SimpleViolins

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Data sources

We evaluate genotype and sex differences in mouse models of Alzheimer's disease risk, based on APOE alleles: APOE2 is protective, APOE3 is control, and APOE4 represents genetic risk for AD. One allele increases risk by 3 times, and two APOE4 alleles increase risk by 10 times (ref) in relation to APOE3. We use multiple data sources:

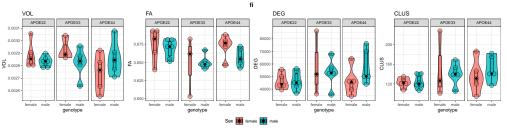
Morris Water Maze - testing spatial navigation memory Segmentation: regional volumes Microstructural properties: FA Tractography Based Connectivity: Degree, and Clustering Coefficient

We read the data and normalize volumes to the whole brain.

Plots for fi

We embed plots for day d8 probe trials:

```
## Bin width defaults to 1/30 of the range of the data. Pick better value with `binwidth`. ## Bin width defaults to 1/30 of the range of the data. Pick better value with `binwidth`. ## Bin width defaults to 1/30 of the range of the data. Pick better value with `binwidth`. ## Bin width defaults to 1/30 of the range of the data. Pick better value with `binwidth`. ## Bin width defaults to 1/30 of the range of the data. Pick better value with `binwidth`.
```



```
print('fi')
```

```
## [1] "fi"
lm_fi_VOL <- lm(fi ~ Genotype*Sex, geno_combined_VOL)
summary(lm_fi_VOL)</pre>
```

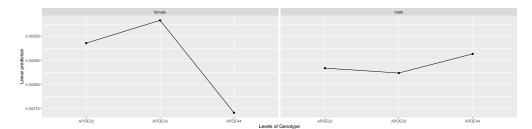
```
##
## lm(formula = fi ~ Genotype * Sex, data = geno_combined_VOL)
##
## Residuals:
##
         Min
                      1Q
                            Median
                                            30
                                                     Max
## -1.889e-04 -6.864e-05 3.110e-07 5.381e-05 2.159e-04
## Coefficients:
##
                           Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                          2.886e-03 5.090e-05 56.701
                                                          <2e-16 ***
## GenotypeAPOE33
                          4.727e-05 8.311e-05
                                                 0.569
                                                         0.5750
## GenotypeAPOE44
                          -1.444e-04 7.198e-05
                                                -2.007
                                                         0.0567 .
## Sexmale
                          -5.189e-05 6.891e-05
                                                -0.753
                                                         0.4591
## GenotypeAPOE33:Sexmale -5.738e-05 1.080e-04
                                                         0.6002
                                                -0.531
## GenotypeAPOE44:Sexmale 1.740e-04
                                     9.965e-05
                                                1.746
                                                         0.0942 .
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error: 0.0001138 on 23 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.2308, Adjusted R-squared: 0.06359
## F-statistic: 1.38 on 5 and 23 DF, p-value: 0.2682
lm_fi_VOL_f <- lm(fi ~ Genotype, combo_f_FA)</pre>
#summary(lm_fi_VOL_f)
lm_fi_VOL_m <- lm(fi ~ Genotype, combo_m_FA)</pre>
#summary(lm_fi_VOL_f)
#omnibus testing
#https://cran.r-project.org/web/packages/emmeans/vignettes/confidence-intervals.html#adjust
sink(paste(outpath, "fi_VOL_SimpleStats.txt",sep=''))
'omnibus testing'
## [1] "omnibus testing"
joint_tests(ref_grid(lm_fi_VOL))
## model term
                df1 df2 F.ratio p.value
## Genotype
                   2
                     23
                          1.117 0.3444
                     23
                          0.091 0.7660
## Sex
                   1
                   2
                          2.577 0.0978
## Genotype:Sex
                     23
joint_tests(ref_grid(lm_fi_VOL), by = "Sex", adjust = "sidak")
## Sex = female:
## model term df1 df2 F.ratio p.value
##
   Genotype
                2 23
                        3.285 0.0556
##
## Sex = male:
## model term df1 df2 F.ratio p.value
## Genotype
                2 23 0.165 0.8486
```

```
joint_tests(ref_grid(lm_fi_VOL), by = "Genotype",adjust = "sidak" )
## Genotype = APOE22:
## model term df1 df2 F.ratio p.value
                1 23
## Sex
                       0.567 0.4591
##
## Genotype = APOE33:
## model term df1 df2 F.ratio p.value
## Sex
                1 23
                       1.728 0.2016
##
## Genotype = APOE44:
## model term df1 df2 F.ratio p.value
                1 23
## Sex
                        2.876 0.1034
'anova'
## [1] "anova"
anova(lm_fi_VOL)
## Analysis of Variance Table
##
## Response: fi
##
                               Mean Sq F value Pr(>F)
               Df
                      Sum Sq
## Genotype
                2 2.2405e-08 1.1202e-08 0.8649 0.43433
                1 2.3900e-10 2.3900e-10 0.0184 0.89315
## Genotype:Sex 2 6.6743e-08 3.3371e-08 2.5766 0.09779 .
## Residuals
               23 2.9789e-07 1.2952e-08
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
#anova(lm_fi_VOL_f)
#anova(lm_fi_VOL_m)
#post hoc comparison
fi_VOL.emm <- emmeans(lm_fi_VOL , ~ Genotype | Sex, adjust = "sidak")
contrast(fi_VOL.emm, simple = c("Genotype", "Sex")) #FDR
## contrast
                         estimate
                                       SE df t.ratio p.value
## APOE22 female effect 3.89e-05 4.68e-05 23
                                             0.830 0.7688
## APOE33 female effect 8.62e-05 5.78e-05 23
                                              1.490 0.4497
## APOE44 female effect -1.06e-04 4.68e-05 23 -2.253 0.2047
## APOE22 male effect -1.30e-05 4.37e-05 23 -0.297 0.7688
## APOE33 male effect -2.31e-05 4.68e-05 23 -0.493 0.7688
## APOE44 male effect 1.65e-05 4.68e-05 23
                                              0.353 0.7688
##
## P value adjustment: fdr method for 6 tests
contrast(fi VOL.emm, simple = list("Genotype", "Sex"))
## $`simple contrasts for Genotype`
## Sex = female:
## contrast
                  estimate
                                 SE df t.ratio p.value
## APOE22 effect 3.24e-05 4.38e-05 23 0.739 0.4672
## APOE33 effect 7.97e-05 4.99e-05 23
                                        1.595 0.1866
## APOE44 effect -1.12e-04 4.38e-05 23 -2.558 0.0528
##
```

