# Module 3 Assignment 2

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Write the Booleean function implemented in Canonical Sum of Products format and in Canonical Product of Sums format.

$$\sum m(2,4,5) = \bar{x}y\bar{z} + x\bar{y}\bar{z} + x\bar{y}z$$

$$\prod M(0,1,3,6,7) = (x+y+z)(x+y+\bar{z})(x+\bar{y}+\bar{z})(\bar{x}+\bar{y}+z)(\bar{x}+\bar{y}+\bar{z})$$

# 2 Problem 2

Write a simplified Boolean function for the function performed by the circuit below.

$$= \bar{C}\bar{D}\bar{A} + CD\bar{A} + A$$

### 3 Problem 3

Write a truth table for the outputs, then use Boolean identities to find the simplified Boolean function for the outputs  $S_a$  and  $S_b$ .

| Inputs | a | b | c | d | e | f | g |
|--------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 0000   | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 0001   | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0010   | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 0011   | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 0100   | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 0101   | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 0110   | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 0111   | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1000   | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 1001   | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 1010   | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1011   | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1100   | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1101   | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1110   | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1111   | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

$$S_a := \sum m(0,2,3,5,6,7,8,9) = \bar{w}\bar{x}\bar{y}\bar{z} + \bar{w}\bar{x}y\bar{z} + \bar{w}\bar{x}yz + \bar{w}x\bar{y}z + \bar{w}xyz + \bar{w}x\bar{y}\bar{z} + \bar{w}xyz + \bar{w}\bar{x}\bar{y}\bar{z} + \bar{w}\bar{x}\bar{y}z$$

$$= \bar{w}(\bar{x}\bar{y}\bar{z} + \bar{x}y\bar{z} + \bar{x}yz + x\bar{y}z + xyz) + w(\bar{x}\bar{y}\bar{z} + \bar{x}\bar{y}z)$$

$$= \bar{w}(\bar{x}(\bar{y}\bar{z} + y\bar{z} + yz) + x(\bar{y}z + y\bar{z} + yz)) + w(\bar{x}\bar{y})$$

$$= \bar{w}(\bar{x}(\bar{z} + y) + x(z + y)) + w\bar{x}\bar{y}$$

$$= \bar{w}(\bar{x}y + \bar{x}\bar{z} + xy + xz) + w\bar{x}\bar{y}$$

$$= \bar{w}(y + \bar{x}\bar{z} + xz) + w\bar{x}\bar{y}$$

$$= \bar{w}xz + \bar{w}\bar{x}\bar{z} + \bar{w}y + w\bar{x}\bar{y}$$

$$S_b := \sum m(0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 7, 8, 9) = \bar{w}\bar{x}\bar{y}\bar{z} + \bar{w}\bar{x}\bar{y}z + \bar{w}\bar{x}yz + \bar{w}\bar{x}yz + \bar{w}\bar{x}yz + \bar{w}\bar{x}\bar{y}z + \bar{w}\bar{x}\bar{y}z + \bar{w}\bar{x}\bar{y}z$$

$$= \bar{w}(\bar{x}(\bar{y}\bar{z} + \bar{y}z + y\bar{z} + yz) + x\bar{y}\bar{z} + xyz) + w\bar{x}\bar{y}$$

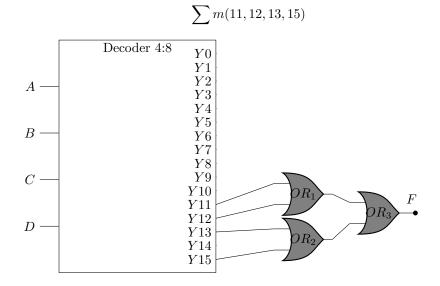
$$= \bar{w}(\bar{x} + \bar{x}\bar{y}\bar{z} + \bar{w}xyz + \bar{w}\bar{x}\bar{y}$$

$$= \bar{w}(\bar{x} + \bar{y}\bar{z} + yz) + \bar{w}\bar{x}\bar{y}$$

$$= \bar{w}(\bar{x} + \bar{y}\bar{z} + yz) + \bar{w}\bar{x}\bar{y}$$

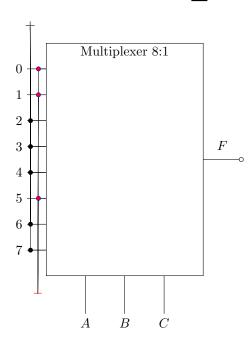
$$= \bar{w}\bar{x} + \bar{w}\bar{x}\bar{y}\bar{z} + \bar{w}xyz + \bar{w}\bar{y}\bar{z}$$

Using a  $4\times 16$  decoder module and a an OR gate to implement the Boolean function  $f(a,b,c,d)=ab\bar{c}+acd$ 



Using an  $8 \times 1$  multiplexer module and a OR gate to implement the Boolean function  $f(a,b,c) = b + a\bar{c}$ 

$$\sum m(2,3,4,6,7)$$



### 6 Problem 6

Write Boolean functions for the circuit below in Canonical Sum of Product form.

$$\begin{split} Y: & \sum m(1,3,5,7,9,10,11,13,15) = \\ & = \bar{A}\bar{B}\bar{C}D + \bar{A}\bar{B}CD + \bar{A}\bar{B}\bar{C}D + \bar{A}\bar{B}CD + \bar{A}\bar{B}\bar{C}D + \bar{A}\bar{B}CD + \bar{A}\bar{B}\bar{C}D + \bar{A}\bar{B}\bar{C$$

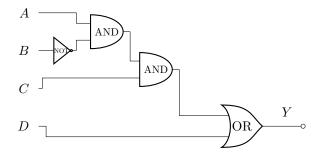
$$\begin{split} Z:&\sum m(5,7,9,13,15) = \\ &= \bar{A}B\bar{C}D + \bar{A}BCD + A\bar{B}\bar{C}D + AB\bar{C}D + ABCD \end{split}$$

Simplify the Boolean functions from problem 6 and sketch the improved circuit with the same function.

