



# Manipulators

Module 10

Autodesk®

# Autodesk Maya Python API Training

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# Maya Manipulators

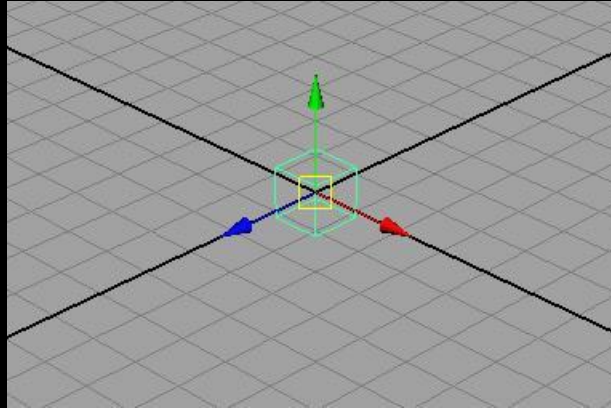
- What is a manipulator?
  - A node that draws itself using 3D graphical elements that respond to user events. An intuitive way to change a node's attribute.
- Examples: swissArmyManip

# Base Manipulators & API class:

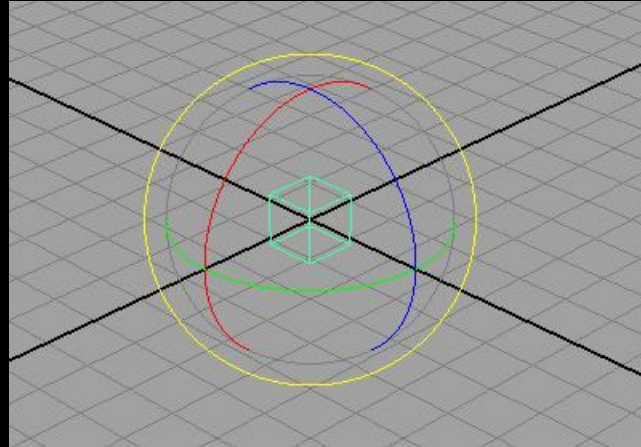
## Maya Standard Manipulators: MFnManip3D

- FreePointTriadManip: MFnFreePointTriadManip
- RotateManip: MFnRotateManip
- ScaleManip: MFnScaleManip
- DirectionManip: MFnDirectionManip
- DistanceManip: MFnDistanceManip
- DiscManip: MFnDiscManip
- PointOnCurveManip: MFnPointOnCurveManip
- PointOnSurfaceManip: MFnPointOnSurfaceManip
- CircleSweepManip: MFnCircleSweepManip
- ToggleManip: MFnToggleManip
- StateManip: MFnStateManip
- CurveSegmentManip: MFnCurveSegmentManip

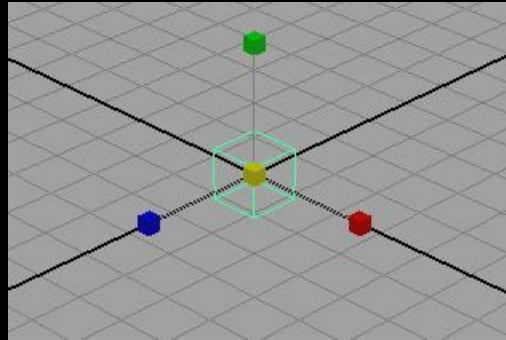
# FreePointTriadManip



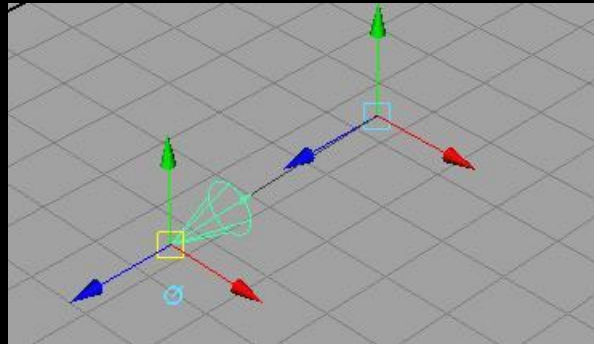
# RotateManip



# ScaleManip

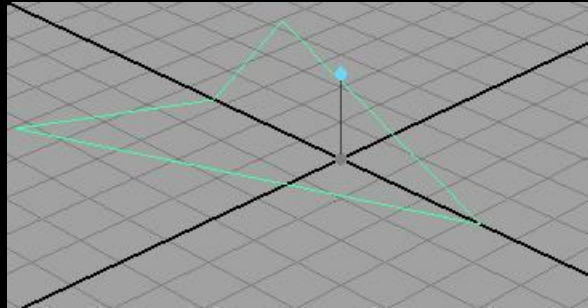


# DirectionManip

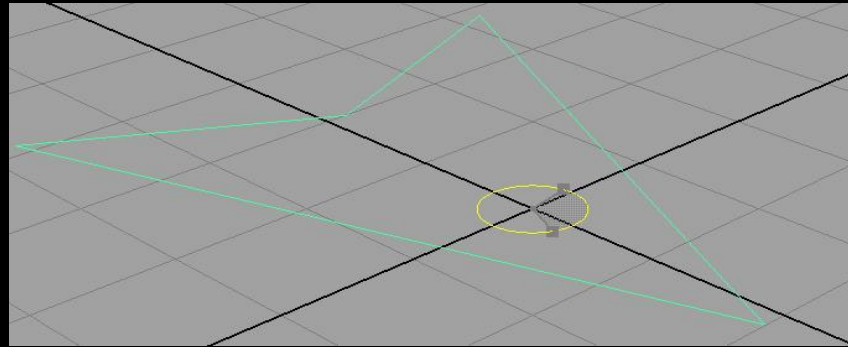




# DistanceManip



# DiscManip



# Custom Manipulator

- Maya Standard Manipulators
- Derived from MPxManipContainer
  - Container rather than a proxy manipulator
  - Can contain more than one base manipulator
  - Basic workflow:
    - add base manipulators to container
    - Set up associations between base manipulators and attributes

# MPxManipContainer

- Specify kManipContainer when registering the node in initializePlugin

```
def initializePlugin(obj):  
    ...  
    plugin.registerNode( "arrowLocatorManip", arrowLocatorManip::id, arrowLocatorManip_creator,  
        arrowLocatorManip_initialize, OpenMayaMPx.MPxNode::kManipContainer )  
    ...
```

# Example: arrowLocatorManip.py

Class arrowLocatorManip (OpenMayaMPx.MPxManipContainer):

```
def __init__(self):  
    OpenMayaMPx.MPxManipContainer.__init__(self)
```

```
def createChildren(self):  
def connectToDependNode(self, dependNode):  
def draw(self, view, path, style, status):
```

```
fDiscManip = OpenMaya.MDagPath()
```

# MPxManipContainer

- Key functionalities:
  - add base manipulators:

`MPxManipContainer::createChildren()`

- make associations between manipulators and attributes on nodes:

`MPxManipContainer::connectToDependNode()`

- customize the drawing of your manipulator:

