# **School of Engineering & Technology Department of Computer Science & Technology**



## Advanced Java Programming Lab (CSP014)

Lab File (2024-2025)

for

B. Tech. (CSE)

4<sup>th</sup> Semester

### Submitted To:

Dr. Krishan Kumar Associate Professor, Department of Computer Science & Engineering School of Engineering & Technology Sharda University

## **Submitted By:**

Aditya Pandey B. Tech. CSE [4<sup>th</sup> Semester] 2301010055 Group 1



## SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING

COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	L	T	P	
CSP014	ADVANCE JAVA PROGRAMMING LAB.	0	0	2	

#### Course Outcomes

- 1. Design Collection Framework with Data structures.
- 2. Develop software applications using object-oriented design methodology and database.
- 3. Create a program using JDBC connectivity.
- 4. Develop web-based program using servlet and JSP.
- 5. Model the concept of MVC architecture.
- 6. Make use of web development approach to develop real life applications.

### **INDEX**

S.NO	EXPERIMENT NAME	COURSE	PAGE	REMARK
		OUTCOME	NO.	
1.	1. Create a program to generate	CO1		
	ArrayList to store, retrieve, and			
	manipulate data.			
	2. Create a program to generate			
	HashMap to store key-value pairs and			
	perform operations like adding,			
	retrieving, and checking for keys.			
2.	Create a program to illustrates the use of	CO1		
	common implementations of the Set			
	interface, such as HashSet,			
	LinkedHashSet, and TreeSet.			
3.	Establish a CRUD operation using	CO1		
	MySQL	~ ~		
4.	Write a program to display all records of	CO2		
	student table.	~ ~		
5.	Implement controller in JPA with session	CO2		
6.	1. Write a java Program to create a	CO3		
	simple servlet and run it using tomcat			
	server.			
	2. Write Servlet application to print			
	current date & time			
7.	Write a java Program to create a	CO4		
	servlet to read information from client			
	Registration page			
8.	1. Write a program in hibernate with	CO4		
	CFG and HBM file to perform a CRUD			
	operation.			
	2. Create a program to define a JPA			
	entity and a corresponding repository to			
	interact with a database.			
9.	Develop a simple JSP program for user	CO5,		
	login form and authenticate user from	CO6		
	data-base entries			
10.	<b>Create REST APIs with Spring boot</b>	CO5		
11.	Write programs to fetch details of	CO5		
	students using spring framework.			
12.	Create a service-based code in spring	CO6		
	boot			

#### **VALUE ADDED EXPERIMENTS**

S.NO	EXPERIMENT NAME	COURSE OUTCOM E
A	Create a employee CRUD code in java using hibernate.	CO1
В	Create a web application using JSP for employee management	CO3
С	Display given employee details from employee database	CO2
D	Create a console-based student system in spring boot.	CO5

#### Title: 1- Basic operations of ArrayList and HashMaps

**Problem – 1.1:** Create a program to generate ArrayList to store, retrieve, and manipulate data.

#### **Source Code:**

```
import java.util.*;

public class Practical_1_1 {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        ArrayList<String> names = new ArrayList<>();
        for(int i = 0; i < 10; i++) {
            names.add("Name"+i);
        }
        System.out.println("the names are: "+names);
        names.set(3,"Updated Name 3");
        names.remove(8);
        names.add("New Name 1");
        System.err.println("The edited names are: "+names);
    }
}</pre>
```

```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

PS X:\Program_files\OtherCodes\JAVA\Advance-Java-Practical-Programs> & 'C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-17\bin\java.exe' '-XX:+ShowCodeDetail sInExceptionMessages' '-cp' 'C:\Users\adpan\AppData\Roaming\Cursor\User\workspaceStorage\4151c95c4767e61141059cd9500f483c\redhat.java\jd t_ws\Advance-Java-Practical-Programs_3e530e33\bin' 'Practical_1_1' the names are : [Name0, Name1, Name2, Name3, Name4, Name5, Name6, Name7, Name8, Name9]
The edited names are : [Name0, Name1, Name2, Updated Name 3, Name4, Name5, Name6, Name7, Name9, New Name 1]
PS X:\Program_files\OtherCodes\JAVA\Advance-Java-Practical-Programs>
```

**Problem – 1.2:** Create a program to generate HashMap to store key-value pairs and perform operations like adding, retrieving, and checking for keys.

