KNN, regresión lineal y regresión multilineal

Andres Hernandez Moncada cod: 95663 Andres Mendoza cod: 86204 David Martinez cod: 81639 Jaime Gonzalez cod:33236 Juan Sebastian Rodriguez cod: 92699

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Predicción de una variable numérica

Adquisición de datos

Utilizamos un sensor de ultrasonido HC-SR04 y un sensor laser VL53L0X la adquisición de datos la realizamos utilizando Arduino uno el cual comunicamos por bluetooth al computador para capturar los datos utilizamos PLX-DAQ en Excel una vez obtenidas las lecturas procedemos a realizar el postprocesado y guardamos el archivo en formato .csv.

Adquisición de datos cada 2 cm rango de 10 cm a 60 cm

iniciamos la comunicación inalámbrica mediante bluetooth con el archivo PLX-DAQ y el robot, cuando se establece la comunicación procedemos a dejar el robot a una distancia de 10 cm del muro lo que da inicio a las lecturas simultaneas de los sensores realizamos tres lecturas y tomamos la distancia real con un flexómetro, cuando finalizan las cuatro lecturas el robot se desplaza de forma automática a la siguiente posición.

Modelo predictivo

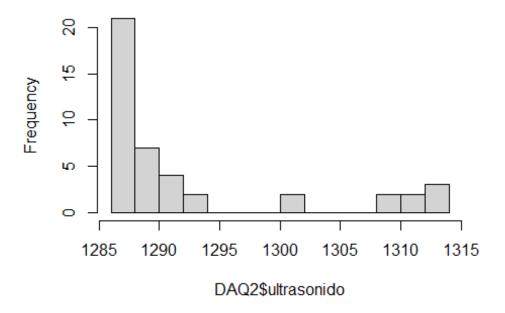
Una vez realizado el pre-procesado de los datos procedemos a realizar el análisis de los mismos.

Análisis exploratorio de datos

Histograma sensor ultrasonido a 20 cm de distancia.

En esta grafica Podemos evidenciar que en el intervalo comprendido entre los 1285 y 1294 microsegundos se obtubieron las mayoria de datos de respuesta con algunos datos de error por sobre los 1300 microsegundos. La distribución de la grafica corresponde a una sesgada a la derecha (sesgo positivo).

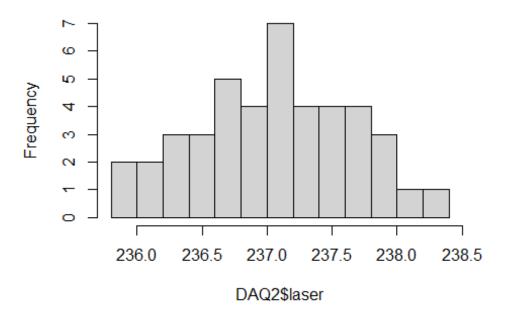
Histogram of DAQ2\$ultrasonido



Histograma sensor laser 20 cm de distancia.

En este histograma encontramos que la mayoria de los datos se obtubieron en el Segundo y tercer cuartil comprendidos entre los 236 y 238 milimetros, se puede ver una distribucion normal de los datos con tendencia a una distribucion bimodal por los datos comrendidos en 236.8 y 237.1.

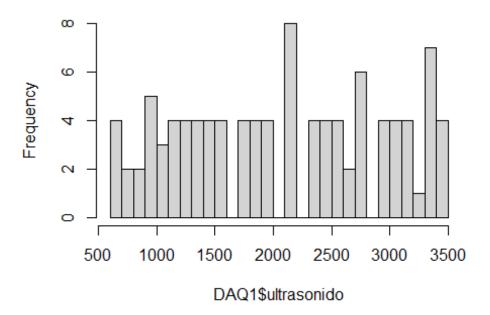
Histogram of DAQ2\$laser



Histograma sensor ultrasonido rango de 10 cm a 60 cm de distancia.

