

## SEMESTER IV

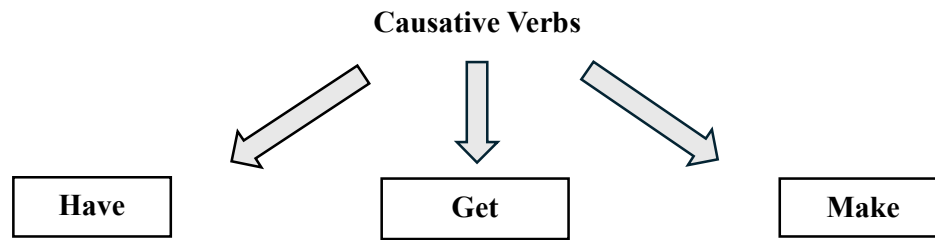
## ADVANCED &amp; POST READING MATERIAL

## MODULE II: CAUSATIVE VERBS

Verbs that indicate that one person (subject) causes another person (agent) to act (verb) on someone or something (object). The subject can cause the agent to do something either by requesting, asking, or forcing the agent to do it.

**For example:**

- I. The boss had him do that difficult task.
- II. He made the child cry for nothing.
- III. She let him complete her assignment in three days.
- IV. I got my car repaired.
- V. The teacher got the essay written by the students.
- VI. I had my groceries delivered.

**1. Have (instruct)**

It suggests that someone is employed or engaged (not forcefully) to do something. (Give someone the responsibility to do something.)

**Structure 1:** Sub. + have + agent + V (b.f.) + Obj. [Note: V (b.f.) refers to the base form of the verb]

**Examples**

1. The Boss had his assistant organize the files for the upcoming presentation
2. She will have Alok do her homework.
3. Rohan has Rohini buy a dress for her.

**Structure 2:** Sub. + have + obj. + V<sub>3</sub> + by + agent

**Examples**

1. Our neighbours have a new garage built.
2. Mohit has his car washed every week.
3. I will have my suit stitched soon.

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2. **Get** (persuade/convince)

It suggests some sense of persuasion or motivation. (Convince somebody to do something)

**Structure 1:** Sub. + get + Agent + Infinitive + obj.

**Examples**

1. I will get an agent to book my ticket.
2. They always get an experienced teacher to teach their students.

**Structure 2:** Sub. + get + obj. + V<sub>3</sub> + by + Agent.

**Examples**

1. They got the report translated by a certified translator.
2. People will get their names registered.
3. She usually gets her hair coloured.

3. **Make** (force/compel)

It indicates some sense of force which may be physical or psychological. (Force someone to do something.)

**Structure 1:** Sub. + make + Agent + V (base form) + obj.

**Examples**

1. She makes her children clean their rooms every Saturday.
2. The teacher made his students submit their assignments before the deadline.
3. The company will make the employees attend a conference next month.

**Note:** 'Make' as Causative Verb takes '*Bare Infinitive*' in Active Voice and '*Infinitive*' in Passive Voice.

**Example 1:** He made us **do** the work. (Active Voice)

**Example 2:** The robbers made the security guard **give** them the code. (Active Voice)

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**Structure 2:** Agent + V<sub>(helping)</sub> + made + V<sub>(infinitive)</sub> + obj. + Sub.

**Example 1:** We **were** made **to do** the work by him. (Passive Voice)

**Example 2:** The security guard **was** made **to give** the code by the robbers. (Passive Voice)

**Note:** The structure is uncommon and hence passive construction of ‘made’ is avoided.

**Difference between**

<b>Have</b>	<b>Get</b>	<b>Make</b>
1. Agent may or may not be given in the sentence.	1. Agent may or may not be given in the sentence.	1. Agent is present in the sentence.
2. The Main action is in – <b>a.</b> V <sub>b.f.</sub> <b>b.</b> V <sub>3</sub>	2. The Main action is in – <b>a.</b> to V <sub>b.f.</sub> <b>b.</b> V <sub>3</sub>	2. The Main action is in – V <sub>b.f.</sub>

**Let** (allow/permit)

It is akin to permit or allow. (Allow somebody to do something.)

