

**DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER APPLICATION**  
**TKM COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING**  
**KOLLAM – 691005**



**20MCA134 ADVANCED DATABASE MANAGEMENT**  
**SYSTEMS LAB**

**PRACTICAL RECORD BOOK**

Second Semester

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**Submitted by:**

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**Certificate**

This is a bonafide record of the work done by GOPIKA S RAJ (TKM21MCA-2021) in the Second Semester in ADVANCED DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS LAB, Course(20MCA134) towards the partial fulfillment of the degree of Master of Computer Applications during the academic year 2021-2022.

Staff Member in-charge

Examiner

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# **INTRODUCTION TO SQL**

Pronounced as SEQUEL: Structured English QUERY Language

- Pure non-procedural query language
- Designed and developed by IBM, Implemented by Oracle
- 1978 System/R IBM- 1st Relational DBMS
- 1979 Oracle and Ingres
- 1982 SQL/DS and DB2 IBM
- Accepted by both ANSI + ISO as Standard Query Language for any RDBMS
- SQL86 (SQL1) : first by ANSI and ratified by ISO (SQL-87), minor revision on 89 (SQL-89)
- SQL92 (SQL2) : major revision
- SQL99 (SQL3) : add recursive query, trigger, some OO features, and non-scholar type
- SQL2003 : XML, Window functions, and sequences (Not free)  
Supports all the three sublanguages of DBMS: DDL, DML, DCL
- Supports Aggregate functions, String Manipulation functions, Set theory operations, Date Manipulation functions, rich set of operators ( IN, BETWEEN, LIKE, IS NULL, EXISTS)
- Supports REPORT writing features and Forms for designing GUI based applications

# **Experiment 1**

## **AIM**

Consider Dept table

<u>DEPTNO</u>	DNAME	LOC
---------------	-------	-----

Perform the following:

1. Rename the table dept as department
2. Add a new column PINCODE with not null constraints to the existing table DEPT
3. All constraints and views that reference the column are dropped automatically, along with the column.
4. Rename the column DNAME to DEPT\_NAME in dept table
5. Change the data type of column loc as CHAR with size 10
6. Delete table

---

## **CODE:**

```
CREATE DATABASE Departments;
```

```
USE Departments;
```

```
CREATE TABLE Dept(  
  DEPTNO int NOT NULL,  
  DNAME varchar(30) NOT NULL,  
  LOC varchar(30) NOT NULL  
);
```

```
SELECT * FROM dept;
```

```
SELECT * FROM department;
```

### **Query 1:**

```
RENAME TABLE dept TO department;
```

### **Query 2:**

```
ALTER TABLE department ADD COLUMN PINCODE int(6) NOT NULL;
```

### **Query 3:**

```
ALTER TABLE department DROP COLUMN PINCODE;
```

### **Query 4:**

```
ALTER TABLE department CHANGE DNAME DEPT_NAME varchar(30);
```

**Query 5:**

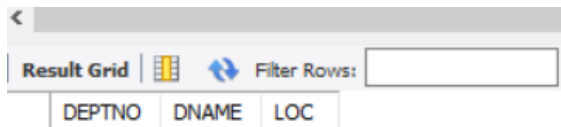
ALTER TABLE department MODIFY COLUMN LOC char(10);

**Query 6:**

DROP TABLE department;

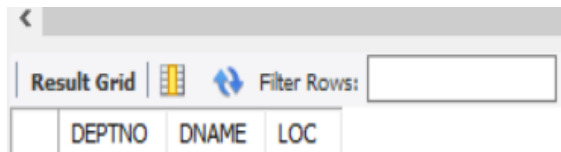
**OUTPUT**

**Query 1:**



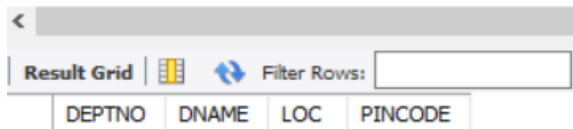
DEPTNO	DNAME	LOC
--------	-------	-----

**Query 2:**



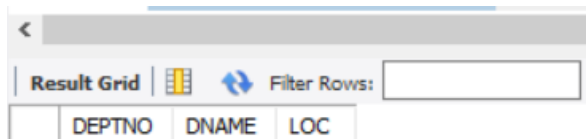
DEPTNO	DNAME	LOC
--------	-------	-----

**Query 3:**



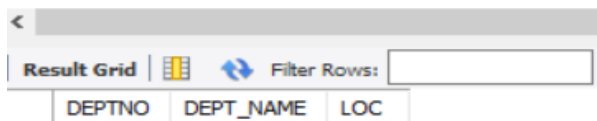
DEPTNO	DNAME	LOC	PINCODE
--------	-------	-----	---------

**Query 4:**



DEPTNO	DNAME	LOC
--------	-------	-----

**Query 5:**



DEPTNO	DEPT_NAME	LOC
--------	-----------	-----

**RESULT**

Query processed successfully and output obtained.

## Experiment 2

### AIM

Consider the MOVIE DATABASE

Movies				Actors	
title	director	myear	rating	actor	ayear
Fargo	Coen	1996	8.2	Cage	1964
Raising Arizona	Coen	1987	7.6	Hanks	1956
Spiderman	Raimi	2002	7.4	Maguire	1975
Wonder Boys	Hanson	2000	7.6	McDormand	1957

Acts		Directors	
actor	title	director	dyear
Cage	Raising Arizona	Coen	1954
Maguire	Spiderman	Hanson	1945
Maguire	Wonder Boys	Raimi	1959
McDormand	Fargo		
McDormand	Raising Arizona		
McDormand	Wonder Boys		

Write following relational algebra queries for a given set of relations.

1. Find movies made after 1997
2. Find movies made by Hanson after 1997
3. Find all movies and their ratings
4. Find all actors and directors
5. Find Coen's movies with McDormand

### CODE:

```
CREATE DATABASE MOVIE;
USE MOVIE;
CREATE TABLE directors ( director varchar(20) NOT NULL, dyear int NOT NULL,
    PRIMARY KEY(director) );
CREATE TABLE movies ( title varchar(30) NOT NULL, director varchar(20) NOT NULL,
    myear int NOT NULL, rating float NOT NULL, PRIMARY KEY(title),
    FOREIGN KEY (director) REFERENCES directors (director) );
CREATE TABLE actors ( actor varchar(20) NOT NULL, ayear int NOT NULL,
    PRIMARY KEY(actor) );
CREATE TABLE acts ( actor varchar(20) NOT NULL, title varchar(30) NOT NULL,
```

FOREIGN KEY (actor) REFERENCES actors (actor),  
FOREIGN KEY (title) REFERENCES movies (title) );

INSERT INTO directors(director,dyear) VALUES("Coen",1954);  
INSERT INTO directors(director,dyear) VALUES("Hanson",1945);  
INSERT INTO directors(director,dyear) VALUES("Raimi",1959);

INSERT INTO movies(title,director,myear,rating) VALUES("Fargo","Coen",1996,8.2);  
INSERT INTO movies(title,director,myear,rating) VALUES("Raising  
Arizona","Coen",1987,7.6);  
INSERT INTO movies(title,director,myear,rating) VALUES("Spiderman","Raimi",2002,7.4);  
INSERT INTO movies(title,director,myear,rating) VALUES("Wonder  
Boys","Hanson",2000,7.6);

INSERT INTO actors(actor,ayear) VALUES("Cage",1964);  
INSERT INTO actors(actor,ayear) VALUES("Hanks",1956);  
INSERT INTO actors(actor,ayear) VALUES("Maguire",1975);  
INSERT INTO actors(actor,ayear) VALUES("McDormand",1957);

INSERT INTO acts(actor,title) VALUES("Cage","Raising Arizona");  
INSERT INTO acts(actor,title) VALUES("Maguire","Spiderman");  
INSERT INTO acts(actor,title) VALUES("Maguire","Wonder Boys");  
INSERT INTO acts(actor,title) VALUES("McDormand","Fargo");  
INSERT INTO acts(actor,title) VALUES("McDormand","Raising Arizona");  
INSERT INTO acts(actor,title) VALUES("McDormand","Wonder Boys");

SELECT \* FROM movies;  
SELECT \* FROM directors;  
SELECT \* FROM actors;  
SELECT \* FROM acts;

**Query 1:**

SELECT title FROM movies WHERE myear>1997;

**Query 2:**

SELECT title FROM movies WHERE director="Hanson" AND myear>1997;

**Query 3:**

SELECT title,rating FROM movies;

**Query 4:**

CREATE VIEW actdir AS SELECT actors.actor,directors.director FROM actors,directors;  
SELECT \* FROM actdir;

**Query 5:**

ALTER TABLE department MODIFY COLUMN LOC char(10);

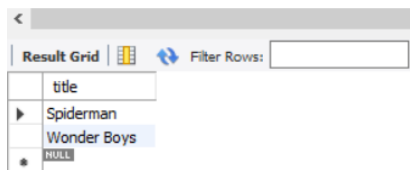
**Query 6:**

SELECT movies.title FROM movies,acts WHERE director="Coen" AND actor="McDormand"  
AND movies.title=acts.title;

**OUTPUT**



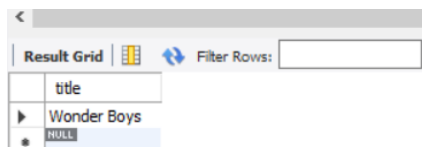
### Query 1:



Query 1 Result Grid showing a single column 'title' with three rows: 'Spiderman', 'Wonder Boys', and a 'NULL' value.

title
Spiderman
Wonder Boys
NULL

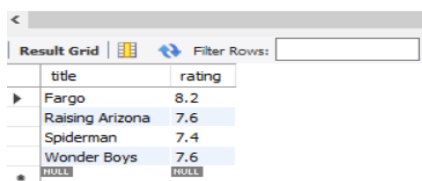
### Query 2:



Query 2 Result Grid showing a single column 'title' with two rows: 'Wonder Boys' and a 'NULL' value.

title
Wonder Boys
NULL

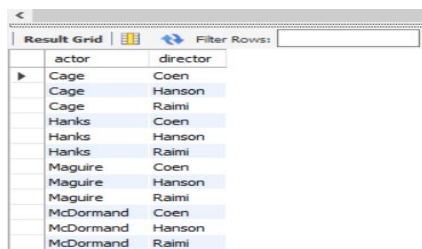
### Query 3:



Query 3 Result Grid showing two columns: 'title' and 'rating'. It contains five rows of movie data and a 'NULL' row.

title	rating
Fargo	8.2
Raising Arizona	7.6
Spiderman	7.4
Wonder Boys	7.6
NULL	NULL

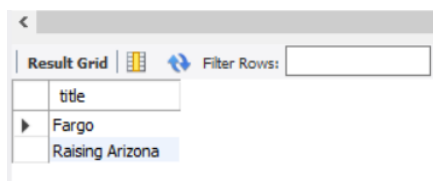
### Query 4:



Query 4 Result Grid showing two columns: 'actor' and 'director'. It contains 15 rows of actor-director pairs.

actor	director
Cage	Coen
Cage	Hanson
Cage	Raimi
Hanks	Coen
Hanks	Hanson
Hanks	Raimi
Maguire	Coen
Maguire	Hanson
Maguire	Raimi
McDormand	Coen
McDormand	Hanson
McDormand	Raimi

### Query 5:



Query 5 Result Grid showing a single column 'title' with three rows: 'Fargo', 'Raising Arizona', and a 'NULL' value.

title
Fargo
Raising Arizona
NULL

## RESULT

Query processed successfully and output obtained.

## Experiment 3

### AIM

Consider Employee table

EMPNO	EMP_NAME	DEPT	SALARY	DOJ	BRANCH
E101	Amit	Production	45000	12-Mar-00	Bangalore
E102	Amit	HR	70000	03-Jul-02	Bangalore
E103	sunita	Management	120000	11-Jan-01	Mysore
E105	sunita	IT	67000	01-Aug-01	Mysore
E106	maresh	Civil	145000	20-Sep-03	Mumbai

Perform the following

1. Display all the fields of employee table
2. Retrieve employee number and their salary
3. Retrieve average salary of all employee
4. Retrieve number of employee
5. Retrieve distinct number of employee
6. Retrieve total salary of employee group by employee name and count similar names
7. Retrieve total salary of employee which is greater than >120000
8. Display name of employee in descending order
9. Display details of employee whose name is AMIT and salary greater than 50000

### CODE:

```
CREATE DATABASE EMPLOYEES;  
USE EMPLOYEES;  
CREATE TABLE EMPLOYEE( EMPNO char(4) not null, EMPNAME varchar(30) not null,  
    DEPT varchar(30) not null, SALARY int(8) not null, DOJ date not null,  
    BRANCH varchar(20) not null, PRIMARY KEY(EMPNO) );
```

```
INSERT INTO EMPLOYEE VALUES("E101","Amit","Production",45000,"2000-03-  
12","Banglore");  
INSERT INTO EMPLOYEE VALUES("E102","Amit","HR",70000,"2002-07-  
03","Banglore");  
INSERT INTO EMPLOYEE VALUES("E103","Sunitha","Management",120000,"2001-01-  
11","Mysore");  
INSERT INTO EMPLOYEE VALUES("E105","Sunitha","IT",67000,"2001-08-  
01","Mysore");  
INSERT INTO EMPLOYEE VALUES("E106","Mahesh","Civil",145000,"2003-09-  
20","Mumbai");
```

#### Query 1:

SELECT \* FROM EMPLOYEE;

**Query 2:**

SELECT EMPNO,SALARY FROM EMPLOYEE;

**Query 3:**

SELECT AVG(SALARY) FROM EMPLOYEE;

**Query 4:**

SELECT COUNT(\*) FROM EMPLOYEE;

**Query 5:**

SELECT DISTINCT EMPNO FROM EMPLOYEE;

**Query 6:**

SELECT SUM(SALARY),EMPNAME,COUNT(EMPNAME) AS OCCURENCE FROM  
EMPLOYEE GROUP BY EMPNAME;

**Query 7:**

SELECT SUM(SALARY) FROM EMPLOYEE WHERE SALARY>120000;

**Query 8:**

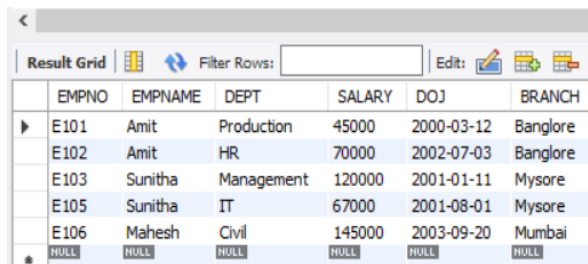
SELECT EMPNAME FROM EMPLOYEE ORDER BY EMPNAME DESC;

**Query 9:**

SELECT \* FROM EMPLOYEE WHERE EMPNAME="Amit" AND SALARY>50000;

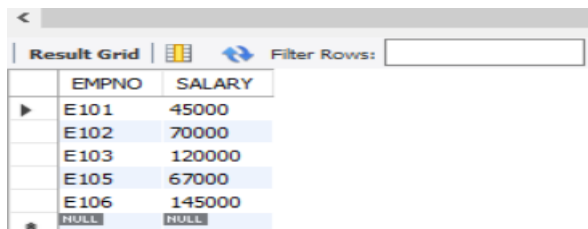
## **OUTPUT**

**Query 1:**



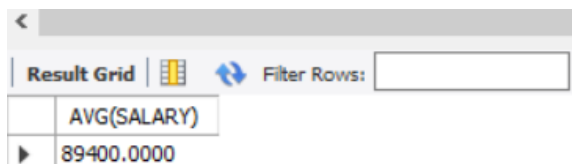
	EMPNO	EMPNAME	DEPT	SALARY	DOJ	BRANCH
▶	E101	Amit	Production	45000	2000-03-12	Banglore
	E102	Amit	HR	70000	2002-07-03	Banglore
	E103	Sunitha	Management	120000	2001-01-11	Mysore
	E105	Sunitha	IT	67000	2001-08-01	Mysore
	E106	Mahesh	Civil	145000	2003-09-20	Mumbai
*	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

**Query 2:**



	EMPNO	SALARY
▶	E101	45000
	E102	70000
	E103	120000
	E105	67000
	E106	145000
*	NULL	NULL

**Query 3:**



	AVG(SALARY)
▶	89400.0000

**Query 4:**

Result Grid		Filter Rows:
COUNT(*)		
5		

### Query 5:

Result Grid		Filter Rows:
EMPNO		
E101		
E102		
E103		
E105		
E106		

### Query 6:

Result Grid		Filter Rows:
SUM(SALARY)	EMPNAME	OCCURENCE
115000	Amit	2
145000	Mahesh	1
187000	Sunitha	2

### Query 7:

Result Grid		Filter Rows:
SUM(SALARY)		
145000		

### Query 8:

Result Grid		Filter Rows:
EMPNAME		
Sunitha		
Sunitha		
Mahesh		
Amit		
Amit		

### Query 9:

Result Grid		Filter Rows:
SUM(SALARY)		
145000		

## RESULT

Query processed successfully and output obtained.