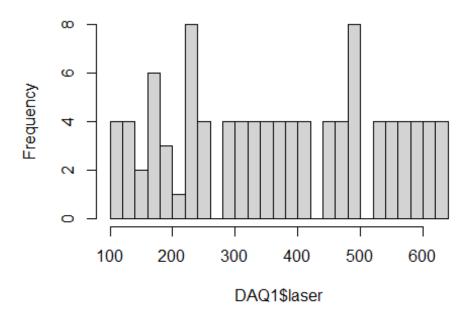
Como podemos apreciar en la siguiente grafica obtenemos lecturas aleatorias en microsegundos que representan el rango de medida, también es posible apreciar errores en el valor que entrega el sensor los cuales se representan con valores de frecuencia mayor a 4.

Histogram of DAQ1\$ultrasonido

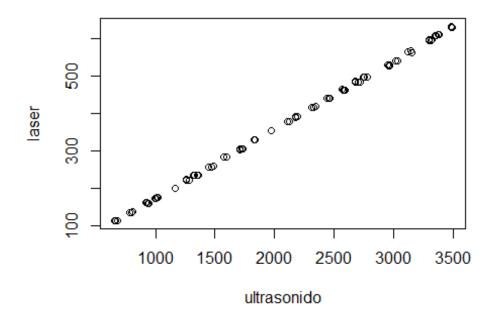


Histograma sensor laser rango de 10 cm a 60 cm de distancia. En la siguiente grafica obtenemos lecturas para el rango de 10 cm a 60 cm las cuales presentan errores visibles con las frecuencias mayores a 4, en comparación con el sensor de ultrasonido el sensor laser es más estable por lo que presenta menos variación en los datos.

Histogram of DAQ1\$laser



Relación entre valores de los dos sensores en el rango de 10 cm a 60 cm.



Entrenamiento modelo lineal por sensor para predecir distancia

$\label{eq:modelo} \mbox{Modelo de regresión lineal minimos cuadrados para sensor ultrasonido HC 04-SR.}$

Al comparar el modelo de regresión del sensor de ultrasonido con la medida real vemos que los valores difieren en el orden de los milímetros las posibles causas para esta variación son falta de resolución en la toma del valor real y margen de error del sensor.

					7	,	-	
##		0 24 20						regresion_ultrasonido
##		9:31:28				114.6		9.846883
##		9:31:30				114.4		
##		9:31:32				113.8		9.651853
##		9:31:34				114.5		9.846883
##		9:31:38		m.		135.5		12.063142
##	6	9:31:40	a.	m.		135.1		11.637620
##	7	9:31:41	a.	m.	805	136.6	12.0	12.098602
##	8	9:31:43	a.	m.	798	135.7	12.0	11.974491
##	9	9:31:48	a.	m.	944	159.2	14.5	14.563081
##	10	9:31:49	a.	m.	933	159.6	14.5	14.368050
##	11	9:31:51	a.	m.	923	161.4	14.5	14.190749
##	12	9:31:52	a.	m.	920	161.2	14.5	14.137559
##	13	9:31:57	a.	m.	1016	175.3	16.0	15.839646
##	14	9:31:58	a.	m.	1004	174.2	16.0	15.626885
##	15	9:32:00	a.	m.	995	174.0	16.0	15.467314
##	16	9:32:01			1011	174.7	16.0	15.750995
##	17	9:32:06	a.	m.	1164	199.8	18.5	18.463695
##	18	9:32:08	a.	m.	1164	200.1	18.5	18.463695
##	19	9:32:09	a.	m.	1164	198.9	18.5	18.463695
##	20	9:32:11	a.	m.	1164	199.3	18.5	18.463695
##	21	9:32:15	a.	m.	1282	221.7	20.0	20.555843
##	22	9:32:17	a.	m.	1256	222.8	20.0	20.094861
##	23	9:32:19	a.	m.	1257	222.7	20.0	20.112591
##	24	9:32:20		m.	1256	224.0	20.0	20.094861
##	25	9:32:24				235.5		21.389156
##	26	9:32:26	a.	m.	1319	235.4	22.0	21.211855
##	27	9:32:28		m.		234.6		21.938788
	28	9:32:29				235.3		21.726027
	29	9:32:34		m.		258.3		23.853635
	30	9:32:35		m.		258.0		23.428113
	31	9:32:37				257.7		23.410383
	32	9:32:39		m.		259.2		24.243696
	33	9:32:43				283.1		26.158544
		9:32:45				282.9		26.105353
	35	9:32:46				282.8		26.123083
	36	9:32:48				283.3		25.679832
	37	9:32:53				305.0		28.357072
	38	9:32:54				304.6		28.640753
	39	9:32:56				304.3		28.144311
	40	9:32:58				305.5		28.126581
	41	9:33:02				330.0		30.325109
пπ	71	2.33.02	u.	111 •	1000	550.0	50.0	20.223102

