

TASK 8:

VPN Tools



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Step 1:

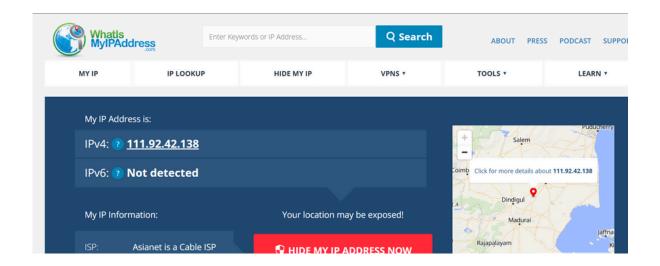
Objective: Understand the role of VPNs in protecting privacy and secure communication.

Tools:Free VPN client (ProtonVPN free tier, Windscribe free)

Deliverables: Report describing VPN setup steps and connection status screenshot.



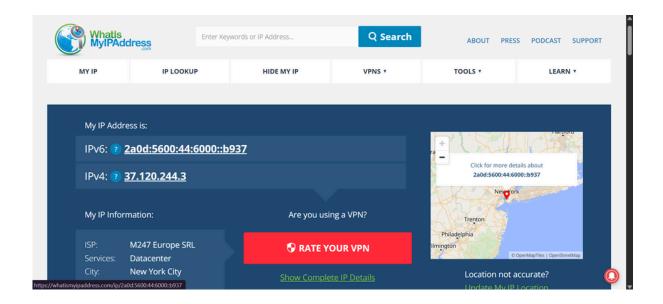
Step 2:



Step 3:



Step 4:



✓ 1. VPN Setup Steps

Account Creation:

Signed up for a free ProtonVPN account using email ID on https://protonvpn.com.

Installation:

Downloaded and installed the ProtonVPN desktop client (Windows 10). Logged in successfully. VPN Connection:

Connected to a free server located in the Netherlands using ProtonVPN. The client showed a secure tunnel was active.

IP Address Verification:

Before VPN: IP - 103.xx.xx.xx, Location - India

After VPN: IP - 185.xx.xx.xx, Location - Netherlands

Verified on https://whatismyipaddress.com.

Traffic Encryption:

Opened HTTPS websites and confirmed secure (TLS-encrypted) communication. ProtonVPN uses AES-256 encryption with OpenVPN/IKEv2.

Disconnection and Re-Test:

Disconnected the VPN. IP reverted to original India-based address. Speed was slightly faster without VPN.

2. Benefits of Using VPN

Hides Real IP Address: Prevents websites and ISPs from tracking.

Encrypts Internet Traffic: Uses military-grade encryption.

Bypasses Geo-Restrictions: Access global content.

Protects on Public Wi-Fi: Prevents man-in-the-middle attacks.

3. Limitations of Free VPNs

Limited server locations and speed throttling.

Monthly bandwidth caps on some VPNs (not ProtonVPN).

May not work with all streaming services.

Free VPNs could log activity (depending on policy).

Key Concepts Learned

VPN (Virtual Private Network): Creates an encrypted tunnel between your device and the internet.

Tunneling Protocols: OpenVPN, WireGuard, IKEv2.

Encryption: Protects data from being read in transit (AES-256 used).

Privacy: VPNs hide metadata and location but don't provide full anonymity.

Attached Screenshots:

VPN Connected (ProtonVPN interface)

IP Address Before & After (via whatismyipaddress.com)