

EPOS-DCAT-AP: an extension of the DCAT Application Profile for Research Infrastructures in the solid-Earth domain

Version 1.0



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1 EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

This document contains the specification for EPOS-DCAT-AP, an extension of the DCAT application profile¹ for Research Infrastructures in the solid-Earth domain. It is developed in the framework of European Plate Observing System² (EPOS). *To Be Completed...*

¹ DCAT Application profile for data portals in Europe (DCAT-AP) <u>https://joinup.ec.europa.eu/solution/dcat-application-profile-data-portals-europe</u>

² European Plate Observing System https://www.epos-ip.org/



2 INTRODUCTION

2.1 Background

To Be Completed...

2.2 Objectives and related work

To Be Completed...

EPOS-DCAT-AP extension respects the minimum conformance requirements as defined in section 6 of the specification of DCAT-AP v1.1³ and more specific rules as:

- Extensions must not widen but may only narrow down the usage notes as specified in DCAT-AP v1.1, so that all information provided according to the extension remains valid for DCAT-AP v1.1;
- Extensions may add classes that are not specified for DCAT-AP; however, an extension should not add classes that are similar to DCAT-AP classes;
- Extensions may add properties that are not specified for DCAT-AP; however, an extension should not add properties that are similar to DCAT-AP properties;
- Extensions may change the cardinalities for properties defined for DCAT-AP v1.1 respecting the following rules:
 - Mandatory properties in DCAT-AP v1.1 must be mandatory in the extension;
 - Recommended properties in DCAT-AP v1.1 may be declared optional or mandatory in the extension;
 - Optional properties in DCAT-AP v1.1 may be declared recommended or mandatory in the extension;
 - Recommended and optional properties in DCAT-AP v1.1 may be removed from the extension;
- Extensions must include all the mandatory controlled vocabularies as listed in section 5 of the specification of DCAT-AP v1.1;
- Extensions may add mandatory controlled vocabularies.

-

³ DCAT-AP version 1.1 https://joinup.ec.europa.eu/release/dcat-ap/11



2.3 Structure of this document

This document consists of the following sections:

- Section 1 provides an Executive summary
- Section 2 introduces this document;
- Section 3 provides the terminology used in the EPOS-DCAT-AP;
- Section 4 and 5 provide the EPOS-DCAT-AP specification;
- Section 6 provides examples of applications of EPOS-DCAT-AP.



3 An overview of the model

The following UML class diagram (Figure 1) shows all classes and properties included in the DCAT Application Profile with additional classes (in orange) and their relationships in order to fulfil the EPOS requirements.

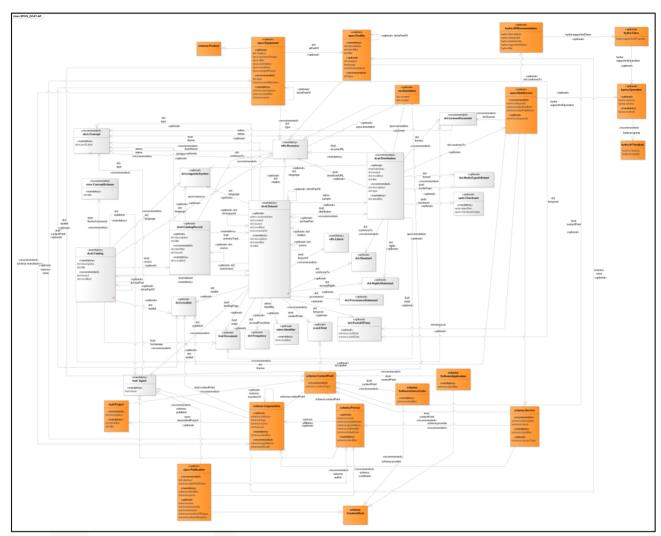


Figure 1 – EPOS-DCAT Application Profile UML Class Diagram.

The Application Profile reuses terms from various existing specifications. Classes and properties specified in the next sections have been taken from the following namespaces:

- adms: http://www.w3.org/ns/adms#
- dcat: http://www.w3.org/ns/dcat#
- dct: http://purl.org/dc/terms/
- epos: https://www.epos-eu.org/epos-dcat-ap#
- foaf: http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/
- hydra: http://www.w3.org/ns/hydra/core#
- owl: http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#
- rdfs: http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#
- schema: http://schema.org/
- skos: http://www.w3.org/2004/02/skos/core#



• spdx: http://spdx.org/rdf/terms#

xsd: http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#
vcard: http://www.w3.org/2006/vcard/ns#



4 EPOS-DCAT-AP classes

The following section describes the properties used in EPOS-DCAT Application Profile. It contains the specification for DCAT-AP v1.1 (blue tables) and indicates the extensions for EPOS-DCAT-AP separately under the relevant classes (orange tables).

4.1 Mandatory Classes for DCAT-AP

| Class name | Usage note | URI |
|------------|---|---------------|
| Agent | An entity that is associated with Catalogues and/or Datasets. If the Agent is an organisation, the use of the Organization Ontology is recommended. | foaf:Agent |
| Catalogue | A catalogue or repository that hosts the Datasets being described. | dcat:Catalog |
| Dataset | A conceptual entity that represents the information published. | dcat:Dataset |
| Literal | A literal value such as a string or integer; Literals may be typed, e.g. as a date according to xsd:date. Literals that contain human-readable text have an optional language tag as defined by BCP 47. | rdfs:Literal |
| Resource | Anything described by RDF. | rdfs:Resource |

