```
    convert unsigned decimal numbers to binary numbers (8 bits)

convert unsigned binary numbers to decimal numbers
3. convert unsigned decimal numbers to octal numbers
4. convert unsigned octal numbers to decimal numbers
5. convert unsigned decimal numbers to hexdecimal numbers
6. convert unsigned hexdecimal numbers to decimal numbers
7. convert signed decimal numbers to sign - magnitude binary numbers
8. convert signed decimal numbers to 1's complementary binary numbers
9. convert signed decimal numbers to 2's complementary binary numbers
10. convert sign - magnitude binary numbers to decimal numbers
11. convert 1's complementary binary numbers to decimal numbers 12. Convert 2's complementary binary numbers to decimal numbers
13. 1's complement arithmetic operation
14. 2's complement arithmetic operation
Please select the practice item: 7
Please convert 124 to signed decimal to 8-bit binary representation with sign-magnitude: 01111100
         Exellent!
Continue? (y/n): y
Please convert 105 to signed decimal to 8-bit binary representation with sign-magnitude : 01101001
         Exellent!
Continue? (y/n): y
Please convert -24 to signed decimal to 8-bit binary representation with sign-magnitude : 10011000
         Exellent!
Continue? (y/n): y
Please convert 26 to signed decimal to 8-bit binary representation with sign-magnitude : 00011010
Continue? (y/n): y
Please convert -93 to signed decimal to 8-bit binary representation with sign-magnitude : 11011101
         Exellent!
Continue? (y/n): n
Name: Adrian Lozada
You have completed 5 conversions of signed decimal integers to binary with sign magnitude.
You have done 5 correctly.
```

```
    convert unsigned decimal numbers to binary numbers (8 bits)
    convert unsigned binary numbers to decimal numbers

3. convert unsigned decimal numbers to octal numbers
4. convert unsigned octal numbers to decimal numbers
5. convert unsigned decimal numbers to hexdecimal numbers
6. convert unsigned hexdecimal numbers to decimal numbers
7. convert signed decimal numbers to sign — magnitude binary numbers
8. convert signed decimal numbers to 1's complementary binary numbers9. convert signed decimal numbers to 2's complementary binary numbers
10. convert sign - magnitude binary numbers to decimal numbers
11. convert 1's complementary binary numbers to decimal numbers
12. Convert 2's complementary binary numbers to decimal numbers13. 1's complement arithmetic operation14. 2's complement arithmetic operation
Please select the practice item: 8
Please convert 65 to signed decimal to 8-bit binary representation with 1's complement: 01000001
          Exellent!
Continue? (y/n): y
Please convert -16 to signed decimal to 8-bit binary representation with 1's complement: 11101111
          Exellent!
Continue? (y/n): y
Please convert -107 to signed decimal to 8-bit binary representation with 1's complement: 10010100
          Exellent!
Continue? (y/n): y
Please convert -115 to signed decimal to 8-bit binary representation with 1's complement: 10001100
          Exellent!
Continue? (y/n): y
Please convert 23 to signed decimal to 8-bit binary representation with 1's complement: 00010111
          Exellent!
Continue? (y/n): n
Name: Adrian Lozada
You have completed 5 conversions of signed decimal integers to binary with 1's complement.
You have done 5 correctly.
```

```
    convert unsigned decimal numbers to binary numbers (8 bits)
    convert unsigned binary numbers to decimal numbers

convert unsigned decimal numbers to octal numbers
4. convert unsigned octal numbers to decimal numbers
5. convert unsigned decimal numbers to hexdecimal numbers
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10. convert sign - magnitude binary numbers to decimal numbers
11. convert 1's complementary binary numbers to decimal numbers 12. Convert 2's complementary binary numbers to decimal numbers 13. 1's complement arithmetic operation
14. 2's complement arithmetic operation
Please select the practice item: 9
Please convert -119 to signed decimal to 8-bit binary representation with 2's complement: 10001001
          Exellent!
Continue? (y/n): y
Please convert -68 to signed decimal to 8-bit binary representation with 2's complement: 10111100
          Exellent!
Continue? (y/n): y
Please convert -101 to signed decimal to 8-bit binary representation with 2's complement: 10011011
          Exellent!
Continue? (y/n): y
Please convert -117 to signed decimal to 8-bit binary representation with 2's complement: 10001011
          Exellent!
Continue? (y/n): y
Please convert -16 to signed decimal to 8-bit binary representation with 2's complement: 11110000
          Exellent!
Continue? (y/n): n
Name: Adrian Lozada
You have completed 5 conversions of signed decimal integers to binary with 2's complement.
You have done 5 correctly.