**Structure 1:** Subject + let + agent + V<sub>b.f.</sub> + object.

**Examples**

1. I will let you drive my car.
2. My father let me choose the career.
3. I cannot let you swim in this pool.

**NOTE**

Words like **help**, **allow**, **permit**, **force**, **cause** are also considered causative verbs in many books. They follow a similar structure.

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<b><u>HAVE SOMETHING DONE</u></b>	<b>ACTIVE</b>	<b>CAUSATIVE FORM</b>
<b>PRESENT SIMPLE</b>	I CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY	I HAVE MY ROOM CLEANED PROPERLY
<b>PAST SIMPLE</b>	I CLEANED MY ROOM PROPERLY	I HAD MY ROOM CLEANED PROPERLY
<b>PAST CONTINUOUS</b>	I WAS CLEANING MY ROOM PROPERLY	I WAS HAVING MY ROOM CLEANED PROPERLY
<b>PRESENT PERFECT</b>	I HAVE CLEANED MY ROOM PROPERLY	I HAVE HAD MY ROOM CLEANED PROPERLY
<b>PAST PERFECT</b>	I HAD CLEANED MY ROOM PROPERLY	I HAD HAD MY ROOM CLEANED PROPERLY
<b>WILL</b>	I WILL CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY	I WILL HAVE MY ROOM CLEANED PROPERLY
<b>GOING TO</b>	I AM GOING TO CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY	I AM GOING TO HAVE MY ROOM CLEANED PROPERLY
<b>FUTURE PERFECT</b>	I WILL HAVE CLEANED MY ROOM PROPERLY	I WILL HAVE HAD MY ROOM CLEANED PROPERLY
<b>MUST</b>	I MUST CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY	I MUST HAVE MY ROOM CLEANED PROPERLY
<b>HAVE TO</b>	I HAVE TO CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY	I HAVE TO HAVE MY ROOM CLEANED PROPERLY
<b>OUGHT TO</b>	I OUGHT TO CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY	I OUGHT TO HAVE MY ROOM CLEANED PROPERLY
<b>MAY</b>	I MAY CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY	I MAY HAVE MY ROOM CLEANED PROPERLY
<b>MIGHT</b>	I MIGHT CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY	I MIGHT HAVE MY ROOM CLEANED PROPERLY
<b>WOULD (CONDITIONAL TYPE 2)</b>	I WOULD CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY IF...	I WOULD HAVE MY ROOM CLEANED PROPERLY IF...
<b>WOULD HAVE+V3 (CONDITIONAL TYPE 3)</b>	I WOULD HAVE CLEANED MY ROOM PROPERLY IF...	I WOULD HAVE HAD MY ROOM CLEANED PROPERLY IF...
<b>CAN</b>	I CAN CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY	I CAN HAVE MY ROOM CLEANED PROPERLY
<b>COULD</b>	I COULD CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY	I COULD HAVE MY ROOM CLEANED PROPERLY
<b>COULD HAVE+V3 (CONDITIONAL TYPE 3.)</b>	I COULD HAVE CLEANED MY ROOM PROPERLY	I COULD HAVE HAD MY ROOM CLEANED PROPERLY
<b>SHOULD</b>	I SHOULD CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY	I SHOULD HAVE MY ROOM CLEANED PROPERLY
<b>SHOULD HAVE+V3 (CONDITIONAL TYPE 2)</b>	I SHOULD HAVE CLEANED MY ROOM PROPERLY	I SHOULD HAVE HAD MY ROOM CLEANED PROPERLY