## 42	9:33:04 a.	m.	1835 3	329.5	30.0	30.360569
## 43	9:33:05 a.	m.	1837 3	30.8	30.0	30.396029
## 44	9:33:07 a.	m.	1825 3	329.6	30.0	30.183268
## 45	9:33:12 a.	m.	1974 3	354.8	32.0	32.825048
## 46	9:33:13 a.	m.	1971 3	353.9	32.0	32.771858
## 47	9:33:15 a.		1970 3			32.754128
## 48	9:33:16 a.		1970 3			32.754128
## 49	9:33:21 a.		2129 3			35.573208
## 50	9:33:23 a.		2107 3			35.183147
## 51	9:33:24 a.		2125 3			35.502288
## 52	9:33:26 a.		2106 3			35.165417
## 53	9:33:30 a.		2192 3			36.690202
## 54	9:33:32 a.		2193 3			36.707932
## 55	9:33:33 a.		2172 3			36.335601
			2172 3			
## 56	9:33:35 a.					36.424251
## 57	9:33:40 a.		2309 4			38.764620
## 58	9:33:41 a.		2344 4			39.385172
## 59	9:33:43 a.		2309 4			38.764620
## 60	9:33:44 a.		2332 4			39.172411
## 61	9:33:49 a.		2465 4			41.530510
## 62	9:33:51 a.		2459 4			41.424130
## 63	9:33:52 a.		2443 4			41.140449
## 64	9:33:54 a.		2443 4			41.140449
## 65	9:33:58 a.		2588 4			43.711308
## 66	9:34:00 a.	m.	2572 4	163.3	44.0	43.427627
## 67	9:34:02 a.	m.	2592 4			43.782228
## 68	9:34:03 a.	m.	2570 4	164.6	44.0	43.392167
## 69	9:34:08 a.	m.	2679 4	186.7	46.0	45.324744
## 70	9:34:10 a.	m.	2718 4	185.2	46.0	46.016217
## 71	9:34:11 a.	m.	2681 4	185.6	46.0	45.360204
## 72	9:34:13 a.	m.	2703 4	184.2	46.0	45.750266
## 73	9:34:17 a.	m.	2782 4	197.6	47.0	47.150941
## 74	9:34:19 a.	m.	2745 4	198.7	47.0	46.494928
## 75	9:34:20 a.	m.	2745 4	198.9	47.0	46.494928
## 76	9:34:22 a.		2755 4	198.4	47.0	46.672229
	9:34:27 a.		2947 5			50.076402
## 78	9:34:29 a.		2960 5			50.306892
## 79			2964 5			50.377813
## 80	9:34:32 a.		2965 5			50.395543
## 81	9:34:36 a.		3020 5			51.370696
## 82	9:34:38 a.		3020 5			51.370696
## 83	9:34:39 a.		3035 5			51.636647
## 84	9:34:41 a.		3031 5			51.565727
## 85	9:34:46 a.		3152 5			53.711065
## 86	9:34:47 a.		3149 5			53.657875
## 87	9:34:49 a.		3122 5			53.179163
## 88						
	9:34:51 a.		3121 5			53.161433
## 89	9:34:56 a.		3299 5			56.317384
## 90	9:34:57 a.		3325 5			56.778366
## 91	9:34:59 a.	m.	3301 5	96.I	5/.0	56.352845