```

```
1. convert unsigned decimal numbers to binary numbers (8 bits)

    convert unsigned binary numbers to decimal numbers
    convert unsigned decimal numbers to octal numbers

4. convert unsigned octal numbers to decimal numbers
5. convert unsigned decimal numbers to hexdecimal numbers
6. convert unsigned hexdecimal numbers to decimal numbers
7. convert signed decimal numbers to sign - magnitude binary numbers
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9. convert signed decimal numbers to 2's complementary binary numbers
10. convert sign — magnitude binary numbers to decimal numbers
11. convert 1's complementary binary numbers to decimal numbers
12. Convert 2's complementary binary numbers to decimal numbers 13. 1's complement arithmetic operation
14. 2's complement arithmetic operation
Please select the practice item: 10
Please convert signed binary pattern 11000100 of sign-magnitude to decimal representation: -68
          Exellent!
Continue? (y/n): y
Please convert signed binary pattern 11011101 of sign-magnitude to decimal representation: -93
          Exellent!
Continue? (y/n): y
Please convert signed binary pattern 00010010 of sign-magnitude to decimal representation: 18
          Exellent!
Continue? (y/n): y
Please convert signed binary pattern 11000001 of sign-magnitude to decimal representation: -65
Continue? (y/n): y
Please convert signed binary pattern 11110000 of sign-magnitude to decimal representation: -112
          Exellent!
Continue? (y/n): n
Name: Adrian Lozada
You have completed 5 conversions of signed binary of sign-magnitude to decimal.
You have done 5 correctly.
```

```
1. convert unsigned decimal numbers to binary numbers (8 bits)
2. convert unsigned binary numbers to decimal numbers
3. convert unsigned decimal numbers to octal numbers
4. convert unsigned octal numbers to decimal numbers
5. convert unsigned decimal numbers to hexdecimal numbers
6. convert unsigned hexdecimal numbers to decimal numbers
7. convert signed decimal numbers to sign - magnitude binary numbers
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9. convert signed decimal numbers to 2's complementary binary numbers
10. convert sign - magnitude binary numbers to decimal numbers
11. convert 1's complementary binary numbers to decimal numbers
12. Convert 2's complementary binary numbers to decimal numbers
13. 1's complement arithmetic operation
14. 2's complement arithmetic operation
Please select the practice item: 11
Please convert signed binary pattern 01100001 of 1's complement to decimal representation: 97
          Exellent!
Continue? (y/n): y
Please convert signed binary pattern 01010111 of 1's complement to decimal representation: 87
          Exellent!
Continue? (y/n): y
Please convert signed binary pattern 10111101 of 1's complement to decimal representation: -66
          Exellent!
Continue? (y/n): y
Please convert signed binary pattern 01101111 of 1's complement to decimal representation: 111
          Exellent!
Continue? (y/n): y
Please convert signed binary pattern 01111111 of 1's complement to decimal representation: 127
          Exellent!
Continue? (y/n): n
Name: Adrian Lozada
You have completed 5 conversions of signed binary of 1's complement to decimal.
You have done 5 correctly.
```

```
    convert unsigned decimal numbers to binary numbers (8 bits)
    convert unsigned binary numbers to decimal numbers
    convert unsigned decimal numbers to octal numbers

4. convert unsigned octal numbers to decimal numbers
5. convert unsigned decimal numbers to hexdecimal numbers
6. convert unsigned hexdecimal numbers to decimal numbers
7. convert signed decimal numbers to sign — magnitude binary numbers
8. convert signed decimal numbers to 1's complementary binary numbers
9. convert signed decimal numbers to 2's complementary binary numbers
10. convert sign - magnitude binary numbers to decimal numbers11. convert 1's complementary binary numbers to decimal numbers
12. Convert 2's complementary binary numbers to decimal numbers
13. 1's complement arithmetic operation
14. 2's complement arithmetic operation
Please select the practice item: 12
Please convert signed binary pattern 11110100 of 2's complement to decimal representation: -12
          Exellent!
Continue? (y/n): y
Please convert signed binary pattern 00100001 of 2's complement to decimal representation: 33
          Exellent!
Continue? (y/n): y
Please convert signed binary pattern 10101110 of 2's complement to decimal representation: -82
          Exellent!
Continue? (y/n): y
Please convert signed binary pattern 10001010 of 2's complement to decimal representation: -118
          Exellent!
Continue? (y/n): y
Please convert signed binary pattern 00011001 of 2's complement to decimal representation: 25
          Exellent!
Continue? (y/n): n
Name: Adrian Lozada
You have completed 5 conversions of signed binary of 2's complement to decimal.
You have done 5 correctly.
```