

K8S Demo Project

Organizing Frontend/Backend/Web/DB

모바일시스템공학과 조민욱

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Docker

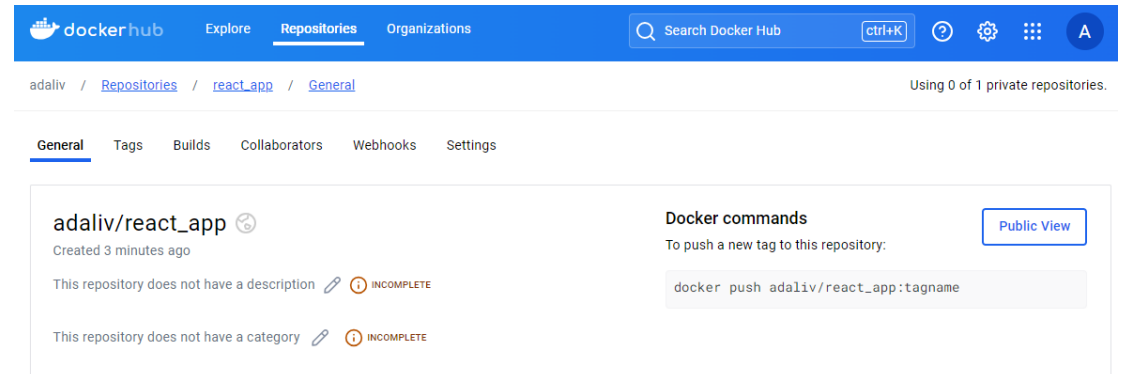
- `docker --version`
- `sudo systemctl disable --now docker; sudo apt-get purge docker.io -y; sudo apt-get update; sudo apt-get install ca-certificates curl; sudo install -m 0755 -d /etc/apt/keyrings; sudo curl -fsSL https://download.docker.com/linux/ubuntu/gpg -o /etc/apt/keyrings/docker.asc; sudo chmod a+r /etc/apt/keyrings/docker.asc; echo "deb [arch=$(dpkg --print-architecture) signed-by=/etc/apt/keyrings/docker.asc] https://download.docker.com/linux/ubuntu $(. /etc/os-release && echo "$VERSION_CODENAME") stable" | sudo tee /etc/apt/sources.list.d/docker.list > /dev/null; sudo apt-get update; sudo apt-get install docker-ce docker-ce-cli containerd.io docker-buildx-plugin docker-compose-plugin -y`

Docker

- 이미지 빌드 (docker 계정 이름/이미지 이름:버전)
- `sudo docker build -t adaliv/_app:1.0 .`
- 컨테이너 런 (컨테이너 이름, 포트 번호, 이미지 이름)
- `sudo docker container run --name webserver -d -p 3000:3000 adaliv/_app:1.0`
- 컨테이너 확인
- `sudo docker ps -a`
- 이미지 확인
- `sudo docker images`
- 컨테이너 삭제
- `sudo docker rm -f ~`
- 이미지 삭제
- `sudo docker rmi ~`

Docker

- Docker hub에 접속 후 Create repository
- Docker hub는 매우 예민한 친구이므로 이름을 작성할 때 소문자
- Docker hub image push
 - `sudo docker push adaliv/_app:1.0`
- Docker hub image pull
 - `sudo docker pull adaliv/_app:1.0`
- 기본적으로 sudo su 활용...
- 빌드 잔여 데이터 초기화 → `sudo docker builder prune`



Frontend

```
sudo docker build -t adaliv/react_app:1.0 .
```

```
sudo docker container run --name webserver -d -p 3000:3000 adaliv/react_app:1.0
```

```
FROM ubuntu
```

```
RUN apt-get update && \  
    apt-get install -y npm && \  
    npm cache clean --force
```

```
RUN mkdir /app
```

```
ADD . /app
```

```
WORKDIR /app
```

```
RUN npm install http-proxy-middleware &&  
    npm install react-router-dom && \  
    npm install axios
```

```
EXPOSE 3000
```

```
CMD npm start
```

Backend

```
sudo docker build -t adaliv/node_app:1.0 .  
sudo docker container run --name server -d -p 5000:5000 adaliv/node_app:1.0
```

```
FROM ubuntu  
  
RUN apt-get update && \  
    apt-get install -y npm && \  
    npm cache clean --force  
  
RUN mkdir /app  
ADD . /app  
WORKDIR /app  
  
RUN npm install express body-parser && \  
    npm install cors  
  
EXPOSE 5000  
CMD node server.js
```

