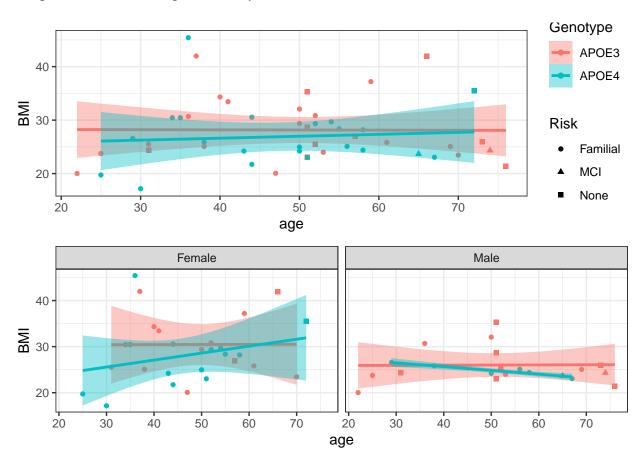
Physiological Visualizatiions

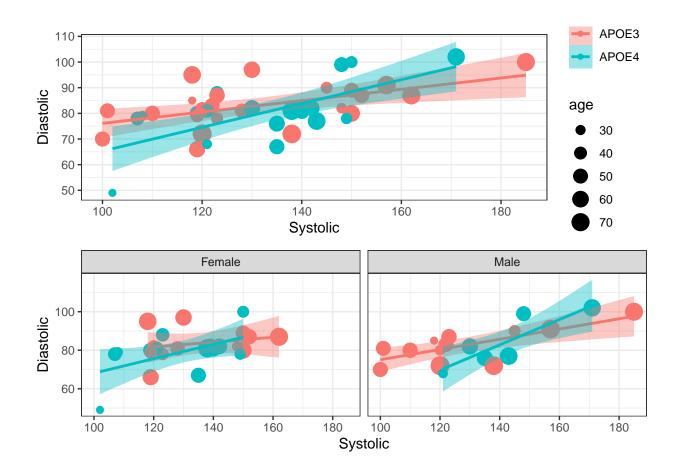
'geom_smooth()' using formula 'y ~ x'



