

# **Problem**



How do I know what to read?



# **Problem**

scroll scroll scroll scroll scroll

News articles are long and boring!





Bits of News That Matter.

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### **Product Canvas**

#### **Opportunity**

General Demand for efficiency maximization; Saving time amidst information overload is a priority for most



#### **Consumers**

Students and working professionals.

Target consumer: Always short on Time



#### Strategy

Minimalistic UI
Customizations on-demand
Negligible load times



#### Solution

DistilBERT Model
Extractive Summarizer
Extract the most important information



#### **Data**

Common Crawl MIND: Microsoft News Dataset SQuAD for distillation and testing



#### **Success Criteria**

Daily active users and retention User feedback collection Time saved by text compression





#### **Team**



### Data Engineering

- Data Warehouse
- Data Pipelines



#### **Data Science**

- Model Engineering
- Evaluation
- Metrics



#### Software Engineering

- Deployment
- Monitoring
- Infrastructure

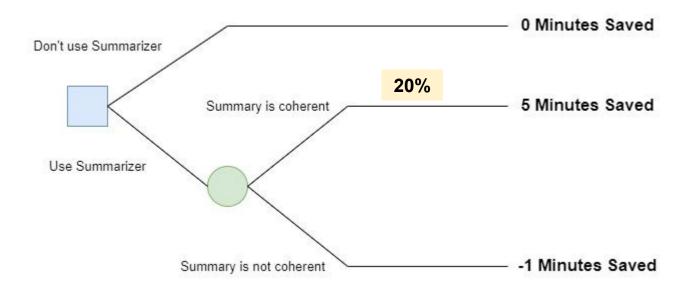


Product Managers

- Business Value Alignment
- Setting goals and vision



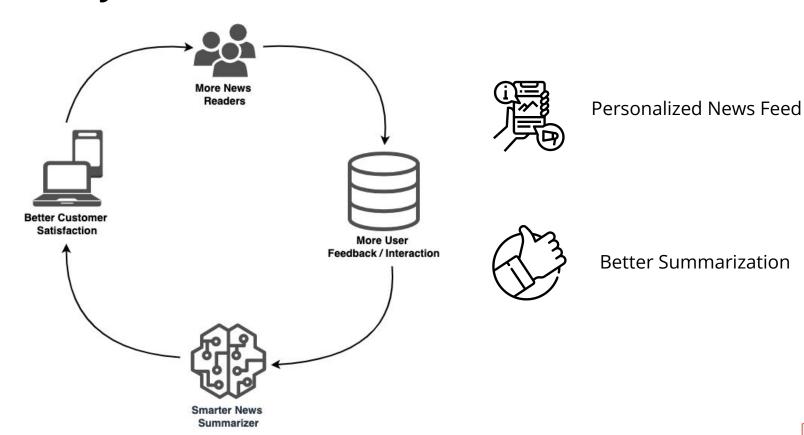
# Value



Our coherence score: ~85%

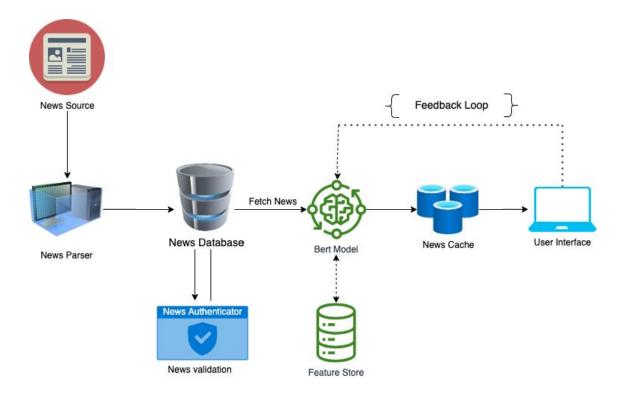


# **Data Flywheel**



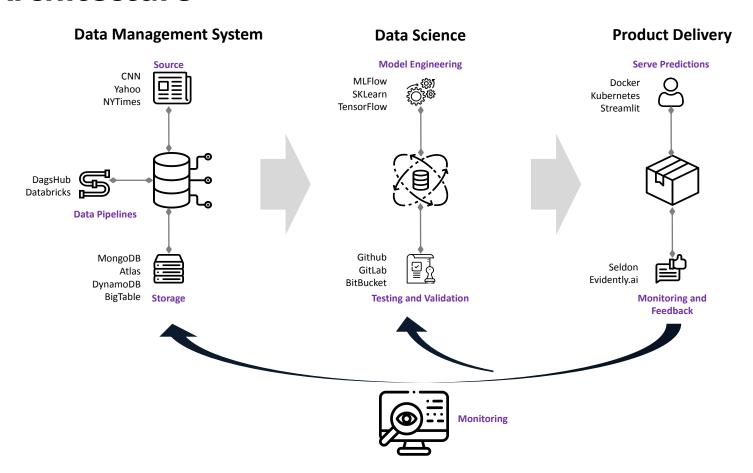


# **Architecture**





# **Architecture**





# Model



#### DistilBERT model

- 40% less parameters than BERT
- 60% faster than BERT
- Preserves over 95% of BERT's performance.



#### Kullback-Leibler loss (KL Loss)

$$KL(p||q) = \mathbb{E}_p(log(\frac{p}{q})) = \sum_i p_i * log(p_i) - \sum_i p_i * log(q_i)$$



#### **Parameters**

- 66 Billion Parameters
- Average Inference Time = 410 seconds



#### Bert Extractive Summarizer

- Pretrained Model for Text Summarization
- Embed the sentences, clustering algorithm to find the sentences that are closest to the cluster's centroids.
- Use Coreference techniques (by HuggingFace) to resolve words in summaries that need more context.



### **Metrics**



Dataset : SQuAD 1.1

• F1 score : 85.1

EM (Exact-match) score: 76.5

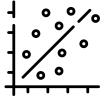
**Accuracy Measure** 



Metric : Text Compression

• 85-90% text compression

**Text-Summary Compression** 



Similarity b/w News and Summary

Metric: Semantic Cosine Similarity
 90 - 95% semantic similarity match

• 90 - 95% semantic similarity match



Metric: Time saved in Minutes

Median Time saved: 8 minutes

Maximum Time saved : 57 minutes

Time Saved per Article



# **MVP Lessons**





Every User is Different



Lazy Propagation can be the best option





**MVP Demo** 

### https://bit.ly/BitNewsCMU



