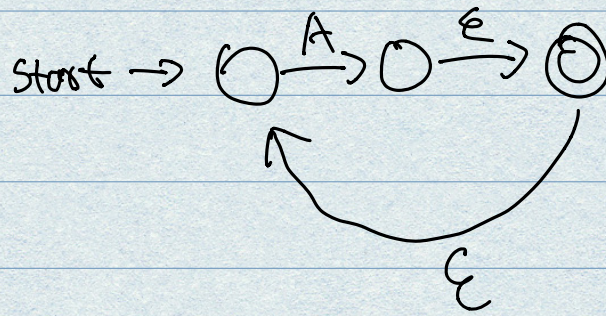


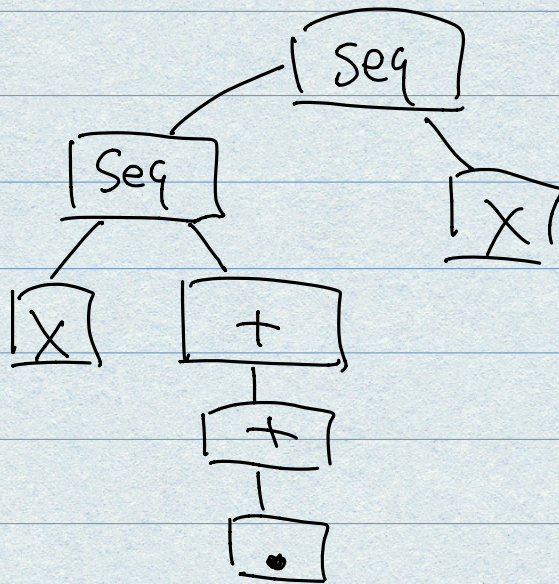
NFA of  $/A+/$



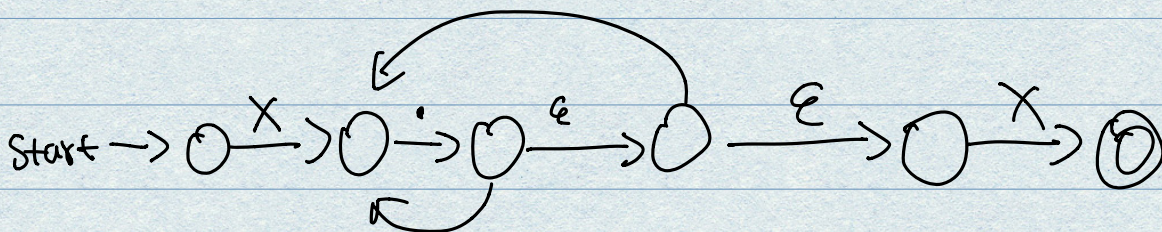
Ex] NFA of  $(A+)^+$

Exercise:  $X(.+)^+X$

1. Construct AST



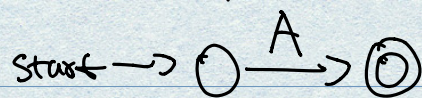
2. AST  $\rightarrow$  NFA



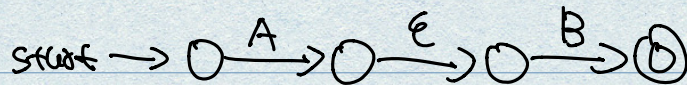
# Reference Automata

① Terminal A

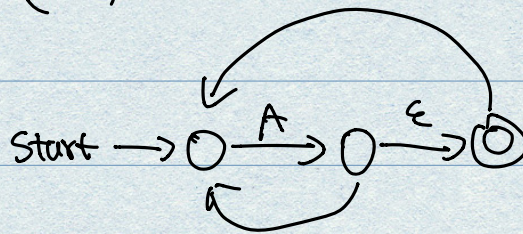




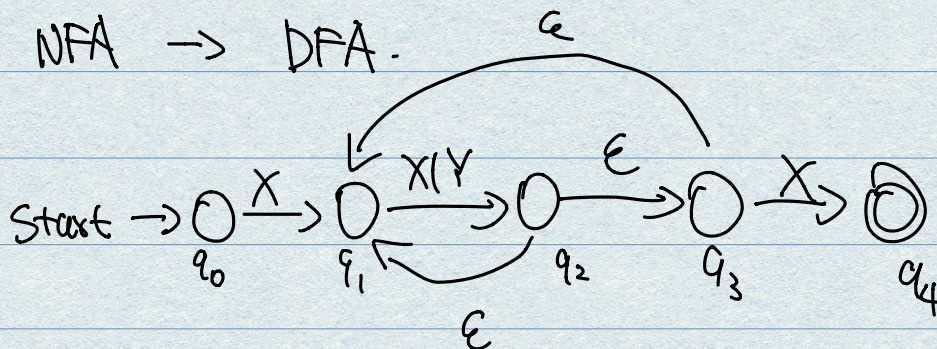
② Sequence AB



$(A^+)^+$  :



From NFA  $\rightarrow$  DFA.



$$1. T(q_0, X) = \{q_1\}$$

$$2. T(q_1, X) = \{q_1, q_2, q_3\},$$

$$3. T(q_1, Y) = \{q_1, q_2, q_3\},$$

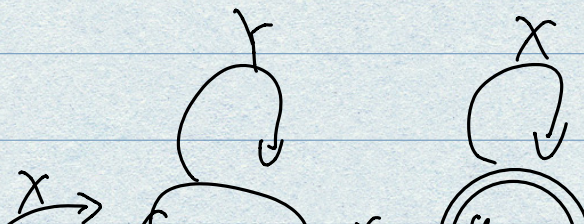
$$4. T(q_2, X) = \{q_1, q_2, q_3, q_4\}.$$

$$5. T(q_2, Y) = \{q_1, q_2, q_3\}.$$

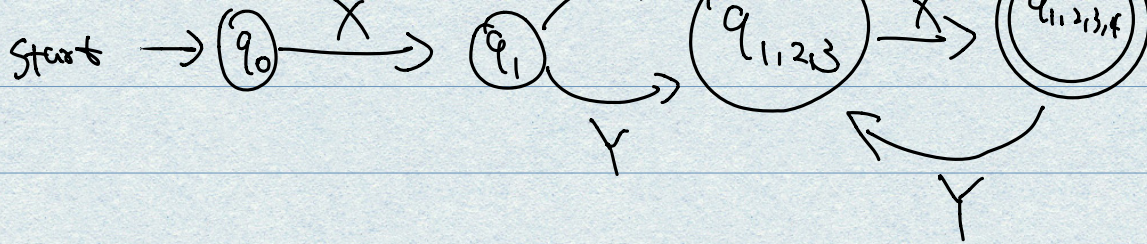
$$6. T(q_3, X) = \{q_1, q_2, q_3, q_4\}.$$

$$7. T(q_3, Y) = \{q_1, q_2, q_3\}.$$

DFA:







How big is the DFA?

Worst Case:  $O(2^n)$

# Shallow V.S Deep Embedding.

↳ Optimizations,