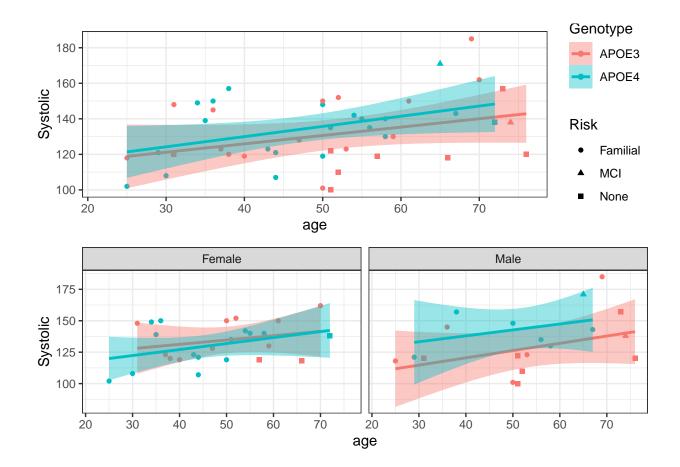
```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = BMI ~ age * Genotype * sex, data = geno_combined)
## Residuals:
                  1Q
                       Median
## -10.4015 -3.5326 -0.5133
                                2.8534
                                        18.9403
##
## Coefficients:
##
                               Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                             30.3585686
                                        7.1666487
                                                      4.236 0.000125 ***
## age
                              0.0021935
                                         0.1397763
                                                      0.016 0.987556
## GenotypeAPOE4
                                                     -0.995 0.325545
                             -9.3144056
                                         9.3606755
## sexMale
                             -4.5007164
                                         8.7053601
                                                     -0.517 0.607930
## age:GenotypeAPOE4
                              0.1487938 0.1895051
                                                      0.785 0.436867
```

```
## age:sexMale
                            0.0007414 0.1672565
                                                 0.004 0.996485
                           ## GenotypeAPOE4:sexMale
## age:GenotypeAP0E4:sexMale -0.2339838 0.2717826 -0.861 0.394288
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 5.889 on 41 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.1543, Adjusted R-squared: 0.009895
## F-statistic: 1.069 on 7 and 41 DF, p-value: 0.4007
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = BMI ~ age * Genotype, data = combo_f)
## Residuals:
      Min
               1Q Median
                              3Q
                                     Max
## -10.402 -4.943 -1.040
                           3.666 18.940
## Coefficients:
##
                    Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                    30.358569
                               8.562542
                                        3.546 0.00165 **
## age
                    0.002193
                               0.167001
                                        0.013 0.98963
## GenotypeAPOE4
                   -9.314406 11.183913 -0.833 0.41315
                                        0.657 0.51733
                              0.226416
## age:GenotypeAPOE4 0.148794
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
## Residual standard error: 7.036 on 24 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.07298,
                                  Adjusted R-squared: -0.04289
## F-statistic: 0.6298 on 3 and 24 DF, p-value: 0.6029
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = BMI ~ age * Genotype, data = combo_m)
## Residuals:
               1Q Median
                              3Q
## -5.8956 -1.7474 -0.3917 0.2064 9.2544
## Coefficients:
##
                    Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                    25.857852
                               3.111770 8.310 2.17e-07 ***
                                         0.051
                    0.002935
                               0.057838
                                                  0.960
## age
## GenotypeAPOE4
                                         0.472
                                                  0.643
                     3.100881
                               6.566417
## age:GenotypeAPOE4 -0.085190
                               0.122670 -0.694
                                                  0.497
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error: 3.708 on 17 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.06424, Adjusted R-squared: -0.1009
## F-statistic: 0.389 on 3 and 17 DF, p-value: 0.7624
## Analysis of Variance Table
```

```
##
## Response: BMI
##
                  Df Sum Sq Mean Sq F value Pr(>F)
                      2.51
                               2.510 0.0724 0.78925
## age
                   1
                      18.09 18.087 0.5216 0.47427
## Genotype
                   1
## sex
                   1 185.40 185.396 5.3463 0.02586 *
## age:Genotype
                   1 10.51 10.507 0.3030 0.58500
## age:sex
                      15.65 15.648 0.4512 0.50552
                   1
## Genotype:sex
                   1
                       1.53
                              1.527 0.0440 0.83481
                       25.70 25.702 0.7412 0.39429
## age:Genotype:sex 1
## Residuals
                  41 1421.77 34.677
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
## Analysis of Variance Table
##
## Response: BMI
##
               Df Sum Sq Mean Sq F value Pr(>F)
                   40.05 40.046 0.8090 0.3774
## age
                   32.11 32.111 0.6487 0.4285
## Genotype
               1
## age:Genotype 1 21.38 21.378 0.4319 0.5173
## Residuals
             24 1188.04 49.502
## Analysis of Variance Table
##
## Response: BMI
##
               Df Sum Sq Mean Sq F value Pr(>F)
## age
                  1.526 1.5260 0.1110 0.7431
               1
                   7.889 7.8888 0.5738 0.4591
## Genotype
                1
## age:Genotype 1 6.631 6.6309 0.4823 0.4968
             17 233.734 13.7490
## Residuals
## 'geom_smooth()' using formula 'y ~ x'
```



'geom_smooth()' using formula 'y ~ x'