#### **Source Code:**

```
import java.util.*;
public class Practical 1 2 {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        HashMap<String,Integer> nameAgeMap = new HashMap<>();
        nameAgeMap.put("John", 25);
        nameAgeMap.put("Jane",30);
        nameAgeMap.put("Jim",35);
        nameAgeMap.put("Jill", 40);
        System.out.println("Name and Age Map: "+nameAgeMap);
        int ageOfJohn = nameAgeMap.get("John");
        System.out.println("Age of John : "+ageOfJohn);
        boolean isJanePresent =
nameAgeMap.containsKey("Jane");
        if(isJanePresent){
            System.out.println("Jane is present in the map");
        }
        else{
            System.out.println("Jane is not present in the
map");
        }
        for (Map.Entry<String,Integer> eachName :
nameAgeMap.entrySet()){
            System.err.println("Name : "+eachName.getKey()+"
Age : "+eachName.getValue());
    }
}
```

```
ograms'; & 'C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-17\bin\java.exe' '-XX:+ShowCodeDetailsInExceptionMessages' '-cp' 'C:\Users\adpan\AppData\Roaming\C
ursor\User\workspaceStorage\4151c95c4767e61141059cd9500f483c\redhat.java\jdt_ws\Advance-Java-Practical-Programs_3e530e33\bin' 'Practical
_1_2'
Name and Age Map : {John=25, Jill=40, Jane=30, Jim=35}
Age of John : 25
Jane is present in the map
Name : John Age : 25
Name : Jill Age : 40
Name : Jane Age : 30
Name : Jan Age : 35
PS X:\Program_files\OtherCodes\JAVA\Advance-Java-Practical-Programs>
```

<u>Problem:</u> Create a program to illustrates the use of common implementations of the Set interface, such as HashSet, LinkedHashSet, and TreeSet.

#### **Source Code:**

```
import java.util.HashSet;
import java.util.LinkedHashSet;
import java.util.Set;
import java.util.TreeSet;
public class SetExample {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        // HashSet Example
        Set<String> hashSet = new HashSet<>();
        hashSet.add("Cherry");
        hashSet.add("Banana");
        hashSet.add("Apple");
        hashSet.add("Banana"); // Duplicate element
        System.out.println("HashSet (no specific order, no
duplicates): " + hashSet);
        // LinkedHashSet Example
        Set<String> linkedHashSet = new LinkedHashSet<>();
        linkedHashSet.add("Cherry");
        linkedHashSet.add("Banana");
        linkedHashSet.add("Banana"); // Duplicate element
        linkedHashSet.add("Apple");
        System.out.println("LinkedHashSet (insertion order, no
duplicates): " + linkedHashSet);
        // TreeSet Example
        Set<String> treeSet = new TreeSet<>();
        treeSet.add("Banana");
        treeSet.add("Apple");
        treeSet.add("Cherry");
        treeSet.add("Banana"); // Duplicate element
        System.out.println("TreeSet (sorted order, no
duplicates): " + treeSet);
        System.out.println("\nBehavior Comparison:");
        System.out.println("HashSet retains no order: " +
hashSet);
        System.out.println("LinkedHashSet retains insertion
order: " + linkedHashSet);
       System.out.println("TreeSet retains sorted order: " +
treeSet);
    }
```

PS X:\Program\_files\OtherCodes\JAVA\Advance-Java-Practical-Programs> cd "x:\Progr (\$?) { java SetExample }
 HashSet (no specific order, no duplicates): [Apple, Cherry, Banana]
 LinkedHashSet (insertion order, no duplicates): [Cherry, Banana, Apple]
 TreeSet (sorted order, no duplicates): [Apple, Banana, Cherry]
 Behavior Comparison:
 HashSet retains no order: [Apple, Cherry, Banana]
 LinkedHashSet retains insertion order: [Cherry, Banana, Apple]
 TreeSet retains sorted order: [Apple, Banana, Cherry]
 PS X:\Program\_files\OtherCodes\JAVA\Advance-Java-Practical-Programs>