#	# 92	9:35:01 a. m.	3311 595.9 57.0	56.530145	
#	# 93	9:35:05 a. m.	3359 608.2 58.0	57.381188	
#	# 94	9:35:06 a. m.	3352 608.4 58.0	57.257078	
#	# 95	9:35:08 a. m.	3374 610.8 58.0	57.647139	
#	# 96	9:35:10 a. m.	3385 611.0 58.0	57.842170	
#	# 97	9:35:14 a. m.	3492 631.4 60.0	59.739287	
#	# 98	9:35:16 a. m.	3481 633.1 60.0	59.544256	
#	# 99	9:35:18 a. m.	3487 633.5 60.0	59.650637	
#	# 100	9:35:19 a. m.	3485 631.6 60.0	59.615177	

Modelo lineal minimos cuadrados para sensor laser VL53L0X.

En algunos casos los datos capturados por el sensor laser difieren en 5 milímetros lo cual demuestra un porcentaje de error en la lectura que puede ser causado por factores físicos que afectan al sensor como la intensidad luminosa presente en el ambiente y también la falta de resolución en la medida real.

##			h	ora				regresion_laser	
	1	9:31:28	a.	m.		114.6		9.847455	
	2	9:31:30				114.4			
##	3	9:31:32	a.	m.	667	113.8	10.0	9.770197	
##	4	9:31:34	a.	m.	678	114.5	10.0	9.837797	
##	5	9:31:38	a.	m.	803	135.5	12.0	11.865800	
##	6	9:31:40	a.	m.	779	135.1	12.0	11.827171	
##	7	9:31:41	a.	m.	805	136.6	12.0	11.972029	
##	8	9:31:43	a.	m.	798	135.7	12.0	11.885114	
##	9	9:31:48	a.	m.	944	159.2	14.5	14.154546	
##	10	9:31:49	a.	m.	933	159.6	14.5	14.193175	
##	11	9:31:51	a.	m.	923	161.4	14.5	14.367003	
##	12	9:31:52	a.	m.	920	161.2	14.5	14.347689	
##	13	9:31:57	a.	m.	1016	175.3	16.0	15.709348	
##	14	9:31:58	a.	m.	1004	174.2	16.0	15.603119	
##	15	9:32:00	a.	m.	995	174.0	16.0	15.583805	
##	16	9:32:01	a.	m.	1011	174.7	16.0	15.651405	
##	17	9:32:06	a.	m.	1164	199.8	18.5	18.075351	
##	18	9:32:08	a.	m.	1164	200.1	18.5	18.104323	
##	19	9:32:09	a.	m.	1164	198.9	18.5	17.988437	
##	20	9:32:11	a.	m.	1164	199.3	18.5	18.027066	
##	21	9:32:15	a.	m.	1282	221.7	20.0	20.190268	
##	22	9:32:17	a.	m.	1256	222.8	20.0	20.296497	
##	23	9:32:19	a.	m.	1257	222.7	20.0	20.286840	
##	24	9:32:20	a.	m.	1256	224.0	20.0	20.412383	
##	25	9:32:24	a.	m.	1329	235.5	22.0	21.522956	
##	26	9:32:26	a.	m.	1319	235.4	22.0	21.513299	
##	27	9:32:28	a.	m.	1360	234.6	22.0	21.436042	
##	28	9:32:29	a.	m.	1348	235.3	22.0	21.503642	
##	29	9:32:34	a.	m.	1468	258.3	24.0	23.724787	
##	30	9:32:35	a.	m.	1444	258.0	24.0	23.695816	
##	31	9:32:37	a.	m.	1443	257.7	24.0	23.666845	
##	32	9:32:39	a.	m.	1490	259.2	24.0	23.811702	

```
9:32:43 a. m.
## 33
                              1598 283.1 26.0
                                                     26.119762
## 34
       9:32:45 a. m.
                              1595 282.9 26.0
                                                     26.100448
## 35
       9:32:46 a. m.
                              1596 282.8 26.0
                                                     26.090791
## 36
       9:32:48 a. m.
                              1571 283.3 26.0
                                                     26.139076
## 37
       9:32:53 a. m.
                              1722 305.0 28.0
                                                     28.234679
## 38
       9:32:54 a. m.
                              1738 304.6 28.0
                                                     28.196051
## 39
       9:32:56 a. m.
                              1710 304.3 28.0
                                                     28.167079
       9:32:58 a. m.
                              1709 305.5 28.0
## 40
                                                     28.282965
       9:33:02 a. m.
                              1833 330.0 30.0
## 41
                                                     30.648968
## 42
       9:33:04 a. m.
                              1835 329.5 30.0
                                                     30.600682
## 43
       9:33:05 a. m.
                              1837 330.8 30.0
                                                     30.726225
## 44
       9:33:07 a. m.
                              1825 329.6 30.0
                                                     30.610340
## 45
       9:33:12 a. m.
                              1974 354.8 32.0
                                                     33.043943
## 46
       9:33:13 a. m.
                              1971 353.9 32.0
                                                     32.957028
## 47
       9:33:15 a. m.
                              1970 354.8 32.0
                                                     33.043943
## 48
       9:33:16 a. m.
                              1970 354.3 32.0
                                                     32.995657
       9:33:21 a. m.
                              2129 377.8 35.0
## 49
                                                     35.265089
## 50
       9:33:23 a. m.
                              2107 379.7 35.0
                                                     35.448575
## 51
       9:33:24 a. m.
                              2125 378.7 35.0
                                                     35.352003
## 52
       9:33:26 a. m.
                              2106 378.8 35.0
                                                     35.361660
## 53
       9:33:30 a. m.
                              2192 391.8 36.0
                                                     36.617090
## 54
       9:33:32 a. m.
                              2193 391.3 36.0
                                                     36.568805
## 55
       9:33:33 a. m.
                              2172 392.0 36.0
                                                     36.636405
## 56
       9:33:35 a. m.
                              2177 390.7 36.0
                                                     36.510862
## 57
       9:33:40 a. m.
                              2309 417.0 39.0
                                                     39.050694
       9:33:41 a. m.