Docker

- 이미지 및 컨테이너 확인

```
root@muchoubuntu:/home/minuk/my_demo_1/backend# docker images
```

REPOSITORY	TAG	IMAGE ID	CREATED	SIZE
adaliv/node_app	1.0	9606577fcc55	3 minutes ago	962MB
adaliv/react_app	1.0	02c911b4f9b8	16 minutes ago	1.31GB

```
root@muchoubuntu:/home/minuk/my_demo_1/backend# docker ps -a
```

CONTAINER ID	IMAGE	COMMAND	CREATED	STATUS	PORTS	NAMES
13b944284843	adaliv/node_app:1.0	"/bin/sh -c 'node se..."	18 seconds ago	Up 17 seconds	0.0.0.0:5000->5000/tcp, :::5000->5000/tcp	server
ad3a485f65cb	adaliv/react_app:1.0	"/bin/sh -c 'npm sta..."	12 minutes ago	Up 12 minutes	0.0.0.0:3000->3000/tcp, :::3000->3000/tcp	webserver

Docker

- <http://localhost:3000/>
- <http://localhost:5000/>
- 이미지를 통해 생성된 컨테이너 확인 가능
- 이제 서버와 DB를 연결해서 직접 사용자 확인

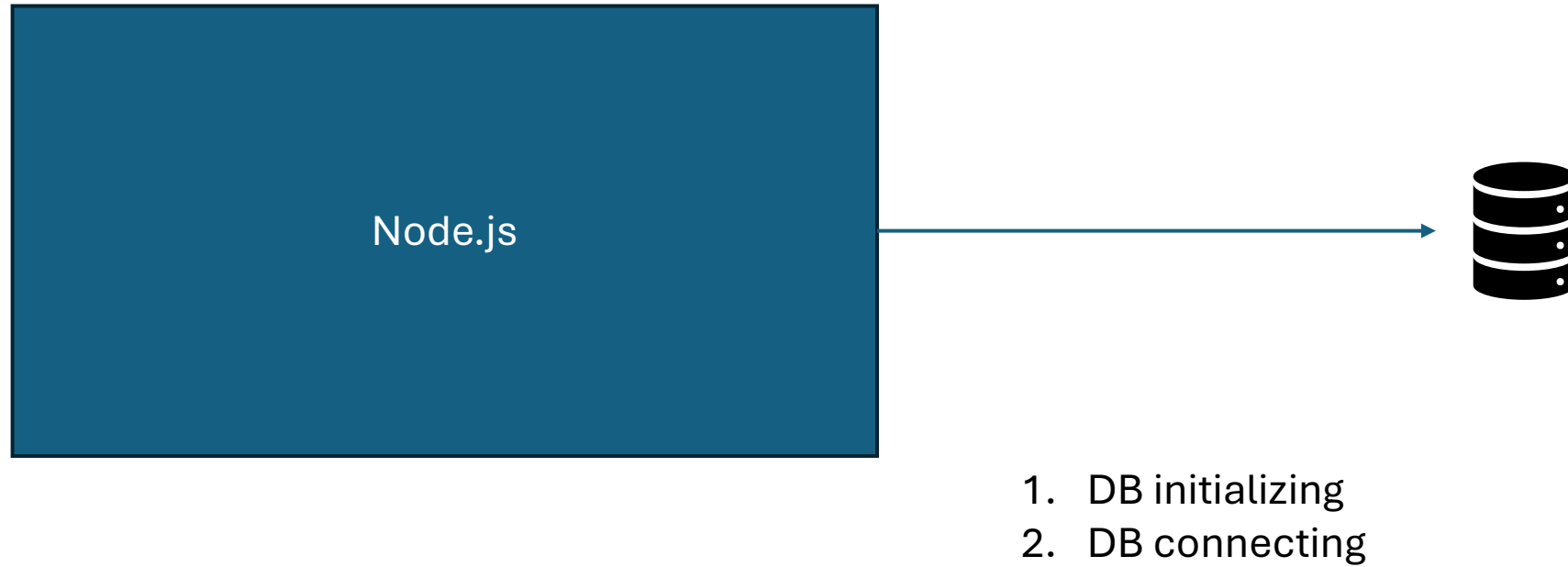
USERNAME

PASSWORD

LOGIN

Hello, World!