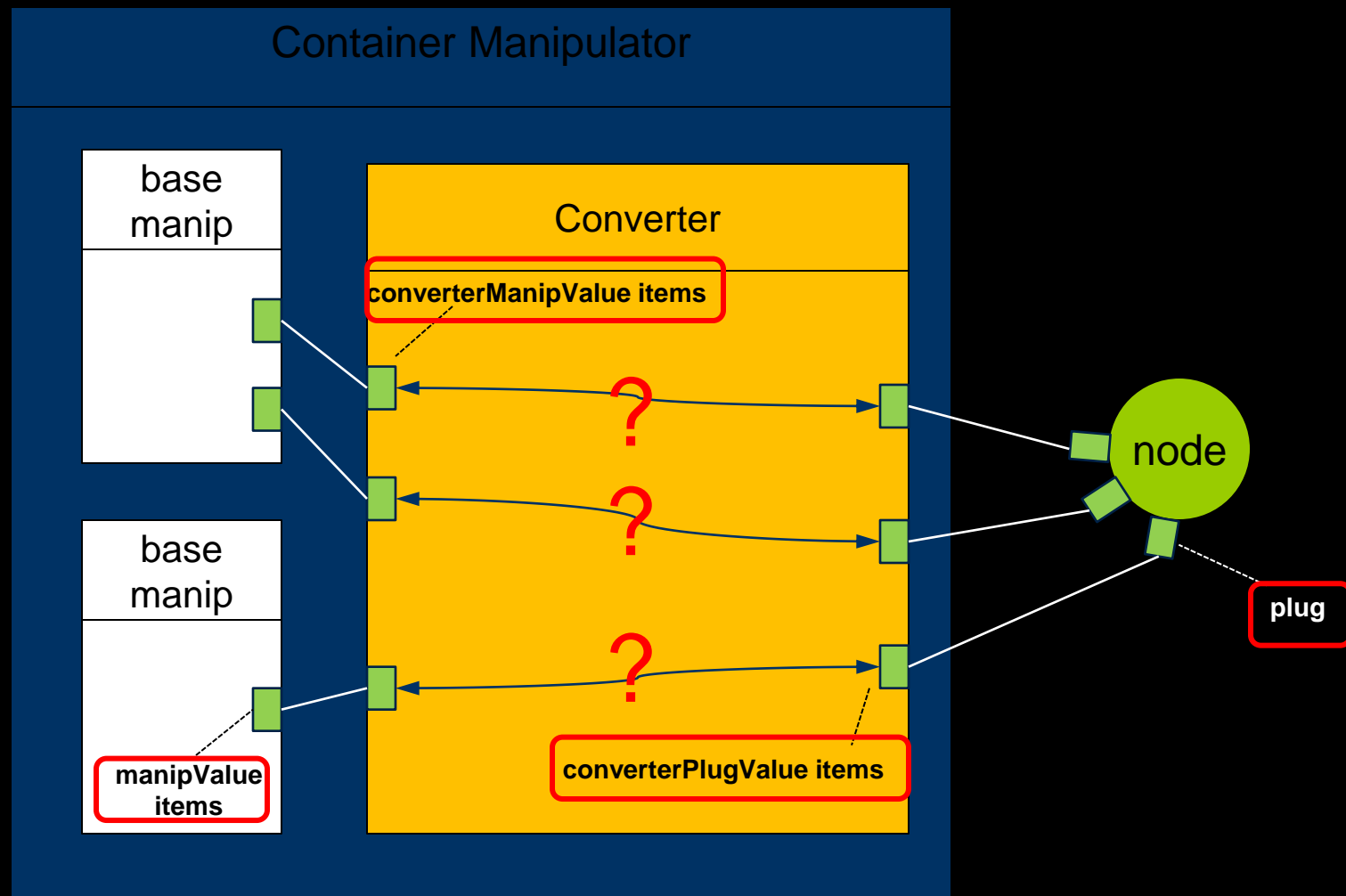
`MPxManipContainer::draw()`

# Add Base Manipulators

MPxManipContainer.createChildren()

```
def createChildren(self):  
    ...  
    manipName = "angleManip"  
    angleName = "yRotation"  
    fDiscManip = self.addDiscManip(manipName, angleName)  
  
    startPoint = OpenMaya.MPoint(0,0,0)  
    startAngle = OpenMaya.MAngle(0.0, OpenMaya.MAngle.kDegrees)  
    fnDisc = OpenMayaUI.MFnDiscManip (fDiscManip)  
    fnDisc.setCenterPoint(startPoint)  
    fnDisc.setAngle(startAngle)  
    ...
```

# Communications between Manipulators and Nodes

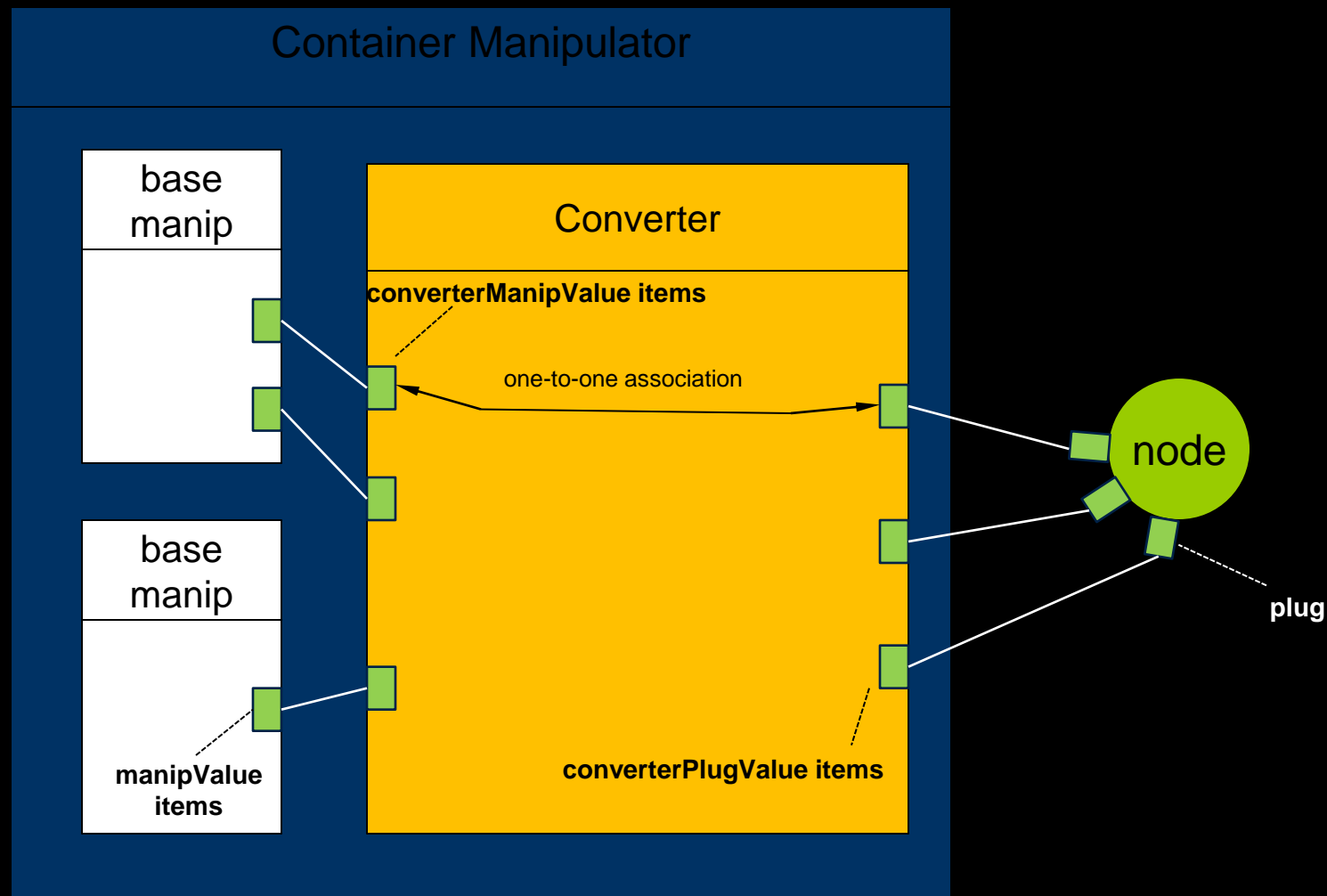




# Communications between Manipulators and Nodes

- Two types:
  - One-to-one association
  - Conversion functions
- `MPxManipContainer::connectToDependNode()`

# Communications between Manipulators and Nodes



# One-to-one Association

- One-to-one associations are established through methods on the manipulator classes derived from MFnManip3D
- Every standard manipulator has functions called “connectTo\*\*Plug”
  - MFnFreePointTriadManip::connectToPointPlug
  - MFnDirectionManip::connectToDirectionPlug
  - MFnDistanceManip::connectToDistancePlug
  - MFnPointOnCurveManip::connectToCurvePlug
  - ...
  - ....
  - MFnScaleManip::connectToScaleCenterPlug

# Example: arrowLocatorManip.py

```
def connectToDependNode(self, dependNode)
```

```
    #Connect the plug with manip
```

```
    fnDepNode = OpenMaya.MFnDependencyNode (dependNode)
```

```
    rotationPlug = fnDepNode.findPlug("windDirection")
```

```
    fnDisc = OpenMayaUI.MFnDiscManip (fDiscManip)
```

```
    fnDisc.connectToAnglePlug(rotationPlug)
```

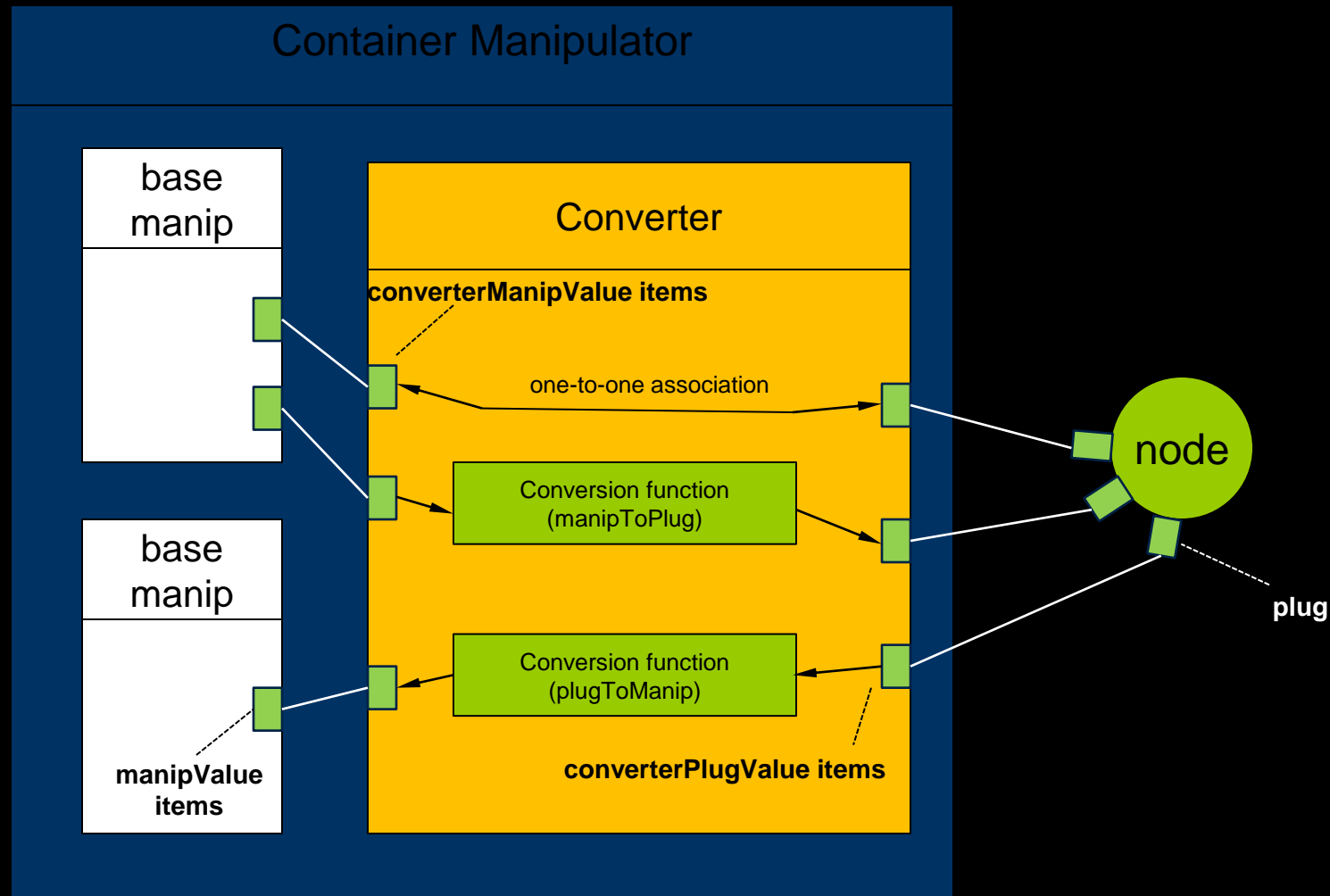
```
    OpenMayaMPx.MPxManipulatorNode.finishAddingManips(self)
```

```
    OpenMayaMPx.MPxManipulatorNode.connectToDependNode(self, dependNode)
```

# Example: arrowLocatorManip.py

In this project, you will need to create a manipulator on the arrowLocator and set up the one-to-one relationship between the manipulator item value and the plug value on your node.

# Communications between Manipulators and Nodes



# Conversion Functions

- Convert between manipulator values and plug values
- Implemented as callback methods
- Two kinds of conversion callbacks:
  - manipToPlug
    - addManipToPlugConversion (unsigned int manipIndex )  
converterManipValues → converterPlugValues
  - plugToManip
    - addPlugToManipConversion (unsigned int manipIndex)  
converterPlugValues → converterManipValues
  - The converter must be implemented in the manipToPlugConversion() and plugToManipConversion virtual method of these classes
- MManipData

# Example:arrowLocatorManip.py

```
def connectToDependNode(self, dependNode):  
    ....  
    fnDepNode = OpenMaya.MFnDependencyNode (dependNode)  
    rotationPlug = fnDepNode.findPlug("windDirection")  
  
    fnDisc = OpenMayaUI.MFnDiscManip (fDiscManip)  
    fnDisc.connectToAnglePlug(rotationPlug)  
  
    centerPointIndex = fnDisc.centerIndex()  
    OpenMayaMPx.MPxManipulatorNode.addPlugToManipConversion (centerPointIndex)  
    ....
```



# Example:arrowLocatorManip.py

```
def plugToManipConversion( self, manipIndex ):
    try:
        #Get parent transform node of the locator node
        parentTransform = self.fNodePath.transform()
        #Get the transform node DAG path
        transformPath = OpenMaya.MDagPath()
        OpenMaya.MDagPath.getAPathTo(parentTransform,transformPath)
        #Retrieve world space translation
        fnTrans = OpenMaya.MFnTransform(transformPath)
        translation = OpenMaya.MVector()
        translation = fnTrans.getTranslation(OpenMaya.MSpace.kWorld)
        numData = OpenMaya.MFnNumericData()
        numDataValue = numData.create(OpenMaya.MFnNumericData.k3Double)
        status = numData.setData3Double(translation.x,translation.y,translation.z)
        manipData = OpenMayaUI.MManipData(numDataValue)
    except:
        sys.stderr.write("ERROR: arrowManip.plugToManipConversion\n")
        raise
    return manipData
```

# MPxManipContainer::draw()

```
def draw(self, view, path, style, status):
```

```
    OpenMayaMPx.MPxManipContainer.draw(self, view, path, style, status)
```

```
    view.beginGL()
```

```
    textPos = OpenMaya.MPoint (0, 0, 0)
```

```
    distanceText = "Stretch Me!"
```

```
    view.drawText(distanceText, textPos, OpenMayaUI.M3dView.kLeft)
```

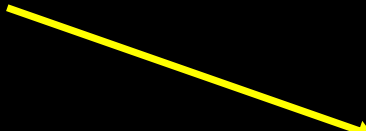
```
    view.endGL()
```

# Invoke manipulators

- Show Manipulator tool
  - Manipulator named after node type name  
arrowLocator → arrowLocatorManip
  - In custom node's initialize(), call  
MPxManipContainer::addToManipConnectTable(MTypeId &id)
- Custom Context

# Manipulators and Contexts

```
MPxManipContainer::newManipulator ( const MString & manipName,  
  MObject & manipObject, MStatus * ReturnStatus = NULL )
```



```
MPxContext::addManipulator(const MObject &manipulator)  
MPxContext::deleteManipulators()
```

```
MPxContext::toolOnSetup()
```

```
MPxContext::toolOffCleanup()
```

# Example: moveManip.py (devkit)

```
Id1 = OpenMaya.MCallbackId()
```

```
def toolOnSetup(self, event):
```

```
....
```

```
updateManipulators(self)
```

```
id1 = OpenMaya.MModelMessage.addCallback(OpenMaya.MModelMessage.kActiveListModified,  
updateManipulators, self)
```

```
....
```

```
def toolOffCleanup(self):
```

```
...
```

```
OpenMaya.MModelMessage.removeCallback(id1)
```

```
...
```

# Example: moveManip.py (devkit)

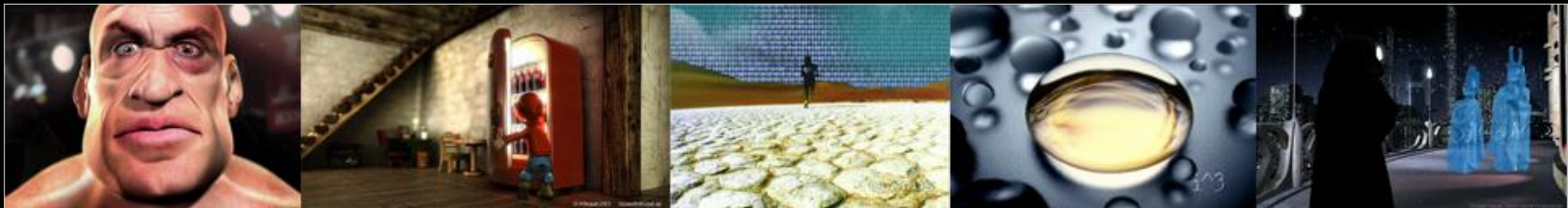
```
def updateManipulators(data)
...
clientData.deleteManipulators() ...
# for each object selected
manipName = "moveManip"
manipObject = OpenMaya.MObject()
manipulator = OpenMayaMPx.MPxManipContainer.newManipulator(manipName,manipObject)
...
if manipulator is not None:
    clientData.addManipulator(manipObject)
    manipulator.connectToDependNode(dependNode)
...
```

# Major Limitation

Cannot create a custom manipulator that:

- Plug-in draws itself
- Maya performs selection on manipulator components

MPxManipulatorNode: OpenGL draw and selection



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