## 58
                              2344 418.5 39.0
                                                     39.195551
## 59
       9:33:43 a. m.
                              2309 417.7 39.0
                                                     39.118294
       9:33:44 a. m.
                              2332 416.7 39.0
## 60
                                                     39.021722
## 61
       9:33:49 a. m.
                              2465 441.2 41.0
                                                     41.387725
## 62
       9:33:51 a. m.
                              2459 440.4 41.0
                                                     41.310468
## 63
       9:33:52 a. m.
                              2443 441.8 41.0
                                                     41.445668
## 64
       9:33:54 a. m.
                              2443 442.3 41.0
                                                     41.493954
       9:33:58 a. m.
                              2588 462.7 44.0
## 65
                                                     43.464014
## 66
       9:34:00 a. m.
                              2572 463.3 44.0
                                                     43.521957
## 67
       9:34:02 a. m.
                              2592 462.8 44.0
                                                     43.473671
## 68
       9:34:03 a. m.
                              2570 464.6 44.0
                                                     43.647500
## 69
       9:34:08 a. m.
                              2679 486.7 46.0
                                                     45.781731
## 70
       9:34:10 a. m.
                              2718 485.2 46.0
                                                     45.636874
       9:34:11 a. m.
## 71
                              2681 485.6 46.0
                                                     45.675503
## 72
       9:34:13 a. m.
                              2703 484.2 46.0
                                                     45.540302
## 73
       9:34:17 a. m.
                              2782 497.6 47.0
                                                     46.834361
## 74
       9:34:19 a. m.
                              2745 498.7 47.0
                                                     46.940590
## 75
       9:34:20 a. m.
                              2745 498.9 47.0
                                                     46.959904
## 76
       9:34:22 a. m.
                              2755 498.4 47.0
                                                     46.911619
                                                     49.972937
## 77
       9:34:27 a. m.
                              2947 530.1 49.0
## 78
       9:34:29 a. m.
                              2960 528.2 49.0
                                                     49.789451
## 79
       9:34:30 a. m.
                              2964 529.8 49.0
                                                     49.943965
## 80
       9:34:32 a. m.
                              2965 529.0 49.0
                                                     49.866708
                              3020 541.0 51.0
## 81
       9:34:36 a. m.
                                                     51.025567
## 82
      9:34:38 a. m.
                              3020 541.8 51.0
                                                     51.102824
```

```
## 83 9:34:39 a. m.
                            3035 542.2 51.0
                                                   51.141453
## 84
      9:34:41 a. m.
                            3031 540.3 51.0
                                                   50.957967
                            3152 563.4 54.0
## 85 9:34:46 a. m.
                                                   53.188770
## 86
      9:34:47 a. m.
                            3149 567.3 54.0
                                                   53.565399
                            3122 566.3 54.0
## 87
      9:34:49 a. m.
                                                   53.468827
## 88
      9:34:51 a. m.
                            3121 564.8 54.0
                                                   53.323970
## 89
                            3299 599.2 57.0
      9:34:56 a. m.
                                                   56.646032
## 90 9:34:57 a. m.
                            3325 597.6 57.0
                                                   56.491517
## 91 9:34:59 a. m.
                            3301 596.1 57.0
                                                   56.346660
## 92 9:35:01 a. m.
                            3311 595.9 57.0
                                                   56.327345
## 93
      9:35:05 a. m.
                            3359 608.2 58.0
                                                   57.515176
## 94 9:35:06 a. m.
                            3352 608.4 58.0
                                                   57.534490
## 95
      9:35:08 a. m.
                            3374 610.8 58.0
                                                   57.766262
## 96 9:35:10 a. m.
                            3385 611.0 58.0
                                                   57.785576
## 97 9:35:14 a. m.
                            3492 631.4 60.0
                                                   59.755636
## 98 9:35:16 a. m.
                            3481 633.1 60.0
                                                   59.919807
## 99 9:35:18 a. m.
                            3487 633.5 60.0
                                                   59.958436
## 100 9:35:19 a. m.
                            3485 631.6 60.0
                                                   59.774950
```