Database



Database

Dockerfile

```
FROM mysql:latest
```

```
ENV MYSQL_ROOT_PASSWORD=rootpassword
```

```
ENV MYSQL_DATABASE=myappdb
```

```
COPY init.sql /docker-entrypoint-initdb.d/
```

```
EXPOSE 3306
```

```
# 사용할 기본 이미지 설정
FROM mysql:latest

# 환경 변수 설정 (루트 비밀번호 및 초기 데이터베이스 이름)
ENV MYSQL_ROOT_PASSWORD=rootpassword
ENV MYSQL_DATABASE=myappdb

# SQL 초기화 스크립트 복사
COPY init.sql /docker-entrypoint-initdb.d/

# 포트 노출 (기본 MySQL 포트)
EXPOSE 3306
```

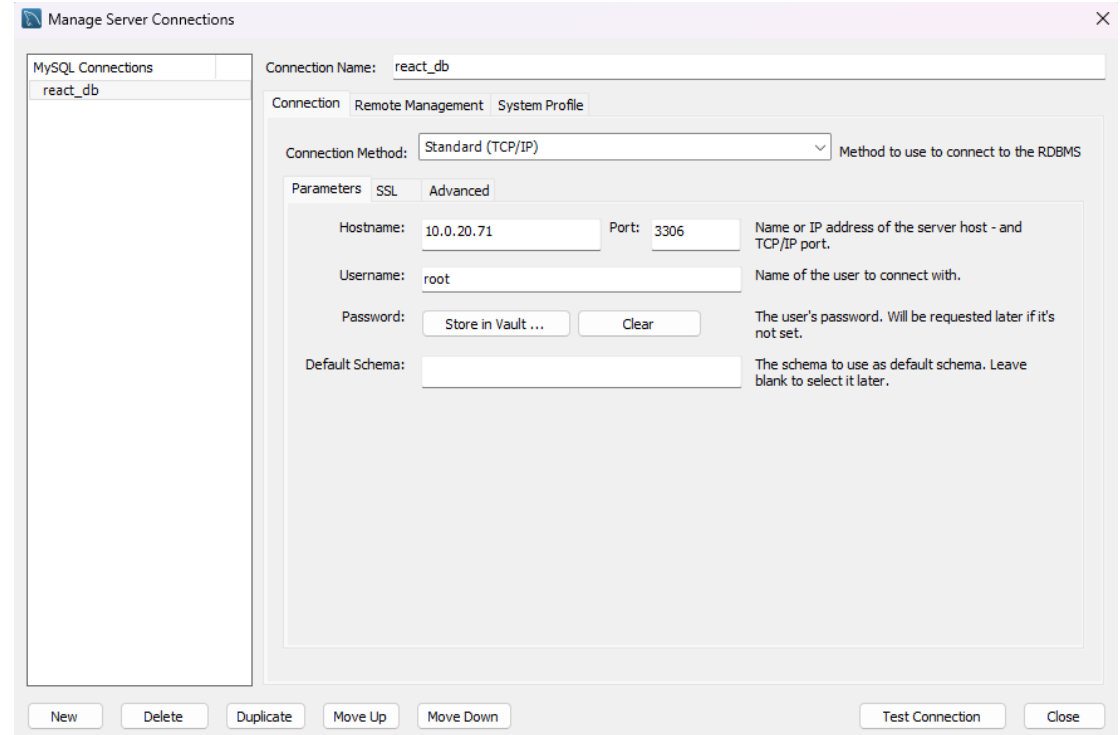
Database

- 테스트 삼아 DB를 돌려볼까요?
 - `sudo docker build -t adaliv/mysql_app:1.0 .`
 - `sudo docker container run --name db -d -p 3306:3306 adaliv/mysql_app:1.0`
- MySQL Workbench를 통해 확인해볼까요?
 - <https://dev.mysql.com/downloads/workbench/>
 - 현재 생성된 DB를 GUI를 통해 관리

```
minuk@muchoubuntu:~/my_demo_1/database$ sudo docker images
REPOSITORY          TAG             IMAGE ID        CREATED         SIZE
adaliv/mysql_app    1.0            c86a2918cb65   4 minutes ago  586MB
adaliv/node_app     1.0            9606577fcc55   16 hours ago   962MB
adaliv/react_app    1.0            02c911b4f9b8   16 hours ago   1.31GB
minuk@muchoubuntu:~/my_demo_1/database$ sudo docker ps -a
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE             COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS                                                                 NAMES
0233dbdec875   adaliv/mysql_app:1.0  "docker-entrypoint.s..." 13 seconds ago Up 12 seconds  0.0.0.0:3306->3306/tcp, :::3306->3306/tcp, 33060/tcp  db
13b944284843   adaliv/node_app:1.0  "/bin/sh -c 'node se..." 16 hours ago  Up 16 hours   0.0.0.0:5000->5000/tcp, :::5000->5000/tcp  server
ad3a485f65cb   adaliv/react_app:1.0  "/bin/sh -c 'npm sta..." 16 hours ago  Up 16 hours   0.0.0.0:3000->3000/tcp, :::3000->3000/tcp  webserver
```

Database

- 호스트 주소 → K8S VM 노드 주소
- 호스트 포트 → Docker file에서 노출한 포트
- 이름 → root
- 비번 → Docker file에서 지정한 비번
- Test Connection 클릭
 - 버전이 다르다고 뜰 수 있는데...
 - 별 상관 없을 예정... 아마도...
 - 고급 기능을 사용하지 않으니까...



Database

MySQL Workbench



Connection Warning (react_db)

Incompatible/nonstandard server version or connection protocol detected (9.0.0).

A connection to this database can be established but some MySQL Workbench features may not work properly since the database is not fully compatible with the supported versions of MySQL.

MySQL Workbench is developed and tested for MySQL Server versions 5.6, 5.7 and 8.0.

Please note: there may be some incompatibilities with version 8.4.