Title: Establish a CRUD operation using MySQL

```
Source Code:
```

```
package JDBC;
import java.sql.*;
import java.io.*;
public class CRUDOperations {
    private static final String URL =
"jdbc:mysql://127.0.0.1:3306/javasql";
    private static final String USER = "root";
    private static final String PASSWORD = "root";
   private static final BufferedReader reader = new
BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        while (true) {
            try {
                System.out.println("Select operation: \n1.
Create \n2. Read \n3. Update \n4. Delete \n5. Exit");
                int choice =
Integer.parseInt(reader.readLine());
                switch (choice) {
                    case 1: createRecord(); break;
                    case 2: readRecords(); break;
                    case 3: updateRecord(); break;
                    case 4: deleteRecord(); break;
                    case 5:
                        System.out.println("Exiting...");
                        reader.close();
                        return;
                    default: System.out.println("Invalid
choice, please try again.");
            } catch (IOException e) {
                System.out.println("Error reading input: " +
e.getMessage());
                break;
        }
    }
    public static void createRecord() {
        try (Connection con = DriverManager.getConnection(URL,
```

```
USER, PASSWORD) ) {
            System.out.println("Connection established.");
        } catch (Exception e) {
            System.out.println("Error: " + e.getMessage());
        }
    public static void readRecords() {
        try (Connection con = DriverManager.getConnection(URL,
USER, PASSWORD) ) {
            String query = "SELECT * FROM table1";
            PreparedStatement stmt =
con.prepareStatement(query);
            ResultSet rs = stmt.executeQuery();
            System.out.println("Person details:");
            while (rs.next()) {
                System.out.println(rs.getInt("id") + " " +
rs.getString("city"));
        } catch (Exception e) {
            System.out.println("Error: " + e.getMessage());
    }
    public static void updateRecord() {
        try (Connection con = DriverManager.getConnection(URL,
USER, PASSWORD)) {
            System.out.println("Enter old city name:");
            String oldName = reader.readLine();
            System.out.println("Enter new city name:");
            String newName = reader.readLine();
            String query = "UPDATE table1 SET city=? WHERE
city=?";
            PreparedStatement stmt =
con.prepareStatement(query);
            stmt.setString(1, newName);
            stmt.setString(2, oldName);
            int rowsAffected = stmt.executeUpdate();
            System.out.println(rowsAffected > 0 ? "Record
updated successfully" : "No records updated.");
        } catch (Exception e) {
            System.out.println("Error: " + e.getMessage());
        }
    }
   public static void deleteRecord() {
        try (Connection con = DriverManager.getConnection(URL,
```

```
"C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-21\bin\java.exe" "-javaagent:C
                                                          Record updated successfully
Select operation:
                                                          Select operation:
1. Create
                                                          1. Create
2. Read
                                                          2. Read
3. Update
                                                          3. Update
4. Delete
                                                          4. Delete
5. Exit
Connection established.
                                                          Enter ID to delete:
Select operation:
                                                          Record deleted successfully
Update
                                                          Select operation:
4. Delete
                                                          1. Create
5. Exit
                                                          2. Read
                                                          3. Update
Person details:
                                                          4. Delete
1 Delhi
3 Los Angeles
4 Noida
                                                          Person details:
5 Meerut
                                                          1 New Delhi
6 San Francisco
                                                          3 Los Angeles
Select operation:
                                                          4 Noida
1. Create
2. Read
                                                          5 Meerut
3. Update
                                                          Select operation:
4. Delete
                                                          1. Create
5. Exit
                                                          2. Read
                                                          3. Update
                                                          4. Delete
                                                          5. Exit
Record updated successfully
```

<u>Title</u>: Write a program to display all records of student table.

```
Source Code:
import java.sql.*;
import java.io.*;
import java.util.*;
public class SelectQuery {
    public static void main(String[]args) {
        String url = "jdbc:mysql://127.0.0.1:3306/javasql";
        String user = "root";
        String password = "kcm@123";
        Scanner s = new Scanner(System.in);
        try{
            Class.forName("com.mysql.cj.jdbc.Driver");
            // Establish the connection
            Connection con = DriverManager.getConnection(url,
user, password);
            if (con.isClosed()) {
                System.out.println("Connection is closed.");
            } else {
                System.out.println("Connection formed.");
            String q = " select * from table1";
            PreparedStatement pt = con.prepareStatement(q);
            ResultSet set = pt.executeQuery();
            System.out.println("Person detail are as
follow:");
            while(set.next()){
                int Id = set.getInt("id");
                String city = set.getString("city");
                System.out.println(Id+" "+city);
            con.close();
        }
        catch (Exception e) {
            System.out.println("error:" + e.getMessage());
        s.close();
    }
Sample Output:
 eater Noida
```

<u>Title</u>: Write a program to display "Hello, World!" using a Servlet

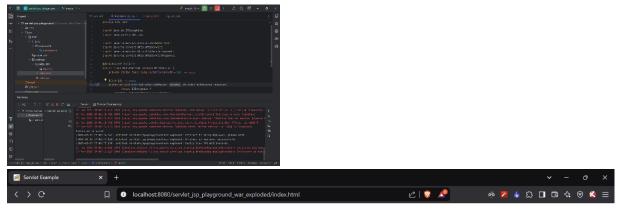
**Description:** This experiment demonstrates the creation of a basic servlet that outputs a "Hello, World!" message when accessed via a web browser.

#### HelloServlet.java

```
package com. JAVA;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.io.PrintWriter;
import jakarta.servlet.annotation.WebServlet;
import jakarta.servlet.http.HttpServlet;
import jakarta.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
import jakarta.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse;
@WebServlet("/hello")
public class HelloServlet extends HttpServlet {
    private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
    @Override
    protected void doGet (HttpServletRequest request,
HttpServletResponse response)
            throws IOException {
        response.setContentType("text/html");
        PrintWriter out = response.getWriter();
        out.println("<h1>Hello, World!</h1>");
    }
HTML FILE (index.html)
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
    <title>Servlet Example</title>
</head>
<body>
<h2>Click to see the servlet response</h2>
<a href="hello">Run Servlet</a>
</body>
</html>
```

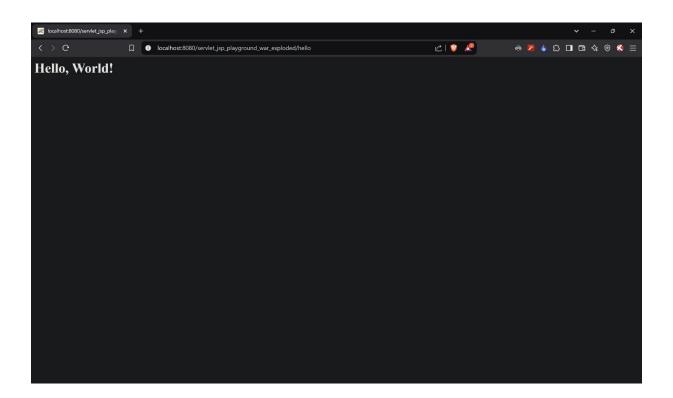
#### **Web.xml Configuration**

#### **Output:**



#### Click to see the servlet response

Run Servlet



**Program 1 :** Write a program to greet the user by handling request parameters in a Servlet

**Description:** In this experiment, a servlet retrieves a request parameter (the user's name) from the URL query string and displays a personalized greeting.

