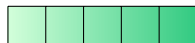
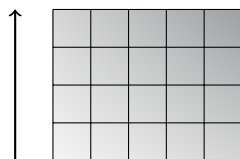


margins s_2



$X_2 = \text{County}$



margins s_1

↑
observations y

→ $X_1 = \text{Population group}$