the way you had it - just in case. I didn't scale it the way you did though.