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<b><u>GET SOMETHING DONE</u></b>	<b>ACTIVE</b>	<b>CAUSATIVE FORM</b>
<b>PRESENT SIMPLE</b>	I CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY	I GET MY ROOM CLEANED PROPERLY
<b>PRESENT CONTINUOUS</b>	I'M CLEANING MY ROOM PROPERLY	I'M GETTING MY ROOM CLEANED PROPERLY
<b>PAST SIMPLE</b>	I CLEANED MY ROOM PROPERLY	I GOT MY ROOM CLEANED PROPERLY
<b>PAST CONTINUOUS</b>	I WAS CLEANING MY ROOM PROPERLY	I WAS GETTING MY ROOM CLEANED PROPERLY
<b>PRESENT PERFECT</b>	I HAVE CLEANED MY ROOM PROPERLY	I HAVE GOT MY ROOM CLEANED PROPERLY
<b>PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS</b>	I HAVE BEEN CLEANING MY ROOM PROPERLY	I HAVE BEEN GETTING MY ROOM CLEANED PROPERLY
<b>PAST PERFECT</b>	I HAD CLEANED MY ROOM PROPERLY	I HAD GOT MY ROOM CLEANED PROPERLY
<b>PAST PERFECT CONTINUOUS</b>	I HAD BEEN CLEANING MY ROOM PROPERLY	I HAD BEEN GETTING MY ROOM CLEANED PROPERLY
<b>WILL</b>	I WILL CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY	I WILL GET MY ROOM CLEANED PROPERLY
<b>GOING TO</b>	I AM GOING TO CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY	I AM GOING TO GET MY ROOM CLEANED PROPERLY
<b>FUTURE CONTINUOUS</b>	I WILL BE CLEANING MY ROOM PROPERLY	I WILL BE GETTING MY ROOM CLEANED PROPERLY
<b>FUTURE PERFECT</b>	I WILL HAVE CLEANED MY ROOM PROPERLY	I WILL HAVE GOT MY ROOM CLEANED PROPERLY
<b>MUST</b>	I MUST CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY	I MUST GET MY ROOM CLEANED PROPERLY
<b>HAVE TO</b>	I HAVE TO CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY	I HAVE TO GET MY ROOM CLEANED PROPERLY
<b>OUGHT TO</b>	I OUGHT TO CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY	I OUGHT TO GET MY ROOM CLEANED PROPERLY
<b>MAY</b>	I MAY CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY	I MAY GET MY ROOM CLEANED PROPERLY
<b>MIGHT</b>	I MIGHT CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY	I MIGHT GET MY ROOM CLEANED PROPERLY
<b>WOULD (CONDITIONAL TYPE 2)</b>	I WOULD CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY IF...	I WOULD GET MY ROOM CLEANED PROPERLY IF...
<b>WOULD HAVE (CONDITIONAL TYPE 3)</b>	I WOULD HAVE CLEANED MY ROOM PROPERLY IF...	I WOULD HAVE GOT MY ROOM CLEANED PROPERLY IF...
<b>CAN</b>	I CAN CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY	I CAN GET MY ROOM CLEANED PROPERLY
<b>COULD</b>	I COULD CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY	I COULD GET MY ROOM CLEANED PROPERLY
<b>COULD HAVE+V3 (CONDITIONAL TYPE 3.)</b>	I COULD HAVE CLEANED MY ROOM PROPERLY	I COULD HAVE GOT MY ROOM CLEANED PROPERLY
<b>SHOULD</b>	I SHOULD CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY	I SHOULD GET MY ROOM CLEANED PROPERLY
<b>SHOULD HAVE+V3 (CONDITIONAL TYPE 2)</b>	I SHOULD HAVE CLEANED MY ROOM PROPERLY	I SHOULD HAVE GOT MY ROOM CLEANED PROPERLY