For MySQL Server older than 5.6, please use MySQL Workbench version 6.3.

☐ Don't show this message again

Continue Anyway

취소

The screenshot shows the MySQL Workbench interface. At the top, there's a title bar with the MySQL Workbench logo and a tab labeled 'react_db - Warning - not supp...'. Below the title bar is a menu bar with options: File, Edit, View, Query, Database, Server, Tools, Scripting, Help. A toolbar with various icons is located below the menu bar. The main window is divided into several panes. On the left is the 'Navigator' pane, which shows a tree view of the database schema. Under 'myappdb', there are 'Tables', 'Views', 'Stored Procedures', and 'Functions'. The 'Tables' folder is expanded, showing a table named 'users'. Below 'myappdb' is the 'sys' folder. In the center is the 'Query' pane, which shows a SQL query: 'SELECT * FROM myappdb.users;'. The query is executed, and the results are displayed in the 'Result Grid' pane at the bottom. The 'Result Grid' pane shows a table with 4 columns: 'id', 'username', 'password', and 'score'. There are 2 rows of data: (1, user1, password1, 100) and (2, user2, password2, 150). The 'Result Grid' pane also has a 'Filter Rows' input field and buttons for 'Edit', 'Export/Import', and 'Wrap Cell Content'. At the bottom of the interface, there are tabs for 'Administration' and 'Schemas', and a status bar that says 'Schema: myappdb'.

MySQL Workbench

react_db - Warning - not supp...

File Edit View Query Database Server Tools Scripting Help

Navigator

SCHEMAS

Filter objects

myappdb

Tables

users

Views

Stored Procedures

Functions

sys

Query 1

users

Limit to 1000 rows

1 • SELECT * FROM myappdb.users;

Result Grid

Filter Rows:

Edit Export/Import Wrap Cell Content

	id	username	password	score
1	1	user1	password1	100
2	2	user2	password2	150
*	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

Administration Schemas

Information

Schema: myappdb

Database

- 지금까지 한 것?
 - DB 초기 값 지정
 - DB 초기 테이블, 객체 생성
- 앞으로 할 것?
 - DB와 Node.js를 연결... HOW?
 - npm install mysql2
 - Backend에 db.js 파일 작성
 - Server.js에 쿼리 사용

```
const mysql = require('mysql2');

const db = mysql.createConnection({
  host: 'localhost',
  port: 3306,
  user: 'root',
  password: 'rootpassword',
  database: 'myappdb',
});

db.connect(err => {
  if (err) {
    console.error('Error connecting to MySQL database:', err);
    return;
  }
  console.log('Connected to MySQL database');
});

module.exports = db;
```