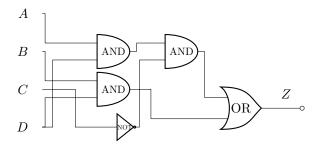
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Y: \sum m(1,3,5,7,9,10,11,13,15) =
   = \bar{A}\bar{B}\bar{C}D + \bar{A}\bar{B}CD + \bar{A}B\bar{C}D + \bar{A}BCD + A\bar{B}\bar{C}D + A\bar{B}C\bar{D} + A\bar{B}CD + AB\bar{C}D + AB\bar{
   = \bar{A}(\bar{B}\bar{C}D + \bar{B}CD + B\bar{C}D + BCD) + A(\bar{B}\bar{C}D + \bar{B}C\bar{D} + \bar{B}CD + B\bar{C}D + BCD)
   = \bar{A}(\bar{B}D(1) + BD(1)) + A(\bar{B}D(1) + \bar{B}C\bar{D} + B\bar{C}D + BCD)
   = \bar{A}(D) + A(D(\bar{B} + BC) + \bar{B}C\bar{D} + B\bar{C}D)
   = \bar{A}D + A(D(\bar{B} + C) + \bar{B}C\bar{D} + B\bar{C}D)
   = \bar{A}D + A(\bar{B}D + CD + \bar{B}C\bar{D} + B\bar{C}D)
   = \bar{A}D + A(C(D + \bar{B}\bar{D}) + \bar{B}D + B\bar{C}D)
   = \bar{A}D + A(C(D+\bar{B}) + \bar{B}D + B\bar{C}D)
    = \bar{A}D + A(CD + \bar{B}C + \bar{B}D + B\bar{C}D)
   = \bar{A}D + ACD + A\bar{B}C + A\bar{B}D + AB\bar{C}D
   = D(\bar{A} + AC) + A\bar{B}C + AD(\bar{B} + B\bar{C})
    = D(\bar{A} + C) + A\bar{B}C + AD(\bar{B} + \bar{C})
   = \bar{A}D + CD + A\bar{B}C + AD\bar{B} + AD\bar{C}
   = D(\bar{A} + A\bar{C}) + A\bar{B}C + A\bar{B}D + CD
   = D(\bar{A} + \bar{C}) + A\bar{B}C + A\bar{B}D + CD
   = \bar{A}D + \bar{C}D + A\bar{B}C + A\bar{B}D + CD
    = D(\bar{A} + A\bar{B}) + \bar{C}D + A\bar{B}C + CD
   = D(\bar{A} + \bar{B}) + \bar{C}D + A\bar{B}C + CD
   = \bar{A}D + \bar{B}D + \bar{C}D + A\bar{B}C + CD
   = D(1) + \bar{B}D + \bar{A}D + A\bar{B}C
    = D(1+\bar{B}) + \bar{A}D + A\bar{B}C
   = D + \bar{A}D + A\bar{B}C
    = D(1 + \bar{A}) + A\bar{B}C
    =D+A\bar{B}C
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$$\begin{split} Z: &\sum m(5,7,9,13,15) = \\ &= \bar{A}B\bar{C}D + \bar{A}BCD + A\bar{B}\bar{C}D + AB\bar{C}D + AB\bar{C}D + AB\bar{C}D \\ &= B(\bar{A}\bar{C}D + \bar{A}CD + A\bar{C}D + ACD) + A\bar{B}\bar{C}D \\ &= B(CD(A + \bar{A}) + D\bar{C}(A + \bar{A})) + A\bar{B}\bar{C}D \\ &= B(CD + \bar{C}D) + A\bar{B}\bar{C}D \\ &= B(D(C + \bar{C})) + A\bar{B}\bar{C}D \\ &= BD + A\bar{B}\bar{C}D \\ &= D(B + A\bar{B}\bar{C}) \\ &= D(B + A\bar{C}D) \end{split}$$

#### Circuit for Y:



#### Circuit for Z:



Complete the truth table for the following sequential circuit.

| X | $Q_A(t)$ | $Q_B(t)$ | $Q_A(t+1)$ | $Q_B(t+1)$ |
|---|----------|----------|------------|------------|
| 0 | 0        | 0        | 1          | 1          |
| 0 | 0        | 1        | 0          | 1          |
| 0 | 1        | 0        | 1          | 0          |
| 0 | 1        | 1        | 1          | 0          |
| 1 | 0        | 0        | 0          | 1          |
| 1 | 0        | 1        | 1          | 1          |
| 1 | 1        | 0        | 1          | 0          |
| 1 | 1        | 1        | 0          | 0          |