## **Experiment 4**

### **AIM**

Apply DCL and TCL commands to impose restrictions on database.

### **CODE:**

#### **DCL:**

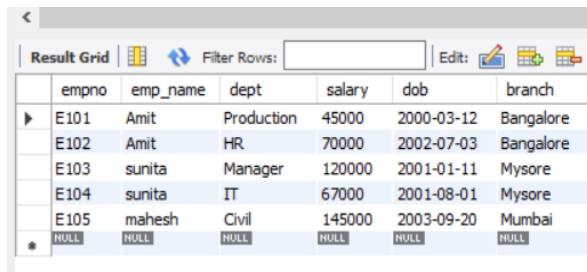
```
CREATE TABLE employee(empno VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL PRIMARY KEY,  
    emp_name VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL,dept VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL,  
    salary INT NOT NULL,dob DATE NOT NULL,branch VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL);  
DESCRIBE employee;  
INSERT INTO employee VALUES ('E101','Amit','Production',45000,'2000-03-12','Bangalore');  
INSERT INTO employee VALUES ('E102','Amit','HR',70000,'2002-07-03','Bangalore');  
INSERT INTO employee VALUES ('E103','sunita','Manager',120000,'2001-01-11','Mysore');  
INSERT INTO employee VALUES ('E104','sunita','IT',67000,'2001-08-01','Mysore');  
INSERT INTO employee VALUES ('E105','mahesh','Civil',145000,'2003-09-20','Mumbai');  
SELECT * FROM employee;  
delete from employee where empno="E101";  
  
use employee1;  
GRANT DELETE ON employee TO 'heylo'@'localhost';  
REVOKE DELETE ON employee FROM 'heylo'@'localhost';  
REVOKE DELETE ON *.* FROM 'heylo'@'localhost';  
SHOW GRANTS FOR 'heylo'@'localhost';
```

#### **TCL:**

```
CREATE DATABASE tcl;  
USE tcl;  
CREATE TABLE dept(deptno varchar(20) not null,dname varchar(20) not null,loc varchar(20)  
not null,primary key(deptno));  
INSERT INTO dept VALUES ("d001","finance","kollam");  
INSERT INTO dept VALUES ("d002","it","ernakulam");  
INSERT INTO dept VALUES ("d003","management","thrissur");  
set autocommit=0;  
INSERT INTO dept VALUES ("d004","it","kozhikode");  
savepoint b;  
rollback;  
select *from dept;  
INSERT INTO dept VALUES ("d005","finance","kozhikode");  
savepoint c;  
INSERT INTO dept VALUES ("d006","finance","malappuram");  
savepoint d;  
rollback to c;  
commit;
```

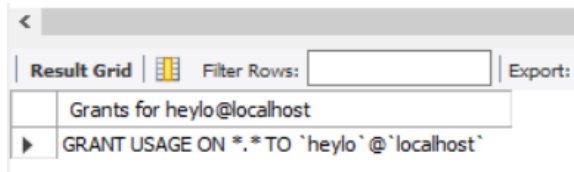
## OUTPUT

### DCL:



A screenshot of a database query result grid. The grid has a header row with columns: empno, emp\_name, dept, salary, dob, and branch. Below the header, there are five data rows. The first row shows employee E101, Amit, in the Production department with a salary of 45000 and a date of birth of 2000-03-12, located in Bangalore. The second row shows employee E102, Amit, in the HR department with a salary of 70000 and a date of birth of 2002-07-03, also in Bangalore. The third row shows employee E103, sunita, in the Manager department with a salary of 120000 and a date of birth of 2001-01-11, located in Mysore. The fourth row shows employee E104, sunita, in the IT department with a salary of 67000 and a date of birth of 2001-08-01, also in Mysore. The fifth row shows employee E105, mahesh, in the Civil department with a salary of 145000 and a date of birth of 2003-09-20, located in Mumbai. The last row of the grid shows NULL values for all columns.

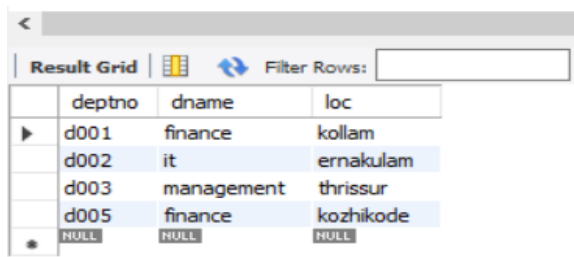
empno	emp_name	dept	salary	dob	branch
E101	Amit	Production	45000	2000-03-12	Bangalore
E102	Amit	HR	70000	2002-07-03	Bangalore
E103	sunita	Manager	120000	2001-01-11	Mysore
E104	sunita	IT	67000	2001-08-01	Mysore
E105	mahesh	Civil	145000	2003-09-20	Mumbai
NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL



A screenshot of a database query result grid. The grid has a header row with columns: Grants for heylo@localhost. Below the header, there is one data row showing the grant statement: GRANT USAGE ON \*.\* TO 'heylo'@'localhost'.

Grants for heylo@localhost
GRANT USAGE ON *.* TO 'heylo'@'localhost'

### TCL:



A screenshot of a database query result grid. The grid has a header row with columns: deptno, dname, and loc. Below the header, there are five data rows. The first row shows department d001, finance, located in kollam. The second row shows department d002, it, located in ernakulam. The third row shows department d003, management, located in thrissur. The fourth row shows department d005, finance, located in kozhikode. The last row of the grid shows NULL values for all columns.

deptno	dname	loc
d001	finance	kollam
d002	it	ernakulam
d003	management	thrissur
d005	finance	kozhikode
NULL	NULL	NULL

## RESULT

Query processed successfully and output obtained.

## **Experiment 5**

### **AIM**

.Consider the schema for MovieDatabase:

ACTOR (**Act\_id**, Act\_Name, Act\_Gender)

DIRECTOR (**Dir\_id**, Dir\_Name, Dir\_Phone)

MOVIES (**Mov\_id**, Mov\_Title, Mov\_Year, Mov\_Lang, Dir\_id)

MOVIE\_CAST (**Act\_id**, **Mov\_id**, Role)

RATING (**Mov\_id**, Rev\_Stars)

Write SQL queries to

1. List the titles of all movies directed by 'Hitchcock'.
2. Find the movie names where one or more actors acted in two or more movies.
3. List all actors who acted in a movie before 2000 and also in a movie after 2015 (use JOIN operation).
4. Find the title of movies and number of stars for each movie that has at least one rating and find the highest number of stars that movie received. Sort the result by movie title.
5. Update rating of all movies directed by 'Steven Spielberg' to 5.

### **CODE:**

```
CREATE DATABASE clock;
```

```
USE clock;
```

```
CREATE TABLE actor(Act_id int, Act_Name varchar(50), Act_Gender varchar(10),PRIMARY  
KEY(Act_id));
```

```
CREATE TABLE director (Dir_id int, Dir_Name varchar(50), Dir_Phone int,PRIMARY  
KEY(Dir_id));
```

```
CREATE TABLE movies (Mov_id int, Mov_Title varchar(50), Mov_Year int, Mov_Lang  
varchar(20), Dir_id int,PRIMARY KEY(Mov_id),FOREIGN KEY(Dir_id) REFERENCES  
director(Dir_id) ON DELETE CASCADE) ;
```

```
CREATE TABLE movies_cast (Act_id int, Mov_id int,Role varchar(20),FOREIGN KEY(Act_id)  
REFERENCES actor(Act_id) ON DELETE CASCADE,FOREIGN KEY(Mov_id) REFERENCES  
movies(Mov_id) ON DELETE CASCADE);
```

```
CREATE TABLE rating (Mov_id int, Rev_Stars varchar(20),FOREIGN KEY(Mov_id)  
REFERENCES movies(Mov_id) ON DELETE CASCADE) ;
```

```
INSERT INTO actor(Act_id,Act_Name,Act_Gender) VALUES (101,'kate','female');
```

```
INSERT INTO actor(Act_id,Act_Name,Act_Gender) VALUES (102,'leo','male');
```

```
INSERT INTO actor(Act_id,Act_Name,Act_Gender) VALUES (103,'joan','female');
```

```
INSERT INTO actor(Act_id,Act_Name,Act_Gender) VALUES (104,'frances','female');
```

```
INSERT INTO actor(Act_id,Act_Name,Act_Gender) VALUES (105,'tyre','male');
```

```
select * from actor;
```

```
INSERT INTO director(Dir_id,Dir_Name,Dir_phone) VALUES (301,'james  
cameron','1982654329');
```

```
INSERT INTO director(Dir_id,Dir_Name,Dir_phone) VALUES (302,'Hitchcock','8907654312');
```

```
INSERT INTO director(Dir_id,Dir_Name,Dir_phone) VALUES (303,'Steven  
Spielberg','8907654534');
```

```
INSERT INTO director(Dir_id,Dir_Name,Dir_phone) VALUES (304,'alejan','8456654534');
```

```
select * from director;
```

```
INSERT INTO movies(Mov_id,Mov_Title,Mov_Year,Mov_Lang,Dir_id) VALUES  
(201,'titanic',1997,'english',301);
```

```
INSERT INTO movies(Mov_id,Mov_Title,Mov_Year,Mov_Lang,Dir_id) VALUES  
(202,'rebecca',1940,'english',302);
```

```
INSERT INTO movies(Mov_id,Mov_Title,Mov_Year,Mov_Lang,Dir_id) VALUES  
(203,'AI',2001,'english',303);
```

```
INSERT INTO movies(Mov_id,Mov_Title,Mov_Year,Mov_Lang,Dir_id) VALUES (204,'Ready  
player one',2018,'english',303);
```

```
INSERT INTO movies(Mov_id,Mov_Title,Mov_Year,Mov_Lang,Dir_id) VALUES  
(205,'Revanant',2016,'english',304);
```

```
select * from movies;
```

```
INSERT INTO movies_cast(Act_id,Mov_id,Role) VALUES (101,201,'Rose');
```

```
INSERT INTO movies_cast(Act_id,Mov_id,Role) VALUES (102,201,'jack');
```

```
INSERT INTO movies_cast(Act_id,Mov_id,Role) VALUES (102,205,'hugh glass');
```

```
INSERT INTO movies_cast(Act_id,Mov_id,Role) VALUES (103,202,'mrs.de winter');
```

```
INSERT INTO movies_cast(Act_id,Mov_id,Role) VALUES (104,203,'monica');
```

```
INSERT INTO movies_cast(Act_id,Mov_id,Role) VALUES (105,204,'wade watts');
```

```
select * from movies_cast;
```

```
INSERT INTO rating(Mov_id,Rev_Stars) VALUES (201,4.8);
```

```
INSERT INTO rating(Mov_id,Rev_Stars) VALUES (202,3);
```

```
INSERT INTO rating(Mov_id,Rev_Stars) VALUES (203,4.4);
```

```
INSERT INTO rating(Mov_id,Rev_Stars) VALUES (204,4.5);
```

```
INSERT INTO rating(Mov_id,Rev_Stars) VALUES (205,4.6);
```

```
select * from rating;
```



### **Query 1:**

```
SELECT movies.Mov_Title,director.Dir_name from movies inner join director on  
movies.dir_id=director.dir_id where director.dir_id=302 ;
```

### **Query 2:**

```
SELECT mov_title FROM movies WHERE mov_id IN (  
SELECT mov_id FROM movies_cast WHERE act_id IN (  
SELECT act_id FROM actor WHERE act_id IN (  
SELECT act_id FROM movies_cast GROUP BY act_id HAVING COUNT(act_id)>1)));
```

### **Query 3:**

```
SELECT actor.Act_Name FROM actor inner join movies_cast on actor.act_id=movies_cast.act_id  
WHERE mov_id in(SELECT Mov_id FROM movies where Mov_year<2000 or Mov_year>2015);
```

### **Query 4:**

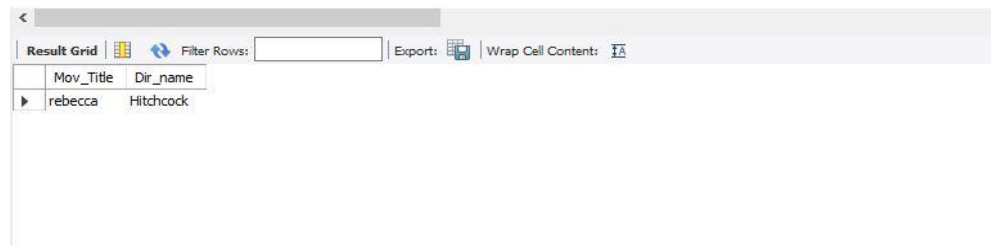
```
SELECT mov_title,MAX(rev_stars)  
FROM movies  
INNER JOIN rating USING (mov_id)  
GROUP BY mov_title  
HAVING MAX(rev_stars)>0  
ORDER BY mov_title;
```

### **Query 5:**

```
SET SQL_SAFE_UPDATES=0;  
UPDATE rating  
SET rev_stars=5  
WHERE mov_id IN (SELECT mov_id FROM movies  
WHERE dir_id IN (SELECT dir_id  
FROM director  
WHERE dir_name='steven spielberg'));
```

## **OUTPUT:**

### **Query 1:**



Mov_Title	Dir_name
rebecca	Hitchcock

### **Query 2:**

	mov_title
▶	titanic
	Revanant

### **Query 3:**

	Act_Name
▶	kate
	leo
	joan
	tyre
	leo

### **Query 4:**

mov_title	MAX(rev_stars)
AI	4.4
Ready player one	4.5
rebecca	3
Revanant	4.6
titanic	4.8

### **Query 5:**

```

SET SQL_SAFE_UPDATES=0;
UPDATE rating
SET rev_stars=5
WHERE mov_id IN (SELECT mov_id FROM movies
WHERE dir_id IN (SELECT dir_id
FROM director
WHERE dir_name='steven spielberg')));

```

Time	Action	Message
8 22:08:23	SET SQL_SAFE_UPDATES=0	0 row(s) affected
9 22:08:23	UPDATE rating SET rev_stars=5 WHERE mov_id IN (SELECT mov_id FROM movies WHE...	0 row(s) affected Rows matched: 2 Changed: 0 Warnings: 0

## **RESULT**

Query processed successfully and output obtained.

## **Experiment 6**

### **AIM**

Queries using aggregate functions(COUNT,AVG,MIN,MAX,SUM),Group by,Order by,Having.