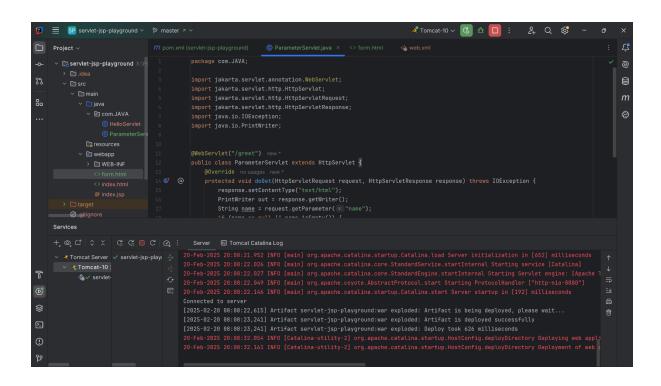
#### ParameterServlet.java

package com. JAVA;

```
import jakarta.servlet.annotation.WebServlet;
import jakarta.servlet.http.HttpServlet;
import jakarta.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
import jakarta.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.io.PrintWriter;
@WebServlet("/greet")
public class ParameterServlet extends HttpServlet {
    @Override
    protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest request,
HttpServletResponse response) throws IOException {
        response.setContentType("text/html");
        PrintWriter out = response.getWriter();
        String name = request.getParameter("name");
        if (name == null || name.isEmpty()) {
            name = "Guest";
        out.println("<h1>Hello, " + name + "!</h1>");
    }
}
HTML FILE (form.html)
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
    <title>Greeting Form</title>
</head>
<body>
<form action="greet">
    Enter your name: <input type="text" name="name">
    <input type="submit" value="Submit">
</form>
</body>
</html>
```

#### **Web.xml Configuration**

#### **Output:**





**Program 2:** Write a program to validate user login using a Servlet handling POST requests

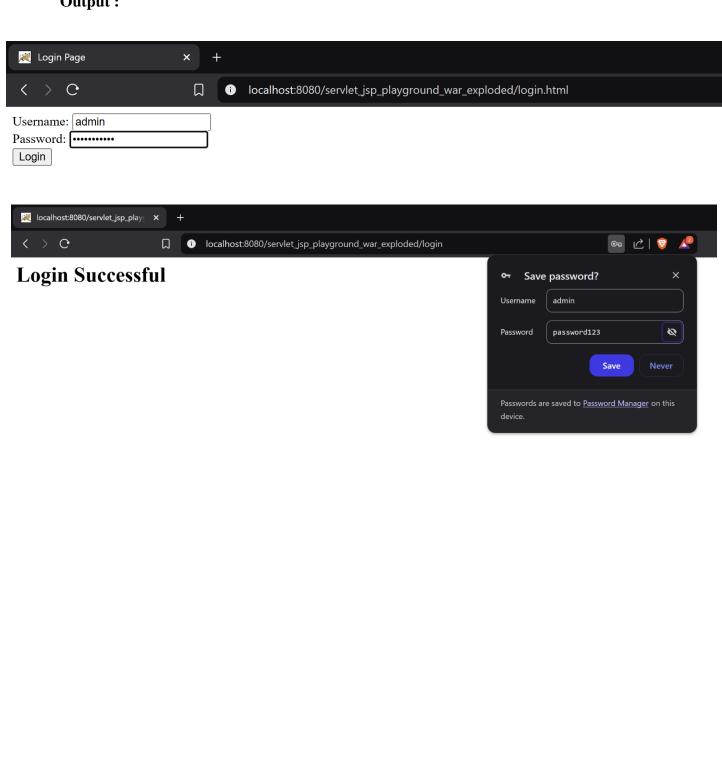
**Description:** This experiment focuses on processing form data sent via a POST request. The servlet validates the username and password and returns a success or failure message.

#### PostServlet.java

```
package com. JAVA;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.io.PrintWriter;
import jakarta.servlet.annotation.WebServlet;
import jakarta.servlet.http.HttpServlet;
import jakarta.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
import jakarta.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse;
@WebServlet("/login")
public class PostServlet extends HttpServlet {
    @Override
    protected void doPost (HttpServletRequest request,
HttpServletResponse response)
            throws IOException {
        response.setContentType("text/html");
        PrintWriter out = response.getWriter();
        String username = request.getParameter("username");
        String password = request.getParameter("password");
        if ("admin".equals(username) &&
"password123".equals(password)) {
            out.println("<h1>Login Successful</h1>");
        } else {
            out.println("<h1>Invalid Credentials</h1>");
    }
HTML FILE (login.html)
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
    <title>Login Page</title>
</head>
<body>
<form method="post" action="login">
    Username: <input type="text" name="username"><br>
    Password: <input type="password" name="password"><br>
    <input type="submit" value="Login">
</form>
</body>
</html>
Web.xml Configuration
<web-app xmlns="http://xmlns.jcp.org/xml/ns/javaee"</pre>
```

```
xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
xsi:schemaLocation="http://xmlns.jcp.org/xml/ns/javaee
http://xmlns.jcp.org/xml/ns/javaee/web-app 4 0.xsd"
         version="4.0">
  <!-- No servlet mapping required if using annotations -->
</web-app>
```

#### Output:



**<u>Program 1:</u>** Write a program to demonstrate session management using a Servlet

**Description:** This experiment illustrates how to use HTTP sessions to manage user state across multiple requests within a servlet-based web application.