4.2 Recommended Classes for DCAT-AP

| Class name | Usage note | URI |
|------------------|---|---------------------|
| Category | A subject of a Dataset. | skos:Concept |
| Category scheme | A concept collection (e.g. controlled vocabulary) in which the Category is defined. | skos:ConceptScheme |
| Distribution | A physical embodiment of the Dataset in a particular format. | dcat:Distribution |
| Licence document | A legal document giving official permission to do something with a resource. | dct:LicenseDocument |

4.3 Optional Classes for DCAT-AP

| Class name | Usage note | URI |
|-------------------------|---|---------------------------|
| Catalogue Record | A description of a Dataset's entry in the Catalogue. | dcat:CatalogRecord |
| Checksum | A value that allows the contents of a file to be authenticated. This class allows the results of a variety of checksum and cryptographic message digest algorithms to be represented. | spdx:Checksum |
| Document | A textual resource intended for human consumption that contains information, e.g. a web page about a Dataset. | foaf:Document |
| Frequency | A rate at which something recurs, e.g. the publication of a Dataset. | dct:Frequency |
| Identifier | An identifier in a particular context, consisting of the string that is the identifier; an optional identifier for the identifier scheme; an optional identifier for the version of the identifier scheme; an optional identifier for the agency that manages the identifier scheme | adms:Identifier |
| Kind | A description following the vCard specification, e.g. to provide telephone number and e-mail address for a contact point. Note that the class Kind is the parent class for the four explicit types of vCards (Individual, Organization, Location, Group). | vcard:Kind |
| Linguistic system | A system of signs, symbols, sounds, gestures, or rules used in communication, e.g. a language | dct:LinguisticSystem |
| Location | A spatial region or named place. It can be represented using a controlled vocabulary or with geographic coordinates. In the latter case, the use of the Core Location Vocabulary is recommended, following the approach described in the GeoDCAT-AP specification. | dct:Location |
| Media type or extent | A media type or extent, e.g. the format of a computer file | dct:MediaTypeOrExten t |
| Period of time | An interval of time that is named or defined by its start and end dates. | dct:PeriodOfTime |
| Publisher type | A type of organisation that acts as a publisher | skos:Concept |
| Rights statement | A statement about the intellectual property rights (IPR) held in or over a resource, a legal document giving official permission to do something with a resource, or a statement about access rights. | dct:RightsStatement |
| Standard | A standard or other specification to which a Dataset or Distribution conforms | dct:Standard |
| Status | An indication of the maturity of a Distribution or the type of change of a Catalogue Record. | skos:Concept |
| Provenance Statement | A statement of any changes in ownership and custody of a resource since its creation that are significant for its authenticity, integrity, and interpretation | dct:ProvenanceStatem ent |



4.4 Additional classes for EPOS-DCAT-AP

| Class name | Usage note | URI | Subclass Of |
|---------------------|--|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Annotation | A statement providing explanatory information about a resource or agent. | oa:Annotation | none |
| Equipment | Device | epos:Equipment | schema:Product and rdfs:Resource |
| Facility | This refers to facilities with resources and related services used by the scientific community to conduct top-level research in their respective fields, ranging from social sciences to astronomy, genomics to nanotechnologies. Examples include laboratories, special habitats, libraries, databases, biological archives, etc. A type of facility could be a research infrastructure a higher aggregated entity. | epos:Facility | rdfs:Resource |
| SoftwareApplication | This represents software packages, applications and programs. | schema: SoftwareApplication | schema:CreativeWork |
| SoftwareSourceCode | Computer programming source code. Example: Full (compile ready) solutions, code snippet samples, scripts, templates. | schema: SoftwareSourceCode | schema:CreativeWork |
| Publication | a text publication is a resource relating to a dataset, data product or other. | epos:Publication | schema:CreativeWork |
| WebService | Online interfaces (APIs) enabling a user or a machine to programmatically access the given resource. | epos:WebService | schema:Service and rdfs:Resource |
| Service | Describes an offer of an RI to the community. It could be free or ask for something in return (money, publication of the datasets, etc.). | schema:Service | schema:Intangible |
| Project | This refers to associated projects for an organization. | foaf:Project | none |
| Operation | A description of a web service operation. | hydra:Operation | hydra:Resource |
| IriTemplate | An IriTemplate consists of a template literal and a set of mappings. | hydra:IriTemplate | hydra:Resource |
| IriTemplateMapping | This maps a variable used in the template to a property and may optionally specify whether that variable is required or not. The syntax of the template literal is specified by its datatype and defaults to the [RFC6570] URI Template syntax, which can be explicitly indicated by hydra:Rfc6570Template. | hydra:IriTemplateMapp ing | hydra:Resource |

4.5 Equivalent classes for EPOS-DCAT-AP

| Class name | URI | mapping property | DCAT-AP class |
|--------------|---------------------|---------------------|--|
| ContactPoint | schema:ContactPoint | owl:equivalentClass | vcard:Kind |
| Organization | schema:Organization | owl:equivalentClass | foaf:Organization subclass of foaf:Agent |
| Person | schema:Person | owl:equivalentClass | foaf:Person subclass of foaf:Agent |



5 EPOS-DCAT-AP Properties per Class

The following section describes the properties used in EPOS-DCAT Application Profile. The blue tables describe the properties per classes that already exist in DCAT-AP v1.1 with an additional column called 'Change Type'. *URI* column represents the property URI, *Range* column represents the range of the property, *Usage note* column represents the description of the property, *Cardinality* column represents property cardinality restrictions, *Change type* represents the type of change made in the extension. The orange tables describe the added classes to meet the requirements of the EPOS-DCAT-AP extension. They are structured like the blue tables, except for the Change Type column, as the properties will be 'added' for all rows.