E_ID	E_NAME	AGE	SALARY
101	ANU	22	9000
102	Shane	29	8000
103	Rohan	34	6000
104	Scott	44	10000
105	Tiger	35	8000
106	Alex	27	7000
107	Abhi	29	8000

1. Create Employee table containing all Records.
2. Count number of employee names from employee table.
3. Find the Maximum age from employee table
4. Find the Minimum age from employee table.
5. Display the Sum of age employee table.
6. Display the Average of age from Employee table
7. Create a View for age in employee table
8. Display views
9. Find grouped salaries of employees.
10. Find salaries of employee in Ascending Order
11. Find salaries of employee in Descending Order

### **CODE:**

```
CREATE DATABASE EMP;
```

```
USE EMP;
```

```
CREATE TABLE EMPP(E_ID int not null, E_NAME varchar(20) not null, AGE int not null,  
SALARY int not null, PRIMARY KEY(E_ID) );
```

```
INSERT INTO EMPP(E_ID,E_NAME,AGE,SALARY) VALUES(101,"Anu",22,9000);  
INSERT INTO EMPP(E_ID,E_NAME,AGE,SALARY) VALUES(102,"Shane",29,8000);  
INSERT INTO EMPP(E_ID,E_NAME,AGE,SALARY) VALUES(103,"Rohan",34,6000);  
INSERT INTO EMPP(E_ID,E_NAME,AGE,SALARY) VALUES(104,"Scott",44,10000);  
INSERT INTO EMPP(E_ID,E_NAME,AGE,SALARY) VALUES(105,"Tiger",35,8000);  
INSERT INTO EMPP(E_ID,E_NAME,AGE,SALARY) VALUES(106,"Alex",27,7000);  
INSERT INTO EMPP(E_ID,E_NAME,AGE,SALARY) VALUES(107,"Abhi",29,8000);
```

#### **Query 1:**

```
SELECT * FROM EMPP;
```

**Query 2:**

SELECT COUNT(\*) FROM EMPP;

**Query 3:**

SELECT MAX(AGE) FROM EMPP;

**Query 4:**

SELECT MIN(AGE) FROM EMPP;

**Query 5:**

SELECT SUM(AGE) FROM EMPP;

**Query 6:**

SELECT AVG(AGE) FROM EMPP;

**Query 7:**

CREATE VIEW AGES AS SELECT AGE FROM EMPP;

**Query 8:**

SELECT COUNT(\*) FROM EMPP;

**Query 9:**

SELECT SALARY FROM EMPP GROUP BY SALARY;

**Query 10:**

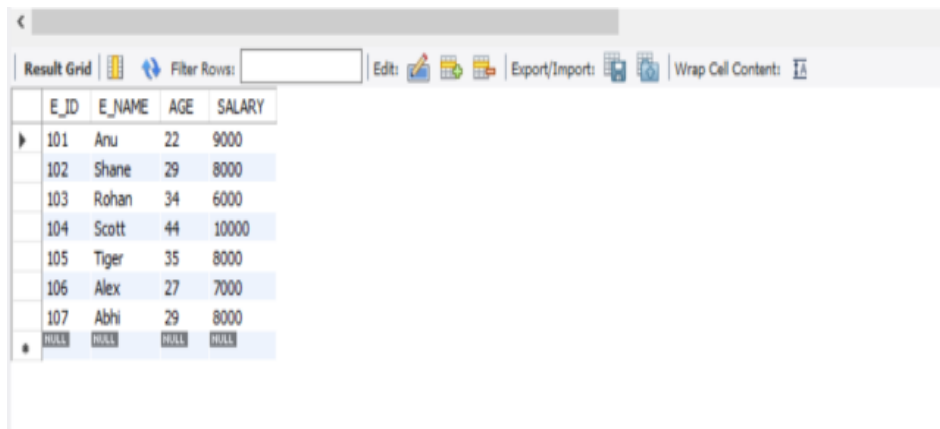
SELECT SALARY FROM EMPP ORDER BY SALARY ASC;

**Query 11:**

SELECT SALARY FROM EMPP ORDER BY SALARY DESC;

**OUTPUT**

**Query 1:**



The screenshot shows a database query result grid with a toolbar at the top. The toolbar includes a 'Result Grid' button, a 'Filter Rows' input field, and buttons for 'Edit', 'Export/Import', and 'Wrap Cell Content'. The grid displays a table with four columns: E\_ID, E\_NAME, AGE, and SALARY. The data is as follows:

E_ID	E_NAME	AGE	SALARY
101	Anu	22	9000
102	Shane	29	8000
103	Rohan	34	6000
104	Scott	44	10000
105	Tiger	35	8000
106	Alex	27	7000
107	Abhi	29	8000
* HIDE	HIDE	HIDE	HIDE

### Query 2:

<	
Result Grid	Filter Rows: <input type="text"/>   Export:    Wrap Cell Content:
COUNT(*)	
7	

### Query 3:

<	
Result Grid	Filter Rows: <input type="text"/>   Export:    Wrap Cell Content:
MAX(AGE)	
44	

### Query 4:

<	
Result Grid	Filter Rows: <input type="text"/>   Export:    Wrap Cell Content:
MIN(AGE)	
22	

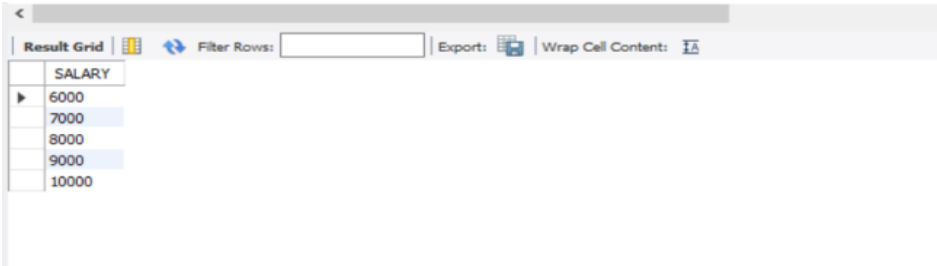
### Query 5:

<	
Result Grid	Filter Rows: <input type="text"/>   Export:    Wrap Cell Content:
SUM(AGE)	
220	

### Query 6:

<	
Result Grid	Filter Rows: <input type="text"/>   Export:    Wrap Cell Content:
AVG(AGE)	
31.4286	

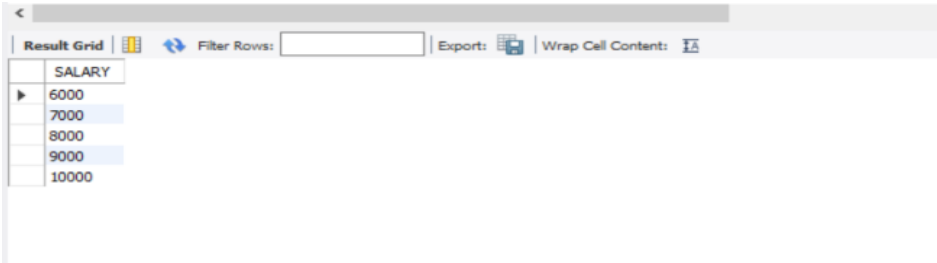
**Query 8:**



The screenshot shows a query result grid with a header row labeled 'SALARY'. Below the header, there are six rows of data. The first row is highlighted with a blue background. The values in the rows are 6000, 7000, 8000, 9000, and 10000. The grid is part of a larger interface with a 'Filter Rows' field and 'Export' and 'Wrap Cell Content' buttons.

SALARY
6000
7000
8000
9000
10000

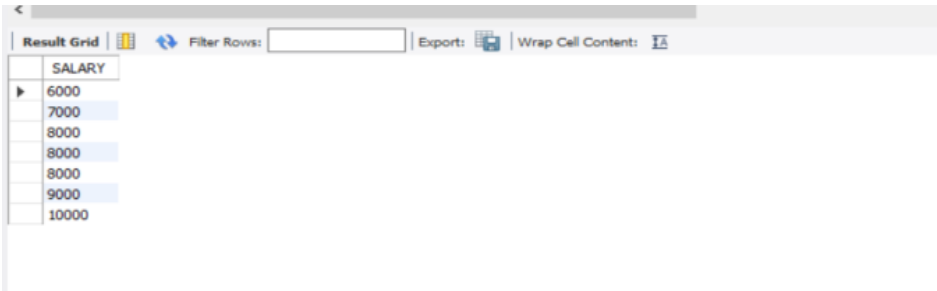
**Query 9:**



The screenshot shows a query result grid with a header row labeled 'SALARY'. Below the header, there are six rows of data. The first row is highlighted with a blue background. The values in the rows are 6000, 7000, 8000, 9000, and 10000. The grid is part of a larger interface with a 'Filter Rows' field and 'Export' and 'Wrap Cell Content' buttons.

SALARY
6000
7000
8000
9000
10000

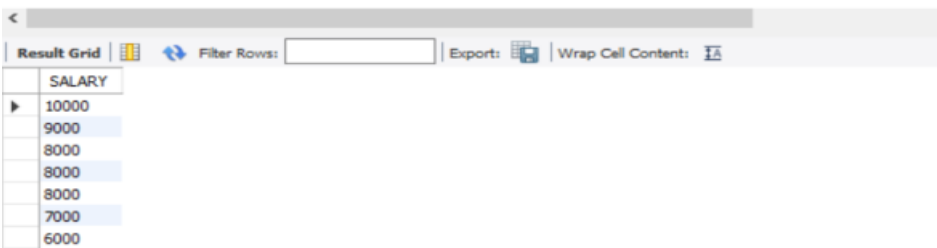
**Query 10:**



The screenshot shows a query result grid with a header row labeled 'SALARY'. Below the header, there are six rows of data. The first row is highlighted with a blue background. The values in the rows are 6000, 7000, 8000, 8000, 9000, and 10000. The grid is part of a larger interface with a 'Filter Rows' field and 'Export' and 'Wrap Cell Content' buttons.

SALARY
6000
7000
8000
8000
9000
10000

**Query 11:**



The screenshot shows a query result grid with a header row labeled 'SALARY'. Below the header, there are six rows of data. The first row is highlighted with a blue background. The values in the rows are 10000, 9000, 8000, 8000, 7000, and 6000. The grid is part of a larger interface with a 'Filter Rows' field and 'Export' and 'Wrap Cell Content' buttons.

SALARY
10000
9000
8000
8000
7000
6000

**RESULT**

Query processed successfully and output obtained.

## **Experiment 7**

### **AIM**

Given an integer i, write a PL/SQL procedure to insert the tuple (i, 'xxx') into a given relation

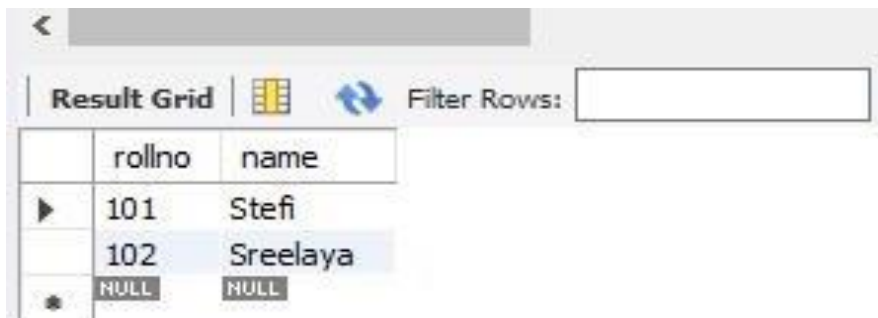
### **CODE**

```
CREATE DATABASE studentdb;
USE studentdb;
CREATE TABLE T2(rollno int,name varchar(10),primary key(rollno));
call stud('101','Stefi');
call stud('102','Sreelaya');
select * from T2;

///STORED PROCEDURE///

CREATE DEFINER=`root`@`localhost` PROCEDURE `stud`(rollno int,name varchar(10))
BEGIN
insert into T2 values(rollno,name);
END
```

### **OUTPUT**



	rollno	name
▶	101	Stefi
	102	Sreelaya
*	NULL	NULL

### **RESULT**

Query processed successfully and output obtained.

## **Experiment 8**

### **AIM**

To write a PL/SQL block to calculate the incentive of an employee whose ID is 110

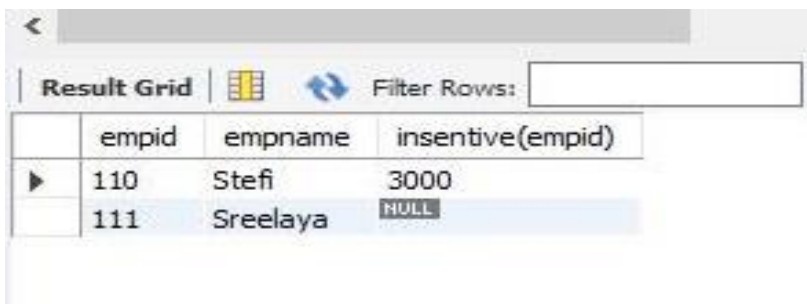
### **CODE**

```
CREATE DATABASE employeedb2;
USE employeedb2;
CREATE TABLE E1(empid int,empname varchar(10),salary int,primary key(empid));
INSERT INTO E1(empid,empname,salary)VALUES('110','Stefi',2000);
INSERT INTO E1(empid,empname,salary)VALUES('111','Sreelaya',50000);
SELECT * from E1;
SELECT empid,empname,insentive(empid) from E1;

///FUNCTION///

CREATE DEFINER=`root`@`localhost` FUNCTION `insentive`(empid int) RETURNS
varchar(20) CHARSET latin1
BEGIN
DECLARE i VARCHAR(20);
IF (empid=110)
THEN SET i=3000;
END IF;
RETURN i;
END
```

### **OUTPUT**



	empid	empname	insentive(empid)
▶	110	Stefi	3000
	111	Sreelaya	NULL

### **RESULT**

Query processed successfully and output obtained.



## Experiment 9

### AIM

To create the Book database and do the following: (Consider the attributes based on the question given)

book(book\_name, author\_name, price, quantity)

- Write a query to update the quantity by double in the table book.
- List all the book\_name whose price is greater than those of book named "Database for Dummies"
- Retrieve the list of author\_name whose first letter is 'a' along with the book\_name and price (Explore more about *Like* keyword)
- Write a PL/SQL Procedure to find the total number of books of same author

### CODE:

```
CREATE DATABASE books;
USE books;
CREATE TABLE book_info(book_name varchar (20),author varchar(20),price int,quantity int);
INSERT into book_info VALUES('randamoozham','MT',300,5);
INSERT into book_info VALUES ('ikigai','hector',500,7);
INSERT into book_info VALUES ('databse of dummies','xyz',250,7);
INSERT into book_info VALUES ('wings of flare','APJ',500,7);
INSERT into book_info VALUES ('oopol','MT',270,3);
SELECT * from book_info;
```

a) set sql\_safe\_updates=0;

UPDATE book\_info set quantity=quantity\*2;

b) SELECT book\_name from book\_info where price>(select price from book\_info where book\_name='databse of dummies');

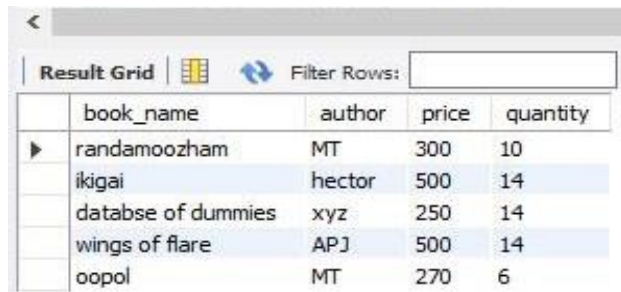
c) SELECT author,book\_name,price from book\_info where author like 'a%';

### OUTPUT

#### Query a:

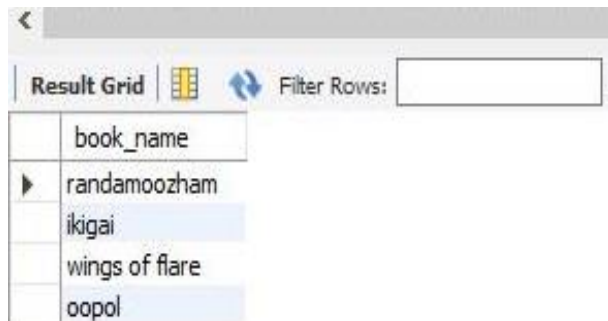
	book_name	author	price	quantity
▶	randamoozham	MT	300	5
	ikigai	hector	500	7
	databse of dummies	xyz	250	7
	wings of flare	APJ	500	7
	oopol	MT	270	3

### **Query b:**



	book_name	author	price	quantity
▶	randamoozham	MT	300	10
	ikigai	hector	500	14
	datbase of dummies	xyz	250	14
	wings of flare	APJ	500	14
	oopol	MT	270	6

### **Query c:**



	book_name
▶	randamoozham
	ikigai
	wings of flare
	oopol

## **RESULT**

Query processed successfully and output obtained.

## **Experiment 10**

### **AIM**

Create the Company database with the following tables and do the following:

Administration (employee\_salary, development\_cost, fund\_amount, turn\_over, bonus)

Emp\_details (emp\_no, emp\_name, DOB, address, doj, mobile\_no, dept\_no, salary).

