

## Definitions

Compute  $s2()$  for large occultors using the expression in the paper (unstable) and Taylor expanding the difference of the elliptic integrals (stable)

```
In[1426]:= s2[b_, r_, stable_] := Module[{k2, ξ, EK, EE, EP, CoeffK,
  CoeffE, BadTerm, GoodTerm, Λ, taylor, x, eps, del, EminusK},
  k2 =  $\frac{(1 - (b - r))(1 + (b - r))}{4 b r}$ ;
  ξ =  $2 b r (4 - 7 r^2 - b^2)$ ;

  EK = EllipticK[k2];
  EE = EllipticE[k2];
  EP = EllipticPi[ $1 - \frac{1}{(b - r)^2}$ , k2];

  CoeffK =  $8 - 2 b^2 - \frac{3}{b r} + \frac{12 r}{b} - 10 b r - 14 r^2 - \frac{6 r^3}{b}$ ;
  CoeffE =  $-16 + 4 b^2 + 28 r^2$ ;
  x =  $\frac{r}{b}$ ;
  eps = x - 1;
  del = r - b;
  EminusK =  $-\pi (0.25` k2 + 0.09375` k2^2 + 0.05859375` k2^3 +$ 
     $0.042724609375` k2^4 + 0.0336456298828125` k2^5 + 0.027757644653320312` k2^6 +$ 
     $0.023627042770385742` k2^7 + 0.020568184554576874` k2^8 +$ 
     $0.018211413407698274` k2^9 + 0.016339684807462618` k2^{10} +$ 
     $0.01481712326858542` k2^{11} + 0.013554300262740071` k2^{12})$ ;

  taylor =  $2 b^3 \sqrt{x} (EminusK (16 + 28 eps + 14 eps^2) - eps^2 (2 + 3 eps) EK)$ ;
  If[stable,
    BadTerm =  $taylor + \sqrt{b r} (8 EK - 16 EE - \frac{3}{b r} EK + 12 (\frac{r}{b}) EK)$ ,
    BadTerm =  $\sqrt{b r} (CoeffK * EK + CoeffE * EE)$ 
  ];
  GoodTerm =  $\frac{3 (\frac{b+r}{b-r}) EP}{\sqrt{b r}}$ ;
  Λ =  $\frac{BadTerm + GoodTerm}{9 \pi}$ ;
   $\frac{2 \pi}{3} (1 - \frac{3}{2} \Lambda - \text{HeavisideTheta}[r - b])$ ];
```

```
In[1427]:= With[{r = 3 × 104}, Plot[  
  {s2[b, r, False], s2[b, r, True]}  
  , {b, r - 1, r + 1}]
```

Power: Infinite expression  $\frac{1}{0.^2}$  encountered.

Power: Infinite expression  $\frac{1}{0.^2}$  encountered.