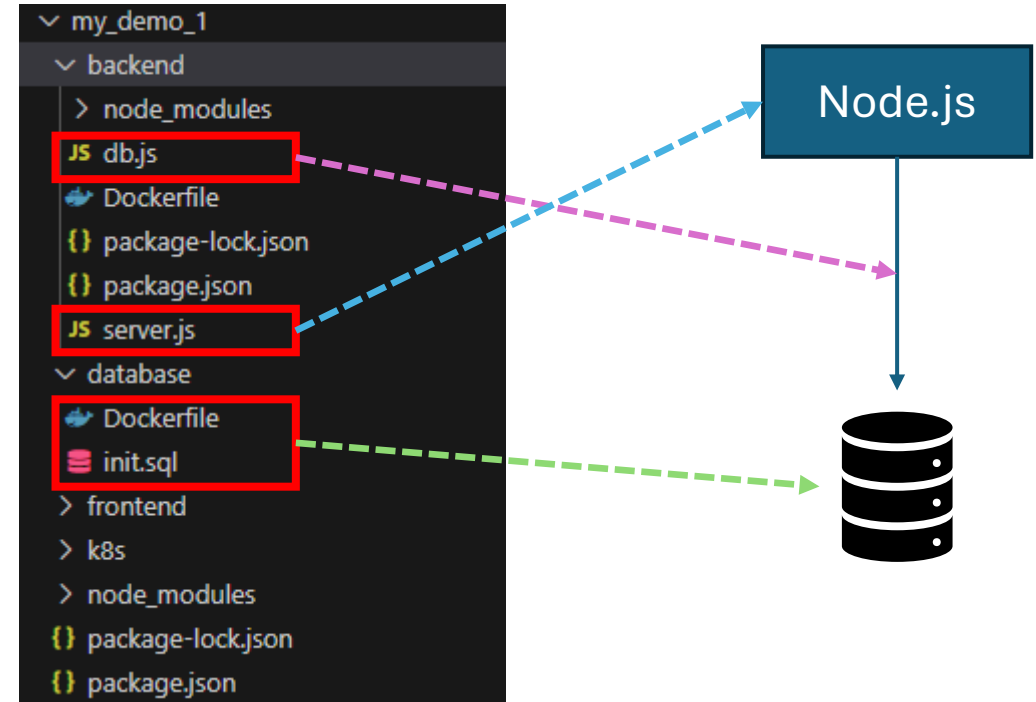
Database

```
const db = mysql.createConnection({  
  host: 'localhost',  
  port: 3306,  
  user: 'root',  
  password: 'rootpassword',  
  database: 'myappdb',  
});
```

```
ENV MYSQL_ROOT_PASSWORD=rootpassword  
ENV MYSQL_DATABASE=myappdb
```

반드시 이미지 빌드할 때 지정한 포트,
비번 등을 그대로 지정하여 사용할 것...

```
minuk@muchoubuntu:~/my_demo_1/backend$ node db.js  
Connected to MySQL database
```



Database

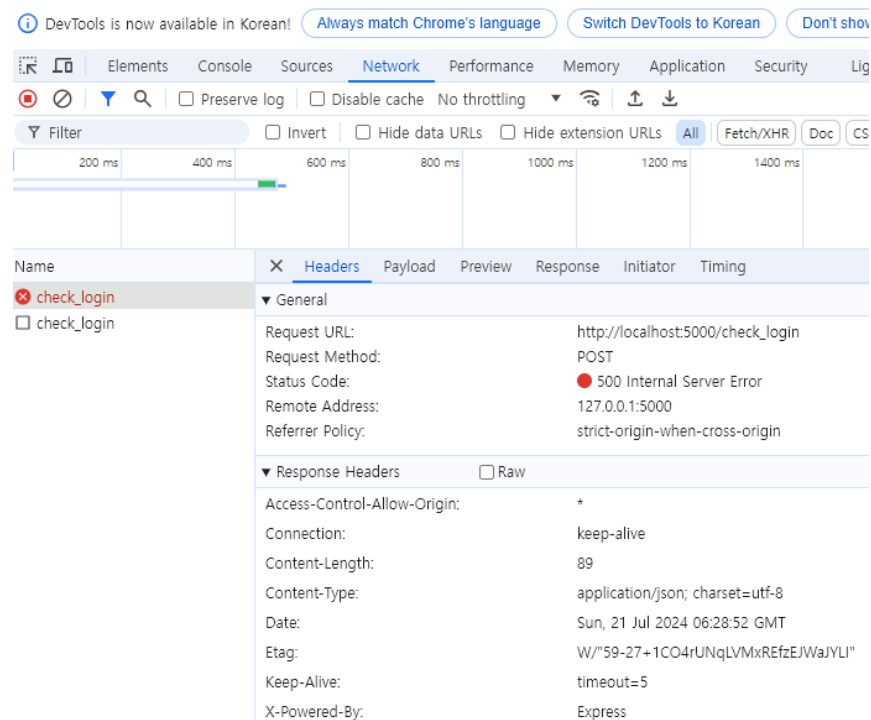
- 연결되었으니... 이제 server.js에서 해당 DB만 사용하면 되겠죠?

