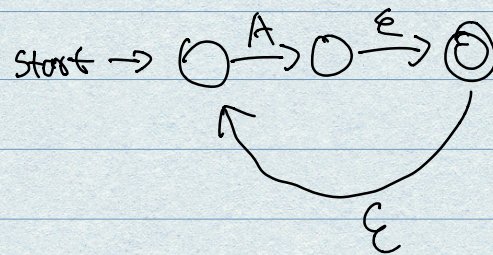


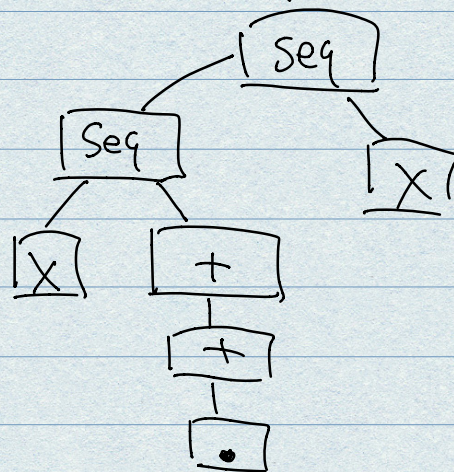
NFA of $/A^+ /$



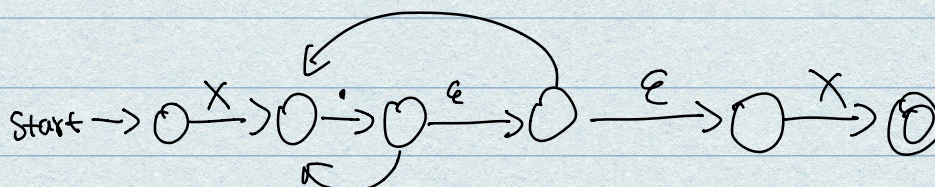
Ex] NFA of $(A^+)^+$

Exercise: $X(.+)^+X$

1. Construct AST

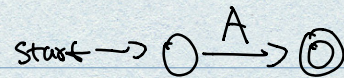


2. AST \rightarrow NFA

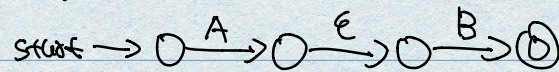


Reference Automata

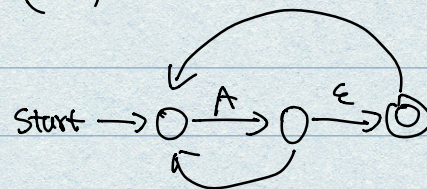
① Terminal A



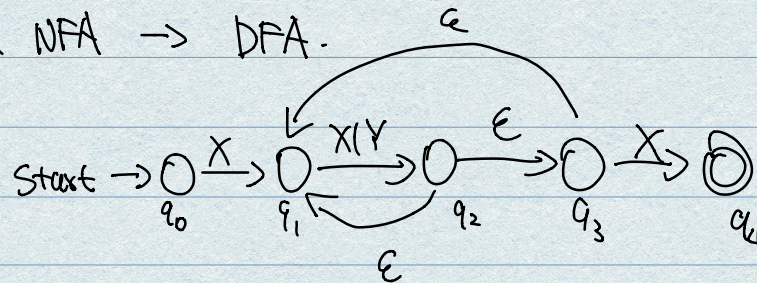
② Sequence AB



$(A^+)^+$:



From NFA \rightarrow DFA.



1. $T(q_0, X) = \{q_1\}$

2. $T(q_1, X) = \{q_1, q_2, q_3\}$,

3. $T(q_1, Y) = \{q_1, q_2, q_3\}$,

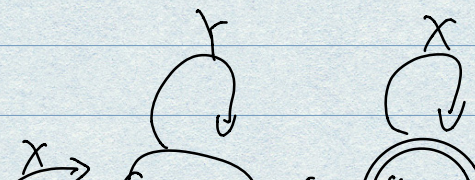
4. $T(q_2, X) = \{q_1, q_2, q_3, q_4\}$.

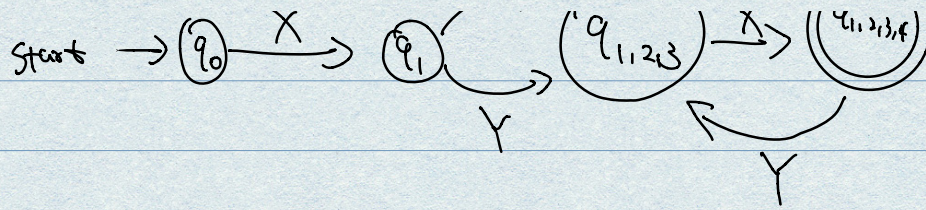
5. $T(q_2, Y) = \{q_1, q_2, q_3\}$.

6. $T(q_3, X) = \{q_1, q_2, q_3, q_4\}$.

7. $T(q_3, Y) = \{q_1, q_2, q_3\}$.

DFA:





How big is the DFA?
 Worst Case: $O(2^n)$

Shallow V.S. Deep Embedding,
 ↳ optimizations,