信管网资料

信息系统项目管理师重要单词及解释

constructe 构造 involves 涉及 identifying 认同 alternatives 另类的 accuracy 精确 approximation 几乎证

approxination 几乎正确地

specification 规范;明确说明;说明书

technique 技术, 技能

funding 基金;储备,存款

reconciliation 和解

ameasurable 改善

feasibility 可行性

prototype 原型

individuals 个别地

definite 明确的

temporary 暂时的

authority 权力

calendars 日历,月历

successor activity

predecessor activity

achieve 完成,成功

unification, 统一,

consolidation, 合并,

articulation, 连接

especially 特别,尤其

category 种类

numerical 数值的

responsibilities 职责

aware 意识到

fundamental 基本(础)的

inspected in 检查

criteria 标准

enactment 颁布, 扮演

spiral model 螺旋型

waterfall model

evolutionary model 演变型

workflow reference model

proceedings 进程

forecast 预测, 预报

preliminary 初步的

derived from 来源于

essential 基本的

volatility 动荡不定的

revised 修订

decomposed 腐烂

coordinated 调节,协调

investigation 调查

Challeng 挑战

Avoid 避免

Exploit 开发

Enhance igate 提高

property 财产,性能

abstract 抽象

assesses 评估

priority 重点

probability of occurring 发生可能性

corresponding.相应的

impact 影响

tolerance 容忍

procurement 获得

reliable 可靠的

recession 衰退

活动历时估算,Activity Duration Estimating

箭线网络图 (双代号网络图), AOA=Activity-On-Arrow

节点式网络图(单代号网络图),AON=Activity-on-Node

行政收尾, Administrative Closure

箭线图示法,ADM=Arrow Diagramming Method

横道图,Bar Chart

完工预算,BAC=Budget At Completion

概算,Budget Estimate

计划执行预算成本,BCWS= Budgeted Cost of Scheduled

意外费用, Contingencies

意外准备金, contingency Allowance

意外规划,Contingency Planning

意外储备, Contingency Reserve

合同, Contract

合同收尾,Contract Close-out

纠正措施, Corrective Action

质量成本,Cost of Quality

费用绩效指数,CPI=Cost Performance Index

费用偏差,CV=Cost Variance

赶工, Crashing



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关键路线, Critical Path

关键路线法,CPM=Critical Path Method

交付物,Deliverable

延续时间,DU=Duration

最早完工日期,EF=Early Finish Date

最早开始日期,ES=Early Start Date

挣值法, EV=Earned value

到完成时的估算,ETC=Estimate To Complete

甘特图, Gantt Chart

图解评审技术,GERT=Graphical Evaluation and Review Technique

立项, Initiation

成本/进度综合报告,Integrated Cost/Schedule Reporting

邀标,IFB= Invitation for Bid

滞后量, Lag

产品经理, Line Manager

管理储备量, Management Reserve

里程碑, Milestone

矩阵型组织,Matrix Organization

组织分解结构,OBS=Organizational Breakdown Structure

整体变更控制, Overall Change Control

重叠,Overlap

参数估算法, Parametric Estimating

线路时差, Path Float

计划评审技术图, PERT Chart

优先图示法,PDM=Precedence Diagramming Method

优先关系,Precedence Relationship

紧前工作, Predecessor Activity

采购规划, Procurement Planning

项目许可证,Project Charter

项目生命周期,Project Life Cycle

项目采购管理,Project Procurement Management

质量保证,QA=Quality Assurance

质量控制,QC=Quality Control

质量规划,Quality Planning

请求建议书,RFP=Request for Proposal

请求报价单,RFQ=Request for Quotation

储备量, Reserve

资源平衡,Resource Leveling

责任分配矩阵,RAM=Responsibility Assignment Matrix

保留金, Retain age

风险识别,Risk Identification

风险应对控制, Risk Response Control

风险应对开发, Risk Response Development

S 曲线, S-Curve

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进度计划, Schedule

进度计划压缩, Schedule Compression

进度计划控制, Schedule Control

进度执行指数, SPI=Schedule Performance Index

进度偏差,SV=Schedule Variance

范围基准计划, Scope Baseline

时差, Slack

询价, 询价规划, Solicitation

工作说明, SOW=Statement of Work

后续工作, Successor Activity

时标网络图,Time-Scaled Network Diagram

目标完成日期,TF=Target Finish Date

总时差,TF=Total Float

全面质量管理,TQM=Total Quality Management

权变措施, Workaround

工作分解结构, WBS=Work Breakdown Structure

工作包,Work Package

ACWP Actual Cost of Work Performed 已完成工作实际成本

ADM Arrow Diagram Method 箭线图方法

AF Actual Finish Date 实际完成日期

APR Acquisition Plan Review 采购计划评审

AQL Acceptable Quality Level 可接受质量水平

AS Actual Start Date 实际开始日期

BAC Budget at Completion 完工预算

EAC Estimated Actual at Completion 实际完工估算

BAC Baseline at Completion 完成/完工基线

ETC Estimate To Complete 尚未完成/完工的估算

BCWP Budgeted Cost of Work Performed 已完工作预算成本

BCWS Budgeted Cost of Work Scheduled 计划工作的预算成本

BSA Balanced Scorecard Approach 平衡记分卡方法

CPI Cost Performance Index 成本绩效指数

CPI Cost Performance Indicator 成本绩效指数

CPIFC Cost Plus Incentive Fee Contract 成本加奖励费用合同

CPM Critical Path Method 关键路径法

CPPC Cost Plus Percentage of Cost Contract 成本加成本百分比合同

CPR Cost Performance Ratio 成本绩效比率

CPR Cost Performance Report 成本绩效报告

CTC Contract Target Cost 合同目标成本

CTP Contract Target Price 合同目标价格

CWBS Contract Work Breakdown Structure 合同工作分解结构

BM Dynamic Baseline Model 动态基线模型

DCF Discounted Cash Flow 折现现金流

ERP Enterprise Resource Planning 企业资源规划

EV Expected value 期望值 FF Free Float 自由浮动时间

