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PageReplacement.java
import java.io.*;
import java.util.Scanner;
class PageReplacement
    public static void main(String args[])throws IOException
        BufferedReader obj=new BufferedReader (new
InputStreamReader(System.in));
        int f,page=0,ch,pgf=0,n,chn=0;
        boolean flag;
                             //pgf-page fault
        int pages[];
        do{
            System.out.println("Menu");
            System.out.println("1.FIFO");
            System.out.println("2.Optimal Page Replacement");
            System.out.println("3.EXIT");
            System.out.println("ENTER YOUR CHOICE: ");
            ch=Integer.parseInt(obj.readLine());
            switch (ch)
            {
                case 1:
                     int pt=0;
                     System.out.println("enter no. of frames: ");
                     f=Integer.parseInt(obj.readLine());
                     int frame[]=new int[f];
                     for(int i=0;i<f;i++)</pre>
                         frame [i] = -1;
                     System.out.println("enter the no of pages ");
                     n=Integer.parseInt(obj.readLine());
                     pages=new int[n];
                     System.out.println("enter the page no ");
                     for(int j=0; j<n; j++)
                         pages[j]=Integer.parseInt(obj.readLine());
                     do{
                         int pg=0;
                         for (pg=0;pg<n;pg++)</pre>
                             page=pages[pg];
                             flag=true;
                             for (int j=0; j < f; j++)
                                 if(page==frame[j])
                                      flag=false;
                                     break;
                             }
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if(flag)
                                 frame[pt]=page;
                                 pt++;
                                 if(pt==f)
                                     pt=0;
                                 System.out.print("frame :");
                                 for(int j=0;j<f;j++)</pre>
                                     System.out.print(frame[j]+" ");
                                 System.out.println();
                                 pgf++;
                             }
                             else
                                 System.out.print("frame :");
                                 for(int j=0; j<f; j++)
                                     System.out.print(frame[j]+" ");
                                 System.out.println();
                             }
                             chn++;
                    }while(chn!=n);
                    System.out.println("Page fault:"+pgf);
                    break;
                case 2:
                    Scanner in = new Scanner(System.in);
                    int frames = 0;
                    int pointer = 0;
                    int numFault = 0;
                    int ref len;
                    boolean isFull = false;
                    int buffer[];
                    boolean hit[];
                    int fault[];
                    int reference[];
                    int mem layout[][];
                    System.out.println("Please enter the number of
frames: ");
                    frames = Integer.parseInt(in.nextLine());
                    System.out.println("Please enter the length of the
reference string: ");
                    ref len = Integer.parseInt(in.nextLine());
                    reference = new int[ref len];
                    mem layout = new int[ref len][frames];
                    buffer = new int[frames];
                    hit = new boolean[ref len];
                    fault = new int[ref_len];
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for(int j = 0; j < frames; j++)
                        buffer[j] = -1;
                    System.out.println("Please enter the reference string
(hit Enter/Return after each number in the string): ");
                    for(int i = 0; i < ref len; i++)
                         reference[i] = Integer.parseInt(in.nextLine());
                    System.out.println();
                    for(int i = 0; i < ref len; i++)
                         int search = -1;
                         for(int j = 0; j < frames; j++)
                             if(buffer[j] == reference[i])
                                 search = j;
                                 hit[i] = true;
                                 fault[i] = numFault;
                                 break;
                             }
                         }
                         if(search == -1)
                             if(isFull)
                                 int index[] = new int[frames];
                                 boolean index flag[] = new
boolean[frames];
                                 for(int j = i + 1; j < ref len; j++)
                                     for (int k = 0; k < frames; k++)
                                         if((reference[j] == buffer[k]) &&
(index flag[k] == false))
                                             index[k] = j;
                                             index_flag[k] = true;
                                             break;
                                         }
                                     }
                                 int max = index[0];
                                 pointer = 0;
                                 if(max == 0)
                                     max = 200;
                                 for (int j = 0; j < frames; j++)
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{
                                     if(index[j] == 0)
                                          index[j] = 200;
                                      if(index[j] > max)
                                          max = index[j];
                                          pointer = j;
                             }
                             buffer[pointer] = reference[i];
                             numFault++;
                             fault[i] = numFault;
                             if(!isFull)
                             {
                                 pointer++;
                                 if(pointer == frames)
                                     pointer = 0;
                                     isFull = true;
                             }
                         for(int j = 0; j < frames; j++)
                             mem layout[i][j] = buffer[j];
                     }
                     for(int i = 0; i < ref_len; i++)</pre>
                         System.out.print(reference[i] + ": Memory is: ");
                         for(int j = 0; j < frames; j++)
                             if (mem layout[i][j] == -1)
                                 System.out.printf("%3s ", "*");
                             } else
                                 System.out.printf("%3d ",
mem layout[i][j]);
                             }
                         System.out.print(": ");
                         if (hit[i]) {
                             System.out.print("Hit");
                         } else
                         {
                             System.out.print("Page Fault");
```