- 하지만 발생하는 서버 에러 문제

- Frontend image
- Backend image → 작동X
- DB image

- 완전하지 않지만 이렇게 하면 일시적 문제 해결

- Frontend image
- Backend local → node server.js
- DB image



Database

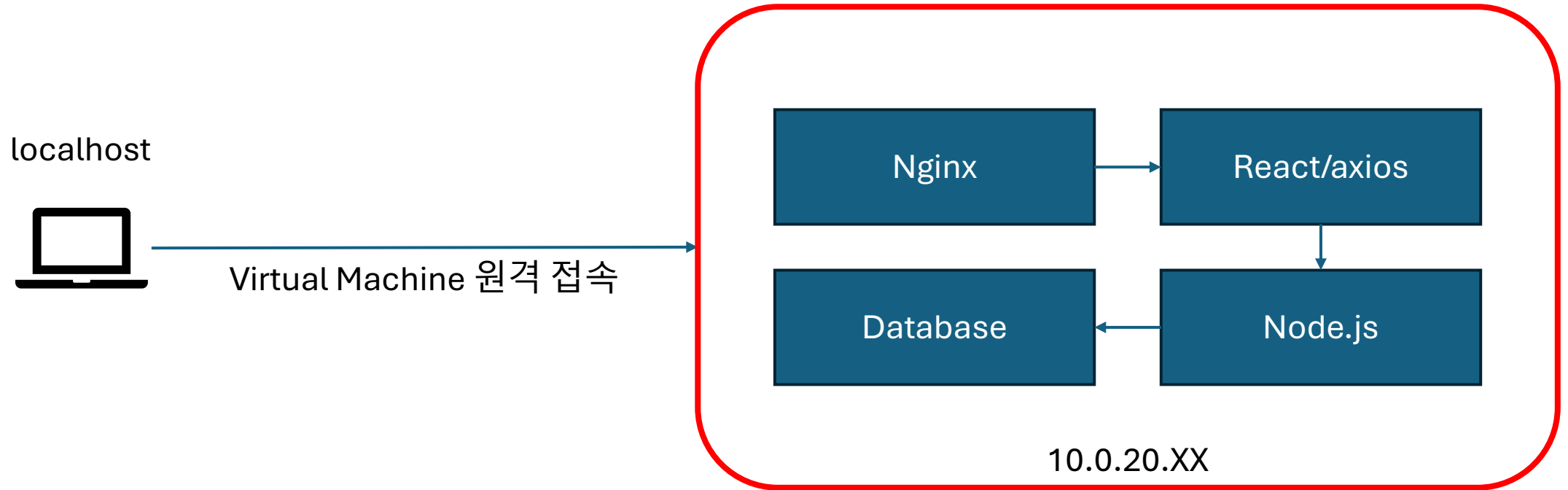
- CORS 문제인가...?
 - Cross Origin Resource Sharing
 - SOP(Same Origin Policy) → localhost에서 localhost 접근 가능
 - (127.0.0.1 != localhost) → SOP error!
 - But we have already configured CORS setting...
- 다시 이미지 빌드
 - sudo docker logs <컨테이너 ID>
 - 문제 해결 → backend/db.js 파일에서 호스트 주소 문제
 - 땅만 죽어라 판 내 이틀... 애꿎은 Proxy, CORS만 건드리다가...
 - 데이터베이스 설치 명령어 추가 및 다시 빌드!

```
const db = mysql.createConnection({  
  host: '10.0.20.71', // host: 'localhost'  
  port: 3306,  
  user: 'root',  
  password: 'rootpassword',  
  database: 'myappdb',  
});
```

```
FROM ubuntu  
  
RUN apt-get update && \  
    apt-get install -y npm && \  
    npm cache clean --force  
  
RUN mkdir /app  
ADD . /app  
WORKDIR /app  
  
RUN npm install express body-parser && \  
    npm install cors && \  
    npm install mysql2  
  
EXPOSE 5000  
CMD ["node", "server.js"]
```

```
minuk@muchoubuntu:~$ sudo docker ps -a  
[sudo] password for minuk:  
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE                COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS                                                                 NAMES  
3431f0404c61   adaliv/node_app:1.0  "node server.js"        6 minutes ago Up 6 minutes   0.0.0.0:5000->5000/tcp, :::5000->5000/tcp   server  
93d8e7b2b0a1   adaliv/mysql_app:1.0 "docker-entrypoint.s..." 2 hours ago   Up 2 hours     0.0.0.0:3306->3306/tcp, :::3306->3306/tcp, 33060/tcp   db  
30f1883aea48   adaliv/react_app:1.0 "npm start"             2 hours ago   Up 2 hours     0.0.0.0:3000->3000/tcp, :::3000->3000/tcp   webserver
```