5.1 Catalog

Properties for Catalog class

| URI | Range | Usage note | Card. | Change type |
|--------------------|--|--|-------|---|
| dcat:dataset | dcat:Dataset | This property links the Catalogue with a Dataset that is part of the Catalogue. | 1n | none |
| dct:description | rdfs:Literal | This property contains a free-text account of the Catalogue. This property can be repeated for parallel language versions of the description. | 1n | none |
| dct:publisher | foaf:Agent | This property refers to an entity (organisation) responsible for making the Catalogue available. | 11 | Extended range to schema:Organi zation |
| dct:title | rdfs:Literal | This property contains a name given to the Catalogue. This property can be repeated for parallel language versions of the name. | 1n | none |
| foaf:homepage | foaf:Document | This property refers to a web page that acts as the main page for the Catalogue. | 01 | none |
| dct:language | dct:LinguisticSyste m | This property refers to a language used in the textual metadata describing titles, descriptions, etc. of the Datasets in the Catalogue. This property can be repeated if the metadata is provided in multiple languages. | 0n | none |
| dct:license | dct:LicenseDocume nt | This property refers to the licence under which the Catalogue can be used or reused. | 01 | none |
| dct:issued | rdfs:Literal typed as xsd:date or xsd:dateTime | This property contains the date of formal issuance (e.g., publication) of the Catalogue. | 01 | none |
| dcat:themeTaxonomy | skos:ConceptSche me | This property refers to a knowledge organization system used to classify the Catalogue's Datasets. | 0n | none |
| dct:modified | rdfs:Literal typed as xsd:date or xsd:dateTime | This property contains the most recent date on which the Catalogue was modified. | 01 | none |
| dct:hasPart | dcat:Catalog | This property refers to a related Catalogue that is part of the described Catalogue | 0n | none |
| dct:isPartOf | dcat:Catalog | This property refers to a related Catalogue in which the described Catalogue is physically or logically included. | 01 | none |
| dcat:record | dcat:CatalogRecord | This property refers to a Catalogue Record that is part of the Catalogue | 0n | none |
| dct:rights | dct:RightsStateme nt | This property refers to a statement that specifies rights associated with the Catalogue. | 01 | none |
| dct:spatial | dct:Location | This property refers to a geographical area covered by the Catalogue. | 0n | none |
| epos:resource | rdfs:Resource | This property links the Catalogue with a Resource. | 0n | added |



5.2 Catalog Record

Properties for Catalog Record class

| URI | Range | Usage note | Card. | Change type |
|-------------------|--|---|-------|-------------|
| foaf:primaryTopic | dcat:Dataset | This property links the Catalogue Record to the Dataset described in the record. | 11 | none |
| dct:modified | rdfs:Literal typed as xsd:date or xsd:dateTime | This property contains the most recent date on which the Catalog Record was modified. | 11 | none |
| dct:conformsTo | rdfs:Resource | This property refers to an Application Profile that the Dataset's metadata conforms to | 01 | none |
| adms:status | skos:Concept | This property refers to the type of the <i>latest</i> revision of a Dataset's entry in the Catalogue. It MUST take one of the values :created, :updated or :deleted depending on whether this <i>latest</i> revision is a result of a creation, update or deletion. | 01 | none |
| dct:issued | rdfs:Literal typed as xsd:date or xsd:dateTime | This property contains the date on which the description of the Dataset was included in the Catalogue. | 01 | none |
| dct:description | rdfs:Literal | This property contains a free-text account of the record. This property can be repeated for parallel language versions of the description. | 0n | none |
| dct:language | dct:LinguisticSyste m | This property refers to a language used in the textual metadata describing titles, descriptions, etc. of the Dataset. This property can be repeated if the metadata is provided in multiple languages. | 0n | none |
| dct:source | dcat:CatalogRecord | This property refers to the original metadata that was used in creating metadata for the Dataset | 01 | none |
| dct:title | rdfs:Literal | This property contains a name given to the Catalogue Record. This property can be repeated for parallel language versions of the name. | 0n | none |
| dct:identifier | rdfs:Literal | This property contains the main identifier for the Catalog Record. | 01 | added |

5.3 Dataset

Properties for Dataset class

| URI | Range | Usage note | Card. | Change type |
|--|-------------------------|--|-------|---|
| dct:description | rdfs:Literal | This property contains a free-text account of the Dataset. This property can be repeated for parallel language versions of the description. | 1n | none |
| dct:title | rdfs:Literal | This property contains a name given to the Dataset. This property can be repeated for parallel language versions of the name. | 1n | none |
| dcat:contactPoint | vcard:Kind | This property contains contact information that can be used for sending comments about the Dataset. | 0n | Extended range to schema:Contac tPoint |
| dcat:distribution | dcat:Distribution | This property links the Dataset to an available Distribution. | 0n | none |
| dcat:keyword | rdfs:Literal | This property contains a keyword or tag describing the Dataset. | 0n | none |
| dct:publisher | foaf:Agent | This property refers to an entity (organisation) responsible for making the Dataset available. | 01 | 0n |
| dcat:theme, subproperty of dct:subject | skos:Concept | This property refers to a category of the Dataset. A Dataset may be associated with multiple themes. | 0n | none |
| dct:accessRights | dct:RightsStateme nt | This property refers to information that indicates whether the Dataset is open data, has access restrictions or is not public. A controlled vocabulary with three members (:public, :restricted, :non-public) will be created and maintained by the Publications Office of the EU. | 01 | none |
| dct:conformsTo | dct:Standard | This property refers to an implementing rule or other specification. | 0n | none |
| foaf:page | foaf:Document | This property refers to a page or document about this Dataset. | 0n | none |
| dct:accrualPeriodicity | dct:Frequency | This property refers to the frequency at which the Dataset is updated. | 01 | none |