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<b><u>MAKE SOMEBODY DO SOMETHING</u></b>	<b>ACTIVE</b>	<b>CAUSATIVE FORM</b>
<b>PRESENT SIMPLE</b>	I CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY	I MAKE THE MAID CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY
<b>PAST SIMPLE</b>	I CLEANED MY ROOM PROPERLY	I MADE THE MAID CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY
<b>PRESENT PERFECT</b>	I HAVE CLEANED MY ROOM PROPERLY	I HAVE MADE THE MAID CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY
<b>PAST PERFECT</b>	I HAD CLEANED MY ROOM PROPERLY	I HAD MADE THE MAID CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY
<b>WILL</b>	I WILL CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY	I WILL MAKE THE MAID CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY
<b>GOING TO</b>	I AM GOING TO CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY	I AM GOING TO MAKE THE MAID CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY
<b>FUTURE CONTINUOUS</b>	I WILL BE CLEANING MY ROOM PROPERLY	I WILL BE MAKING THE MAID CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY
<b>FUTURE PERFECT</b>	I WILL HAVE CLEANED MY ROOM PROPERLY	I WILL HAVE MADE THE MAID CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY
<b>MUST</b>	I MUST CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY	I MUST MAKE THE MAID CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY
<b>HAVE TO</b>	I HAVE TO CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY	I HAVE TO MAKE THE MAID CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY
<b>OUGHT TO</b>	I OUGHT TO CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY	I OUGHT TO MAKE THE MAID CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY
<b>MAY</b>	I MAY CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY	I MAY MAKE THE MAID CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY
<b>MIGHT</b>	I MIGHT CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY	I MIGHT MAKE THE MAID CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY
<b>WOULD (CONDITIONAL TYPE 2)</b>	I WOULD CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY IF...	I WOULD MAKE THE MAID CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY IF...
<b>WOULD HAVE (CONDITIONAL TYPE 3)</b>	I WOULD HAVE CLEANED MY ROOM PROPERLY IF...	I WOULD HAVE MADE THE MAID CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY IF...
<b>CAN</b>	I CAN CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY	I CAN MAKE THE MAID CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY
<b>COULD</b>	I COULD CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY	I COULD MAKE THE MAID CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY
<b>COULD HAVE+V3 (CONDITIONAL TYPE 3.)</b>	I COULD HAVE CLEANED MY ROOM PROPERLY	I COULD HAVE MADE THE MAID CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY
<b>SHOULD</b>	I SHOULD CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY	I SHOULD MAKE THE MAID CLEAN MY PROPERLY
<b>SHOULD HAVE+V3 (CONDITIONAL TYPE 2)</b>	I SHOULD HAVE CLEANED MY ROOM PROPERLY	I SHOULD HAVE MADE THE MAID CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY

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<b><u>HAVE SOMEBODY DO SOMETHING</u></b>	<b>ACTIVE</b>	<b>CAUSATIVE FORM</b>
<b>PRESENT SIMPLE</b>	I CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY	I HAVE THE MAID CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY
<b>PAST SIMPLE</b>	I CLEANED MY ROOM PROPERLY	I HAD THE MAID CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY
<b>PRESENT PERFECT</b>	I HAVE CLEANED MY ROOM PROPERLY	I HAVE HAD THE MAID CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY
<b>PAST PERFECT</b>	I HAD CLEANED MY ROOM PROPERLY	I HAD HAD THE MAID CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY
<b>WILL</b>	I WILL CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY	I WILL HAVE THE MAID CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY
<b>GOING TO</b>	I AM GOING TO CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY	I AM GOING TO HAVE THE MAID CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY
<b>FUTURE CONTINUOUS</b>	I WILL BE CLEANING MY ROOM PROPERLY	I WILL BE HAVING THE MAID CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY
<b>FUTURE PERFECT</b>	I WILL HAVE CLEANED MY ROOM PROPERLY	I WILL HAVE HAD THE MAID CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY
<b>MUST</b>	I MUST CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY	I MUST HAVE THE MAID CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY
<b>HAVE TO</b>	I HAVE TO CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY	I HAVE TO HAVE THE MAID CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY
<b>OUGHT TO</b>	I OUGHT TO CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY	I OUGHT TO HAVE THE MAID CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY
<b>MAY</b>	I MAY CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY	I MAY HAVE THE MAID CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY
<b>MIGHT</b>	I MIGHT CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY	I MIGHT HAVE THE MAID CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY
<b>WOULD (CONDITIONAL TYPE 2)</b>	I WOULD CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY IF...	I WOULD HAVE THE MAID CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY IF...
<b>WOULD HAVE (CONDITIONAL TYPE 3)</b>	I WOULD HAVE CLEANED MY ROOM PROPERLY IF...	I WOULD HAVE HAD THE MAID CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY IF...
<b>CAN</b>	I CAN CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY	I CAN HAVE THE MAID CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY
<b>COULD</b>	I COULD CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY	I COULD HAVE THE MAID CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY
<b>COULD HAVE+V3 (CONDITIONAL TYPE 3.)</b>	I COULD HAVE CLEANED MY ROOM PROPERLY	I COULD HAVE HAD THE MAID CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY
<b>SHOULD</b>	I SHOULD CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY	I SHOULD HAVE THE MAID CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY
<b>SHOULD HAVE+V3 (CONDITIONAL TYPE 2)</b>	I SHOULD HAVE CLEANED MY ROOM PROPERLY	I SHOULD HAVE HAD THE MAID CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY

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<b><u>GET SOMEBODY TO DO SOMETHING</u></b>	<b>ACTIVE</b>	<b>CAUSATIVE FORM</b>
<b>PRESENT SIMPLE</b>	I CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY	I GET THE MAID TO CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY
<b>PRESENT CONTINUOUS</b>	I'M CLEANING MY ROOM PROPERLY	I'M GETTING THE MAID TO CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY
<b>PAST SIMPLE</b>	I CLEANED MY ROOM PROPERLY	I GOT THE MAID TO CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY
<b>PAST CONTINUOUS</b>	I WAS CLEANING MY ROOM PROPERLY	I WAS GETTING THE MAID TO CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY
<b>PRESENT PERFECT</b>	I HAVE CLEANED MY ROOM PROPERLY	I HAVE GOT THE MAID TO CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY
<b>PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS</b>	I HAVE BEEN CLEANING MY ROOM PROPERLY	I HAVE BEEN GETTING THE MAID TO CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY
<b>PAST PERFECT</b>	I HAD CLEANED MY ROOM PROPERLY	I HAD GOT THE MAID TO CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY
<b>PAST PERFECT CONTINUOUS</b>	I HAD BEEN CLEANING MY ROOM PROPERLY	I HAD BEEN GETTING THE MAID TO CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY
<b>WILL</b>	I WILL CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY	I WILL GET THE MAID TO CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY
<b>GOING TO</b>	I AM GOING TO CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY	I AM GOING TO GET THE MAID TO CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY
<b>FUTURE CONTINUOUS</b>	I WILL BE CLEANING MY ROOM PROPERLY	I WILL BE GETTING THE MAID TO CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY
<b>FUTURE PERFECT</b>	I WILL HAVE CLEANED MY ROOM PROPERLY	I WILL HAVE GOT THE MAID TO CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY
<b>MUST</b>	I MUST CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY	I MUST GET THE MAID TO CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY
<b>HAVE TO</b>	I HAVE TO CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY	I HAVE TO GET THE MAID TO CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY
<b>OUGHT TO</b>	I OUGHT TO CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY	I OUGHT TO GET THE MAID TO CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY
<b>MAY</b>	I MAY CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY	I MAY GET THE MAID TO CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY
<b>MIGHT</b>	I MIGHT CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY	I MIGHT GET THE MAID TO CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY
<b>WOULD (CONDITIONAL TYPE 2)</b>	I WOULD CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY IF...	I WOULD GET THE MAID TO CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY IF...
<b>WOULD HAVE (CONDITIONAL TYPE 3)</b>	I WOULD HAVE CLEANED MY ROOM PROPERLY IF...	I WOULD HAVE GOT THE MAID TO CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY IF...
<b>CAN</b>	I CAN CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY	I CAN GET THE MAID TO CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY
<b>COULD</b>	I COULD CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY	I COULD GET THE MAID TO CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY
<b>COULD HAVE+V3 (CONDITIONAL TYPE 3.)</b>	I COULD HAVE CLEANED MY ROOM PROPERLY	I COULD HAVE GOT THE MAID TO CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY
<b>SHOULD</b>	I SHOULD CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY	I SHOULD GET THE MAID TO CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY
<b>SHOULD HAVE+V3 (CONDITIONAL TYPE 2)</b>	I SHOULD HAVE CLEANED MY ROOM PROPERLY	I SHOULD HAVE GOT THE MAID TO CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY