**Examples of safety violation 4:** as shown in Figure 1, EV is turning left at the intersection, and the vehicle *a* is driving on the left vertical lanes. While EV turning left in the connection area of the intersection, vehicle *a* is turning left. The distributions of the lanes in the connection area are complicated, facing with them, EV fails to handle the right-of-way of the vehicle on the lanes in this area, leading to colliding with vehicle *a*.

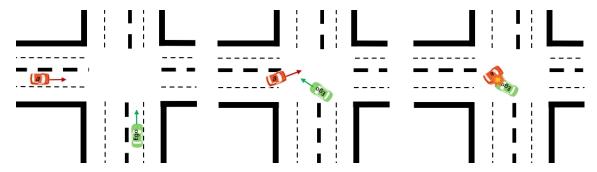


Figure 1: An example of safety violation 4

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