| JRI | Range | Usage note | Card. | Change type |
|-------------------|--|--|-------|-------------|
| dct:hasVersion | dcat:Dataset | This property refers to a related Dataset that is a version, edition, or adaptation of the described Dataset. | 0n | none |
| dct:identifier | rdfs:Literal | This property contains the main identifier for the Dataset, e.g. the URI or other unique identifier in the context of the Catalogue. | 0n | 11 |
| dct:isVersionOf | dcat:Dataset | This property refers to a related Dataset of which the described Dataset is a version, edition, or adaptation. | 0n | none |
| dcat:landingPage | foaf:Document | This property refers to a web page that provides access to the Dataset, its Distributions and/or additional information. It is intended to point to a landing page at the original data provider, not to a page on a site of a third party, such as an aggregator. | 0n | none |
| dct:language | dct:LinguisticSyste m | This property refers to a language of the Dataset. This property can be repeated if there are multiple languages in the Dataset. | 0n | none |
| adms:identifier | adms:Identifier | This property refers to a secondary identifier of the Dataset, such as MAST/ADS, DataCite, DOI, EZID or W3ID. | 0n | none |
| dct:provenance | dct:ProvenanceSta tement | This property contains a statement about the lineage of a Dataset. | 0n | none |
| dct:relation | rdfs:Resource | This property refers to a related resource. | 0n | none |
| dct:issued | rdfs:Literal typed as xsd:date or xsd:dateTime | This property contains the date of formal issuance (e.g., publication) of the Dataset. | 01 | none |
| adms:sample | dcat:Distribution | This property refers to a sample distribution of the dataset | 0n | none |
| dct:source | dcat:Dataset | This property refers to a related Dataset from which the described Dataset is derived. | 0n | none |
| dct:spatial | dct:Location | This property refers to a geographic region that is covered by the Dataset. | 0n | none |
| dct:temporal | dct:PeriodOfTime | This property refers to a temporal period that the Dataset covers. | 0n | none |
| dct:type | skos:Concept | This property refers to the type of the Dataset. A controlled vocabulary for the values has not been established. | 01 | none |
| dct:modified | rdfs:Literal typed as xsd:date or xsd:dateTime | This property contains the most recent date on which the Dataset was changed or modified. | 01 | none |
| owl:versionInfo | rdfs:Literal | This property contains a version number or other version designation of the Dataset. | 01 | none |
| adms:versionNotes | rdfs:Literal | This property contains a description of the differences between this version and a previous version of the Dataset. This property can be repeated for parallel language versions of the version notes. | 0n | none |
| dct:isPartOf | dcat:Dataset | This property refers to a related Dataset in which the described Dataset is physically or logically included. | 0n | added |
| dct:hasPart | dcat:Dataset | This property refers to a related Dataset that is part of the described Dataset. | 0n | added |
| epos:annotation | oa:Annotation | The information may include quality aspects such as accuracy, reliability, comparability, coherence, relevance, etc. | 0n | added |
| dct:created | rdfs:Literal typed as xsd:date or xsd:dateTime | This property contains the date on which the Dataset was created. | 01 | added |



5.4 Distribution

Properties for Distribution class

| URI | Range | Usage note | Card. | Change type |
|---|--|---|-------|-------------|
| dct:identifier | rdfs:Literal | This property contains the main identifier for the Distribution. | 11 | added |
| dcat:accessURL | rdfs:Resource | This property contains a URL that gives access to a Distribution of the Dataset. The resource at the access URL may contain information about how to get the Dataset. | 1n | none |
| dct:description | rdfs:Literal | This property contains a free-text account of the Distribution. This property can be repeated for parallel language versions of the description. | 0n | none |
| dct:format | <pre>dct:MediaTypeOrEx tent</pre> | This property refers to the file format of the Distribution. | 01 | none |
| dct:license | dct:LicenseDocume nt | This property refers to the licence under which the Distribution is made available. | 01 | none |
| dcat:byteSize | rdfs:Literal typed as xsd:decimal | This property contains the size of a Distribution in bytes. | 01 | none |
| spdx:checksum | spdx:Checksum | This property provides a mechanism that can be used to verify that the contents of a distribution have not changed | 01 | none |
| foaf:page | foaf:Document | This property refers to a page or document about this Distribution. | 0n | none |
| dcat:downloadURL | rdfs:Resource | This property contains a URL that is a direct link to a downloadable file in a given format. | 0n | none |
| dct:language | dct:LinguisticSyste m | This property refers to a language used in the Distribution. This property can be repeated if the metadata is provided in multiple languages. | 0n | none |
| dct:conformsTo | dct:Standard | This property refers to an established schema to which the described Distribution conforms. | 0n | none |
| dcat:mediaType, subproperty of dct:format | dct:MediaTypeOrEx tent | This property refers to the media type of the Distribution as defined in the official register of media types managed by IANA. | 01 | none |
| dct:issued | rdfs:Literal typed as xsd:date or xsd:dateTime | This property contains the date of formal issuance (e.g., publication) of the Distribution. | 01 | none |
| dct:rights | dct:RightsStateme nt | This property refers to a statement that specifies rights associated with the Distribution. | 01 | none |
| adms:status | skos:Concept | This property refers to the maturity of the Distribution | 01 | none |
| dct:title | rdfs:Literal | This property contains a name given to the Distribution. This property can be repeated for parallel language versions of the description. | 0n | none |
| dct:modified | rdfs:Literal typed as xsd:date or xsd:dateTime | This property contains the most recent date on which the Distribution was changed or modified. | 01 | none |
| dct:type | skos:Concept | This property refers to the type of the Distribution. | 01 | added |
| epos:annotation | oa:Annotation | The information may include quality aspects such as accuracy, reliability, comparability, coherence, relevance, etc. | 0n | added |
| | | | | |

5.5 Agent

Properties for Agent class

| URI | Range | Usage note | Card. | Change type |
|-----------|--------------|---|-------|-------------|
| foaf:name | rdfs:Literal | This property contains a name of the agent. This property can be repeated for different versions of the name (e.g. the name in different languages) | 1n | none |
| dct:type | skos:Concept | This property refers to a type of the agent that makes the Catalogue or Dataset available | 01 | none |



5.6 Resource

Properties for Resource class

| URI | Range | Usage note | Card. | Change type |
|----------|--------------|---|-------|-------------|
| dct:type | skos:Concept | This property refers to the type of the Resource. | 01 | added |

5.7 Category Scheme

Properties for Category Scheme class

| URI | Range | Usage note | Card. | Change type |
|-----------|--------------|--|-------|-------------|
| dct:title | rdfs:Literal | This property contains a name of the category scheme. May be repeated for different versions of the name | 1n | none |

5.8 Category

Properties for Category class

| URI | Range | Usage note | Card. | Change type |
|----------------|--------------|--|-------|-------------|
| skos:prefLabel | rdfs:Literal | This property contains a preferred label of the category. This property can be repeated for parallel language versions of the label. | 1n | none |

5.9 Checksum

Properties for Checksum class

| URI | Range | Usage note | Card. | Change type |
|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--|-------|-------------|
| spdx:algorithm | spdx:checksumAlg orithm_sha1 | This property identifies the algorithm used to produce the subject Checksum. Currently, SHA-1 is the only supported algorithm. It is anticipated that other algorithms will be supported at a later time. | 11 | none |
| spdx:checksumValue | rdfs:Literal typed as xsd:hexBinary | This property provides a lower case hexadecimal encoded digest value produced using a specific algorithm. | 11 | none |

5.10 Identifier

Properties for Identifier class

| URI | Range | Usage note | Card. | Change type |
|---------------|--|---|-------|-------------|
| skos:notation | rdfs:Literal typed with the URI of one of the members of the DataCite Resource Identifier Scheme ⁴ | This property contains a string that is an identifier in the context of the identifier scheme referenced by its datatype. | 01 | none |

5.11 Licence Document

Properties for Licence Document class

| URI | Range | Usage note | Card. | Change type |
|----------|--------------|---|-------|-------------|
| dct:type | skos:Concept | This property refers to a type of licence, e.g. indicating 'public domain' or 'royalties required'. | 01 | none |

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⁴ DataCite Resource Identifier Scheme. http://purl.org/spar/datacite/ResourceIdentifierScheme



5.12 Period of Time

Properties for Period of Time class

| URI | Range | Usage note | Card. | Change type |
|------------------|--|--|-------|-------------|
| schema:startDate | rdfs:Literal typed as xsd:date or xsd:dateTime | This property contains the start of the period | 01 | none |
| schema:endDate | rdfs:Literal typed as xsd:date or xsd:dateTime | This property contains the end of the period | 01 | none |

Please note that while both properties are optional, one of the two must be present for each instance of the class dct:PeriodOfTime, if such an instance is present.

The start of the period should be understood as the start of the date, hour, minute etc. given (e.g. starting at midnight at the beginning of the day if the value is a date); the end of the period should be understood as the end of the date, hour, minute etc. given (e.g. ending at midnight at the end of the day if the value is a date).

5.13 Annotation

Properties for Annotation class

| p | | | |
|-------------|---------------------------------------|---|-------|
| URI | Range | Usage note | Card. |
| dct:created | xsd:dateTime | Date when this annotation was created. | 01 |
| dct:creator | schema:Person or schema:Organiz | This property refers to an entity (Person or Organization) responsible for making the annotation. | 01 |

5.14 Equipment

Properties for Equipment class

| URI | Range | Usage note | Card. |
|---|---|--|-------|
| schema:description | rdfs:Literal | This property contains a free-text description of the Equipment. | 11 |
| schema:identifier | rdfs:Literal or schema:Property Value | This property contains the main identifier for the Equipment. | 11 |
| schema:name | rdfs:Literal | This property contains a name given to the Equipment. | 11 |
| dct:type | skos:Concept or rdfs:Literal typed with URI | This property refers to the type of the Equipment. | 01 |
| schema:manufacturer | schema:Organiz ation | This property refers to an Organisation responsible for manufacturing the Equipment. | 01 |
| schema:serialNumber | rdfs:Literal | This property contains the serial number for the Equipment. | 01 |
| dct:isPartOf | epos:Equipment or epos:Facility | This property refers to an Equipment or a Facility in which the described Equipment is included. | 0n |
| dcat:contactPoint or schema:contactPoint | schema:Contact Point | This property contains contact information that can be used for sending comments about the Equipment. | 0n |
| dct:spatial | dct:Location | This property refers to a geographical location of the Equipment. | 01 |
| epos:filter | rdfs:Literal | This property describes the filter that the instrument uses to produce data. | 01 |
| epos:dynamicRange | schema: QuantitativeValu e | This property contains the full-scale measuring ability, in nT (unit and value). | 01 |
| epos:orientation | rdfs:Literal | This property describes how the instrument is oriented. | 01 |
| epos:resolution | rdfs:Literal | This property contains the resolution in nT. | 01 |
| epos:samplePeriod | schema: QuantitativeValu e | This property contains the sample period in mS (unit and value) | 01 |
| epos:annotation | oa:Annotation | The information may include quality aspects such as accuracy, reliability, comparability, coherence, relevance, etc. | 0n |
| dct:temporal | dct:PeriodOfTim e | This property refers to a temporal period that the Web Service covers. | 0n |
| dct:relation | rdfs:Resource | This property refers to a related resource (e.g., Dataset, WebService, Service, etc.). | 0n |
| dcat:theme | skos:Concept | This property refers to a category of the Equipment. An Equipment may be associated with multiple themes. | 0n |



| URI | Range | Usage note | Card. |
|-----------|-----------------------------|--|-------|
| foaf:page | rdfs:Literal typed with URI | This property refers to a page or document about the Equipment | 0n |

5.15 Facility

Properties for Facility class

| Properties for Pacific Class | | | |
|--|---|--|-------|
| URI | Range | Usage note | Card. |
| dct:description | rdfs:Literal | This property contains a free-text description of the Facility. | 11 |
| dct:identifier | rdfs:Literal | This property contains the main identifier for the Facility. | 11 |
| dct:title | rdfs:Literal | This property contains a name given to the Facility. | 11 |
| dct:type | skos:Concept or rdfs:Literal typed with URI | This property refers to the type of the Facility. | 01 |
| dcat:theme | skos:Concept | This property refers to a category of the Facility. A Facility may be associated with multiple themes. | 0n |
| dct:isPartOf | epos:Facility | This property refers to a Facility in which the described Facility is included. | 0n |
| vcard:hasAddress | vcard:Address | This property contains the physical address of the Facility. | 01 |
| foaf:page | foaf:Document | This property refers to a page or document about this Facility. | 0n |
| dcat:contactPoint or schema:contactPoint | schema:Contact Point | This property contains contact information that can be used for sending comments about the Facility. | 0n |
| dct:relation | rdfs:Resource | This property refers to a related resource (e.g., Dataset, WebService, Service, etc). | 0n |
| epos:annotation | oa:Annotation | The information may include quality aspects such as accuracy, reliability, comparability, coherence, relevance, etc. | 0n |
| dct:spatial | dct:Location | This property refers to a geographical location of the Facility. | 01 |

5.16 WebService

Properties for WebService class

| URI | Range | Usage note | Card. |
|--|--|--|-------|
| schema:identifier | rdfs:Literal or schema:Property Value | This property contains the main identifier for the Web Service. | 1n |
| schema:description | rdfs:Literal | This property contains a free-text description of the Web Service. | 01 |
| dcat:theme | skos:Concept | This property refers to a category of the Web Service. A Web Service may be associated with multiple themes. | 0n |
| schema:name | rdfs:Literal | This property contains a name given to the Web Service. | 01 |
| hydra:entrypoint | rdfs:Literal typed with URI | This property refers to the API definitions (e.g., WSDL, WADL) | 01 |
| dcat:contactPoint or schema:contactPoint | schema:Contact Point | This property contains contact information that can be used for sending comments about the Web Service. | 0n |
| schema:provider | schema:Organiz ation | This property refers to an Organisation responsible for making the Web Service available. | 01 |
| schema:datePublished | rdfs:Literal typed as xsd:date or xsd:dateTime | This property contains the date of publication of the Web Service. | 01 |
| schema:dateModified | rdfs:Literal typed as xsd:date or xsd:dateTime | This property contains the most recent date on which the Web Service was modified. | 01 |
| dct:spatial | dct:Location | This property refers to a geographical area covered by the Web Service. | 0n |
| hydra:supportedOperation | hydra:Operation | This property refers to a web service operation supported by the Web Service. | 0n |
| dct:conformsTo | hydra:APIDocum entation | This property refers to the API documentation. | 0n |
| schema:keywords | rdfs:Literal | This property contains the keywords used to describe the Web Service. Multiple entries in a keywords list are typically delimited by commas. | 0n |
| dct:license | dct:LicenseDocu ment | This property refers to the licence under which the Web Service can be used or reused. | 01 |
| dct:temporal | dct:PeriodOfTim e | This property refers to a temporal period that the Web Service covers. | 0n |



5.17 Operation

Properties for Operation class

| URI | Range | Usage note | Card. |
|----------------|-----------------------|---|-------|
| hydra:method | rdfs:Literal | The HTTP method | 01 |
| hydra:property | hydra:IriTemplat e | This property refers to the IriTemplate of the Web Service operation. This describes the endpoint and parameters mapping for the operation. | 01 |
| hydra:returns | rdfs:Literal | This property is used to specify the output format of the Operation. The possible values are listed here: https://www.iana.org/assignments/media-types/media-types.xhtml | 0n |

5.18 IriTemplate

Properties for IriTemplate class

| URI | Range | Usage note | Card. |
|----------------|------------------------------|---|-------|
| hydra:template | rdfs:Literal | The syntax of the template literal is specified by the [RFC6570] URI Template syntax. | 11 |
| hydra:mapping | hydra:IriTemplat eMapping | A variable-to-property mapping of the IRI template. | 0n |

5.19 IriTemplateMapping

Properties for IriTemplateMapping class

| URI | Range | Usage note | Card. |
|---------------------|-----------------------------------|--|-------|
| hydra:variable | rdfs:Literal | This property contains the name of the parameter as required by web service specifications. | 11 |
| rdf:label | rdfs:Literal | This property contains a short string used to describe the meaning of the parameter. | 11 |
| hydra:required | rdfs:Literal typed as xsd:boolean | This property contains true if the property is required, false otherwise. | 11 |
| rdfs:range | rdfs:Literal | This property contains the type of parameter (e.g., xsd:string, xsd:Boolean, xsd:date, xsd:dateTime). | 11 |
| schema:defaultValue | rdfs:Literal | This property contains the default value of the parameter. | 01 |
| schema:minValue | rdfs:Literal | This property contains the minimum value of the parameter. | 01 |
| schema:maxValue | rdfs:Literal | This property contains the maximum value of the parameter. | 01 |
| http:paramValue | rdfs:Literal | This property contains one of the possible values which should be used in the web service query. It could be repeated as many times as needed. | 0n |
| hydra:property | rdfs:Literal | This property contains the vocabulary term which indicates the semantic description of parameter. | 01 |
| schema:valuePattern | rdfs:Literal | This property contains the regular expression for testing values according to the parameter's specification. | 01 |