Localhost vs VM-IP

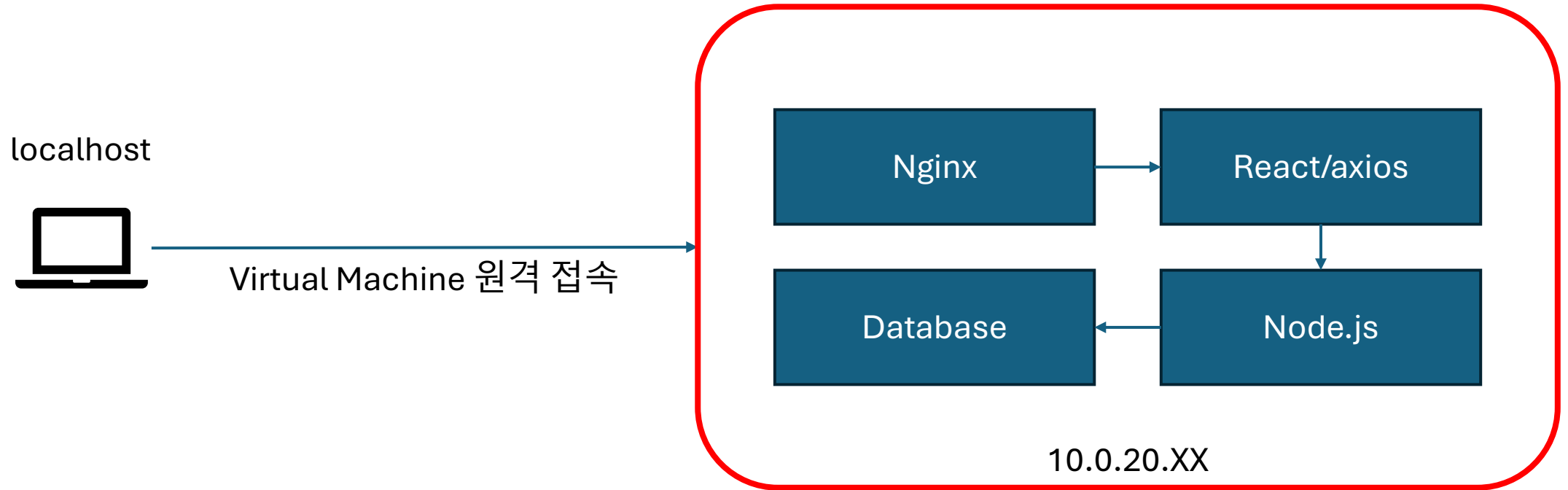


말 그대로 원격접속을 의미하며, VM 서버 내부에 띄워진 앱들은 모두 로컬 호스트이다.

→ 즉 외부에 공개되거나, VM 내부에서 독립적인 객체로 띄워질 때 10.0.20.XX IP 형태를 띄게 된다.

→ 처음에 DB 이미지로 컨테이너를 만들었을 때, DB는 내부 독립 객체로 10.0.20.XX:3306에 존재한다.