#### SessionServlet.java

```
package com.JAVA;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.io.PrintWriter;
import jakarta.servlet.ServletException;
import jakarta.servlet.annotation.WebServlet;
import jakarta.servlet.http.HttpServlet;
import jakarta.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
import jakarta.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse;
import jakarta.servlet.http.HttpSession;
@WebServlet("/session")
public class SessionServlet extends HttpServlet {
    private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
    protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest request,
HttpServletResponse response)
             throws ServletException, IOException {
        // Set the response content type
        response.setContentType("text/html");
        // Get or create the session for this user
        HttpSession session = request.getSession();
        // Retrieve the "username" attribute from the session
        String username = (String) session.getAttribute("username");
        // If not present, initialize it with a default value
        if (username == null) {
            username = "New User";
            session.setAttribute("username", username);
        }
        // Write the response including the session ID and username
        PrintWriter out = response.getWriter();
        out.println("<html><body>");
out.println("<h1>Welcome, " + username + "!</h1>");
        out.println("Your session ID is: " + session.getId() +
"");
        out.println("</body></html>");
```

#### Output:



## Welcome, New User!

Your session ID is: 92D8A4FFF91353B530BDD624F56ED564

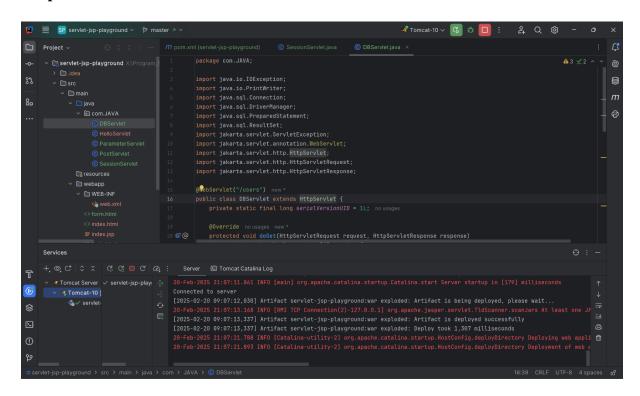
**Program 2 :** Write a program to display all records from the "users" table using a Servlet with Database Connectivity

**Description:** In this experiment, the servlet connects to a MySQL database, retrieves all records from the "users" table, and displays them on a web page.

#### SessionServlet.java

```
package com. JAVA;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.io.PrintWriter;
import java.sql.Connection;
import java.sql.DriverManager;
import java.sql.PreparedStatement;
import java.sql.ResultSet;
import jakarta.servlet.ServletException;
import jakarta.servlet.annotation.WebServlet;
import jakarta.servlet.http.HttpServlet;
import jakarta.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
import jakarta.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse;
@WebServlet("/users")
public class DBServlet extends HttpServlet {
    private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
    @Override
    protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest request,
HttpServletResponse response)
             throws ServletException, IOException {
         response.setContentType("text/html");
         PrintWriter out = response.getWriter();
         try
             Class.forName("com.mysql.cj.jdbc.Driver");
             Connection con = DriverManager.getConnection(
                       "jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/adityapandey",
"root", "root"); // Use correct DB name here
             PreparedStatement ps = con.prepareStatement("SELECT *
FROM ADITYA PANDEY");
             ResultSet rs = ps.executeQuery();
             out.println("<h2>Records from ADITYA PANDEY
Table:</h2>");
             while (rs.next()) {
                  out.println("Record: " +
                           rs.getInt("ID") + " | " +
                           rs.getInt("ROLL NUMBER") + " |
                           rs.getString("N\(\overline{A}ME\)") + " | "
                           rs.getInt("AGE") + " | " +
                           rs.getLong("CONTACT NUMBER") +
                           "");
             con.close();
         } catch (Exception e) {
             e.printStackTrace();
             out.println("Error: " + e.getMessage() + "");
         }
    }
}
```

#### Output:





#### **Records from ADITYA\_PANDEY Table:**

Record: 1 | 1 | Aditya Pandey | 22 | 9876543210

Record: 2 | 2 | Ravi Verma | 23 | 9876543211

Record: 3 | 3 | Sanya Sharma | 21 | 9876543212

Record: 4 | 4 | Rajesh Singh | 24 | 9876543213

Record: 5 | 5 | Neha Gupta | 20 | 9876543214

<u>Title</u>: Create REST APIs with Spring boot.

