



ChatGPT



Explore GPTs

Today

MPC Controller Cost Function

Yesterday

Minimize Loss with Adam

Minimize Loss with Adam

Minimize Loss with Adam

Previous 7 Days

Control Protocols Overview

Industry Sensors Overview

Previous 30 Days

Network MST Algorithms Comparison

Calculate Venturi Meter Diameter

MPC Algorithm for Overleaf

June

Entity Save Error Troubleshoot

Load Active Org Items



Upgrade plan

Get GPT-4, DALL-E, and more

#### 4. Cost Function in Quadratic Form

The cost function can be rewritten in a quadratic form involving  $\mathbf{U}_{\text{pred}}$ :

$$J = (\mathbf{X}_{\text{pred}} - \mathbf{X}_{\text{ref}})^T Q (\mathbf{X}_{\text{pred}} - \mathbf{X}_{\text{ref}}) + \mathbf{U}_{\text{pred}}^T R \mathbf{U}_{\text{pred}}$$

Substitute  $\mathbf{X}_{\text{pred}} = \Phi \mathbf{x}(0) + \Gamma \mathbf{U}_{\text{pred}}$ :

$$J = (\Phi \mathbf{x}(0) + \Gamma \mathbf{U}_{\text{pred}} - \mathbf{X}_{\text{ref}})^T Q (\Phi \mathbf{x}(0) + \Gamma \mathbf{U}_{\text{pred}} - \mathbf{X}_{\text{ref}}) + \mathbf{U}_{\text{pred}}^T R \mathbf{U}_{\text{pred}}$$

Let  $\mathbf{e} = \mathbf{X}_{\text{ref}} - \Phi \mathbf{x}(0)$ , the cost function simplifies to:

$$J = (\Gamma \mathbf{U}_{\text{pred}} - \mathbf{e})^T Q (\Gamma \mathbf{U}_{\text{pred}} - \mathbf{e}) + \mathbf{U}_{\text{pred}}^T R \mathbf{U}_{\text{pred}}$$

Expand and collect terms involving  $\mathbf{U}_{\text{pred}}$ :

$$J = \mathbf{U}_{\text{pred}}^T (\Gamma^T Q \Gamma + R) \mathbf{U}_{\text{pred}} - 2 \mathbf{e}^T Q \Gamma \mathbf{U}_{\text{pred}} + \mathbf{e}^T Q \mathbf{e}$$

Define:

$$H = \Gamma^T Q \Gamma + R, \quad \mathbf{f} = -\Gamma^T Q \mathbf{e}$$

Then the cost function is:

$$J = \mathbf{U}_{\text{pred}}^T H \mathbf{U}_{\text{pred}} + 2 \mathbf{f}^T \mathbf{U}_{\text{pred}} + \text{constant terms}$$

The constant terms can be omitted in the optimization since they do not affect the decision variables:

$$J = \mathbf{U}_{\text{pred}}^T H \mathbf{U}_{\text{pred}} + 2 \mathbf{f}^T \mathbf{U}_{\text{pred}}$$

#### 5. Constraints



State and input constraints can be formulated as:



Message ChatGPT