- a. Calculate the total and average salary amount of the employees of each department.
- b. Display total salary spent for employees.
- c. Develop a PL/SQL function to display total fund\_amount spent by the administration department

### **CODE:**

```
CREATE DATABASE company;
USE company;
CREATE TABLE Admins(
emp_sal double,
dvlp_cost double,
fund_amount double,
turn_over double,
bonus double);
CREATE TABLE Emp_details(
emp_no int,
emp_name varchar(20),
DOB date,
address varchar(20),
doj date,
mobile_no int8,
dept_no int,
salary double);
INSERT INTO Admins VALUES
(12000,25000,560000,65000,5000),
(70000,55000,860000,15000,1000),
(18000,45000,160000,75000,7000),
(10000,27000,520000,60000,5000),
(18000,27000,360000,35000,3000);
INSERT INTO Emp_details VALUES
(1,"amna","1999-10-10","Street - 2 xyz","2020-10-10",9865986598,10,12000),
(2,"ansi","1997-10-10","Street - 2 abc","2020-10-10",9865986598,10,12200),
(3,"sree","1996-10-10","Street ","2020-10-10",9865986598,11,12500),
(4,"stef","1957-10-10","Street in","2020-10-10",9865986598,11,17200),
(5,"anu","1948-10-10","gared","2020-10-10",9865986598,12,12090),
```

(6,"shiva","1988-10-10","Sas","2020-10-10-",9865986598,12,12050);

**a)** SELECT dept\_no,avg(salary) 'Average salary',sum(salary) 'Total Salary' FROM  
Emp\_details GROUP BY dept\_no;

**b)** SELECT sum(salary) 'SUM OF SALARY'FROM Emp\_details;

**c)** //FUCTION//

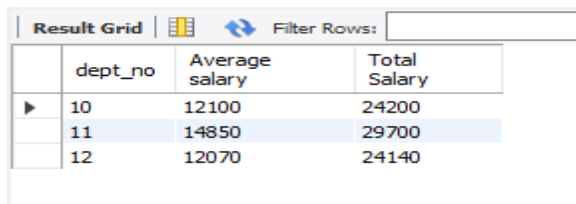
```
CREATE DEFINER=`root`@`localhost` FUNCTION `fund_total`() RETURNS double  
BEGIN  
  DECLARE f DOUBLE;  
  DECLARE i DOUBLE;  
  SELECT SUM(fund_amount)  
  FROM Admins;  
  RETURN f;  
END
```

//FUNCTION CALL//

SELECT fund\_total() from Admins LIMIT 1;

## **OUTPUT**

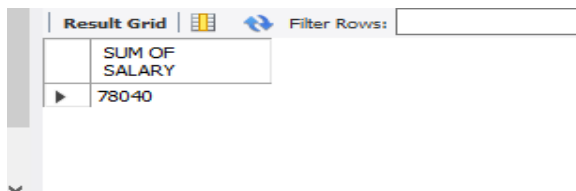
### **Query a:**



The screenshot shows a SQL query result grid with the following data:

	dept_no	Average salary	Total Salary
▶	10	12100	24200
	11	14850	29700
	12	12070	24140

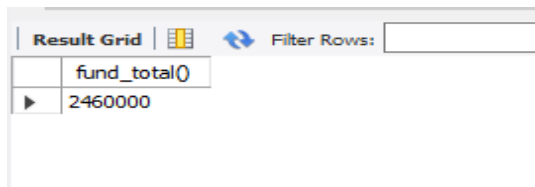
### **Query b:**



The screenshot shows a SQL query result grid with the following data:

	SUM OF SALARY
▶	78040

### **Query c:**



The screenshot shows a SQL query result grid with the following data:

	fund_total()
▶	2460000

## **RESULT**

Query processed successfully and output obtained.

## **Experiment 11**

### **AIM**

To create a database containing table employee with employee details. Write PLSQL to update the experience level of employee as beginner, intermediate and advanced.

### **CODE:**

```
CREATE DATABASE company;
USE company;
CREATE TABLE emp(emp_id int primary key,emp_name varchar(20),salary varchar(20));
CREATE TABLE dept(dept_id int primary key,emp_id int,designation varchar(20),experience
int(10),foreign key(emp_id) references emp(emp_id));
INSERT INTO emp(emp_id,emp_name,salary)values(101,'Shibu',25000);
INSERT INTO emp(emp_id,emp_name,salary)values(102,'Raju',35000);
INSERT INTO emp(emp_id,emp_name,salary)values(103,'Shanku',50000);

SELECT * from emp;

INSERT INTO dept(dept_id,emp_id,designation,experience)values(201,101,'Peon',2);
INSERT INTO dept(dept_id,emp_id,designation,experience)values(202,102,'Clerk',6);
INSERT INTO dept(dept_id,emp_id,designation,experience)values(203,103,'Manager',12);

SELECT * from dept;

CREATE TABLE level(emp_id int,dept_id int,experience_level varchar(20),foreign
key(emp_id) references emp(emp_id),foreign key(dept_id) references dept(dept_id));

call exp(2,101,201);
call exp(6,102,201);
call exp(12,103,203);

SELECT* from level;
SELECT emp.emp_name,emp.salary,new_salary(level.experience_level,emp.salary) from
emp,level where emp.emp_id=level.emp_id;

////STORED PROCEDURE

CREATE DEFINER=`root`@`localhost` PROCEDURE `exp`(experience int,emp_id int,dept_id
int)
BEGIN
```

```

DECLARE
    levels varchar(45);

if (experience > 0 && experience<5)
    then set levels = 'beginner';
    insert into employe(emp_id,experience,salary,levels) values(emp_id,experience,salary,levels);
    end if;
    if( exp>=6 && exp <10)
    then set levels = 'intermediate';

        insert                into                employe(emp_id,experience,salary,levels)
values(emp_id,experience,salary,levels);
    end if;
    if (exp >= 10)
    then set levels = 'Experienced';

        insert into employe(emp_id,experience,salary,levels) values(emp_id,experience,salary,levels);
    end if;
END

////FUNCTION////

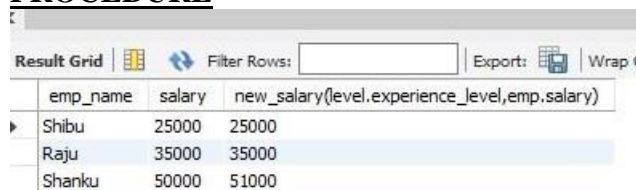
CREATE    DEFINER=`root`@`localhost`    FUNCTION    `new_salary`(experience_level
varchar(20),sal varchar(10)) RETURNS int(11)
BEGIN
if(experience_level = 'Experienced')
then
return(sal+1000);
else
return(sal);
end if;

RETURN 1;
END

```

## **OUTPUT**

### **PROCEDURE**



	emp_name	salary	new_salary(level.experience_level,emp.salary)
▶	Shibu	25000	25000
	Raju	35000	35000
	Shanku	50000	51000

### **FUNCTION**

Result Grid			
			Filter Rows: <input type="text"/>
	emp_id	dept_id	experience_level
▶	101	201	Beginner
	102	201	Intermediate
	103	203	Experienced

## **RESULT**

Query processed successfully and output obtained.

## **Experiment 12**

### **AIM**

Create a table bookings with attributes bk\_id,name,source,dist on insert and update ,update billing details in bill table(id,bill)

### **CODE:**

```
CREATE DATABASE train;
USE train;
CREATE TABLE booking(bk_id int(50),name varchar(50),source varchar(50),dist int(50));
CREATE TABLE bill(id int(50),bill int(50));
INSERT INTO booking values(10,'Farhana','kyj',500);
SELECT * from bill;
SELECT * from booking;
INSERT INTO booking values(11,'Arun','kollam',100);
UPDATE booking set dist=150 where bk_id=10;
set SQL_SAFE_UPDATES=0;
DELETE from bill;
DELETE from booking;
```

### **TRIGGER INSERT:**

```
CREATE DEFINER=`root`@`localhost` TRIGGER `train`.`booking_AFTER_INSERT`
AFTER INSERT ON `booking` FOR EACH ROW
BEGIN
if(new.dist>100 and new.dist<=200)
then
insert into bill set id=new.bk_id,bill=800;
end if;
if(new.dist<=100)
then
insert into bill set id=new.bk_id,bill=500;
end if;
if(new.dist>200)
then
insert into bill set id=new.bk_id,bill=0;
end if;
END
```

### **TRIGGER UPDATE:**

```
CREATE DEFINER=`root`@`localhost` TRIGGER `train`.`booking_AFTER_UPDATE`
AFTER UPDATE ON `booking` FOR EACH ROW
BEGIN
if(new.dist>100 and new.dist<=200)
then
update bill set bill=800 where id=new.bk_id ;
```



```

end if;
if(new.dist<=100)
then
update bill set bill=500 where id=new.bk_id;
end if;

if(new.dist>200)
then
update bill set bill=0 where id=new.bk_id;
end if;
END

```

## **OUTPUT:**

### **TRIGGER INSERT**

Result Grid			Filter Rows: <input type="text"/>	Export:	Wrap Cell Content:
	id	bill			
▶	10	800			
	11	500			

### **TRIGGER UPDATE**

Result Grid			Filter Rows: <input type="text"/>	Export:	Wrap Cell Content:
	bk_id	name	source	dist	
▶	10	Farhana	kyj	150	
	11	Arun	kollam	100	

## **RESULT**

Query processed successfully and output obtained.

## **Experiment 13**

### **AIM**

To write a program to implement cursor.

### **CODE**

```
CREATE DATABASE college;
USE college;
CREATE TABLE library(shelf_no int,category varchar(10),book_name varchar(20));
INSERT INTO library values(101,'Topology','Real Analysis');
INSERT INTO library values(102,'Algebra','Linear Algebra');
INSERT INTO library values(103,'Analysis','Complex Analysis');
INSERT INTO library values(104,'OR','Operations Research');
INSERT INTO library values(106,'NumberSys','AbstractAlg');

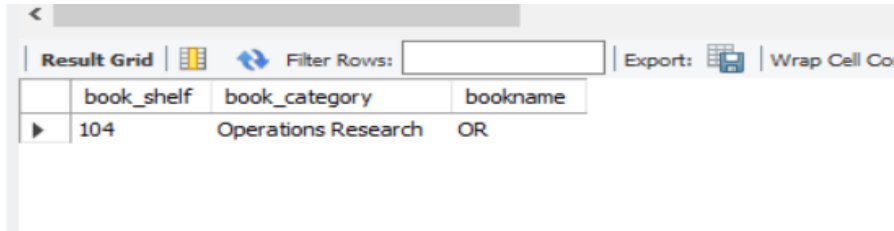
CREATE TABLE book_by_order(book_shelf int,book_category varchar(20),bookname
varchar(20));
SELECT* from library;

call book_details();

/*
CREATE DEFINER=`root`@`localhost` PROCEDURE `book_details`()
BEGIN
declare book_shelf int;
declare bookname varchar(20);
declare book_category varchar(10);
declare C_finished integer default 0;
declare C1 cursor for select shelf_no,category,book_name from library;
declare continue handler for not found set C_finished = 1;
open C1;
book_details:loop
if C_finished=1 then
leave book_details;
end if;
if C_finished = 0 then
Fetch from C1 into book_shelf,book_category,bookname;
if book_category = 'OR' then
insert into book_by_order values(book_shelf,bookname,book_category);
end if;
end if;
end loop;
close C1;
```

END  
\*/

## **OUTPUT**



The screenshot shows a database interface with a 'Result Grid' tab. Above the grid is a 'Filter Rows' search bar and an 'Export' button. The grid has three columns: 'book\_shelf', 'book\_category', and 'bookname'. The first row contains the values '104', 'Operations Research', and 'OR'.

	book_shelf	book_category	bookname
▶	104	Operations Research	OR

## **RESULT**

Query processed successfully and output obtained.

## **Experiment 14**

### **AIM**

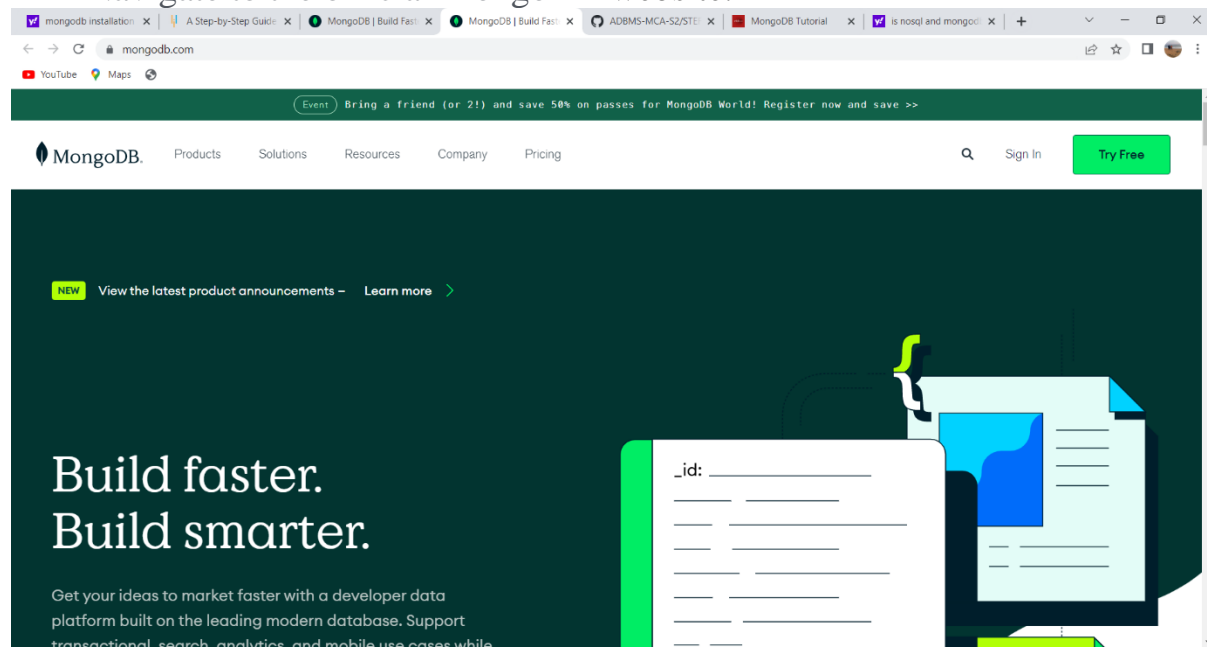
To understand the installation and configuration of NOSQL databases.

### **CODE**

MongoDB is a cross-platform, document oriented NoSql database that provides, high performance, high availability, and easy scalability. MongoDB works on concept of collection and document.

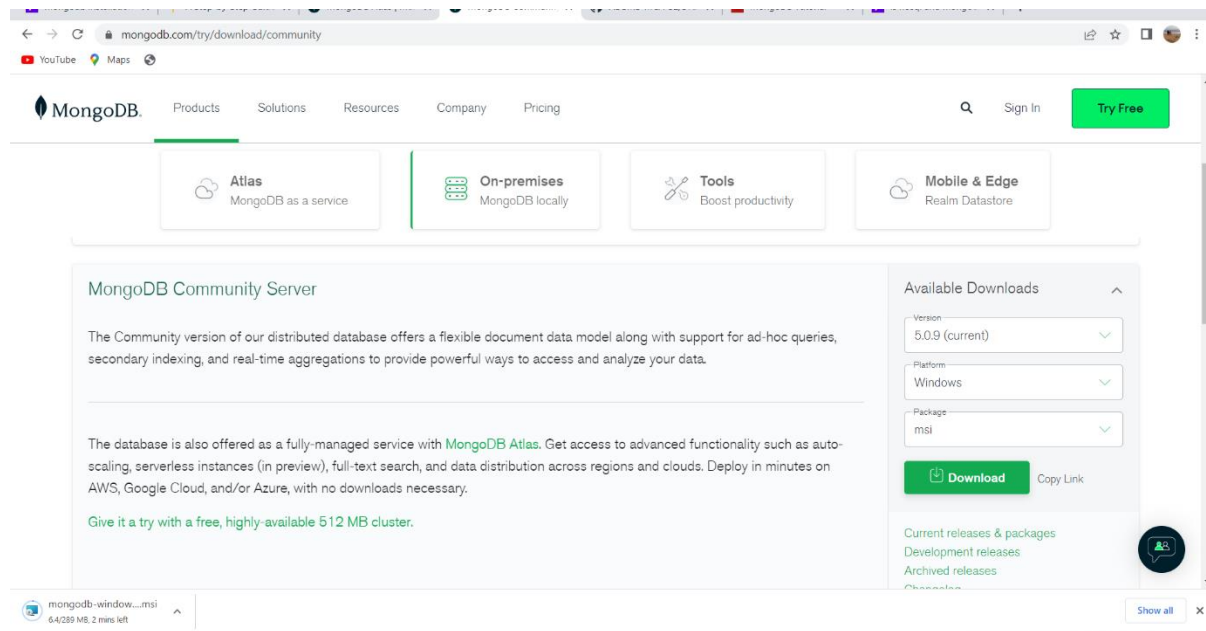
### **STEP 1:**

Navigate to the official MongoDB website.