#### **Entity Class**

```
package com.example.demo.entity;
public class JournelEntity {
    private int id;
    private String title;
    private String content;
    public int getId() {
        return id;
    public void setId(int id) {
        this.id = id;
    }
    public String getTitle() {
        return title;
    public void setTitle(String title) {
        this.title = title;
    public String getContent() {
        return content;
    }
    public void setContent(String content) {
        this.content = content;
}
```

#### **Controller Class:**

```
package com.example.demo.controller;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.HashMap;
import java.util.List;
import java.util.Map;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.DeleteMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.PathVariable;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.PostMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.PutMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestBody;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;
import com.example.demo.entity.JournelEntity;
@RestController
@RequestMapping("/journel")
```

```
public class JournelController {
    Map<Integer, JournelEntity> map = new HashMap<>();
    @GetMapping
    public List<JournelEntity> getAll() {
        if (map.containsKey(0)) {
            return new ArrayList<>();
        return new ArrayList<>(map.values());
    }
    @PostMapping
    public JournelEntity createNewEntity(@RequestBody
JournelEntity newEntity) {
        map.put(newEntity.getId(),newEntity);
        return map.get(newEntity.getId());
    }
    @PutMapping("id/{id}")
    public String updateEntries(@PathVariable int id,
@RequestBody JournelEntity updateData) {
        if(!map.containsKey(id)){
            return "Entry does n't exists";
        map.put(id,updateData);
        return "Data update Sucessfully";
    }
    @DeleteMapping("id/{id}")
    public String deleteEntries(@PathVariable int id){
        if(!map.containsKey(id)){
            return "Data can't be deleted";
        map.remove(id);
        return "Data delete Sucessfully";
    }
}
```

#### **Main Java Class:**

#### Output:

<u>Title</u>: Write programs to fetch details of students using spring framework.

#### **Entity Class**

```
package com.example.studentapp.model;
import jakarta.persistence.*;
@Entity
public class Student {
    0 I d
    @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
    private Long id;
    private String name;
    private int age;
    private String course;
    public Student() {}
    public Student(String name, int age, String course) {
        this.name = name;
        this.age = age;
        this.course = course;
    }
    // Getters & Setters
    public Long getId() { return id; }
    public void setId(Long id) { this.id = id; }
    public String getName() { return name; }
    public void setName(String name) { this.name = name; }
    public int getAge() { return age; }
    public void setAge(int age) { this.age = age; }
    public String getCourse() { return course; }
    public void setCourse(String course) { this.course = course; }
}
```

#### StudentRepository

```
package com.example.studentapp.repository;
import com.example.studentapp.model.Student;
import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository;
public interface StudentRepository extends JpaRepository<Student,
Long> {}
```

#### **StudentService**

```
package com.example.studentapp.service;
import com.example.studentapp.model.Student;
import com.example.studentapp.repository.StudentRepository;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Service;
import java.util.List;
import java.util.Optional;
@Service
public class StudentService {
    private final StudentRepository studentRepository;
    public StudentService(StudentRepository studentRepository) {
        this.studentRepository = studentRepository;
    public List<Student> getAllStudents() {
        return studentRepository.findAll();
    public Optional<Student> getStudentById(Long id) {
        return studentRepository.findById(id);
    public Student saveStudent(Student student) {
        return studentRepository.save(student);
    public void deleteStudent(Long id) {
        studentRepository.deleteById(id);
}
StudentController
package com.example.studentapp.controller;
import com.example.studentapp.model.Student;
import com.example.studentapp.service.StudentService;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.*;
import java.util.List;
import java.util.Optional;
@RestController
@RequestMapping("/api/students")
public class StudentController {
    private final StudentService studentService;
    public StudentController(StudentService studentService) {
        this.studentService = studentService;
```

```
@GetMapping
public List<Student> getAllStudents() {
    return studentService.getAllStudents();
}

@GetMapping("/{id}")
public Optional<Student> getStudentById(@PathVariable Long id) {
    return studentService.getStudentById(id);
}

@PostMapping
public Student addStudent(@RequestBody Student student) {
    return studentService.saveStudent(student);
}

@DeleteMapping("/{id}")
public void deleteStudent(@PathVariable Long id) {
    studentService.deleteStudent(id);
}
```