Entrenamiento de modelo múltiple usando datos de dos sensores para predecir la distancia al muro.

En comparacion con los modelos anteriores el modelo de regresion multipe es mas estable y se hacer mas a la medida real.

##			ho	ora	ultrasonido	laser	real	regresion_ultrasonido
##	1	9:31:28	a.	m.	678	114.6	10.0	9.846883
##	2	9:31:30	a.	m.	651	114.4	10.0	9.368172
##	3	9:31:32	a.	m.	667	113.8	10.0	9.651853
##	4	9:31:34	a.	m.	678	114.5	10.0	9.846883
##	5	9:31:38	a.	m.	803	135.5	12.0	12.063142
##	6	9:31:40	a.	m.	779	135.1	12.0	11.637620
##	7	9:31:41	a.	m.	805	136.6	12.0	12.098602
##	8	9:31:43	a.	m.	798	135.7	12.0	11.974491
##	9	9:31:48	a.	m.	944	159.2	14.5	14.563081
##	10	9:31:49	a.	m.	933	159.6	14.5	14.368050
##	11	9:31:51	a.	m.	923	161.4	14.5	14.190749
##	12	9:31:52	a.	m.	920	161.2	14.5	14.137559
##	13	9:31:57	a.	m.	1016	175.3	16.0	15.839646
##	14	9:31:58	a.	m.	1004	174.2	16.0	15.626885
##	15	9:32:00	a.	m.	995	174.0	16.0	15.467314
##	16	9:32:01	a.	m.	1011	174.7	16.0	15.750995
##	17	9:32:06	a.	m.	1164	199.8	18.5	18.463695
##	18	9:32:08	a.	m.	1164	200.1	18.5	18.463695
##	19	9:32:09	a.	m.	1164	198.9	18.5	18.463695
##	20	9:32:11	a.	m.	1164	199.3	18.5	18.463695
##	21	9:32:15	a.	m.	1282	221.7	20.0	20.555843
##	22	9:32:17	a.	m.	1256	222.8	20.0	20.094861
##	23	9:32:19	a.	m.	1257	222.7	20.0	20.112591
##	24	9:32:20	a.	m.	1256	224.0	20.0	20.094861