5.20 ContactPoint

Properties for ContactPoint class

| URI | Range | Usage note | Card. |
|------------------------------|--------------|--|-------|
| schema:contactType | rdfs:Literal | This property contains information about the role of the Contact Point. | 01 |
| schema:name | rdfs:Literal | This property contains the name of the Contact Point. | 01 |
| schema:email | rdfs:Literal | This property contains the email address of the Contact Point. | 0n |
| schema:availableLanguag e | rdfs:Literal | This property contains information about the language used by the Contact Point. Please use one of the language codes from the <u>IETF BCP 47 standard</u> . | 0n |
| schema:telephone | rdfs:Literal | This property contains the telephone number of the Contact Point. | 0n |



5.21 Person

Properties for Person class

| URI | Range | Usage note | Card. |
|--|---|--|-------|
| schema:identifier | rdfs:Literal or schema:Property Value | This property contains the main identifier for the Person (e.g., ORCID, ScopusID, etc.). | 1n |
| schema:familyName | rdfs:Literal | This property contains the last name of the Person. | 01 |
| schema:givenName | rdfs:Literal | This property contains the first name of the Person. | 01 |
| dcat:contactPoint or schema:contactPoint | schema:Contact Point | This property refers to the Contact Point role defined for the Person. | 0n |
| schema:address | rdfs:Literal or schema:PostalAd dress | This property contains the physical address of the Person. | 01 |
| schema:email | rdfs:Literal | This property contains the email address of the Person. | 0n |
| schema:qualifications | rdfs:Literal | This property contains the specific qualifications of the Person. | 01 |
| schema:telephone | rdfs:Literal | This property contains the telephone number of the Person. | 0n |
| schema:url | rdfs:Literal typed with URI | This property refers to the URL of the Person curriculum vitae. | 01 |
| schema:affiliation | schema:Organiz ation | This property refers to the organization to which the person is affiliated. | 0n |

5.22 Organization

Properties for Organization class

| URI | Range | Usage note | Card. |
|--|---|---|-------|
| schema:identifier | rdfs:Literal or schema:Property Value | This property contains the main identifier for the Organization (e.g., PIC, ISNI, etc.). | 1n |
| schema:legalName | rdfs:Literal | This property contains the official name of the Organization. | 01 |
| schema:leiCode | rdfs:Literal | This property contains the Organization identifier that uniquely identifies a legal entity as defined in ISO 17442. | 01 |
| schema:address | rdfs:Literal or schema:PostalAd dress | This property contains the physical address of the Organization. | 01 |
| schema:logo | rdfs:Literal typed with URI | This property contains the URL of the Organization logo. | 01 |
| schema:url | rdfs:Literal typed with URI | This property contains the URL of the Organization website. | 01 |
| schema:email | rdfs:Literal | This property contains the email address of the Organization. | 0n |
| schema:telephone | rdfs:Literal | This property contains the telephone number of the Organization. | 0n |
| dcat:contactPoint or schema:contactPoint | schema:Contact Point | This property refers to the Contact Point defined for the Organization. | 0n |
| schema:memberOf | schema:Organiz ation | This property refers to an Organization to which this Organization belongs. | 0n |
| schema:owns | epos:Facility or epos:Equipment | This property refers to a Facility or Equipment of which it is the owner. | 0n |
| epos:associatedProject | foaf:Project | This property refers to a Project in which the Organization is involved. | 0n |

5.23 SoftwareApplication

Properties for SoftwareApplication class

| URI | Range | Usage note | Card. |
|--|---|--|-------|
| schema:identifier | rdfs:Literal or schema:Property Value | This property contains the main identifier for the Software Application. | 1n |
| schema:name | rdfs:Literal | This property contains the name of the Software Application. | 01 |
| dcat:contactPoint or schema:contactPoint | schema:Contact Point | This property refers to the Contact Point defined for the Software Application. | 0n |
| schema:description | rdfs:Literal | This property contains the description of the Software Application. | 01 |
| schema:downloadUrl | rdfs:Literal typed with URI | If the Software Application can be downloaded this property contains the URL to download it. | 01 |

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| URI | Range | Usage note | Card. |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|-------|
| schema:license | rdfs:Literal typed with URI | This property contains the URL of the license document that applies to the Software Application. | 01 |
| schema:softwareVersion | rdfs:Literal | This property contains the version of the Software Application instance. | 01 |
| schema:mainEntityOfPag e | rdfs:Literal typed with URI | This property refers to the web page URL which describes the Software Application. | 01 |
| schema:keywords | rdfs:Literal | This property contains the keywords used to describe the Software Application. Multiple entries in a keywords list are typically delimited by commas. | 01 |
| dcat:theme | skos:Concept | This property refers to a category of the Software Application. A Software may be associated with multiple themes. | 0n |
| schema:softwareRequire ments | rdfs:Literal or URI | Component dependency requirements for application. This includes runtime environments and shared libraries that are not included in the application distribution package, but required to run the application. | 01 |
| schema: potential Action | schema:ControlA ction | This property describes the object upon which the action is carried out and the result produced in the action. | 01 |
| schema:installUrl | rdfs:Literal typed with URI | This property contains the URL at which the application may be installed. | 01 |
| dct:relation | hydra:Operation | This property refers to the WebService Operation linked to the application. | 0n |