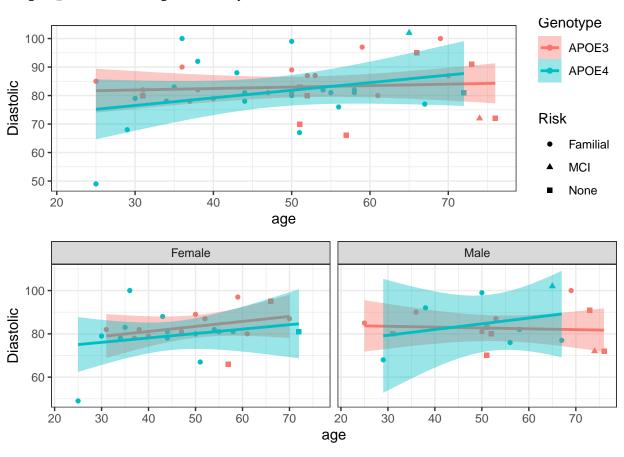


```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = Systolic ~ age * Genotype * sex, data = geno_combined)
## Residuals:
##
                1Q Median
                                3Q
## -26.852 -12.249 -4.852 14.293 47.734
## Coefficients:
##
                             Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                         23.2963
                                                   5.043 1.23e-05 ***
                             117.4944
                                                   0.768
                                                            0.447
## age
                               0.3439
                                          0.4477
                                                            0.755
## GenotypeAPOE4
                              -9.4437
                                         29.9762
                                                  -0.315
## sexMale
                             -20.1489
                                         29.5434
                                                  -0.682
                                                            0.499
## age:GenotypeAPOE4
                               0.1320
                                          0.6031
                                                   0.219
                                                            0.828
## age:sexMale
                               0.2347
                                          0.5534
                                                   0.424
                                                            0.674
                                                            0.495
## GenotypeAPOE4:sexMale
                                         45.2957
                              31.1914
                                                   0.689
## age:GenotypeAPOE4:sexMale
                             -0.2386
                                          0.8704
                                                 -0.274
                                                            0.786
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 18.4 on 37 degrees of freedom
     (4 observations deleted due to missingness)
## Multiple R-squared: 0.207, Adjusted R-squared: 0.05695
## F-statistic: 1.38 on 7 and 37 DF, p-value: 0.2429
```

```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = Systolic ~ age * Genotype, data = combo_f)
## Residuals:
##
      Min
               1Q Median
                                3Q
                                      Max
## -22.189 -11.827 -4.915 13.602 24.817
##
## Coefficients:
##
                    Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                    117.4944
                                20.0789
                                          5.852 6.9e-06 ***
                      0.3439
                                 0.3859
                                          0.891
                                                   0.382
## GenotypeAPOE4
                      -9.4437
                                25.8362 -0.366
                                                    0.718
## age:GenotypeAPOE4
                      0.1320
                                 0.5198
                                          0.254
                                                    0.802
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 15.86 on 22 degrees of freedom
     (2 observations deleted due to missingness)
## Multiple R-squared: 0.1344, Adjusted R-squared: 0.01635
## F-statistic: 1.138 on 3 and 22 DF, p-value: 0.3554
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = Systolic ~ age * Genotype, data = combo_m)
## Residuals:
      Min
               10 Median
                                3Q
                                      Max
## -26.852 -14.127 -4.852 11.805 47.734
##
## Coefficients:
                    Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                     97.3455
                                21.3210
                                         4.566 0.000371 ***
                      0.5786
                                 0.3817
                                          1.516 0.150387
## age
## GenotypeAPOE4
                     21.7476
                                39.8501
                                          0.546 0.593271
## age:GenotypeAPOE4 -0.1065
                                 0.7365 -0.145 0.886926
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 21.59 on 15 degrees of freedom
     (2 observations deleted due to missingness)
## Multiple R-squared: 0.2532, Adjusted R-squared: 0.1038
## F-statistic: 1.695 on 3 and 15 DF, p-value: 0.2107
## Analysis of Variance Table
##
## Response: Systolic
##
                       Sum Sq Mean Sq F value Pr(>F)
                    1 2012.3 2012.27 5.9455 0.01968 *
## age
                        274.5 274.48 0.8110 0.37365
## Genotype
                    1
                          0.1
                                 0.09 0.0003 0.98730
## sex
                    1
## age:Genotype
                         21.6
                                21.57 0.0637 0.80211
                    1
                        12.2
                                12.22 0.0361 0.85033
## age:sex
                    1
                    1 922.4 922.45 2.7255 0.10722
## Genotype:sex
```