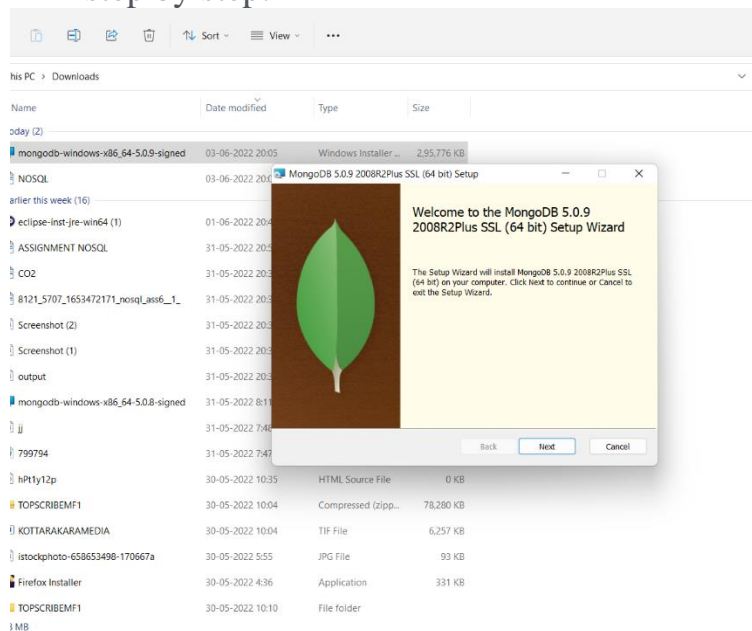
### **STEP 2:**

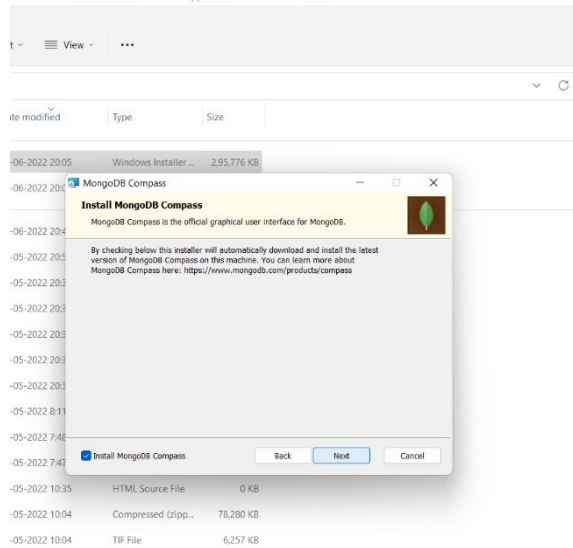
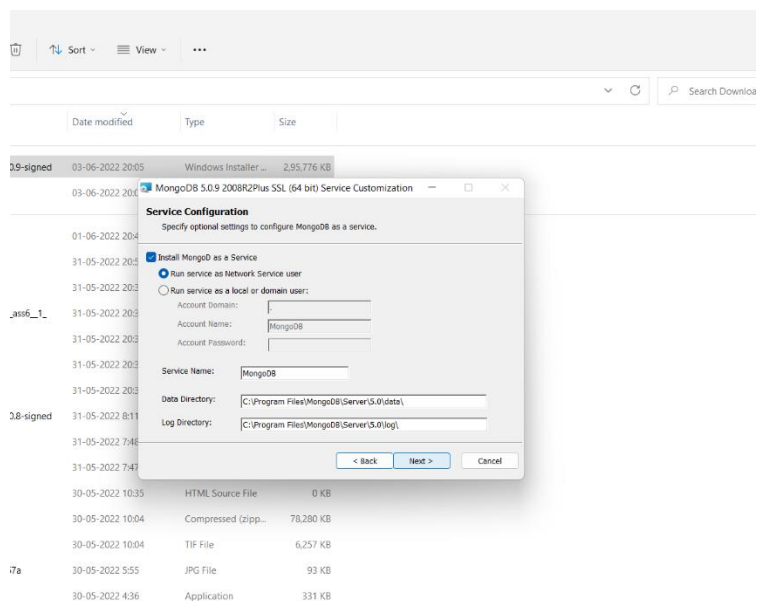
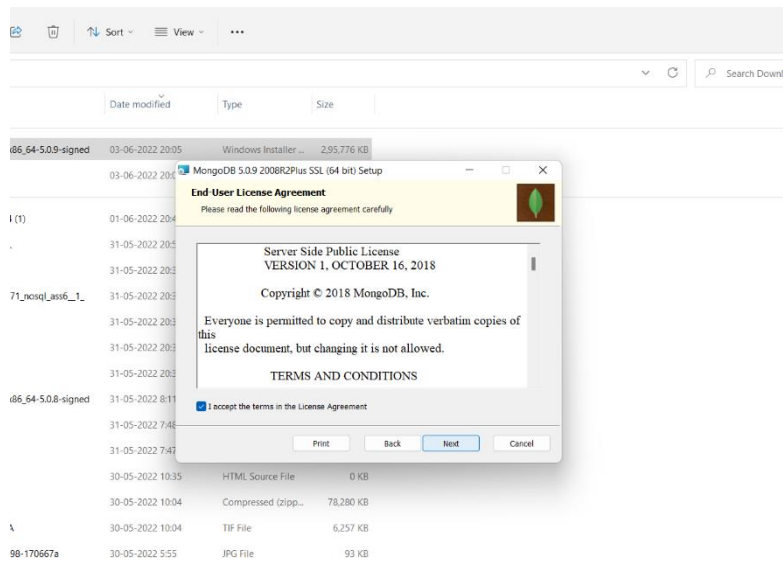
Under the products section, click on the Community server version. Make sure that the specifications to the right of the screen are correct. At the time of writing, the latest version is 4.4.5. Ensure that the platform is Windows, and the package is MSI. Go ahead and click on download.

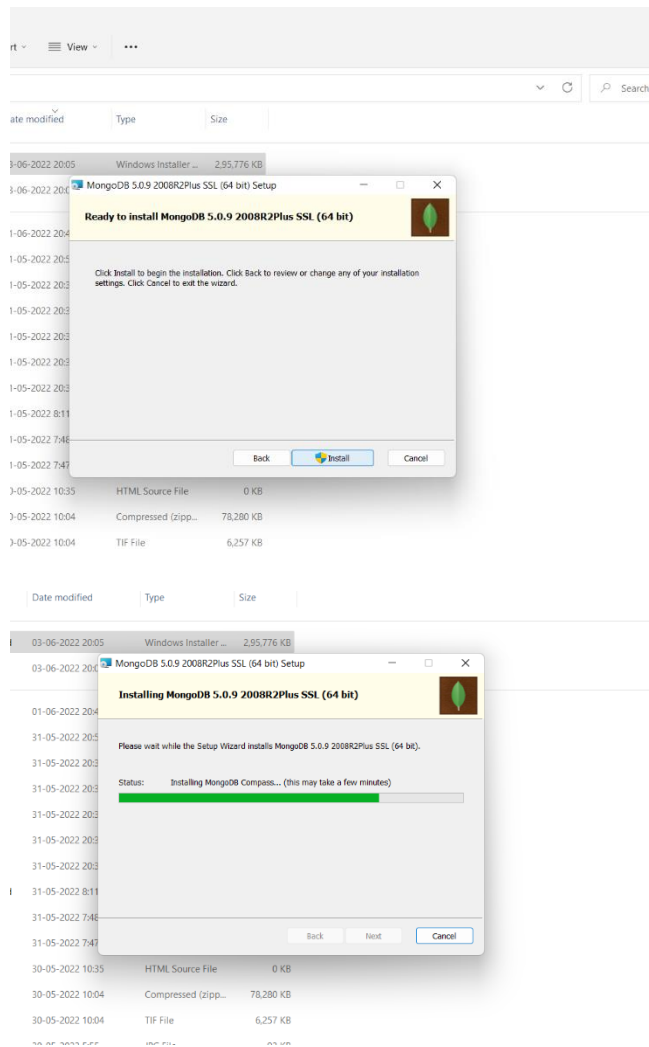


### **STEP 3:**

You can find the downloaded file in the downloads directory. Install the software step by step.

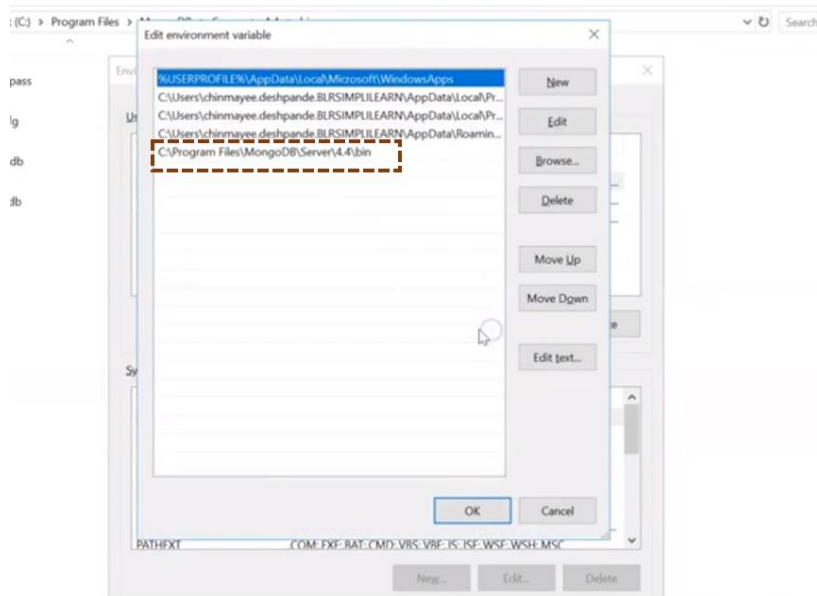






## **STEP:4**

create an environment variable for the executable file so that we don't have to change the directory structure every time we want to execute the file.