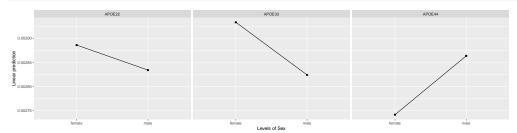
```
## Sex = male:
                                 SE df t.ratio p.value
  contrast
                  estimate
                                       -0.165 0.8701
## APOE22 effect -6.48e-06 3.92e-05 23
## APOE33 effect -1.66e-05 4.10e-05 23 -0.405 0.8701
   APOE44 effect 2.31e-05 4.10e-05 23
                                         0.563 0.8701
##
## P value adjustment: fdr method for 3 tests
##
## $`simple contrasts for Sex`
## Genotype = APOE22:
## contrast
                                 SE df t.ratio p.value
                  estimate
## female effect 2.59e-05 3.45e-05 23
                                        0.753 0.4591
## male effect -2.59e-05 3.45e-05 23 -0.753 0.4591
##
## Genotype = APOE33:
## contrast
                  estimate
                                 SE df t.ratio p.value
## female effect 5.46e-05 4.16e-05 23
                                         1.315 0.2016
## male effect -5.46e-05 4.16e-05 23 -1.315 0.2016
##
## Genotype = APOE44:
## contrast
                  estimate
                                 SE df t.ratio p.value
## female effect -6.10e-05 3.60e-05 23 -1.696 0.1034
                                        1.696 0.1034
## male effect
                  6.10e-05 3.60e-05 23
## P value adjustment: fdr method for 2 tests
#post hoc tests
summary(glht(lm_fi_VOL, emm(pairwise ~ Genotype*Sex, contr="sidak"))) #consider save to file
##
    Simultaneous Tests for General Linear Hypotheses
##
##
## Fit: lm(formula = fi ~ Genotype * Sex, data = geno_combined_VOL)
## Linear Hypotheses:
                                       Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## APOE22 female - APOE33 female == 0 -4.727e-05 8.311e-05 -0.569
                                                                      0.992
## APOE22 female - APOE44 female == 0 1.444e-04 7.198e-05
                                                             2.007
                                                                      0.367
## APOE22 female - APOE22 male == 0
                                      5.189e-05 6.891e-05
                                                            0.753
                                                                      0.972
## APOE22 female - APOE33 male == 0
                                      6.199e-05 7.198e-05
                                                            0.861
                                                                      0.952
## APOE22 female - APOE44 male == 0
                                      2.235e-05 7.198e-05
                                                            0.311
                                                                      1.000
## APOE33 female - APOE44 female == 0 1.917e-04 8.311e-05
                                                            2.307
                                                                      0.230
## APOE33 female - APOE22 male == 0
                                      9.916e-05 8.047e-05
                                                            1.232
                                                                     0.816
## APOE33 female - APOE33 male == 0
                                     1.093e-04 8.311e-05
                                                            1.315
                                                                      0.773
## APOE33 female - APOE44 male == 0
                                    6.963e-05 8.311e-05
                                                            0.838
                                                                      0.957
## APOE44 female - APOE22 male == 0
                                     -9.254e-05
                                                 6.891e-05
                                                           -1.343
                                                                      0.757
## APOE44 female - APOE33 male == 0
                                     -8.244e-05 7.198e-05 -1.145
                                                                      0.856
## APOE44 female - APOE44 male == 0
                                     -1.221e-04 7.198e-05 -1.696
                                                                      0.546
## APOE22 male - APOE33 male == 0
                                      1.010e-05 6.891e-05
                                                            0.147
                                                                      1.000
## APOE22 male - APOE44 male == 0
                                     -2.953e-05 6.891e-05
                                                           -0.429
                                                                      0.998
## APOE33 male - APOE44 male == 0
                                     -3.964e-05 7.198e-05 -0.551
                                                                      0.993
## (Adjusted p values reported -- single-step method)
res<-summary(glht(lm_fi_VOL, emm(pairwise ~ Genotype*Sex))) #consider save to file
#summary(as.qlht(pairs(lm_fi_VOL.emm), by = NULL))
```

```
summary(glht(lm_fi_VOL, emm(pairwise ~ Genotype | Sex)))
## $`Sex = female`
##
     Simultaneous Tests for General Linear Hypotheses
##
## Fit: lm(formula = fi ~ Genotype * Sex, data = geno_combined_VOL)
## Linear Hypotheses:
                          Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
##
## APOE22 - APOE33 == 0 -4.727e-05 8.311e-05 -0.569
                                                        0.8373
## APOE22 - APOE44 == 0 1.444e-04 7.198e-05
                                                2.007
                                                        0.1326
## APOE33 - APOE44 == 0 1.917e-04 8.311e-05
                                                2.307
                                                        0.0747 .
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## (Adjusted p values reported -- single-step method)
##
##
## $`Sex = male`
##
##
    Simultaneous Tests for General Linear Hypotheses
## Fit: lm(formula = fi ~ Genotype * Sex, data = geno_combined_VOL)
##
## Linear Hypotheses:
                          Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
##
## APOE22 - APOE33 == 0 1.010e-05 6.891e-05
                                                         0.988
                                               0.147
## APOE22 - APOE44 == 0 -2.953e-05 6.891e-05 -0.429
                                                         0.904
## APOE33 - APOE44 == 0 -3.964e-05 7.198e-05 -0.551
                                                         0.847
## (Adjusted p values reported -- single-step method)
summary(glht(lm_fi_VOL, emm(pairwise ~ Sex | Genotype)))
## $`Genotype = APOE22`
##
##
    Simultaneous Tests for General Linear Hypotheses
## Fit: lm(formula = fi ~ Genotype * Sex, data = geno_combined_VOL)
## Linear Hypotheses:
##
                       Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## female - male == 0.5.189e-05 6.891e-05
                                            0.753
## (Adjusted p values reported -- single-step method)
##
##
## $`Genotype = APOE33`
##
##
     Simultaneous Tests for General Linear Hypotheses
## Fit: lm(formula = fi ~ Genotype * Sex, data = geno_combined_VOL)
## Linear Hypotheses:
                       Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## female - male == 0 1.093e-04 8.311e-05 1.315
```