#### **StudentAppApplication**

```
package com.example.studentapp;
import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
@SpringBootApplication
public class StudentAppApplication {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        SpringApplication.run(StudentAppApplication.class, args);
    }
}
```

#### application.properties

```
spring.datasource.url=jdbc:h2:mem:studentdb
spring.datasource.driverClassName=org.h2.Driver
spring.datasource.username=sa
spring.datasource.password=
spring.jpa.database-platform=org.hibernate.dialect.H2Dialect
spring.h2.console.enabled=true
spring.jpa.hibernate.ddl-auto=update
```

## Output

```
{
   "name": "John Doe",
   "age": 20,
   "course": "Computer Science"
}
```

<u>Title</u>: Create a service-based code in spring boot

#### **UserEntity**

```
package com.example.demo.model;
import jakarta.persistence.*;
@Entity
public class User {
    @Id
    @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
    private Long id;
    private String name;
    private String email;
    // Constructors
    public User() {}
    public User(String name, String email) {
        this.name = name;
        this.email = email;
    // Getters & Setters
    public Long getId() { return id; }
    public String getName() { return name; }
    public String getEmail() { return email; }
    public void setId(Long id) { this.id = id; }
    public void setName(String name) { this.name = name; }
    public void setEmail(String email) { this.email = email; }
}
```

#### UserRepository

```
package com.example.demo.repository;
import com.example.demo.model.User;
import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository;
public interface UserRepository extends JpaRepository<User, Long> {}
```

#### UserService

```
package com.example.demo.service;
import com.example.demo.model.User;
import com.example.demo.repository.UserRepository;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Service;
```

```
import java.util.List;
import java.util.Optional;
@Service
public class UserService {
    private final UserRepository userRepository;
    public UserService(UserRepository userRepository) {
        this.userRepository = userRepository;
    public List<User> getAllUsers() {
        return userRepository.findAll();
    public Optional<User> getUserById(Long id) {
        return userRepository.findById(id);
    public User createUser(User user) {
        return userRepository.save(user);
    public void deleteUser(Long id) {
       userRepository.deleteById(id);
}
UserController
package com.example.demo.controller;
import com.example.demo.model.User;
import com.example.demo.service.UserService;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.*;
import java.util.List;
import java.util.Optional;
@RestController
@RequestMapping("/api/users")
public class UserController {
    private final UserService userService;
    public UserController(UserService userService) {
        this.userService = userService;
    @GetMapping
    public List<User> getAllUsers() {
        return userService.getAllUsers();
    @GetMapping("/{id}")
    public Optional<User> getUserById(@PathVariable Long id) {
```

```
return userService.getUserById(id);
}

@PostMapping
public User createUser(@RequestBody User user) {
    return userService.createUser(user);
}

@DeleteMapping("/{id}")
public void deleteUser(@PathVariable Long id) {
    userService.deleteUser(id);
}
```

#### application.properties

```
spring.datasource.url=jdbc:h2:mem:testdb
spring.datasource.driverClassName=org.h2.Driver
spring.datasource.username=sa
spring.datasource.password=
spring.jpa.database-platform=org.hibernate.dialect.H2Dialect
spring.h2.console.enabled=true
```

#### **MainClass**

```
package com.example.demo;
import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;

@SpringBootApplication
public class DemoApplication {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        SpringApplication.run(DemoApplication.class, args);
    }
}
```

#### Output

```
Request:

json

{
    "name": "Alice",
    "email": "alice@example.com"
}

Response:

json

{
    "id": 1,
    "name": "Alice",
    "email": "alice@example.com"
}
```