To replicate all results, open all files below and update the global directories at the top of the file to point to the appropriate data and output folders. Then run make_pols.do, which will run all do files and generate paper results.

DO FILES

- make_pols.do -- master file which runs all files below in sequence
- pols.do -- stata programs used by other files
- table_summary.do -- Table 1
- table_main.do -- produces Tables 2 and 3.
- table_stocks.do -- Table 4, Figures 6 and 7 (left panel)
- table_rz.do -- Table 5
- table_clearances.do -- Table 6, Figure 7 (right panel)
- pols_graphs.do -- all other figures

DATA FILES

Identifiers:

- pc01_state_id: pop census 2001 state identifier
- pc01_district_id: pop census 2001 district identifier
- con_id_joint: unique constituency identifier, does not match other datasets. For links between con_id_joint and other electoral datasets, see elections_long.dta, which has identifiers for MLInfoMap (gis*) and Election Commission of India (ac*).

elections_con_panel.dta:

main analysis file with election results and employment growth from economic census. Unique on con_id_joint period.

- period 0 = 1990-1998
- period 1 = 1998-2005.

pols rz.dta:

- equivalent to elections_con_panel.dta, but reports economic census data for the subset of firms with above- and below-median dependence on credit, according to Rajan-Zingales (1998).

pols_lights_cons.dta:

constituency-year night light time series.

coalitions parties.dta: alignment status of state-level parties.

- coalition = 1 if member of state party
- party_prev -- name of party in previous election if name changed
- first_poll_month, day -- month and day when polling begins
- result poll month, day -- month and day when results is known
- win count -- number of seats obtained by party

con_ec_909805.dta, con_ec_9805.dta: underlying constituency level economic census data. 9805 is the sum of employment for all villages matched from 1998–2005. 909805 is the sum for all villages matched over all three periods. They are different because some 1990 villages could not be identified in both 1998 and 2005.

elections_long.dta: constituency-level election results.

mining_clearances_matches.dta:

any_good_events: indicator if mineral or reconnaissance clearance was determined,

executed, granted, opened, renewed, reopened.

 - ln_con_area_good: log total area of all mineral or reconnaissance clearance was determined,

executed, granted, opened, renewed, reopened.

stocks_elections_clean.dta:

ar_1: abnormal return from t=0 to t=1, where t=0 is last month ending
 before election.

ar_2: abnormal return t=1 to t=2, where t=0 is as above ar_3-6: as above

ar_minus1: abnormal return from t=-1 to t=0, where t=0 is last month ending before election.

ar_minus2: abnormal return t=-2 to t=-1, where t=0 is as above ar_minus3-6: as above

car_1: cumulative abnormal return from t=0 to t=1, where t=0 is last
month ending

before election.

car_2: cumulative abnormal return from t=0 to t=2, where t=0 is last month ending

before election.

car 3-6: as above

car_minus1: cumulative abnormal return from t=-1 to t=0, where t=0 is last month ending

before election.

car_minus2: cumulative abnormal return from t=-2 to t=0, where t=0 is last month ending

before election.

car_minus3-6: as above