## STEP:5

After creating an environment path, we can open the command prompt and type mongod and then mongo.

```
C:\Program Files\MongoDB\Server\5.0\bin>mongod
{"t":{"sdate":"2022-06-03T20:32:33.618405:30","s":"I","c":"NETWORK","id":"4915701","ctx":{"main","msg":"Initialized wire specification","attr":{"spec":{"incomingExternalClient":{"minWireVersion":0,"maxWireVersion":13},"incomingInternalClient":{"minWireVersion":0,"maxWireVersion":13},"outgoing":{"minWireVersion":0,"maxWireVersion":13},"isInternalClient":true}}},"c":"CONTROL","id":"23285","ctx":{"main","msg":"Automatically disabling TLS 1.0, to force-enable TLS 1.0 specify --sslDisabledProtocols 'none'"
{"t":{"sdate":"2022-06-03T20:32:34.269405:30","s":"H","c":"ASIO","id":"22601","ctx":{"main","msg":"No TransportLayer configured during NetworkInterface startup"
{"t":{"sdate":"2022-06-03T20:32:34.220405:30","s":"I","c":"NETWORK","id":"4640602","ctx":{"main","msg":"Implicit TCP Fastopen in use."}
{"t":{"sdate":"2022-06-03T20:32:34.222405:30","s":"H","c":"ASIO","id":"22601","ctx":{"main","msg":"No TransportLayer configured during NetworkInterface startup"
{"t":{"sdate":"2022-06-03T20:32:34.272405:30","s":"I","c":"REPL","id":"5123008","ctx":{"main","msg":"Successfully registered PrimaryOnlyService","attr":{"service":"TenantMigrationDonorService","ns":"config.tenantMigrationDonors"}}}
{"t":{"sdate":"2022-06-03T20:32:34.272405:30","s":"I","c":"REPL","id":"5123008","ctx":{"main","msg":"Successfully registered PrimaryOnlyService","attr":{"service":"TenantMigrationRecipientService","ns":"config.tenantMigrationRecipients"}}}
{"t":{"sdate":"2022-06-03T20:32:34.272405:30","s":"I","c":"CONTROL","id":"5945603","ctx":{"main","msg":"Multi threading initialized"
{"t":{"sdate":"2022-06-03T20:32:34.273405:30","s":"I","c":"CONTROL","id":"4615611","ctx":{"initandlisten","msg":"MongoDB starting","attr":{"pid":22348,"port":27017,"dbPath":"C:/data/db/","architecture":"64-bit","host":"DESKTOP-8N0R9Q3"}}}
{"t":{"sdate":"2022-06-03T20:32:34.273405:30","s":"I","c":"CONTROL","id":"23398","ctx":{"initandlisten","msg":"Target operating system minimum version","attr":{"targetMinOS":"Windows 7/Windows Server 2008 R2"}}}
{"t":{"sdate":"2022-06-03T20:32:34.273405:30","s":"I","c":"CONTROL","id":"23403","ctx":{"initandlisten","msg":"Build Info","attr":{"buildInfo":{"version":"5.0.9","gitVersion":"6fdae919422dc47f4892c10ff20cd721ad006b","modules":[],"allocator":"tcmalloc","environment":{"distmod":"windows","distarch":"x86_64","target_arch":"x86_64"}}}}}
{"t":{"sdate":"2022-06-03T20:32:34.274405:30","s":"I","c":"CONTROL","id":"51705","ctx":{"initandlisten","msg":"Operating System","attr":{"os":{"name":"Microsoft Windows 10","version":"10.0 (build 22000)}}}}
{"t":{"sdate":"2022-06-03T20:32:34.274405:30","s":"I","c":"CONTROL","id":"21951","ctx":{"initandlisten","msg":"Options set by command line","attr":{"options":{}}}
{"t":{"sdate":"2022-06-03T20:32:34.274405:30","s":"I","c":"CONTROL","id":"20557","ctx":{"initandlisten","msg":"DBException in initAndlisten, terminating","attr":{"error":{"NonExistentPath: Data directory C:/data/db/ not found. Create the missing directory or specify another path using (1) the --dbpath command line option, or (2) by adding the 'storage.dbPath' option in the configuration file."}}}
{"t":{"sdate":"2022-06-03T20:32:34.274405:30","s":"I","c":"REPL","id":"4784900","ctx":{"initandlisten","msg":"Stepping down the ReplicationCoordinator for shutdown","attr":{"waitTimeMillis":15000}}}
{"t":{"sdate":"2022-06-03T20:32:34.284405:30","s":"I","c":"COMMAND","id":"4784901","ctx":{"initandlisten","msg":"Shutting down the MirrorMastros"
{"t":{"sdate":"2022-06-03T20:32:34.284405:30","s":"I","c":"SHARDING","id":"4784902","ctx":{"initandlisten","msg":"Shutting down the WaitForMajorityService"
{"t":{"sdate":"2022-06-03T20:32:34.285405:30","s":"I","c":"NETWORK","id":"20562","ctx":{"initandlisten","msg":"Shutdown: going to close listening sockets"
{"t":{"sdate":"2022-06-03T20:32:34.286405:30","s":"I","c":"NETWORK","id":"4784905","ctx":{"initandlisten","msg":"Shutting down the global connection pool"
{"t":{"sdate":"2022-06-03T20:32:34.286405:30","s":"I","c":"CONTROL","id":"4784906","ctx":{"initandlisten","msg":"Shutting down the FlowControlTicketHolder"
{"t":{"sdate":"2022-06-03T20:32:34.286405:30","s":"I","c":"CONTROL","id":"20520","ctx":{"initandlisten","msg":"Stopping further FlowControl ticket acquisitions."}
{"t":{"sdate":"2022-06-03T20:32:34.288405:30","s":"I","c":"NETWORK","id":"4784910","ctx":{"initandlisten","msg":"Shutting down the ReplicasetMonitor"
{"t":{"sdate":"2022-06-03T20:32:34.288405:30","s":"I","c":"SHARDING","id":"4784918","ctx":{"initandlisten","msg":"Shutting down the MigrationUtilExecutor"
{"t":{"sdate":"2022-06-03T20:32:34.290405:30","s":"I","c":"ASIO","id":"22582","ctx":{"MigrationUtil-taskExecutor","msg":"Killing all outstanding egress activity."}
{"t":{"sdate":"2022-06-03T20:32:34.290405:30","s":"I","c":"COMMAND","id":"4784921","ctx":{"initandlisten","msg":"Shutting down the ServiceEntryPoint"
{"t":{"sdate":"2022-06-03T20:32:34.291405:30","s":"I","c":"CONTROL","id":"4784925","ctx":{"initandlisten","msg":"Shutting down free monitoring"
{"t":{"sdate":"2022-06-03T20:32:34.291405:30","s":"I","c":"CONTROL","id":"4784927","ctx":{"initandlisten","msg":"Shutting down the Healthlog"
{"t":{"sdate":"2022-06-03T20:32:34.291405:30","s":"I","c":"CONTROL","id":"4784928","ctx":{"initandlisten","msg":"Shutting down the TTL monitor"
{"t":{"sdate":"2022-06-03T20:32:34.292405:30","s":"I","c":"CONTROL","id":"4784929","ctx":{"initandlisten","msg":"Acquiring the global lock for shutdown"
{"t":{"sdate":"2022-06-03T20:32:34.292405:30","s":"I","c":"CONTROL","id":"4784931","ctx":{"initandlisten","msg":"Dropping the scope cache for shutdown"
{"t":{"sdate":"2022-06-03T20:32:34.292405:30","s":"I","c":"FTDC","id":"4784926","ctx":{"initandlisten","msg":"Shutting down full-time data capture"
{"t":{"sdate":"2022-06-03T20:32:34.293405:30","s":"I","c":"CONTROL","id":"20565","ctx":{"initandlisten","msg":"Now exiting"
{"t":{"sdate":"2022-06-03T20:32:34.293405:30","s":"I","c":"CONTROL","id":"23138","ctx":{"initandlisten","msg":"Shutting down","attr":{"exitCode":100}}}
```



```

C:\Program Files\MongoDB\Server\5.0\bin>
{"t":{"sdate":"2022-06-03T20:32:34.285+05:30"},"s":"I","c":"NETWORK","id":20562,"ctx":"initandlisten","msg":"Shutdown: going to close listening sockets"}
{"t":{"sdate":"2022-06-03T20:32:34.286+05:30"},"s":"I","c":"NETWORK","id":4784905,"ctx":"initandlisten","msg":"Shutting down the global connection pool"}
{"t":{"sdate":"2022-06-03T20:32:34.286+05:30"},"s":"I","c":"CONTROL","id":4784906,"ctx":"initandlisten","msg":"Shutting down the FlowControlTicketHolder"}
{"t":{"sdate":"2022-06-03T20:32:34.286+05:30"},"s":"I","c":"-","id":20520,"ctx":"initandlisten","msg":"Stopping further Flow Control ticket acquisitions."}
{"t":{"sdate":"2022-06-03T20:32:34.288+05:30"},"s":"I","c":"NETWORK","id":4784918,"ctx":"initandlisten","msg":"Shutting down the ReplicaSetMonitor"}
{"t":{"sdate":"2022-06-03T20:32:34.288+05:30"},"s":"I","c":"SHARDING","id":4784921,"ctx":"initandlisten","msg":"Shutting down the MigrationTillExecutor"}
{"t":{"sdate":"2022-06-03T20:32:34.290+05:30"},"s":"I","c":"ASIO","id":22582,"ctx":"MigrationTillTaskExecutor","msg":"Killing all outstanding egress activity."}
{"t":{"sdate":"2022-06-03T20:32:34.290+05:30"},"s":"I","c":"COMMAND","id":4784923,"ctx":"initandlisten","msg":"Shutting down the ServiceEntryPoint"}
{"t":{"sdate":"2022-06-03T20:32:34.291+05:30"},"s":"I","c":"CONTROL","id":4784925,"ctx":"initandlisten","msg":"Shutting down free monitoring"}
{"t":{"sdate":"2022-06-03T20:32:34.291+05:30"},"s":"I","c":"CONTROL","id":4784927,"ctx":"initandlisten","msg":"Shutting down the HealthLog"}
{"t":{"sdate":"2022-06-03T20:32:34.291+05:30"},"s":"I","c":"CONTROL","id":4784928,"ctx":"initandlisten","msg":"Shutting down the TTL monitor"}
{"t":{"sdate":"2022-06-03T20:32:34.292+05:30"},"s":"I","c":"CONTROL","id":4784929,"ctx":"initandlisten","msg":"Acquiring the global lock for shutdown"}
{"t":{"sdate":"2022-06-03T20:32:34.292+05:30"},"s":"I","c":"-","id":4784931,"ctx":"initandlisten","msg":"Dropping the scope cache for shutdown"}
{"t":{"sdate":"2022-06-03T20:32:34.292+05:30"},"s":"I","c":"FTDC","id":4784926,"ctx":"initandlisten","msg":"Shutting down full-time data capture"}
{"t":{"sdate":"2022-06-03T20:32:34.292+05:30"},"s":"I","c":"CONTROL","id":20565,"ctx":"initandlisten","msg":"Now exiting"}
{"t":{"sdate":"2022-06-03T20:32:34.293+05:30"},"s":"I","c":"CONTROL","id":23138,"ctx":"initandlisten","msg":"Shutting down","attr":{"exitCode":100}}

C:\Program Files\MongoDB\Server\5.0\bin>
C:\Program Files\MongoDB\Server\5.0\bin>mongo
MongoDB shell version v5.0.9
connecting to: mongodb://127.0.0.1:27017/?compressors=disabled&gssapiServiceName=mongodb
implicit session: session { "id": "UUID('970f966e-3afc-4545-a999-bfea82252a3e') }
MongoDB server version: 5.0.9

=====
Warning: the "mongo" shell has been superseded by "mongosh",
which delivers improved usability and compatibility. The "mongo" shell has been deprecated and will be removed in
an upcoming release.
For installation instructions, see
https://docs.mongodb.com/mongodb-shell/install/
=====

The server generated these startup warnings when booting:
---
2022-06-03T20:14:15.302+05:30: Access control is not enabled for the database. Read and write access to data and configuration is unrestricted
---
---
Enable MongoDB's free cloud-based monitoring service, which will then receive and display
metrics about your deployment (disk utilization, CPU, operation statistics, etc).

The monitoring data will be available on a MongoDB website with a unique URL accessible to you
and anyone you share the URL with. MongoDB may use this information to make product
improvements and to suggest MongoDB products and deployment options to you.

To enable free monitoring, run the following command: db.enableFreeMonitoring()
To permanently disable this reminder, run the following command: db.disableFreeMonitoring()
---
>

```

## Experiment 15

### AIM

To build sample collection/documents to perform query operations.

### CODE:

```
test> use student
switched to db student
student> db.createCollection("stud")
{ ok: 1 }
student> db.stud.insert({"srn":101,"sname":"Adharsh","degree":"Bsc","semester":4,"cgpa":6.7})
DeprecationWarning: Collection.insert() is deprecated. Use insertOne, insertMany, or bulkWrite.
{
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId("62a453a8de96bb8621ae7cf1") }
}
student> db.stud.insert({"srn":102,"sname":"Binoy","degree":"Bca","semester":4,"cgpa":9.7})
{
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId("62a453cbde96bb8621ae7cf2") }
}
student> db.stud.insert({"srn":103,"sname":"Rahul","degree":"Bca","semester":6,"cgpa":6.3})
{
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId("62a453e7de96bb8621ae7cf3") }
}
student> db.stud.insert({"srn":104,"sname":"Arun","degree":"Bca","semester":6,"cgpa":7.3})
{
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId("62a45401de96bb8621ae7cf4") }
}
student> db.stud.insert({"srn":105,"sname":"Amal","degree":"Bsc","semester":6,"cgpa":5.3})
{
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId("62a45419de96bb8621ae7cf5") }
}
```

### OUTPUT

### RESULT

Query processed successfully and output obtained.

## **Experiment 16**

### **AIM**

To perform CRUD operations on the student database.

1. Display all the documents.
2. Display all the students in Bca.
3. Display all the students in ascending order.
4. Display all the top three students.
5. Display the students 1,2,3.
6. Display the degree of the student Rahul.
7. Display the student details of 3,4,5 in descending order of cgpa
8. Display the number of students in Bca
9. Display all the degree without the \_id.
10. Display the distinct degree.

### **CODE:**

#### **Query 1:**

```
student> db.stud.find().pretty()
```

#### **Query 2:**

```
student> db.stud.find({"degree":"Bca"}).pretty()
```

#### **Query 3:**

```
student> db.stud.find({}, {sname:1,_id:0}).sort({sname:1})
```

#### **Query 4:**

```
student> db.stud.find({}, {sname:1,_id:0}).limit(3).sort({cgpa:-1})
```

#### **Query 5:**

```
student> db.stud.find().skip(2).limit(3)
```

#### **Query 6:**

```
db.stud.find({sname:'Rahul'}, {degree:1,_id:0}).pretty()
```

#### **Query 7:**

```
db.stud.find().skip(2).limit(3).sort({cgpa:-1})
```

#### **Query 8:**

```
db.stud.countDocuments({degree:'Bca'})
```

### Query 9:

```
db.stud.find({}, {degree:1, _id:0}).pretty()
```

### Query 10:

```
db.stud.distinct("degree")
```

### Query 11:

```
db.stud.find({$and:[{cgpa:{ $gt:6,$lt:7 }},{degree:'Bca'}]}))
```

### Query 12:

```
db.stud.find({$and:[{degree:'Bca'}, {semester:6}]}), {sname:1, _id:0, semester:1 })
```

## OUTPUT

### Query 1:

```
student> db.stud.find().pretty()
[
  {
    _id: ObjectId("62a453a8de96bb8621ae7cf1"),
    srn: 101,
    sname: 'Anshu',
    degree: 'Bsc',
    semester: 4,
    cgpa: 6.7
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId("62a453cbde96bb8621ae7cf2"),
    srn: 102,
    sname: 'Binoy',
    degree: 'Bca',
    semester: 4,
    cgpa: 9.7
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId("62a453e7de96bb8621ae7cf3"),
    srn: 103,
    sname: 'Rahul',
    degree: 'Bca',
    semester: 6,
    cgpa: 6.3
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId("62a45401de96bb8621ae7cf4"),
    srn: 104,
    sname: 'Arun',
    degree: 'Bca',
    semester: 6,
    cgpa: 7.3
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId("62a45419de96bb8621ae7cf5"),
    srn: 105,
    sname: 'Amal',
    degree: 'Bsc',
    semester: 6,
    cgpa: 5.3
  }
]
```

### Query 2:

```
student> db.stud.find({"degree":"Bca"}).pretty()
[
  {
    _id: ObjectId("62a453cbde96bb8621ae7cf2"),
    srn: 102,
    sname: 'Binoy',
    degree: 'Bca',
    semester: 4,
    cgpa: 9.7
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId("62a453e7de96bb8621ae7cf3"),
    srn: 103,
    sname: 'Rahul',
    degree: 'Bca',
    semester: 6,
    cgpa: 6.3
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId("62a45401de96bb8621ae7cf4"),
    srn: 104,
    sname: 'Arun',
    degree: 'Bca',
    semester: 6,
    cgpa: 7.3
  }
]
```

### Query 3:

```
student> db.stud.find({}, {sname:1, _id:0}).sort({sname:1})
[
  { sname: 'Adharsh' },
  { sname: 'Anai' },
  { sname: 'Arun' },
  { sname: 'Binoy' },
  { sname: 'Rahul' }
]
```

### Query 4:

[ { sname: 'Binoy' }, { sname: 'Arun' }, { sname: 'Adharsh' } ]

### Query 5:

```
[
  {
    _id: ObjectId("62a453e7de96bb8621ae7cf3"),
    ssn: 103,
    sname: 'Rahul',
    degree: 'Bca',
    semester: 6,
    cgpa: 6.3
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId("62a45401de96bb8621ae7cf4"),
    ssn: 104,
    sname: 'Arun',
    degree: 'Bca',
    semester: 6,
    cgpa: 7.3
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId("62a45419de96bb8621ae7cf5"),
    ssn: 105,
    sname: 'Amal',
    degree: 'Bsc',
    semester: 6,
    cgpa: 5.3
  }
]
[ { degree: 'Bca' } ]
```

#### Query 6:

#### Query 7:

```
[
  {
    _id: ObjectId("62a453a8de96bb8621ae7cf1"),
    ssn: 101,
    sname: 'Adharsh',
    degree: 'Bsc',
    semester: 4,
    cgpa: 6.7
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId("62a453e7de96bb8621ae7cf3"),
    ssn: 103,
    sname: 'Rahul',
    degree: 'Bca',
    semester: 6,
    cgpa: 6.3
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId("62a45419de96bb8621ae7cf5"),
    ssn: 105,
    sname: 'Amal',
    degree: 'Bsc',
    semester: 6,
    cgpa: 5.3
  }
]
```

#### Query 8:

```
student> db.stud.countDocuments({degree:'Bca'})
3
```

#### Query 9:

```
[
  { degree: 'Bsc' },
  { degree: 'Bca' },
  { degree: 'Bca' },
  { degree: 'Bca' },
  { degree: 'Bsc' }
]
```

#### Query 10:

```
[ 'Bca', 'Bsc' ]
```

#### **Query 11:**

```
[
  {
    _id: ObjectId("62a453e7de96bb8621ae7cf3"),
    ssn: 103,
    sname: 'Rahul',
    degree: 'Bca',
    semester: 6,
    cgpa: 6.3
  }
]
```

#### **Query 12:**

```
[
  {
    _id: ObjectId("62a453e7de96bb8621ae7cf3"),
    ssn: 103,
    sname: 'Rahul',
    degree: 'Bca',
    semester: 6,
    cgpa: 6.3
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId("62a45401de96bb8621ae7cf4"),
    ssn: 104,
    sname: 'Arun',
    degree: 'Bca',
    semester: 6,
    cgpa: 7.3
  }
]
```

### **RESULT**

Query processed successfully and output obtained.