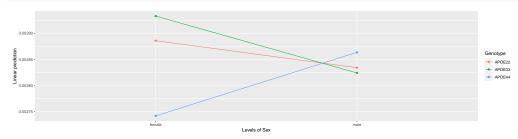
```
## (Adjusted p values reported -- single-step method)
##
##
## $`Genotype = APOE44`
##
    Simultaneous Tests for General Linear Hypotheses
##
## Fit: lm(formula = fi ~ Genotype * Sex, data = geno_combined_VOL)
##
## Linear Hypotheses:
                       Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## female - male == 0 -1.221e-04 7.198e-05 -1.696
## (Adjusted p values reported -- single-step method)
mypairs<-pairs(fi_VOL.emm) #_consider save to file</pre>
pairs(fi_VOL.emm, by="Genotype")
## Genotype = APOE22:
               estimate
## contrast
                                 SE df t.ratio p.value
## female - male 5.19e-05 6.89e-05 23 0.753 0.4591
## Genotype = APOE33:
## contrast
                  estimate
                                 SE df t.ratio p.value
## female - male 1.09e-04 8.31e-05 23 1.315 0.2016
## Genotype = APOE44:
## contrast
                  estimate
                                 SE df t.ratio p.value
## female - male -1.22e-04 7.20e-05 23 -1.696 0.1034
pairs(fi VOL.emm, by="Sex")
## Sex = female:
## contrast
                                   SE df t.ratio p.value
                    estimate
## APOE22 - APOE33 -4.73e-05 8.31e-05 23 -0.569 0.8379
## APOE22 - APOE44 1.44e-04 7.20e-05 23
                                         2.007 0.1332
## APOE33 - APOE44 1.92e-04 8.31e-05 23
                                         2.307 0.0749
##
## Sex = male:
## contrast
                    estimate
                                   SE df t.ratio p.value
## APOE22 - APOE33 1.01e-05 6.89e-05 23
                                          0.147 0.9882
## APOE22 - APOE44 -2.95e-05 6.89e-05 23 -0.429 0.9041
## APOE33 - APOE44 -3.96e-05 7.20e-05 23 -0.551 0.8472
## P value adjustment: tukey method for comparing a family of 3 estimates
print('fi VOL')
## [1] "fi VOL"
emmip(lm_fi_VOL, ~ Genotype | Sex )
```



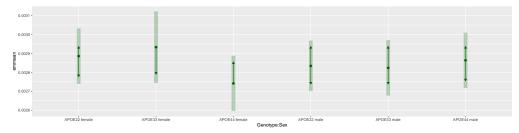
emmip(lm_fi_VOL, ~ Sex | Genotype)



emmip(lm_fi_VOL, Genotype~ Sex)



```
plot(fi_VOL.emm, by = NULL, comparisons = TRUE, adjust = "mvt",
horizontal = FALSE, colors = "darkgreen", main = "fi VOL")
```



ggsave(paste(outpath,'fi_VOL_emmeans.pdf',sep=''), plot = last_plot(), device='pdf', scale=1, width=16,

```
'simple stats'
```

[1] "simple stats"

print('fi')

[1] "fi"