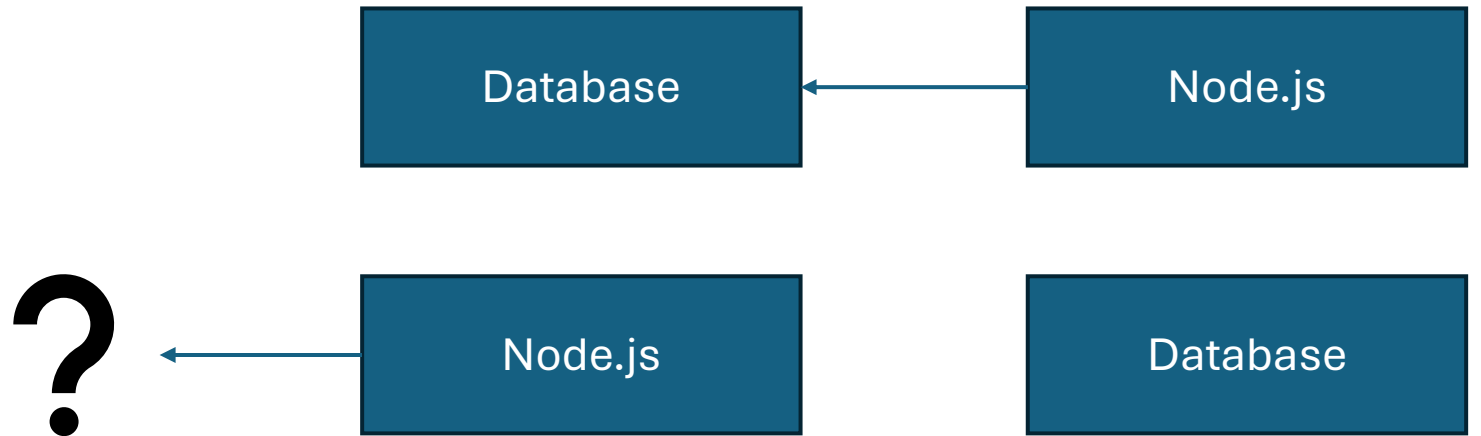
Localhost vs VM-IP



Database를 이미지 컨테이너로 돌리면 외부에서 접속가능한 IP, Port를 이용하여 오픈
따라서 MySQL Workbench에서 해당 IP, Port를 이용해서 접속

Localhost vs VM-IP

- 이렇게 살펴보면 빌드 순서 또한 중요합니다.
- Frontend → Database → Backend 순서로 컨테이너를 만들어야 합니다.
 - Backend에서 DB로 접속을 시도할 때, DB가 있어야 접속을 할거 아닙니까.
 - Backend 컨테이너가 생성될 때, 자동적으로 DB와 연결을 하려고 합니다.
 - 하지만 DB를 먼저 만들어 놓지 않았다면, Node.js가 접속하려는 10.0.20.XX에는 어떤 것도 없는 상태입니다.



Localhost vs VM-IP

DB가 VM 서버 내에서 IP와 Port를 통해 열린다는 의미

```
minuk@muchoubuntu:~$ sudo docker ps -a
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE                COMMAND                  CREATED
2ecec0bbab1b   adaliv/mysql_app:1.0 "docker-entrypoint.s..." 3 seconds ago
46db31f3e973   adaliv/node_app:1.0  "node server.js"         13 seconds ago
a5b6d8e05afe   adaliv/react_app:1.0 "npm start"              11 minutes ago
minuk@muchoubuntu:~$ sudo docker logs 46db31f3e973
Server is running on http://localhost:5000
Error connecting to MySQL database: Error: connect ECONNREFUSED 10.0.20.71:3306
    at TCPConnectWrap.afterConnect [as oncomplete] (node:net:1549:16) {
  errno: -111,
  code: 'ECONNREFUSED',
  syscall: 'connect',
  address: '10.0.20.71',
  port: 3306,
  fatal: true
}
```

Backend 먼저 생성한 경우... 에러

```
minuk@muchoubuntu:~$ sudo docker ps -a
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE                COMMAND                  CREATED
40ae73d8ec01   adaliv/node_app:1.0  "node server.js"         5 seconds ago
bcd9b9acce681   adaliv/mysql_app:1.0 "docker-entrypoint.s..." 13 seconds ago
a5b6d8e05afe   adaliv/react_app:1.0 "npm start"              19 minutes ago
minuk@muchoubuntu:~$ sudo docker logs 40ae73d8ec01
Server is running on http://localhost:5000
Connected to MySQL database
```

Database 먼저 생성한 경우... 성공