## **Experiment 17**

### **AIM:**

Create an employee database with the field, eid, ename, dept, desig, salary, yoj, address: {dno, street, locality, city}

- 1.Display the all the employee with salary in the range(5000,7500)
- 2.Display all the employee with design developments
- 3.Display the salary of Rahul
- 4.Display the city of employee
- 5.Update the salary of developers by 5000
- 6.Add field age to Rahul
- 7.Remove yoj from Rahul
- 8.Add an array field project to Rahul
- 9.Add p2,p3 project to Rahul
- 10.Remove p3 from Rahul
- 11.Add a new embedded object 'contact' with email and phone as array object to Rahul

### **CODE:**

#### **Query 1:**

```
Use emp;  
Db.emp.find({ salary:{$gt:50000,$lt:75000}},{_id:0,ename:1})
```

#### **Query 2:**

```
db.emp.find({desg:'dev'},{_id:0,ename:1})
```

#### **Query 3:**

```
db.emp.find({ename:'Rahul'},{ename:1,salary:1,_id:0})
```

#### **Query 4:**

```
db.emp.find({},{ename:1,address:{city:1},_id:0})
```

#### **Query 5:**

```
db.emp.updateMany({desg:'dev'},{$inc:{salary:5000}})
```

#### **Query 6:**

```
db.emp.updateMany({},{$set:{age:25}})
```

#### **Query 7:**

```
db.emp.updateOne({ename:'Rahul'},{$unset:{yoj:''}})
```

#### **Query 8:**

```
db.emp.updateOne({ename:'Rahul'},{$push:{project:'p1'}})
```

#### **Query 9:**

```
db.emp.updateOne({ename:'Rahul'},{$addToSet:{project:{$each:['p2','p3']}}})
```

#### **Query 10:**

```
db.emp.updateOne({ename:'Rahul'},{$pull:{project:'p3'}})
```

#### **Query 11:**



```
db.emp.updateOne({ename:'Rahul'},{$push:{contacts:{phone:626762232,email:'rahul@gmail.com'}}})
```

## OUTPUT:

### Creation:

```
mongosh mongoDb://127.0.0.1:27017/?directConnection=true&serverSelectionTimeoutMS=2000
> use employee
> db.emp.insertOne({_id:101,ename:'Arun',dept:'cs',desig:'dev',salary:50000,yoj:2022-03-01,address:[{dno:142,street:'Kallar',locality:'ndkn',city:'Jaunpur'}]})
{ acknowledged: true, insertedId: ObjectId('62a4bf3bde9bb8621ae7cf7') }
employee> db.emp.insertOne({_id:102,ename:'Marvin',dept:'cs',desig:'data analyst',salary:60000,yoj:2021-09-01,address:[{dno:21,street:'Ertty',locality:'Ertty',city:'Kannur'}]})
{ acknowledged: true, insertedId: ObjectId('62a4bf3bde9bb8621ae7cf8') }
employee> db.emp.deleteOne({ename:'Marvin'})
{ acknowledged: true, deletedCount: 1 }
employee> db.emp.insertOne({_id:103,ename:'Marvin',dept:'cs',desig:'data analyst',salary:60000,yoj:2021-09-01,address:[{dno:21,street:'Ertty',locality:'Ertty',city:'Kannur'}]})
{ acknowledged: true, insertedId: ObjectId('62a4bf3bde9bb8621ae7cf9') }
employee> db.emp.insertOne({_id:104,ename:'Don',dept:'cs',desig:'dev',salary:60000,yoj:2020-11-01,address:[{dno:484,street:'Adoor',locality:'Adoor',city:'Kannur'}]})
{ acknowledged: true, insertedId: ObjectId('62a4c0dfe9bb8621ae7cfa') }
employee> db.emp.insertOne({_id:105,ename:'Rahul',dept:'cs',desig:'designer',salary:80000,yoj:2021-11-01,address:[{dno:100,street:'Tm',locality:'Karkid',city:'Kollam'}]})
{ acknowledged: true, insertedId: ObjectId('62a4c12ed99bb8621ae7cfc') }
employee>
```

```
mongosh mongoDb://127.0.0.1:27017/?directConnection=true&serverSelectionTimeoutMS=2000
> use employee
> db.emp.insertOne({_id:101,ename:'Binoy',dept:'cs',desig:'dev',salary:100000,yoj:2022-01-01,address:[{dno:60,street:'baker',locality:'kollam',city:'Kollam'}]})
{ acknowledged: true, insertedId: ObjectId('62a4be94de9bb8621ae7cf6') }
employee> db.emp.find()
[ { _id: ObjectId('62a4be94de9bb8621ae7cf6'),
  _id: 101,
  ename: 'Binoy',
  dept: 'cs',
  desig: 'dev',
  salary: 100000,
  yoj: 2020,
  address: [ { dno: 60, street: 'baker', locality: 'Kollam', city: 'Kollam' } ] },
  { _id: ObjectId('62a4bf3bde9bb8621ae7cf7'),
  _id: 102,
  ename: 'Arun',
  dept: 'cs',
  desig: 'dev',
  salary: 50000,
  yoj: 2022-03-01,
  address: [ { dno: 142, street: 'Kallar', locality: 'ndkn', city: 'Jaunpur' } ] },
  { _id: ObjectId('62a4bf3bde9bb8621ae7cf8'),
  _id: 103,
  ename: 'Marvin',
  dept: 'cs',
  desig: 'data analyst',
  salary: 60000,
  yoj: 2021-09-01,
  address: [ { dno: 21, street: 'Ertty', locality: 'Ertty', city: 'Kannur' } ] },
  { _id: ObjectId('62a4c0dfe9bb8621ae7cfa'),
  _id: 104,
  ename: 'Don',
  dept: 'cs',
  desig: 'dev',
  salary: 60000,
  yoj: 2020-11-01,
  address: [ { dno: 484, street: 'Adoor', locality: 'Adoor', city: 'Kannur' } ] },
  { _id: ObjectId('62a4c12ed99bb8621ae7cfc'),
  _id: 105,
  ename: 'Rahul',
  dept: 'cs',
  desig: 'designer',
  salary: 80000,
  yoj: 2021-11-01,
  address: [ { dno: 100, street: 'Tm', locality: 'Karkid', city: 'Kollam' } ] } ]
```

### Query 1:

```
employee> db.emp.find({salary:{$gt:50000,$lt:75000}},{_id:0,ename:1})
[ { ename: 'Adharsh' }, { ename: 'Marvin' }, { ename: 'Don' } ]
employee>
```

### Query 2:

```
employee> db.emp.find({desg:'dev'},{ename:1,_id:0})
[ { ename: 'Binoy' }, { ename: 'Arun' }, { ename: 'Don' } ]
employee>
```

### Query 3:

```
employee> db.emp.find({ename:'Rahul'},{ename:1,salary:1,_id:0})
[ { ename: 'Rahul', salary: 90000 } ]
employee> 
```

#### Query 4:

```
employee> db.emp.find({}, {ename:1, address:{city:1}, _id:0})
[
  { ename: 'Binoy', address: [ { city: 'Kollam' } ] },
  { ename: 'Adharsh', address: [ { city: 'Tvm' } ] },
  { ename: 'Arun', address: [ { city: 'Idukki' } ] },
  { ename: 'Marvin', address: [ { city: 'Kannur' } ] },
  { ename: 'Don', address: [ { city: 'Pathanamthitta' } ] },
  { ename: 'Rahul', address: [ { city: 'Kollam' } ] }
]
employee> 
```

#### Query 5:

```
employee> db.emp.updateMany({desg:'dev'},{$inc:{salary:5000}})
{
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedId: null,
  matchedCount: 3,
  modifiedCount: 3,
  upsertedCount: 0
}
```

#### Query 6:

```
employee> db.emp.updateMany({}, {$set:{age:25}})
{
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedId: null,
  matchedCount: 6,
  modifiedCount: 6,
  upsertedCount: 0
}
```

#### Query 7:

```
employee> db.emp.updateOne({ename:'Rahul'},{$unset:{yoj:""}})
{
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedId: null,
  matchedCount: 1,
  modifiedCount: 1,
  upsertedCount: 0
}
```

#### Query 8:

```

employee> db.emp.updateOne({ename: 'Rahul'},{$push:{project: 'p1'}})
{
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedId: null,
  matchedCount: 1,
  modifiedCount: 1,
  upsertedCount: 0
}

```

### Query 9:

```

employee> db.emp.updateOne({ename: 'Rahul'},{$addToSet:{project: {$each: ['p2', 'p3']}}})
{
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedId: null,
  matchedCount: 1,
  modifiedCount: 1,
  upsertedCount: 0
}
employee> db.emp.find({ename: 'Rahul'},{})
[
  {
    _id: ObjectId("62a4c12ede96bb8621ae7cfc"),
    eid: 105,
    ename: 'Rahul',
    dept: 'cs',
    desg: 'designer',
    salary: 90000,
    address: [
      { dno: 100, street: 'Tkm', locality: 'Karikode', city: 'Kollam' }
    ],
    age: 25,
    project: [ 'p1', 'p2', 'p3' ]
  }
]

```

### Query 10:

```

employee> db.emp.updateOne({ename: 'Rahul'},{$pull:{project: 'p3'}})
{
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedId: null,
  matchedCount: 1,
  modifiedCount: 1,
  upsertedCount: 0
}
employee> db.emp.find({ename: 'Rahul'},{})
[
  {
    _id: ObjectId("62a4c12ede96bb8621ae7cfc"),
    eid: 105,
    ename: 'Rahul',
    dept: 'cs',
    desg: 'designer',
    salary: 90000,
    address: [
      { dno: 100, street: 'Tkm', locality: 'Karikode', city: 'Kollam' }
    ],
    age: 25,
    project: [ 'p1', 'p2' ]
  }
]
employee> 

```

## Query 11:

```
employee> db.emp.updateOne({ename: 'Rahul'}, {$push: {contacts: {phone: 626762232, email: 'rahul@gmail.com'}}})
{ acknowledged: true,
  insertedId: null,
  matchedCount: 1,
  modifiedCount: 1,
  upsertedCount: 0
}
employee> db.emp.find({ename: 'Rahul'}, {})
{
  _id: ObjectId('62a4c12ede96bb8621ae7cfc'),
  eid: 105,
  ename: 'Rahul',
  dept: 'cs',
  desg: 'designer',
  salary: 90000,
  address: [
    { dno: 100, street: 'Tkm', locality: 'Karikode', city: 'Kollan' }
  ],
  age: 25,
  project: [ 'p1', 'p2' ],
  contacts: [ { phone: 626762232, email: 'rahul@gmail.com' } ]
}
```

## RESULT

Query processed successfully and output obtained.

## Experiment 18

**AIM:**

### Create database candidate and collection details.

1. Query customer who are either male or younger than 25 using aggregate method.
2. Calculate total purchase amount for male and female using aggregate method.
3. Select customer who are older than 25 and calculate the average purchase amount for males and females.
4. Sort the data based on average amount.

**CODE:**

### Query 1:

```
use candidate;
db.details.find({$or:[{gender:'M'},{age:{<25}}]}, {name:1,_id:0})
```

### Query 2:

```
db.details.aggregate([{$group: {_id: "$gender", "amount": { $sum: "$amount" } } }])
```

### Query 3:

```
db.details.aggregate([{$match:{age:{$gt:25}}},{ $group:{_id:'$gender',amount:{$avg:'$amount'
}}}]])
```

### Query 4:

```
db.details.aggregate([{$group: {_id: '$gender', amount: { $avg: '$amount' } } }, {$sort: {amount: 1 } } ])
```

```
db.details.aggregate([ { $group: { _id: '$gender', amount: { $avg: '$amount' } } }, { $sort: { amount: -1 } } ])
```

**OUTPUT:**

**Creation:**

```
mongosh mongoDB://127.0.0.1:27017/?directConnection=true&serverSelectionTimeoutMS=2000

> use candidate
switched to db candidate
candidate> db.createCollection('details')
{ ok: 1 }
candidate> db.details.insertOne({name:'Adharsh',age:25,gender:'M',amount:1000})
{ acknowledged: true,
  insertedId: ObjectId("62a57b78de9dbb8621ae7cfd") }
candidate> db.details.insertOne({name:'Gopika',age:24,gender:'F',amount:250})
{ acknowledged: true,
  insertedId: ObjectId("62a57b93de9dbb8621ae7cfe") }
candidate> db.details.insertOne({name:'Binay',age:20,gender:'M',amount:700})
Uncaught:
SyntaxError: Unexpected token, expected "," (1:34)

> 1 | db.details.insertOne({name:'Binay',age:20,gender:'M',amount:700})
    | ^
    2 |
candidate> db.details.insertOne({name:'Binay',age:20,gender:'M',amount:700})
{ acknowledged: true,
  insertedId: ObjectId("62a57bb4de9dbb8621ae7cfff") }
candidate> db.details.insertOne({name:'Stefli',age:28,gender:'F',amount:1800})
{ acknowledged: true,
  insertedId: ObjectId("62a57bedde9dbb8621ae7d00") }
candidate> 
```

### Query 1:

```
candidate> db.details.find({$or:[{gender:'M'},{age:{$lt:25}}]},(name:1,_id:0))
[ { name: 'Adharsh' }, { name: 'Gopika' }, { name: 'Binoy' } ]
candidate> db.details.find({$or:[{gender:'M'},{age:{$lt:25}}]})
[
  {
    _id: ObjectId("62a57b78de96bb8621ae7cfd"),
    name: 'Adharsh',
    age: 26,
    gender: 'M',
    amount: 3000
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId("62a57b93de96bb8621ae7cfe"),
    name: 'Gopika',
    age: 24,
    gender: 'F',
    amount: 250
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId("62a57bb9de96bb8621ae7cff"),
    name: 'Binoy',
    age: 20,
    gender: 'M',
    amount: 700
  }
]
```

### Query 2:

```
candidate> db.details.aggregate([{$group:{_id:"$gender","amount":{$sum:"$amount"}}}])
[ { _id: 'M', amount: 3700 }, { _id: 'F', amount: 2050 } ]
```

### Query 3:

```
candidate> db.details.insertOne({name:'Arya',age:27,gender:'F',amount:100})
{
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedId: ObjectId("62a58605de96bb8621ae7d02")
}
candidate> db.details.aggregate([{$match:{age:{$gt:25}}},{$group:{_id:'$gender',amount:{$avg:'$amount'}}}])
[ { _id: 'M', amount: 3000 }, { _id: 'F', amount: 950 } ]
candidate> □
```

### Query 4:

```
candidate> db.details.aggregate([{$group:{_id:'$gender',amount:{$avg:'$amount'}}},{$sort:{amount:1}}])
[ { _id: 'F', amount: 716.6666666666666 }, { _id: 'M', amount: 1850 } ]
candidate> db.details.aggregate([{$group:{_id:'$gender',amount:{$avg:'$amount'}}},{$sort:{amount:-1}}])
[ { _id: 'M', amount: 1850 }, { _id: 'F', amount: 716.6666666666666 } ]
candidate> □
```

## RESULT

Query processed successfully and output obtained.

## Experiment 19

### AIM:

Create database college and collection student.

1. Display the details of the students who have their name starting with the letter c using \$regex operator.
2. Display the details of the students who have their name ending with the letter r using \$regex operator.
3. Display the details of the students who having cs as their department.
4. Remove the details of the students who having ec as their department.

### CODE:

#### Query 1:

```
use college;
db.student.find({sname:{ $regex:"^c" }});
```

#### Query 2:

```
db.student.find({sname:{ $regex:"r$" }});
```

#### Query 3:

```
db.student.find({dept:{ $regex:"cs" }});
```

#### Query 4:

```
db.student.remove({dept:{ $regex:"ec" }});
```

### OUTPUT:

```
> use college;
switched to db college
> db.createCollection("student");
{ "ok" : 1 }
> db.student.insert({srn:1,sname:"arun",dept:"cs",sem:1,cgpa:9})
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> db.student.insert({srn:2,sname:"adharsh",dept:"ec",sem:2,cgpa:8})
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> db.student.insert({srn:3,sname:"binoy",dept:"cs",sem:3,cgpa:7})
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> db.student.insert({srn:4,sname:"chandrakanth",dept:"mca",sem:2,cgpa:8})
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> db.student.insert({srn:5,sname:"amar",dept:"cs",sem:5,cgpa:9})
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> db.student.find()
{ "_id" : ObjectId("62d1218fd7efa24cfff14608"), "srn" : 1, "sname" : "arun", "dept" : "cs", "sem" : 1, "cgpa" : 9 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("62d1219ed7efa24cfff14609"), "srn" : 2, "sname" : "adharsh", "dept" : "ec", "sem" : 2, "cgpa" : 8 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("62d121acd7efa24cfff1460a"), "srn" : 3, "sname" : "binoy", "dept" : "cs", "sem" : 3, "cgpa" : 7 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("62d121b8d7efa24cfff1460b"), "srn" : 4, "sname" : "chandrakanth", "dept" : "mca", "sem" : 2, "cgpa" : 8 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("62d121c2d7efa24cfff1460c"), "srn" : 5, "sname" : "amar", "dept" : "cs", "sem" : 5, "cgpa" : 9 }
```

#### Query 1:

```
> db.student.find({sname:{ $regex:"^c" }});
{ "_id" : ObjectId("62d121b8d7efa24cfff1460b"), "srn" : 4, "sname" : "chandrakanth", "dept" : "mca", "sem" : 2, "cgpa" : 8 }
```

#### Query 2:

```
> db.student.find({sname:{regex:"r$"}});
{ "_id" : ObjectId("62d121c2d7efa24cfff1460c"), "srn" : 5, "sname" : "amar", "dept" : "cs", "sem" : 5, "cgpa" : 9 }
```

### **Query 3:**

```
> db.student.find({dept:{regex:"cs"}});
{ "_id" : ObjectId("62d1218fd7efa24cfff14608"), "srn" : 1, "sname" : "arun", "dept" : "cs", "sem" : 1, "cgpa" : 9 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("62d121acd7efa24cfff1460a"), "srn" : 3, "sname" : "binoy", "dept" : "cs", "sem" : 3, "cgpa" : 7 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("62d121c2d7efa24cfff1460c"), "srn" : 5, "sname" : "amar", "dept" : "cs", "sem" : 5, "cgpa" : 9 }
```

### **Query 4:**

```
> db.student.remove({dept:{regex:"ec"}});
WriteResult({ "nRemoved" : 1 })
> db.student.find();
{ "_id" : ObjectId("62d1218fd7efa24cfff14608"), "srn" : 1, "sname" : "arun", "dept" : "cs", "sem" : 1, "cgpa" : 9 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("62d121acd7efa24cfff1460a"), "srn" : 3, "sname" : "binoy", "dept" : "cs", "sem" : 3, "cgpa" : 7 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("62d121b8d7efa24cfff1460b"), "srn" : 4, "sname" : "chandrakanth", "dept" : "mca", "sem" : 2, "cgpa" : 8 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("62d121c2d7efa24cfff1460c"), "srn" : 5, "sname" : "amar", "dept" : "cs", "sem" : 5, "cgpa" : 9 }
```

## **RESULT**

Query processed successfully and output obtained.