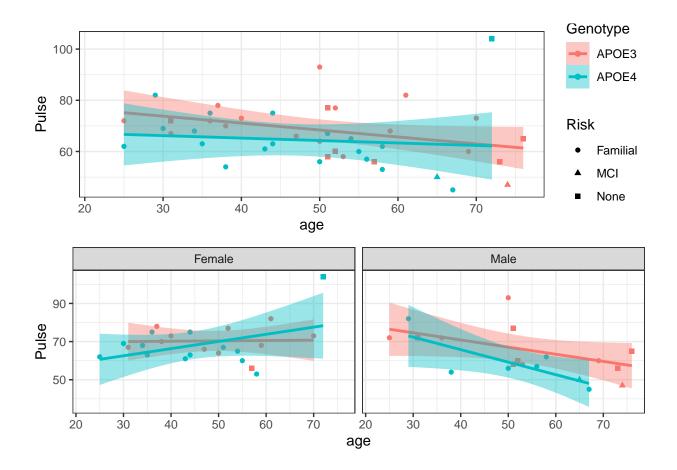
```
## age:Genotype:sex 1
                              25.42 0.0751 0.78555
                        25.4
                   37 12522.7 338.45
## Residuals
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
## Analysis of Variance Table
## Response: Systolic
##
               Df Sum Sq Mean Sq F value Pr(>F)
                1 784.1 784.12 3.1188 0.09127 .
## age
## Genotype
                1
                   58.4
                          58.38 0.2322 0.63466
## age:Genotype 1
                    16.2
                           16.22 0.0645 0.80184
## Residuals
               22 5531.3 251.42
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Analysis of Variance Table
##
## Response: Systolic
               Df Sum Sq Mean Sq F value Pr(>F)
## age
                1 1206.2 1206.18 2.5879 0.1285
## Genotype
                1 1154.4 1154.43 2.4768 0.1364
## age:Genotype 1
                            9.75 0.0209 0.8869
                     9.8
## Residuals
               15 6991.4 466.10
```

'geom_smooth()' using formula 'y ~ x'



```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = Diastolic ~ age * Genotype * sex, data = geno_combined)
## Residuals:
                     Median
##
       Min
                 1Q
                                   30
                                           Max
## -26.0485 -3.6360 -0.1482
                               5.5712 22.7076
##
## Coefficients:
##
                             Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                             71.84179
                                       13.04030
                                                   5.509 2.9e-06 ***
                                         0.25060
                                                   0.925
                                                            0.361
## age
                              0.23174
## GenotypeAPOE4
                             -1.89306
                                      16.77939 -0.113
                                                            0.911
## sexMale
                             12.81075
                                       16.53714
                                                  0.775
                                                            0.443
                             -0.02775
                                         0.33758 -0.082
                                                            0.935
## age:GenotypeAPOE4
## age:sexMale
                             -0.27048
                                         0.30976
                                                  -0.873
                                                            0.388
                                                  -0.449
## GenotypeAPOE4:sexMale
                            -11.39433
                                        25.35465
                                                            0.656
## age:GenotypeAPOE4:sexMale
                              0.33217
                                         0.48721
                                                   0.682
                                                            0.500
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 10.3 on 37 degrees of freedom
     (4 observations deleted due to missingness)
## Multiple R-squared: 0.1092, Adjusted R-squared: -0.05936
## F-statistic: 0.6478 on 7 and 37 DF, p-value: 0.7137
##
## lm(formula = Diastolic ~ age * Genotype, data = combo_f)
## Residuals:
       Min
                 1Q
                      Median
                                   3Q
                                           Max
## -26.0485 -2.0170
                      0.4438
                               3.0743 22.7076
## Coefficients:
##
                    Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
                                        5.697 9.92e-06 ***
## (Intercept)
                    71.84179
                               12.61025
                     0.23174
                                0.24233
                                          0.956
                                                   0.349
## age
## GenotypeAPOE4
                    -1.89306
                               16.22603 -0.117
                                                   0.908
                                                   0.933
## age:GenotypeAPOE4 -0.02775
                                0.32644 -0.085
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
## Residual standard error: 9.958 on 22 degrees of freedom
     (2 observations deleted due to missingness)
## Multiple R-squared: 0.1224, Adjusted R-squared: 0.002756
## F-statistic: 1.023 on 3 and 22 DF, p-value: 0.4015
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = Diastolic ~ age * Genotype, data = combo_m)
##
## Residuals:
##
      Min
               1Q Median
                               3Q
                                      Max
```

```
## -12.677 -9.747 -1.716 7.959 18.020
##
## Coefficients:
                    Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
##
## (Intercept)
                    84.65254 10.64275 7.954 9.24e-07 ***
                   -0.03874
                             0.19054 -0.203 0.842
## age
## GenotypeAPOE4
                 -13.28739 19.89186 -0.668 0.514
## age:GenotypeAPOE4
                   0.30442 0.36764 0.828 0.421
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
## Residual standard error: 10.78 on 15 degrees of freedom
    (2 observations deleted due to missingness)
## Multiple R-squared: 0.06278, Adjusted R-squared: -0.1247
## F-statistic: 0.3349 on 3 and 15 DF, p-value: 0.8003
## Analysis of Variance Table
## Response: Diastolic
##
                  Df Sum Sq Mean Sq F value Pr(>F)
## age
                   1 189.0 189.024 1.7825 0.1900
## Genotype
                  1 17.9 17.851 0.1683 0.6840
## sex
                  1 22.4 22.393 0.2112 0.6485
                 1 88.4 88.397 0.8336 0.3672
## age:Genotype
                   1 43.2 43.196 0.4073 0.5273
## age:sex
## Genotype:sex 1 70.7 70.695 0.6666 0.4195
## age:Genotype:sex 1 49.3 49.295 0.4648 0.4996
## Residuals
                  37 3923.7 106.047
## Analysis of Variance Table
##
## Response: Diastolic
              Df Sum Sq Mean Sq F value Pr(>F)
##
## age
              1 239.69 239.689 2.4170 0.1343
## Genotype
              1 63.95 63.948 0.6449 0.4305
## age:Genotype 1
                   0.72
                         0.717 0.0072 0.9330
## Residuals
            22 2181.68 99.167
## Analysis of Variance Table
## Response: Diastolic
              Df Sum Sq Mean Sq F value Pr(>F)
                  6.64 6.636 0.0571 0.8143
## age
              1
              1 30.43 30.427 0.2620 0.6162
## Genotype
## age:Genotype 1 79.63 79.632 0.6857 0.4206
## Residuals 15 1742.04 116.136
## 'geom_smooth()' using formula 'y ~ x'
```



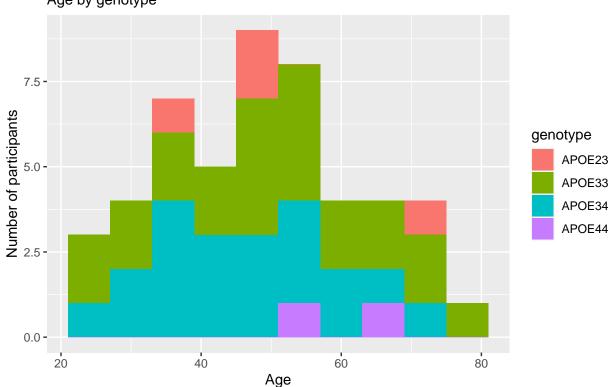
```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = Pulse ~ age * Genotype * sex, data = geno_combined)
## Residuals:
       Min
                1Q Median
                                3Q
##
                                       Max
## -20.072 -5.591 -1.439
                             6.511 25.885
## Coefficients:
##
                              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
                                         13.52376
                                                    5.132 1.08e-05 ***
## (Intercept)
                              69.40345
                                                    0.073
                                                             0.942
## age
                               0.01949
                                          0.26739
## GenotypeAPOE4
                             -18.10294
                                         17.04985
                                                   -1.062
                                                             0.296
## sexMale
                              16.47070
                                         16.81552
                                                    0.979
                                                             0.334
## age:GenotypeAPOE4
                               0.35589
                                          0.34861
                                                    1.021
                                                             0.314
## age:sexMale
                              -0.39467
                                          0.32173
                                                   -1.227
                                                             0.228
## GenotypeAPOE4:sexMale
                              24.26004
                                         25.28987
                                                             0.344
                                                    0.959
## age:GenotypeAPOE4:sexMale -0.63696
                                          0.49061
                                                   -1.298
                                                             0.203
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
## Residual standard error: 10.12 on 35 degrees of freedom
     (6 observations deleted due to missingness)
## Multiple R-squared: 0.3526, Adjusted R-squared: 0.2232
## F-statistic: 2.724 on 7 and 35 DF, p-value: 0.02296
```

```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = Pulse ~ age * Genotype, data = combo_f)
## Residuals:
##
       Min
                 1Q
                     Median
                                    3Q
                                            Max
## -20.0723 -5.2072 -0.7913
                               6.4745
##
## Coefficients:
##
                     Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                     69.40345
                                13.61116
                                           5.099 5.48e-05 ***
                      0.01949
                                 0.26912
                                           0.072
                                                    0.943
## GenotypeAPOE4
                    -18.10294
                                17.16003 -1.055
                                                    0.304
## age:GenotypeAPOE4
                      0.35589
                                 0.35086
                                           1.014
                                                    0.323
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 10.18 on 20 degrees of freedom
     (4 observations deleted due to missingness)
## Multiple R-squared: 0.1337, Adjusted R-squared: 0.003728
## F-statistic: 1.029 on 3 and 20 DF, p-value: 0.4011
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = Pulse ~ age * Genotype, data = combo_m)
## Residuals:
      Min
               10 Median
                                3Q
                                      Max
## -13.094 -5.430 -2.244
                                   25.885
                             4.679
##
## Coefficients:
                    Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                     85.8742
                                 9.9067
                                         8.668 3.16e-07 ***
                     -0.3752
                                 0.1774 - 2.115
                                                  0.0515 .
## age
## GenotypeAPOE4
                      6.1571
                                 18.5162
                                          0.333
                                                  0.7441
## age:GenotypeAPOE4 -0.2811
                                 0.3422 -0.821
                                                  0.4243
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 10.03 on 15 degrees of freedom
     (2 observations deleted due to missingness)
## Multiple R-squared: 0.4485, Adjusted R-squared: 0.3382
## F-statistic: 4.066 on 3 and 15 DF, p-value: 0.02673
## Analysis of Variance Table
##
## Response: Pulse
                   Df Sum Sq Mean Sq F value Pr(>F)
##
                    1 252.7 252.70 2.4678 0.12520
## age
                    1 191.8 191.80 1.8731 0.17984
## Genotype
                       372.8 372.77 3.6404 0.06462 .
## sex
## age:Genotype
                    1
                        81.6
                               81.64 0.7973 0.37800
                    1 746.4 746.42 7.2894 0.01061 *
## age:sex
                    1 134.4 134.41 1.3126 0.25970
## Genotype:sex
```

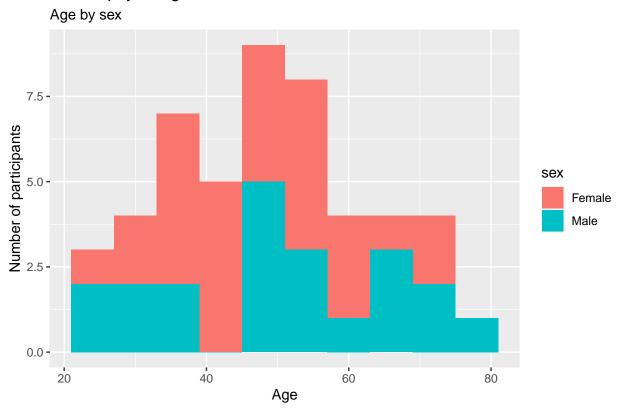
```
## age:Genotype:sex 1 172.6 172.60 1.6856 0.20267
                   35 3583.9 102.40
## Residuals
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
## Analysis of Variance Table
##
## Response: Pulse
##
                  Sum Sq Mean Sq F value Pr(>F)
               Df
## age
                1 204.56 204.563 1.9721 0.1756
## Genotype
                1
                     8.82
                           8.821 0.0850 0.7736
## age:Genotype 1 106.72 106.720 1.0289 0.3225
## Residuals
               20 2074.52 103.726
## Analysis of Variance Table
## Response: Pulse
##
               Df Sum Sq Mean Sq F value Pr(>F)
                1 838.29 838.29 8.3306 0.01130 *
## age
## Genotype
                1 321.36 321.36 3.1935 0.09415 .
## age:Genotype 1
                    67.88
                          67.88 0.6746 0.42432
               15 1509.42 100.63
## Residuals
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
```

Cohort physiological distribution

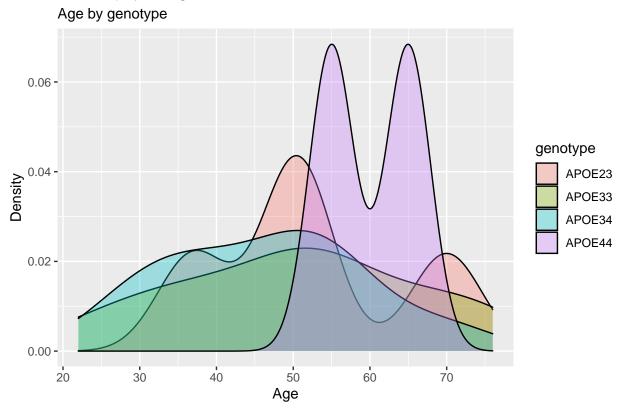
Age by genotype



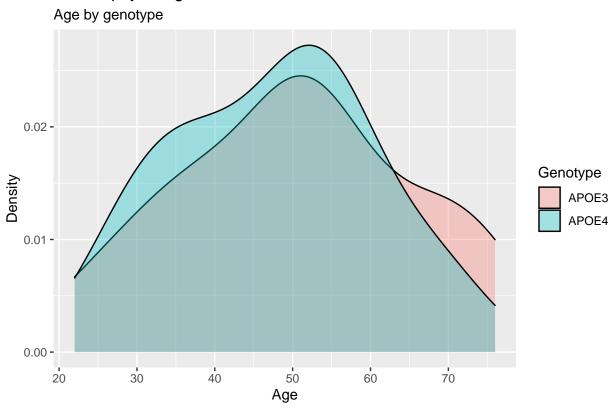
Cohort physiological distribution



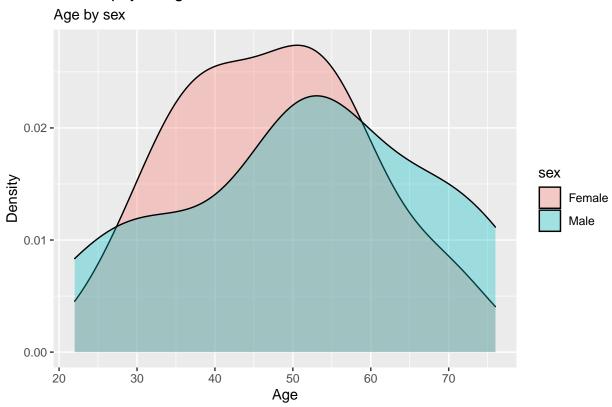
Cohort physiological densities



Cohort physiological densities



Cohort physiological densities



Risk for AD in cohort

