

MODULE II: Conditionals

Q1. State the conditional type of the below mentioned sentences:

1. I'll text you if I get up early

i. Zero

ii. First

iii. Second

iv. Third

2. She wouldn't have left her phone in the restaurant if she had taken care.

i. Zero

ii. First

iii. Second

iv. Third

3. If I were a gardener, I would grow all kinds of succulents.

i. Zero

ii. First

iii. Second

iv. Third

4. Ravi wouldn't have been given the role of the CEO in the company, if he had been lazy and talentless.

i. Zero

ii. First

iii. Second

iv. Third

5. If the police arrive now, we will be in trouble.

i. Zero

ii. First

iii. Second

iv. Third

6. We wouldn't have gotten lost if my phone hadn't run out of battery.

i. Zero

ii. First

iii. Second

iv. Third

7. If you put a small fence around your garden, it may help keep pests out.

i. Zero

ii. First

iii. Second

iv. Third

8. If the weather changes suddenly, I catch a cold.

i. Zero

ii. First

iii. Second

iv. Third

9. If that's the best Apple can do, I'm glad I haven't bought an iPhone!

i. Zero

ii. First

iii. Second

iv. Third

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10. We would have walked to the top of the mountain if the weather hadn't been so bad.

- i. Zero
- ii. First
- iii. Second
- iv. Third

Q2. Fill in the blanks-

11. If I belonged to your tribe, I _____

12. The screen unlocks if you _____

13. Whenever I go to the university, I _____

14. _____ if I get that job.

15. If you park your car in a no parking zone, _____

16. I would buy the jacket for you if it _____

17. _____ I _____ you hang the painting.

18. We would be considered fools if we _____

19. If I had won a million dollars, I _____

20. Ravi would find the vegetables if he _____ in the fridge.

21. If you go to the meeting tomorrow, I _____ the cricket match on TV.

22. Unless she _____, we will miss the bus.

23. _____ if I did not have to work tomorrow.

24. Suppose your car stops in the middle of

nowhere, _____.

25. Unless they _____ now, they wouldn't reach Goverdhan by lunchtime.

Q3. Find out the suitable alternatives to complete the sentences.

26. If they keep playing such loud music,

- i. I'll go next door and complain
- ii. I go next door and complain
- iii. I had gone next door and complained
- iv. I have gone next door and have complained

27. Unless you keep it in the freezer,

- i. Ice cream had molten
- ii. Ice cream melts
- iii. Ice cream had melt
- iv. None of the above

28. Suppose we had a bigger aquarium,

- i. we have a shark
- ii. we have had a shark
- iii. we could have a shark
- iv. we will have a shark

29. If you are free,

- i. I would have seen you tomorrow
- ii. I'll see you tomorrow
- iii. I had seen you tomorrow
- iv. I see you tomorrow

30. If I had the opportunity to try new dishes,

- i. I wouldn't complained!
- ii. I wouldn't complain!
- iii. I don't complain!
- iv. None of the above

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Q4. Pick the correct verb in the if clause or result clause to complete the passages.

Passage I

Throughout history, if we _____ (try) to find courageous explorers whose daring adventures opened new frontiers to us, the name Vasco da Gama comes right up. He was the first European to sail from Europe (Portugal) around Africa to India and back. In 1497, with four ships, he made the trip to India in 23 days. The return trip, however, took almost four and a half months because of the monsoon winds. If he (listen) _____ to the advice of the local people and waited, he (lose) _____ more than half of his crew. He returned with only two of the four ships. If he (wait) _____ a while before returning to Portugal, maybe all four ships (return) _____ with him. Da Gama was a true adventurer, and his discovery brought the spice trade to Portugal.

Charles Lindbergh was also an explorer, one of the skies, who made the first solo flight across the Atlantic Ocean. As a young man, Lindbergh's interest was in aviation. He dropped out of college to travel around the country performing airplane stunts for audiences at county fairs. In 1924, he joined the Army and received pilot training. Later, he was hired to fly mail between St. Louis and Chicago. If Lindbergh (stay) _____ in school and, (study)

_____ engineering, he probably (become) _____ a pilot. In 1927, Lindbergh set a goal to be the first person to fly non-stop from New York to Paris and win a \$25,000 prize for doing so. On May 20, 1927, Lindbergh took off in his plane, the Spirit of St. Louis, and flew almost 4,000 miles across the Atlantic in 33.5 hours. If Lindbergh (had not traveled/do not travel) _____ around the country on a post flight tour, / people (consider) _____ aviation as a means of travel.

Passage III

She dreamed of becoming a writer one day, but she didn't think it was possible. She often thought to herself, "If only I had the time to write a book, I _____ (become) a writer." But one day, Sarah's teacher assigned a writing project for the class and it was then when she realised that if she set aside a little bit of time every day to work on her writing, she _____ (turn) her dream into reality. So she began to write every day after school for a short period of time. She wrote about her adventures, her friends, and her family. And as she wrote, her stories started to take shape, and before she knew it, she had written an entire novel. She showed it to her teacher, who was impressed with her work and encouraged her to submit it to a publisher. If she _____ (not have) that teacher that gave her an assignment, she would have never started writing. After a few rejections,

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one publisher finally accepted her book, and soon it was being read by people all over the world. Sarah realised that the key to achieving her dreams was persistence and dedication. If she _____ (give up) after the first rejection, she _____ (not become) a published author. But because she kept going, she was able to make her dream a reality.

From that day on she wrote many books, and became a well-known author, who now has her own readers and fans. If she _____ (not believe) in herself and her work, she would never have reached that level of success. But also, if she _____ (spend) her free time reading, she wouldn't have developed the passion for writing.

Now, if she _____ (invite) to participate in a book fair, she will certainly go. When she receives a good review, she _____ (be) very happy. If she _____ (sell out) all her books, she will consider writing a new one. And if she _____ (win) an award, she will be over the moon!

Q5 Identify the grammatically correct sentence-**1**

- a. If the government implements the new tax policy, economists predicted a boost in revenue.
- b. If the government implements the new tax policy, economists would predict a boost in revenue.

- c. If the government implemented the new tax policy, economists predict a boost in revenue.
- d. If the government implements the new tax policy, economists predict a boost in revenue.

2-

- a. Should the ceasefire agreement hold, peace talks would be expected to resume next month.
- b. Should the ceasefire agreement hold, peace talks would have been expected to resume next month.
- c. Should the ceasefire agreement hold, peace talks are expected to resume next month.
- d. Should the ceasefire agreement hold, peace talks might expected to resume next month.

3-

- a. In the event of heavy rainfall, residents will advised to take necessary precautions against flooding.
- b. In the event of heavy rainfall, residents would be advised to take necessary precautions against flooding.
- c. In the event of heavy rainfall, residents are advised to take necessary precautions against flooding.
- d. In the event of heavy rainfall, residents would have been advised to take necessary precautions against flooding.

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4-

- a. If the negotiations failed, analysts fear a resurgence of violence in the region.
- b. If the negotiations failed, analysts would have fear a resurgence of violence in the region.
- c. If the negotiations failed, analysts will fear a resurgence of violence in the region.
- d. If the negotiations failed, analysts would fear a resurgence of violence in the region.

5-

- a. Should the company announce layoffs, it could have significant implications for the local economy.
- b. Should the company announce layoffs, it has significant implications for the local economy.
- c. Should the company announced layoffs, it can have significant implications for the local economy.
- d. Should the company announce layoffs, it could have significant implications for the local economy.