## Experiment 20

### AIM:

To write queries to implement backup and monitoring in mongodb.

### CODE:

#### Query 1:

```
mongodump
```

#### Query 2:

```
mongorestore ./dump/
```

#### Query 3:

```
mongodump --db=employee
```

#### Query 4:

```
mongorestore --db employee dump/employee
```

#### Query 5:

```
mongodump --db student --collection Details
```

#### Query 6:

```
mongorestore --db student --collection Details dump/student/Details.bson
```

#### Query 7:

```
mongostat
```

### OUTPUT:

#### Query 1:

```
C:\Users\Arun>mongodump
2022-07-15T14:24:13.239+0530   writing admin.system.users to dump\admin\system.users.bson
2022-07-15T14:24:13.250+0530   done dumping admin.system.users (1 document)
2022-07-15T14:24:13.251+0530   writing admin.system.version to dump\admin\system.version.bson
2022-07-15T14:24:13.256+0530   done dumping admin.system.version (2 documents)
2022-07-15T14:24:13.256+0530   writing college.studlist to dump\college\studlist.bson
2022-07-15T14:24:13.257+0530   writing studentdb.students to dump\studentdb\students.bson
2022-07-15T14:24:13.258+0530   writing employee.employees to dump\employee\employees.bson
2022-07-15T14:24:13.259+0530   writing student.Details to dump\student\Details.bson
2022-07-15T14:24:13.262+0530   done dumping college.studlist (18 documents)
2022-07-15T14:24:13.262+0530   done dumping studentdb.students (10 documents)
2022-07-15T14:24:13.264+0530   done dumping employee.employees (3 documents)
2022-07-15T14:24:13.267+0530   done dumping student.Details (3 documents)
```

#### Query 2:

```
C:\Users\Arun>mongorestore ./dump/
2022-07-15T14:25:42.362+0530   preparing collections to restore from
2022-07-15T14:25:42.375+0530   reading metadata for employee.employees from dump\employee\employees.metadata.json
2022-07-15T14:25:42.401+0530   restoring employee.employees from dump\employee\employees.bson
2022-07-15T14:25:42.421+0530   finished restoring employee.employees (3 documents, 0 failures)
2022-07-15T14:25:42.421+0530   restoring users from dump\admin\system.users.bson
2022-07-15T14:25:42.456+0530   no indexes to restore for collection employee.employees
2022-07-15T14:25:42.456+0530   3 document(s) restored successfully. 0 document(s) failed to restore.
```

#### Query 3:

```
C:\Users\Arun>mongodump --db=employee
2022-07-15T14:26:17.220+0530    writing employee.employees to dump\employee\employees.bson
2022-07-15T14:26:17.230+0530    done dumping employee.employees (3 documents)
```

#### Query 4:

```
C:\Users\Arun>mongorestore --db=employee dump/employee
2022-07-15T14:26:43.748+0530    The --db and --collection flags are deprecated for this use-case; please use --nsInclude
instead, i.e. with --nsInclude=${DATABASE}.${COLLECTION}
2022-07-15T14:26:43.754+0530    building a list of collections to restore from dump\employee dir
2022-07-15T14:26:43.756+0530    reading metadata for employee.employees from dump\employee\employees.metadata.json
2022-07-15T14:26:43.785+0530    restoring employee.employees from dump\employee\employees.bson
2022-07-15T14:26:43.809+0530    finished restoring employee.employees (3 documents, 0 failures)
2022-07-15T14:26:43.809+0530    no indexes to restore for collection employee.employees
2022-07-15T14:26:43.810+0530    3 document(s) restored successfully. 0 document(s) failed to restore.
```

#### Query 5:

```
C:\Users\Arun>mongodump --db student --collection Details
2022-07-15T14:29:14.758+0530    writing student.Details to dump\student\Details.bson
2022-07-15T14:29:14.767+0530    done dumping student.Details (3 documents)
```

#### Query 6:

```
C:\Users\Arun>mongorestore --db student --collection Details dump/student/Details.bson
2022-07-15T14:30:16.288+0530    checking for collection data in dump\student\Details.bson
2022-07-15T14:30:16.295+0530    reading metadata for student.Details from dump\student\Details.metadata.json
2022-07-15T14:30:16.321+0530    restoring student.Details from dump\student\Details.bson
2022-07-15T14:30:16.392+0530    finished restoring student.Details (3 documents, 0 failures)
2022-07-15T14:30:16.392+0530    no indexes to restore for collection student.Details
2022-07-15T14:30:16.394+0530    3 document(s) restored successfully. 0 document(s) failed to restore.
```

#### Query 7:

```
C:\Users\Arun>mongostat
insert query update delete getmore command dirty used flushes vsize  res qrw arw net_in net_out conn      tim
e
*0 *0 *0 *0 0 0|0 0.0% 0.0% 0 5.49G 41.0M 0|0 0|0 111b 52.4k 35 Jul 15 15:02:37.63
0
*0 *0 *0 *0 0 1|0 0.0% 0.0% 0 5.49G 41.0M 0|0 0|0 242b 52.8k 35 Jul 15 15:02:38.63
4
*0 *0 *0 *0 0 0|0 0.0% 0.0% 0 5.49G 41.0M 0|0 0|0 111b 52.5k 35 Jul 15 15:02:39.63
8
2022-07-15T15:02:39.882+0530    signal 'interrupt' received; forcefully terminating
```

## RESULT

Query processed successfully and output obtained.

## Experiment 21

### AIM:

Create database college and collection student. Write Queries to implement Users and roles

### CODE:

#### Query 1:

use student

#### Query 2:

db.createUser({user:"amal",pwd:"1234",roles:[{role:"readwrite",db:"student"}]})

#### Query 3:

show users

#### Query 4:

show roles

### OUTPUT:

#### Query 1:

```
> use student
switched to db student
```

#### Query 2:

```
> db.createUser({user:"amal",pwd:"1234",roles:[{role:"readWrite",db:"student"}]})
Successfully added user: {
  "user" : "amal",
  "roles" : [
    {
      "role" : "readWrite",
      "db" : "student"
    }
  ]
}
```

#### Query 3:

```
> show users
{
  "_id" : "student.amal",
  "userId" : UUID("92245e73-dce5-4437-ae44-37f8882bbb99"),
  "user" : "amal",
  "db" : "student",
  "roles" : [
    {
      "role" : "readWrite",
      "db" : "student"
    }
  ],
  "mechanisms" : [
    "SCRAM-SHA-1",
    "SCRAM-SHA-256"
  ]
}
```

#### Query 4:

```
> show roles
{
  "role" : "enableSharding",
  "db" : "student",
  "isBuiltin" : true,
  "roles" : [ ],
  "inheritedRoles" : [ ]
}
{
  "role" : "dbAdmin",
  "db" : "student",
  "isBuiltin" : true,
  "roles" : [ ],
  "inheritedRoles" : [ ]
}
{
  "role" : "read",
  "db" : "student",
  "isBuiltin" : true,
  "roles" : [ ],
  "inheritedRoles" : [ ]
}
{
  "role" : "readWrite",
  "db" : "student",
  "isBuiltin" : true,
  "roles" : [ ],
  "inheritedRoles" : [ ]
}
{
  "role" : "userAdmin",
  "db" : "student",
  "isBuiltin" : true,
  "roles" : [ ],
  "inheritedRoles" : [ ]
}
{
  "role" : "dbOwner",
  "db" : "student",
  "isBuiltin" : true,
  "roles" : [ ],
  "inheritedRoles" : [ ]
}
```

#### RESULT

Query processed successfully and output obtained.

## **Experiment 22**

### **AIM:**

Create database college and collection student. Write Queries to implement Replication

### **CODE:**

#### **Step 1:**

Create a folder named Data in the C Drive.  
Create rs1,rs2,rs3 as sub directories to Data folder.  
Open a cmd in the bin folder of the mongo.

#### **Query 1:**

```
>mongo --port 27018  
>start mongod -replSet qwerty -logpath \Data\rs1\1.log -dbpath \Data\rs1 --port 27018  
>start mongod -replSet qwerty -logpath \Data\rs2\2.log -dbpath \Data\rs2 --port 27019  
>start mongod -replSet qwerty -logpath \Data\rs3\3.log -dbpath \Data\rs3 --port 27020
```

#### **Step 2:**

Open a mongoshell.

#### **Query 2:**

```
>config={_id:"qwerty",members:[{_id:0,host:"localhost:27018"},{_id:1,host:"localhost:27019"},{_id:2,host:"localhost:27020"}]}}  
> rs.initiate(config)  
> show dbs
```

#### **Step 3:**

Open another mongosh

#### **Query 3:**

```
> mongo --port 27019  
> rs.secondaryOk()  
>show dbs
```

### **OUTPUT:**

#### **Query 1:**

```
C:\Program Files\MongoDB\Server\5.0\bin>start mongod -replSet qwerty -logpath \Data\rs1\1.log -dbpath \Data\rs1 --port 27018  
C:\Program Files\MongoDB\Server\5.0\bin>start mongod -replSet qwerty -logpath \Data\rs2\2.log -dbpath \Data\rs2 --port 27019  
C:\Program Files\MongoDB\Server\5.0\bin>start mongod -replSet qwerty -logpath \Data\rs3\3.log -dbpath \Data\rs3 --port 27020
```

### Query 2:

```
to permanently disable this reminder, run the following command: db.disableFeedback()
--config={_id:"qwerty",members:[{_id:0,host:"localhost:27018"},{_id:1,host:"localhost:27019"},{_id:2,host:"localhost:27020"}]}
{ config={_id:"qwerty",members:[{_id:0,host:"localhost:27018"},{_id:1,host:"localhost:27019"},{_id:2,host:"localhost:27020"}]}
  "_id" : "qwerty",
  "members" : [
    {
      "_id" : 0,
      "host" : "localhost:27018"
    },
    {
      "_id" : 1,
      "host" : "localhost:27019"
    },
    {
      "_id" : 2,
      "host" : "localhost:27020"
    }
  ]
}
> rs.initiate(config)
{ "ok" : 1 }
qwerty:SECONDARY> show dbs
admin    0.000GB
config  0.000GB
local    0.000GB
qwerty:PRIMARY>
```

### Query 3:

```
qwerty:SECONDARY> rs.secondaryOk()
```

```
qwerty:SECONDARY> show dbs
admin    0.000GB
config  0.000GB
local    0.000GB
qwerty:SECONDARY>
```

## RESULT

Query processed successfully and output obtained.

## **Experiment 23**

### **AIM:**

Create a collection college and comment and do the following basic indexing operations

- 1)create collection college
- 2)insert data
- 3)Get all indexes
- 4)Create new index and show all indexes
- 5)Drop index and show all indexes
- 6)create collection comment and insert data
- 8)Create a text Index and show all indexes
- 9)With the help of text index search on the Collection

### **CODE:**

#### **Query 1:**

```
db.createCollection("college")
```

#### **Query 2:**

```
db.college.insert({RegNo:2101,Name:"Raichal",Mark:[{cs:95,maths:88,phy:75,chem:85,eng:91}
]})
db.college.insert({RegNo:2102,Name:"Abina",Mark:[{cs:99,maths:82,phy:76,chem:95,eng:91}
]})
db.college.insert({RegNo:2103,Name:"Riya",Mark:[{cs:100,maths:85,phy:71,chem:91,eng:94}
]})
```

#### **Query 3:**

```
db.college.getIndexes()
```

#### **Query 4:**

```
db.college.createIndex({RegNo:1})
db.college.getIndexes()
```

#### **Query 5:**

```
db.college.dropIndex({RegNo:1})
db.college.getIndexes()
```

#### **Query 6:**

```
db.createCollection("comment")
db.comment.insert({name:"Abina",post:"hello"})
db.comment.insert({name:"Anu",post:"hai"})
db.comment.insert({name:"Sona",post:"hola"})
db.comment.createIndex({post:"text"})
```

#### **Query 7:**

```
db.comment.createIndex({post:"text"})
db.comment.getIndexes()
```

#### **Query 8:**

```
db.comment.find({$text:{$search:"hai"}})
```

## OUTPUT:

### Query 1:

```
> db.createCollection("college")
{ "ok" : 1 }
```

### Query 2:

```
> db.college.insert({RegNo:2101,Name:"Raichal",Mark:[{cs:95,maths:88,phy:75,chem:85,eng:91}]})
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> db.college.insert({RegNo:2102,Name:"Abina",Mark:[{cs:99,maths:82,phy:76,chem:95,eng:91}]})
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> db.college.insert({RegNo:2103,Name:"Riya",Mark:[{cs:100,maths:85,phy:71,chem:91,eng:94}]})
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
```

### Query 3:

```
> db.college.getIndexes()
[ { "v" : 2, "key" : { "_id" : 1 }, "name" : "_id_" } ]
```

### Query 4:

```
> db.college.createIndex({RegNo:1})
{
  "numIndexesBefore" : 1,
  "numIndexesAfter" : 2,
  "createdCollectionAutomatically" : false,
  "ok" : 1
}
```

### Query 5:

```
> db.college.dropIndex({RegNo:1})
{ "nIndexesWas" : 2, "ok" : 1 }

> db.college.getIndexes()
[ { "v" : 2, "key" : { "_id" : 1 }, "name" : "_id_" } ]
```



### Query 6:

```
> db.createCollection("comment")
{ "ok" : 1 }

> db.comment.insert({name:"Anu",post:"hai"})
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })

> db.comment.insert({name:"Abina",post:"hello"})
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> db.comment.insert({name:"Sona",post:"hola"})
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> db.comment.createIndex({post:"text"})
{
  "numIndexesBefore" : 1,
  "numIndexesAfter" : 2,
  "createdCollectionAutomatically" : false,
  "ok" : 1
}
```

### Query 7:

```
> db.comment.createIndex({post:"text"})
{
  "numIndexesBefore" : 1,
  "numIndexesAfter" : 2,
  "createdCollectionAutomatically" : false,
  "ok" : 1
}

> db.comment.getIndexes()
[
  {
    "v" : 2,
    "key" : {
      "_id" : 1
    },
    "name" : "_id_"
  },
  {
    "v" : 2,
    "key" : {
      "_fts" : "text",
      "_ftsx" : 1
    },
    "name" : "post_text",
    "weights" : {
      "post" : 1
    },
    "default_language" : "english",
    "language_override" : "language",
    "textIndexVersion" : 3
  }
]
```

### Query 8:

```
> db.comment.find({$text:{$search:"\\hai\\"}})
{ "_id" : ObjectId("62a0733f42cba70d8eac4e68"), "name" : "Anu", "post" : "hai" }
```

## RESULT

Query processed successfully and output obtained.