lm_fi_FA <- lm(fi ~ Genotype*Sex, geno_combined_FA)
summary(lm_fi_FA)</pre>

```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = fi ~ Genotype * Sex, data = geno combined FA)
## Residuals:
                        Median
##
        Min
                   1Q
                                      3Q
                                               Max
## -0.045696 -0.009889 0.002339 0.012594 0.033102
##
## Coefficients:
##
                          Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                         0.013909 -1.831
## GenotypeAPOE33
                         -0.025466
                                                      0.0801
## GenotypeAPOE44
                         -0.002072 0.012045 -0.172
                                                      0.8649
## Sexmale
                         -0.005803 0.011532 -0.503
                                                      0.6196
## GenotypeAPOE33:Sexmale 0.007586 0.018068
                                             0.420
                                                      0.6785
## GenotypeAPOE44:Sexmale -0.009255 0.016676 -0.555
                                                      0.5843
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 0.01905 on 23 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.2502, Adjusted R-squared: 0.08722
## F-statistic: 1.535 on 5 and 23 DF, p-value: 0.2181
lm_fi_FA_f <- lm(fi ~ Genotype, combo_f_FA)</pre>
#summary(lm_fi_FA_f)
lm_fi_FA_m <- lm(fi ~ Genotype, combo_m_FA)</pre>
#summary(lm_fi_FA_f)
#omnibus testing
#https://cran.r-project.org/web/packages/emmeans/vignettes/confidence-intervals.html#adjust
sink(paste(outpath, "fi_FA_SimpleStats.txt", sep=''))
'omnibus testing'
## [1] "omnibus testing"
joint_tests(ref_grid(lm_fi_FA))
## model term
              df1 df2 F.ratio p.value
## Genotype
                  2 23
                         2.918 0.0742
## Sex
                  1
                     23
                          0.772 0.3888
                         0.428 0.6566
## Genotype:Sex
                  2 23
joint_tests(ref_grid(lm_fi_FA), by = "Sex", adjust = "sidak")
## Sex = female:
## model term df1 df2 F.ratio p.value
## Genotype
                2 23
                       1.913 0.1703
##
## Sex = male:
## model term df1 df2 F.ratio p.value
## Genotype
                2 23
                       1.250 0.3051
joint_tests(ref_grid(lm_fi_FA), by = "Genotype",adjust = "sidak" )
## Genotype = APOE22:
```

```
## model term df1 df2 F.ratio p.value
## Sex
                1 23 0.253 0.6196
##
## Genotype = APOE33:
## model term df1 df2 F.ratio p.value
                       0.016 0.8991
## Sex
                1 23
## Genotype = APOE44:
## model term df1 df2 F.ratio p.value
## Sex
                1 23 1.563 0.2238
'anova'
## [1] "anova"
anova(lm_fi_FA)
## Analysis of Variance Table
## Response: fi
##
               Df
                     Sum Sq
                               Mean Sq F value Pr(>F)
## Genotype
                2 0.0021195 0.00105977 2.9217 0.07402 .
                1 0.0003538 0.00035376 0.9753 0.33364
## Sex
## Genotype:Sex 2 0.0003108 0.00015541 0.4285 0.65660
## Residuals
             23 0.0083426 0.00036272
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
#anova(lm_fi_FA_f)
\#anova(lm_fi_FA_m)
#post hoc comparison
fi_FA.emm <- emmeans(lm_fi_FA , ~ Genotype | Sex, adjust = "sidak")</pre>
contrast(fi_FA.emm, simple = c("Genotype", "Sex")) #FDR
## contrast
                        estimate
                                      SE df t.ratio p.value
## APOE22 female effect 0.01236 0.00784 23
                                            1.576 0.3036
## APOE33 female effect -0.01311 0.00968 23 -1.354 0.3036
## APOE44 female effect 0.01029 0.00784 23
                                            1.312 0.3036
## APOE22 male effect 0.00656 0.00731 23
                                            0.897 0.4547
## APOE33 male effect -0.01132 0.00784 23 -1.444 0.3036
## APOE44 male effect -0.00477 0.00784 23 -0.608 0.5488
##
## P value adjustment: fdr method for 6 tests
contrast(fi_FA.emm, simple = list("Genotype", "Sex"))
## $`simple contrasts for Genotype`
## Sex = female:
## contrast
                 estimate
                               SE df t.ratio p.value
## APOE22 effect 0.00918 0.00733 23
                                     1.252 0.3346
## APOE33 effect -0.01629 0.00836 23 -1.949 0.1909
## APOE44 effect 0.00711 0.00733 23
                                      0.970 0.3423
##
## Sex = male:
## contrast
                               SE df t.ratio p.value
                 estimate
## APOE22 effect 0.00974 0.00656 23
                                     1.485 0.3705
```

```
## APOE33 effect -0.00814 0.00686 23 -1.188 0.3705
## APOE44 effect -0.00159 0.00686 23 -0.232 0.8186
##
## P value adjustment: fdr method for 3 tests
##
## $`simple contrasts for Sex`
## Genotype = APOE22:
## contrast
                  estimate
                                SE df t.ratio p.value
   female effect 0.002901 0.00577 23
                                       0.503 0.6196
##
   male effect -0.002901 0.00577 23 -0.503 0.6196
##
## Genotype = APOE33:
## contrast
                  estimate
                                SE df t.ratio p.value
## female effect -0.000892 0.00695 23 -0.128 0.8991
                  0.000892 0.00695 23
## male effect
                                       0.128 0.8991
##
## Genotype = APOE44:
## contrast
                  estimate
                                SE df t.ratio p.value
## female effect 0.007529 0.00602 23
                                        1.250 0.2238
## male effect
                -0.007529 0.00602 23 -1.250 0.2238
##
## P value adjustment: fdr method for 2 tests
#post hoc tests
summary(glht(lm_fi_FA, emm(pairwise ~ Genotype*Sex, contr="sidak"))) #consider save to file
##
##
    Simultaneous Tests for General Linear Hypotheses
##
## Fit: lm(formula = fi ~ Genotype * Sex, data = geno_combined_FA)
##
## Linear Hypotheses:
                                      Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## APOE22 female - APOE33 female == 0 0.025466
                                                 0.013909
                                                            1.831
                                                                     0.465
## APOE22 female - APOE44 female == 0 0.002072
                                                 0.012045
                                                            0.172
                                                                     1.000
## APOE22 female - APOE22 male == 0
                                      0.005803
                                                0.011532
                                                            0.503
                                                                     0.996
## APOE22 female - APOE33 male == 0
                                      0.023683
                                                 0.012045
                                                            1.966
                                                                     0.389
## APOE22 female - APOE44 male == 0
                                                            1.422
                                      0.017129
                                                 0.012045
                                                                     0.712
## APOE33 female - APOE44 female == 0 - 0.023394 0.013909 - 1.682
                                                                     0.554
## APOE33 female - APOE22 male == 0 -0.019664 0.013467 -1.460
                                                                     0.690
## APOE33 female - APOE33 male == 0
                                   -0.001783 0.013909 -0.128
                                                                     1.000
## APOE33 female - APOE44 male == 0
                                     -0.008337
                                                 0.013909 -0.599
                                                                     0.990
## APOE44 female - APOE22 male == 0
                                      0.003731
                                                0.011532
                                                           0.323
                                                                     0.999
## APOE44 female - APOE33 male == 0
                                      0.021611
                                                 0.012045
                                                            1.794
                                                                     0.487
## APOE44 female - APOE44 male == 0
                                      0.015057
                                                 0.012045
                                                            1.250
                                                                     0.807
## APOE22 male - APOE33 male == 0
                                      0.017881
                                                 0.011532
                                                            1.550
                                                                     0.635
## APOE22 male - APOE44 male == 0
                                      0.011327
                                                 0.011532
                                                            0.982
                                                                     0.918
## APOE33 male - APOE44 male == 0
                                     -0.006554
                                                 0.012045 -0.544
                                                                     0.994
## (Adjusted p values reported -- single-step method)
res<-summary(glht(lm_fi_FA, emm(pairwise ~ Genotype*Sex))) #consider save to file
\#summary(as.glht(pairs(lm_fi_FA.emm), by = NULL))
summary(glht(lm_fi_FA, emm(pairwise ~ Genotype | Sex)))
```

```
## $`Sex = female`
##
##
    Simultaneous Tests for General Linear Hypotheses
## Fit: lm(formula = fi ~ Genotype * Sex, data = geno_combined_FA)
##
## Linear Hypotheses:
##
                         Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## APOE22 - APOE33 == 0 0.025466
                                    0.013909 1.831
                                                        0.181
## APOE22 - APOE44 == 0 0.002072
                                    0.012045
                                              0.172
                                                        0.984
## APOE33 - APOE44 == 0 -0.023394
                                    0.013909 -1.682
                                                        0.232
## (Adjusted p values reported -- single-step method)
##
## $`Sex = male`
##
    Simultaneous Tests for General Linear Hypotheses
##
## Fit: lm(formula = fi ~ Genotype * Sex, data = geno_combined_FA)
## Linear Hypotheses:
                         Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## APOE22 - APOE33 == 0 0.017881
                                    0.011532
                                              1.550
                                                        0.287
## APOE22 - APOE44 == 0 0.011327
                                    0.011532
                                               0.982
                                                        0.595
                                    0.012045 -0.544
## APOE33 - APOE44 == 0 -0.006554
                                                        0.850
## (Adjusted p values reported -- single-step method)
summary(glht(lm_fi_FA, emm(pairwise ~ Sex | Genotype)))
## $`Genotype = APOE22`
##
##
    Simultaneous Tests for General Linear Hypotheses
##
## Fit: lm(formula = fi ~ Genotype * Sex, data = geno_combined_FA)
##
## Linear Hypotheses:
                      Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
##
## female - male == 0 0.005803
                                0.011532
                                            0.503
                                                      0.62
## (Adjusted p values reported -- single-step method)
##
##
## $`Genotype = APOE33`
##
##
    Simultaneous Tests for General Linear Hypotheses
## Fit: lm(formula = fi ~ Genotype * Sex, data = geno_combined_FA)
## Linear Hypotheses:
                       Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## female - male == 0 -0.001783 0.013909 -0.128
                                                      0.899
## (Adjusted p values reported -- single-step method)
##
## $`Genotype = APOE44`
##
```

```
Simultaneous Tests for General Linear Hypotheses
##
## Fit: lm(formula = fi ~ Genotype * Sex, data = geno_combined_FA)
## Linear Hypotheses:
                     Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
##
## female - male == 0 0.01506
                                0.01205
## (Adjusted p values reported -- single-step method)
mypairs<-pairs(fi_FA.emm) #_consider save to file</pre>
pairs(fi_FA.emm, by="Genotype")
## Genotype = APOE22:
## contrast
                 estimate
                              SE df t.ratio p.value
   female - male 0.00580 0.0115 23 0.503 0.6196
##
## Genotype = APOE33:
## contrast
                 estimate
                              SE df t.ratio p.value
## female - male -0.00178 0.0139 23 -0.128 0.8991
##
## Genotype = APOE44:
## contrast
                 estimate
                              SE df t.ratio p.value
## female - male 0.01506 0.0120 23 1.250 0.2238
pairs(fi_FA.emm, by="Sex")
## Sex = female:
                                SE df t.ratio p.value
## contrast
                   estimate
   APOE22 - APOE33 0.02547 0.0139 23
                                       1.831 0.1820
## APOE22 - APOE44 0.00207 0.0120 23
                                      0.172 0.9838
## APOE33 - APOE44 -0.02339 0.0139 23 -1.682 0.2334
##
## Sex = male:
## contrast
                   estimate
                                SE df t.ratio p.value
## APOE22 - APOE33 0.01788 0.0115 23
                                      1.550 0.2869
## APOE22 - APOE44 0.01133 0.0115 23
                                      0.982 0.5952
## APOE33 - APOE44 -0.00655 0.0120 23 -0.544 0.8505
## P value adjustment: tukey method for comparing a family of 3 estimates
print('fi FA')
## [1] "fi FA"
emmip(lm_fi_FA, ~ Genotype | Sex )
```

emmip(lm_fi_FA, ~ Sex | Genotype)

```
emmip(lm_fi_FA, Genotype~ Sex
                                                                                                                              Levels of Sex
sink()
plot(fi_FA.emm, by = NULL, comparisons = TRUE, adjust = "mvt",
horizontal = FALSE, colors = "darkgreen", main ="fi FA")
ggsave(paste(outpath, 'fi_FA_emmeans.pdf', sep=''), plot = last_plot(), device='pdf', scale=1, width=16, if it is not a sequence of the s
'simple stats'
## [1] "simple stats"
print('fi')
## [1] "fi"
lm_fi_DEG <- lm(fi ~ Genotype*Sex, geno_combined_DEG)</pre>
summary(lm_fi_DEG)
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = fi ~ Genotype * Sex, data = geno_combined_DEG)
## Residuals:
##
                              Min
                                                                    1Q
                                                                                       Median
                                                                                                                                          ЗQ
## -21929.3 -6854.2
                                                                                        -855.8
                                                                                                                          7591.3 28195.7
##
## Coefficients:
##
                                                                                                    Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
                                                                                                       46291.2
                                                                                                                                                     5639.7
                                                                                                                                                                                       8.208 2.75e-08 ***
## (Intercept)
## GenotypeAPOE33
                                                                                                       11781.1
                                                                                                                                                     9209.5
                                                                                                                                                                                       1.279
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          0.214
```

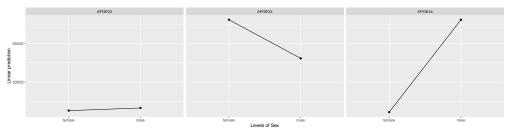
```
7975.7 -0.025
## GenotypeAPOE44
                          -198.8
                                                       0.980
## Sexmale
                            340.5
                                     7636.1 0.045
                                                       0.965
                                                       0.659
## GenotypeAPOE33:Sexmale -5351.0
                                    11963.5 -0.447
## GenotypeAPOE44:Sexmale 11634.5
                                                       0.303
                                    11041.8 1.054
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error: 12610 on 23 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.173, Adjusted R-squared: -0.006832
## F-statistic: 0.962 on 5 and 23 DF, p-value: 0.4612
lm_fi_DEG_f <- lm(fi ~ Genotype, combo_f_FA)</pre>
\#summary(lm_fi_DEG_f)
lm_fi_DEG_m <- lm(fi ~ Genotype, combo_m_FA)</pre>
#summary(lm_fi_DEG_f)
#omnibus testing
#https://cran.r-project.org/web/packages/emmeans/vignettes/confidence-intervals.html#adjust
sink(paste(outpath, "fi_DEG_SimpleStats.txt",sep=''))
'omnibus testing'
## [1] "omnibus testing"
joint_tests(ref_grid(lm_fi_DEG))
## model term df1 df2 F.ratio p.value
## Genotype
                  2 23
                          1.233 0.3100
                  1 23
## Sex
                          0.258 0.6163
## Genotype:Sex
                 2 23
                          1.072 0.3588
joint tests(ref grid(lm fi DEG), by = "Sex", adjust = "sidak")
## Sex = female:
## model term df1 df2 F.ratio p.value
## Genotype
                2 23 1.024 0.3748
##
## Sex = male:
## model term df1 df2 F.ratio p.value
## Genotype
                2 23
                       1.138 0.3379
joint_tests(ref_grid(lm_fi_DEG), by = "Genotype",adjust = "sidak" )
## Genotype = APOE22:
## model term df1 df2 F.ratio p.value
                1 23 0.002 0.9648
## Sex
##
## Genotype = APOE33:
## model term df1 df2 F.ratio p.value
                1 23
                       0.296 0.5916
##
## Genotype = APOE44:
## model term df1 df2 F.ratio p.value
          1 23 2.254 0.1468
```

```
'anova'
## [1] "anova"
anova(lm_fi_DEG)
## Analysis of Variance Table
##
## Response: fi
               Df
                      Sum Sq Mean Sq F value Pr(>F)
                2 359036685 179518342 1.1288 0.3407
## Genotype
## Sex
                1
                    64911127 64911127 0.4082 0.5292
## Genotype:Sex 2 340979282 170489641 1.0721 0.3588
## Residuals
               23 3657650816 159028296
\#anova(lm_fi_DEG_f)
\#anova(lm_fi_DEG_m)
#post hoc comparison
fi_DEG.emm <- emmeans(lm_fi_DEG , ~ Genotype | Sex, adjust = "sidak")</pre>
contrast(fi_DEG.emm, simple = c("Genotype", "Sex")) #FDR
##
  contrast
                        estimate
                                   SE df t.ratio p.value
## APOE22 female effect
                          -5078 5191 23 -0.978 0.4057
## APOE33 female effect
                            6703 6410 23
                                          1.046 0.4057
## APOE44 female effect
                          -5277 5191 23 -1.017 0.4057
## APOE22 male effect
                          -4738 4839 23 -0.979 0.4057
## APOE33 male effect
                          1692 5191 23
                                         0.326 0.7474
## APOE44 male effect
                            6698 5191 23
                                          1.290 0.4057
##
## P value adjustment: fdr method for 6 tests
contrast(fi_DEG.emm, simple = list("Genotype", "Sex"))
## $`simple contrasts for Genotype`
## Sex = female:
## contrast
                 estimate
                            SE df t.ratio p.value
## APOE22 effect
                   -3861 4854 23 -0.795 0.4345
## APOE33 effect
                     7920 5534 23
                                    1.431 0.4345
## APOE44 effect
                   -4060 4854 23 -0.836 0.4345
##
## Sex = male:
## contrast
                estimate
                            SE df t.ratio p.value
##
   APOE22 effect -5955 4341 23 -1.372 0.3595
  APOE33 effect
                     475 4540 23
                                    0.105 0.9176
                                  1.207 0.3595
  APOE44 effect
                     5480 4540 23
##
##
## P value adjustment: fdr method for 3 tests
## $`simple contrasts for Sex`
## Genotype = APOE22:
## contrast
                 estimate
                            SE df t.ratio p.value
## female effect -170 3818 23 -0.045 0.9648
## male effect
                     170 3818 23
                                  0.045 0.9648
##
## Genotype = APOE33:
```

```
## contrast
                 estimate
                            SE df t.ratio p.value
                     2505 4605 23
## female effect
                                    0.544 0.5916
  male effect
                    -2505 4605 23 -0.544 0.5916
##
## Genotype = APOE44:
##
  contrast
                            SE df t.ratio p.value
                 estimate
  female effect
                  -5988 3988 23 -1.501 0.1468
                                     1.501 0.1468
## male effect
                     5988 3988 23
##
## P value adjustment: fdr method for 2 tests
#post hoc tests
summary(glht(lm_fi_DEG, emm(pairwise ~ Genotype*Sex, contr="sidak"))) #consider save to file
##
##
     Simultaneous Tests for General Linear Hypotheses
##
## Fit: lm(formula = fi ~ Genotype * Sex, data = geno_combined_DEG)
## Linear Hypotheses:
                                       Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## APOE22 female - APOE33 female == 0 -11781.133
                                                  9209.511 -1.279
                                                                       0.792
## APOE22 female - APOE44 female == 0
                                        198.800
                                                   7975.670
                                                              0.025
                                                                       1.000
## APOE22 female - APOE22 male == 0
                                       -340.467
                                                  7636.123
                                                            -0.045
                                                                       1.000
## APOE22 female - APOE33 male == 0
                                      -6770.600
                                                  7975.670
                                                            -0.849
                                                                       0.954
## APOE22 female - APOE44 male == 0
                                    -11776.200
                                                  7975.670 -1.477
                                                                       0.680
## APOE33 female - APOE44 female == 0 11979.933
                                                  9209.511
                                                             1.301
                                                                       0.780
## APOE33 female - APOE22 male == 0
                                      11440.667
                                                  8917.071
                                                             1.283
                                                                       0.790
## APOE33 female - APOE33 male == 0
                                       5010.533
                                                  9209.511
                                                             0.544
                                                                       0.994
## APOE33 female - APOE44 male == 0
                                                   9209.511
                                                             0.001
                                                                       1.000
                                           4.933
## APOE44 female - APOE22 male == 0
                                                   7636.123 -0.071
                                       -539.267
                                                                       1.000
## APOE44 female - APOE33 male == 0
                                      -6969.400
                                                  7975.670 -0.874
                                                                       0.949
## APOE44 female - APOE44 male == 0
                                     -11975.000
                                                  7975.670 -1.501
                                                                       0.665
## APOE22 male - APOE33 male == 0
                                      -6430.133
                                                  7636.123 -0.842
                                                                       0.956
## APOE22 male - APOE44 male == 0
                                      -11435.733
                                                   7636.123
                                                            -1.498
                                                                       0.667
## APOE33 male - APOE44 male == 0
                                      -5005.600
                                                  7975.670 -0.628
                                                                       0.988
## (Adjusted p values reported -- single-step method)
res<-summary(glht(lm_fi_DEG, emm(pairwise ~ Genotype*Sex))) #consider save to file
\#summary(as.glht(pairs(lm_fi_DEG.emm), by = NULL))
summary(glht(lm fi DEG, emm(pairwise ~ Genotype | Sex)))
## $`Sex = female`
##
     Simultaneous Tests for General Linear Hypotheses
##
## Fit: lm(formula = fi ~ Genotype * Sex, data = geno_combined_DEG)
## Linear Hypotheses:
                        Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## APOE22 - APOE33 == 0 -11781.1
                                     9209.5
                                            -1.279
                                                       0.420
## APOE22 - APOE44 == 0
                           198.8
                                     7975.7
                                              0.025
                                                       1.000
## APOE33 - APOE44 == 0 11979.9
                                     9209.5
                                                       0.408
## (Adjusted p values reported -- single-step method)
```

```
##
##
## $`Sex = male`
##
##
    Simultaneous Tests for General Linear Hypotheses
##
## Fit: lm(formula = fi ~ Genotype * Sex, data = geno_combined_DEG)
##
## Linear Hypotheses:
##
                        Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## APOE22 - APOE33 == 0
                          -6430
                                      7636 -0.842
## APOE22 - APOE44 == 0
                          -11436
                                       7636 -1.498
                                                        0.310
## APOE33 - APOE44 == 0
                           -5006
                                       7976 -0.628
                                                        0.806
## (Adjusted p values reported -- single-step method)
summary(glht(lm_fi_DEG, emm(pairwise ~ Sex | Genotype)))
## $`Genotype = APOE22`
##
    Simultaneous Tests for General Linear Hypotheses
## Fit: lm(formula = fi ~ Genotype * Sex, data = geno_combined_DEG)
##
## Linear Hypotheses:
                      Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## female - male == 0 -340.5
                                  7636.1 -0.045
## (Adjusted p values reported -- single-step method)
##
##
## $`Genotype = APOE33`
##
##
    Simultaneous Tests for General Linear Hypotheses
##
## Fit: lm(formula = fi ~ Genotype * Sex, data = geno_combined_DEG)
##
## Linear Hypotheses:
                      Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
##
## female - male == 0
                          5010
                                            0.544
                                     9210
                                                     0.592
  (Adjusted p values reported -- single-step method)
##
##
## $`Genotype = APOE44`
##
##
    Simultaneous Tests for General Linear Hypotheses
## Fit: lm(formula = fi ~ Genotype * Sex, data = geno_combined_DEG)
## Linear Hypotheses:
                      Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## female - male == 0 -11975
                                     7976 -1.501
                                                     0.147
## (Adjusted p values reported -- single-step method)
mypairs<-pairs(fi_DEG.emm) #_consider save to file
pairs(fi_DEG.emm, by="Genotype")
```

```
## Genotype = APOE22:
## contrast estimate SE df t.ratio p.value
## female - male -340 7636 23 -0.045 0.9648
##
## Genotype = APOE33:
## contrast
                estimate SE df t.ratio p.value
## female - male 5011 9210 23 0.544 0.5916
##
## Genotype = APOE44:
## contrast
                estimate
                          SE df t.ratio p.value
## female - male -11975 7976 23 -1.501 0.1468
pairs(fi_DEG.emm, by="Sex")
## Sex = female:
## contrast
                  estimate SE df t.ratio p.value
## APOE22 - APOE33 -11781 9210 23 -1.279 0.4207
## APOE22 - APOE44
                      199 7976 23 0.025 0.9997
## APOE33 - APOE44
                   11980 9210 23
                                   1.301 0.4090
##
## Sex = male:
## contrast
              estimate SE df t.ratio p.value
## APOE22 - APOE33 -6430 7636 23 -0.842 0.6812
## APOE22 - APOE44 -11436 7636 23 -1.498 0.3106
## APOE33 - APOE44 -5006 7976 23 -0.628 0.8066
##
## P value adjustment: tukey method for comparing a family of 3 estimates
print('fi DEG')
## [1] "fi DEG"
emmip(lm_fi_DEG, ~ Genotype | Sex )
emmip(lm_fi_DEG, ~ Sex | Genotype )
```



```
emmip(lm_fi_DEG, Genotype~ Sex

    → APOE22
    → APOE33
    → APOE44

sink()
plot(fi_DEG.emm, by = NULL, comparisons = TRUE, adjust = "mvt",
horizontal = FALSE, colors = "darkgreen", main ="fi DEG")
ggsave(paste(outpath, 'fi_DEG_emmeans.pdf', sep=''), plot = last_plot(), device='pdf', scale=1, width=16,
'simple stats'
## [1] "simple stats"
print('fi')
## [1] "fi"
lm_fi_CLUS <- lm(fi ~ Genotype*Sex, geno_combined_CLUS)</pre>
summary(lm_fi_CLUS)
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = fi ~ Genotype * Sex, data = geno_combined_CLUS)
##
## Residuals:
                1Q Median
                                 ЗQ
       Min
                                        Max
## -50.937 -15.302 -3.082 12.532 76.223
##
## Coefficients:
                           Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
##
## (Intercept)
                            122.792
                                        13.335
                                                9.208 3.54e-09 ***
## GenotypeAPOE33
                             29.185
                                        21.776
                                                 1.340
                                                           0.193
## GenotypeAPOE44
                             13.000
                                        18.858
                                                           0.497
                                                0.689
## Sexmale
                              1.635
                                        18.055
                                                 0.091
                                                           0.929
## GenotypeAPOE33:Sexmale -12.713
                                        28.287 -0.449
                                                           0.657
## GenotypeAPOE44:Sexmale
                           13.757
                                        26.108
                                                0.527
                                                           0.603
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
```

```
## Residual standard error: 29.82 on 23 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.1536, Adjusted R-squared: -0.03045
## F-statistic: 0.8345 on 5 and 23 DF, p-value: 0.5387
lm_fi_CLUS_f <- lm(fi ~ Genotype, combo_f_FA)</pre>
#summary(lm_fi_CLUS_f)
lm_fi_CLUS_m <- lm(fi ~ Genotype, combo_m_FA)</pre>
#summary(lm_fi_CLUS_f)
#omnibus testing
#https://cran.r-project.org/web/packages/emmeans/vignettes/confidence-intervals.html#adjust
sink(paste(outpath, "fi_CLUS_SimpleStats.txt",sep=''))
'omnibus testing'
## [1] "omnibus testing"
joint_tests(ref_grid(lm_fi_CLUS))
## model term
                df1 df2 F.ratio p.value
## Genotype
                  2 23
                          1.710 0.2030
## Sex
                   1 23
                          0.031 0.8627
                  2 23
                          0.428 0.6571
## Genotype:Sex
joint_tests(ref_grid(lm_fi_CLUS), by = "Sex", adjust = "sidak")
## Sex = female:
## model term df1 df2 F.ratio p.value
## Genotype
                2 23 0.905 0.4183
##
## Sex = male:
## model term df1 df2 F.ratio p.value
## Genotype
                2 23
                        1.134 0.3391
joint_tests(ref_grid(lm_fi_CLUS), by = "Genotype",adjust = "sidak" )
## Genotype = APOE22:
## model term df1 df2 F.ratio p.value
## Sex
                1 23
                       0.008 0.9286
##
## Genotype = APOE33:
## model term df1 df2 F.ratio p.value
## Sex
                1 23
                        0.259 0.6158
##
## Genotype = APOE44:
## model term df1 df2 F.ratio p.value
                        0.666 0.4228
## Sex
                1 23
'anova'
## [1] "anova"
anova(lm_fi_CLUS)
## Analysis of Variance Table
##
## Response: fi
               Df Sum Sq Mean Sq F value Pr(>F)
```

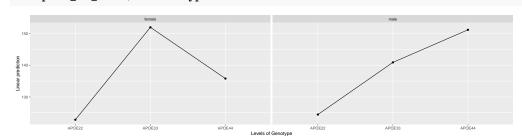
```
2 2880.1 1440.06 1.6197 0.2197
## Genotype
## Sex
                   69.2
                         69.17 0.0778 0.7828
                1
## Genotype:Sex 2
                   760.5 380.25 0.4277 0.6571
## Residuals
               23 20448.9 889.08
#anova(lm_fi_CLUS_f)
#anova(lm_fi_CLUS_m)
#post hoc comparison
fi_CLUS.emm <- emmeans(lm_fi_CLUS , ~ Genotype | Sex, adjust = "sidak")
contrast(fi_CLUS.emm, simple = c("Genotype", "Sex")) #FDR
## contrast
                       estimate
                                 SE df t.ratio p.value
## APOE22 female effect -15.05 12.3 23 -1.226 0.5412
## APOE33 female effect 14.13 15.2 23
                                         0.932 0.5412
## APOE44 female effect -2.05 12.3 23 -0.167 0.8687
## APOE22 male effect -13.42 11.4 23 -1.173 0.5412
## APOE33 male effect
                          3.05 12.3 23
                                        0.249 0.8687
## APOE44 male effect
                        13.34 12.3 23
                                        1.087 0.5412
##
## P value adjustment: fdr method for 6 tests
contrast(fi_CLUS.emm, simple = list("Genotype", "Sex"))
## $`simple contrasts for Genotype`
## Sex = female:
                           SE df t.ratio p.value
## contrast
                estimate
## APOE22 effect -14.06 11.5 23 -1.225 0.3895
   APOE33 effect
                   15.12 13.1 23
                                  1.156 0.3895
## APOE44 effect -1.06 11.5 23 -0.092 0.9271
##
## Sex = male:
## contrast
                estimate
                           SE df t.ratio p.value
## APOE22 effect -14.41 10.3 23 -1.404 0.3928
## APOE33 effect 2.06 10.7 23 0.192 0.8494
## APOE44 effect 12.35 10.7 23
                                 1.150 0.3928
##
## P value adjustment: fdr method for 3 tests
## $`simple contrasts for Sex`
## Genotype = APOE22:
## contrast
                estimate
                            SE df t.ratio p.value
## female effect -0.817 9.03 23 -0.091 0.9286
                   0.817 9.03 23 0.091 0.9286
## male effect
##
## Genotype = APOE33:
## contrast
                estimate
                            SE df t.ratio p.value
## female effect 5.539 10.89 23
                                  0.509 0.6158
## male effect -5.539 10.89 23 -0.509 0.6158
## Genotype = APOE44:
## contrast
                estimate
                            SE df t.ratio p.value
## female effect -7.696 9.43 23 -0.816 0.4228
                  7.696 9.43 23 0.816 0.4228
## male effect
##
```

```
## P value adjustment: fdr method for 2 tests
#post hoc tests
summary(glht(lm fi CLUS, emm(pairwise ~ Genotype*Sex, contr="sidak"))) #consider save to file
##
##
    Simultaneous Tests for General Linear Hypotheses
## Fit: lm(formula = fi ~ Genotype * Sex, data = geno_combined_CLUS)
## Linear Hypotheses:
                                      Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## APOE22 female - APOE33 female == 0 -29.1847
                                                  21.7756 -1.340
                                                                     0.759
## APOE22 female - APOE44 female == 0 -13.0004
                                                  18.8582 -0.689
                                                                     0.981
## APOE22 female - APOE22 male == 0
                                                  18.0554 -0.091
                                                                     1.000
                                      -1.6347
## APOE22 female - APOE33 male == 0
                                     -18.1060
                                                  18.8582 -0.960
                                                                     0.925
## APOE22 female - APOE44 male == 0
                                                  18.8582 -1.506
                                    -28.3920
                                                                     0.663
## APOE33 female - APOE44 female == 0 16.1843
                                                  21.7756 0.743
                                                                     0.974
## APOE33 female - APOE22 male == 0
                                       27.5500
                                                  21.0841
                                                           1.307
                                                                     0.777
## APOE33 female - APOE33 male == 0
                                      11.0787
                                                  21.7756 0.509
                                                                     0.995
## APOE33 female - APOE44 male == 0
                                       0.7927
                                                  21.7756 0.036
                                                                     1.000
                                                  18.0554 0.629
## APOE44 female - APOE22 male == 0
                                                                     0.987
                                       11.3657
## APOE44 female - APOE33 male == 0
                                       -5.1056
                                                  18.8582 -0.271
                                                                     1.000
## APOE44 female - APOE44 male == 0
                                      -15.3916
                                                  18.8582 -0.816
                                                                     0.961
## APOE22 male - APOE33 male == 0
                                      -16.4713
                                                  18.0554 -0.912
                                                                     0.939
## APOE22 male - APOE44 male == 0
                                      -26.7573
                                                  18.0554 -1.482
                                                                     0.677
## APOE33 male - APOE44 male == 0
                                      -10.2860
                                                  18.8582 -0.545
                                                                     0.993
## (Adjusted p values reported -- single-step method)
res<-summary(glht(lm_fi_CLUS, emm(pairwise ~ Genotype*Sex))) #consider save to file
\#summary(as.glht(pairs(lm_fi_CLUS.emm), by = NULL))
summary(glht(lm_fi_CLUS, emm(pairwise ~ Genotype | Sex)))
## $`Sex = female`
##
##
    Simultaneous Tests for General Linear Hypotheses
##
## Fit: lm(formula = fi ~ Genotype * Sex, data = geno_combined_CLUS)
## Linear Hypotheses:
##
                        Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## APOE22 - APOE33 == 0
                          -29.18
                                      21.78 -1.340
## APOE22 - APOE44 == 0
                         -13.00
                                      18.86 -0.689
                                                       0.771
## APOE33 - APOE44 == 0
                           16.18
                                      21.78
                                             0.743
                                                       0.740
## (Adjusted p values reported -- single-step method)
##
##
## $`Sex = male`
##
##
     Simultaneous Tests for General Linear Hypotheses
## Fit: lm(formula = fi ~ Genotype * Sex, data = geno_combined_CLUS)
## Linear Hypotheses:
```

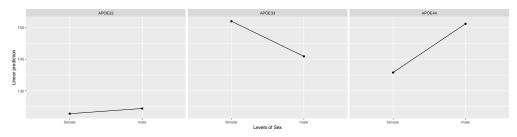
```
Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
                                18.06 -0.912
## APOE22 - APOE33 == 0
                        -16.47
                                                      0.638
                        -26.76
## APOE22 - APOE44 == 0
                                    18.06 -1.482
                                                      0.318
## APOE33 - APOE44 == 0 -10.29
                                     18.86 -0.545
                                                      0.850
## (Adjusted p values reported -- single-step method)
summary(glht(lm_fi_CLUS, emm(pairwise ~ Sex | Genotype)))
## $`Genotype = APOE22`
##
##
   Simultaneous Tests for General Linear Hypotheses
## Fit: lm(formula = fi ~ Genotype * Sex, data = geno_combined_CLUS)
##
## Linear Hypotheses:
##
                     Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## female - male == 0 -1.635
                                 18.055 -0.091
## (Adjusted p values reported -- single-step method)
##
## $`Genotype = APOE33`
##
    Simultaneous Tests for General Linear Hypotheses
##
##
## Fit: lm(formula = fi ~ Genotype * Sex, data = geno_combined_CLUS)
## Linear Hypotheses:
                     Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## female - male == 0 11.08
                                   21.78
                                          0.509
                                                    0.616
## (Adjusted p values reported -- single-step method)
##
##
## $`Genotype = APOE44`
##
##
    Simultaneous Tests for General Linear Hypotheses
## Fit: lm(formula = fi ~ Genotype * Sex, data = geno_combined_CLUS)
##
## Linear Hypotheses:
                     Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## female - male == 0 -15.39
                                   18.86 -0.816
## (Adjusted p values reported -- single-step method)
mypairs<-pairs(fi_CLUS.emm) #_consider save to file</pre>
pairs(fi_CLUS.emm, by="Genotype")
## Genotype = APOE22:
## contrast
                estimate SE df t.ratio p.value
## female - male -1.63 18.1 23 -0.091 0.9286
## Genotype = APOE33:
## contrast
                            SE df t.ratio p.value
                 estimate
## female - male 11.08 21.8 23
                                   0.509 0.6158
```

Genotype = APOE44:

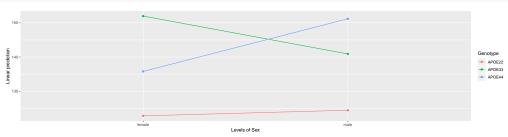
```
## contrast
                 estimate SE df t.ratio p.value
## female - male
                  -15.39 18.9 23 -0.816 0.4228
pairs(fi_CLUS.emm, by="Sex")
## Sex = female:
##
   contrast
                   estimate
                             SE df t.ratio p.value
##
   APOE22 - APOE33
                    -29.2 21.8 23 -1.340 0.3881
  AP0E22 - AP0E44
                    -13.0 18.9 23 -0.689 0.7720
##
  APOE33 - APOE44
                      16.2 21.8 23
##
                                     0.743 0.7407
##
## Sex = male:
## contrast
                   {\tt estimate}
                              SE df t.ratio p.value
## APOE22 - APOE33
                    -16.5 18.1 23 -0.912 0.6382
   APOE22 - APOE44
                      -26.8 18.1 23 -1.482 0.3178
## APOE33 - APOE44 -10.3 18.9 23 -0.545 0.8498
##
## P value adjustment: tukey method for comparing a family of 3 estimates
print('fi CLUS')
## [1] "fi CLUS"
emmip(lm_fi_CLUS, ~ Genotype | Sex )
```







emmip(lm_fi_CLUS, Genotype~ Sex)



```
sink()
plot(fi_CLUS.emm, by = NULL, comparisons = TRUE, adjust = "mvt",
```

horizontal = FALSE, colors = "darkgreen", main ="fi CLUS") 200 175 100 APOEzi temate APOEzi temate APOEzi temate APOEzi mate APOEzi mate APOEzi mate APOEzi mate

ggsave(paste(outpath,'fi_CLUS_emmeans.pdf',sep=''), plot = last_plot(), device='pdf', scale=1, width=16