5.24 SoftwareSourceCode

Properties for SoftwareSourceCode class

| URI | Range | Usage note | Card. |
|--|---|--|-------|
| schema:identifier | rdfs:Literal or schema:PropertyVa lue | This property contains the main identifier for the Software Source Code. | 1n |
| schema:name | rdfs:Literal | This property contains the name of the Software Source Code. | 01 |
| dcat:contactPoint or schema:contactPoint | schema:ContactPoi nt | This property refers to the Contact Point defined for the Software Source Code. | 0n |
| schema:description | rdfs:Literal | This property contains the description of the Software Source Code. | 01 |
| schema:codeRepository | rdfs:Literal typed with URI | This property contains the link to the repository where the uncompiled, human readable code and related code is located (SVN, GitHub, CodePlex). | 01 |
| schema:license | rdfs:Literal typed with URI | This property contains the URL of the license document that applies to the Software Source Code. | 01 |
| schema:softwareVersio n | rdfs:Literal | This property contains the version of the Software Source Code instance. | 01 |
| schema:programmingL anguage | rdfs:Literal | This property contains the computer programming language used to develop the Software Source Code. | 0n |
| schema: mainEntityOfPa | rdfs:Literal typed with URI | This property refers to the web page URL which describes the Software Source Code. | 01 |
| schema:keywords | rdfs:Literal | This property contains the keywords used to describe the Software Source Code. Multiple entries in a keywords list are typically delimited by commas. | 01 |
| dcat:theme | skos:Concept | This property refers to a category of the Software Source Code. A Software may be associated with multiple themes. | 0n |
| schema:runtimePlatfor m | rdfs:Literal | This property refers to the runtime platform or script interpreter dependencies (Example - Java v1, Python2.3, .Net Framework 3.0). | 01 |
| schema:targetProduct | schema:SoftwareA pplication | This property refers the target Operating System / Product to which the code applies. If applies to several versions, just the product name can be used. | 0n |

5.25 Publication

Properties for Publication class

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|-----------------------------------|---|---|-------|--|
| URI | Range | Usage note | Card. | |
| schema:identifier | rdfs:Literal or schema:PropertyVa lue | This property contains the main identifier for the Publication. | 1n | |
| schema:name | rdfs:Literal | This property contains the name of the Publication. | 11 | |



| URI | Range | Usage note | Card. |
|--------------------------|--|--|-------|
| schema:datePublished | rdfs:Literal typed as xsd:date or xsd:dateTime | This property contains the date of first Publication. | 01 |
| schema: publisher | schema:Organizati on or schema:Person or foaf:Agent | This property refers to an organization or person or agent which is the publisher of the Publication. | 01 |
| dct:abstract | rdfs:Literal | This property contains the abstract of the Publication. | 01 |
| schema:author | schema:Person | This property refers to a Person which is the author of the Publication. | 01 |
| schema:contributor | schema:Person | This property refers to a Person which is a contributor of the Publication. | 0n |
| schema:license | rdfs:Literal typed with URI | This property contains the URL of the license document that applies to the Publication. | 01 |
| schema:keywords | rdfs:Literal | This property contains the keywords used to describe the Publication. Multiple entries in a keywords list are typically delimited by commas. | 01 |
| schema:issn | rdfs:Literal | This property contains the International Standard Serial Number (ISSN) that identifies the Publication. | 01 |
| schema:numberOfPage s | rdfs:Literal typed as xsd:integer | This property contains the number of pages of the Publication. | 01 |
| schema:volumeNumber | rdfs:Literal | This property contains the volume identifier of the Publication. | 01 |
| dcat:theme | skos:Concept | This property refers to a category of the Publication. A Publication may be associated with multiple themes. | 0n |

5.26 Service

Properties for Service class

| roperties jo. se. | | | |
|--|---|---|-------|
| URI | Range | Usage note | Card. |
| schema:identifier | rdfs:Literal or schema:PropertyVa lue | This property contains the main identifier for the Service. | 1n |
| schema:name | rdfs:Literal | This property contains the name of the Service. | 01 |
| dcat:contactPoint or schema:contactPoint | schema:ContactPoi nt | This property refers to the Contact Point defined for the Service. | 0n |
| schema:description | rdfs:Literal | This property contains the description of the Service. | 01 |
| schema:serviceType | rdfs:Literal | This property contains the type of service being offered. | 01 |
| schema:provider | schema:Organizati on of schema:Person | This property refers to an Organisation or Person responsible for making the Service available. | 01 |
| schema:keywords | rdfs:Literal | This property contains the keywords used to describe the Service. Multiple entries in a keywords list are typically delimited by commas. | 01 |
| dcat:theme | skos:Concept | This property refers to a category of the Service. A Service may be associated with multiple themes. | 0n |
| dct:temporal | dct:PeriodOfTime | This property refers to a temporal period that the Service covers. | 0n |
| dct:spatial | dct:Location | This property refers to a geographical area covered by the Service. | 0n |
| schema:url | rdfs:Literal typed with URI | This property refers to a page about the Service. | 01 |

5.27 Project

Properties for Project class

| URI | Range | Usage note | Card. |
|--|-------------------------|--|-------|
| dct:identifier | rdfs:Literal | This property contains the main identifier for the Project. | 11 |
| dct:title | rdfs:Literal | This property contains the title of the Project. | 11 |
| dcat:contactPoint or schema:contactPoint | schema:ContactPoi nt | This property refers to the Contact Point defined for the Project. | 0n |
| dct:description | rdfs:Literal | This property contains the description of the Project. | 01 |
| foaf:homepage | foaf:Document | This property refers to a web page that acts as the main page for the Project. | 01 |



6 Examples *To Be Completed...*