## 25	9:32:24 a. n	n. 1329	235.5	22.0	21.389156
## 26	9:32:26 a. n	n. 1319	235.4	22.0	21.211855
## 27	9:32:28 a. n	n. 1360	234.6	22.0	21.938788
## 28	9:32:29 a. n		235.3		21.726027
## 29	9:32:34 a. n		258.3		23.853635
## 30	9:32:35 a. n		258.0		23.428113
## 31	9:32:37 a. n		257.7		23.410383
## 32	9:32:39 a. n		259.2		24.243696
## 33	9:32:43 a. n		283.1		26.158544
					26.105353
## 34	9:32:45 a. n		282.9		
## 35	9:32:46 a. n		282.8		26.123083
## 36	9:32:48 a. n		283.3		25.679832
## 37	9:32:53 a. n		305.0		28.357072
## 38	9:32:54 a. n		304.6		28.640753
## 39	9:32:56 a. n		304.3		28.144311
## 40	9:32:58 a. n		305.5		28.126581
## 41	9:33:02 a. n		330.0		30.325109
## 42	9:33:04 a. n		329.5		30.360569
## 43	9:33:05 a. n	n. 1837	330.8	30.0	30.396029
## 44	9:33:07 a. n	n. 1825	329.6	30.0	30.183268
## 45	9:33:12 a. n	n. 1974	354.8	32.0	32.825048
## 46	9:33:13 a. n	n. 1971	353.9	32.0	32.771858
## 47	9:33:15 a. n	n. 1970	354.8	32.0	32.754128
## 48	9:33:16 a. n	n. 1970	354.3	32.0	32.754128
## 49	9:33:21 a. n	n. 2129	377.8	35.0	35.573208
## 50	9:33:23 a. n	n. 2107	379.7	35.0	35.183147
## 51	9:33:24 a. n		378.7		35.502288
## 52	9:33:26 a. n		378.8		35.165417
## 53	9:33:30 a. n		391.8		36.690202
## 54	9:33:32 a. n		391.3		36.707932
## 55	9:33:33 a. n		392.0		36.335601
## 56	9:33:35 a. n		390.7		36.424251
## 57	9:33:40 a. n		417.0		38.764620
## 58	9:33:41 a. n		418.5		39.385172
	9:33:43 a. n		417.7		38.764620
	9:33:44 a. n		416.7		39.172411
## 61			441.2		41.530510
## 62	9:33:51 a. n		440.4		41.424130
## 63	9:33:52 a. n		441.8		41.140449
## 64	9:33:54 a. n		442.3		41.140449
## 65	9:33:58 a. n		462.7		43.711308
## 66	9:34:00 a. n		463.3		43.427627
## 67	9:34:02 a. n		462.8		43.782228
## 68	9:34:03 a. n		464.6		43.392167
## 69	9:34:08 a. n		486.7		45.324744
## 70	9:34:10 a. n		485.2		46.016217
## 71	9:34:11 a. n		485.6		45.360204
## 72	9:34:13 a. n		484.2		45.750266
## 73	9:34:17 a. n	n. 2782	497.6	47.0	47.150941
## 74	9:34:19 a. n	n. 2745	498.7	47.0	46.494928

```
9:34:20 a. m.
                              2745 498.9 47.0
## 75
                                                            46.494928
       9:34:22 a. m.
                              2755 498.4 47.0
## 76
                                                            46.672229
                              2947 530.1 49.0
## 77
       9:34:27 a. m.
                                                            50.076402
## 78
       9:34:29 a. m.
                              2960 528.2 49.0
                                                            50.306892
## 79
       9:34:30 a. m.
                              2964 529.8 49.0
                                                            50.377813
       9:34:32 a. m.
## 80
                              2965 529.0 49.0
                                                            50.395543
## 81
       9:34:36 a. m.
                              3020 541.0 51.0
                                                            51.370696
## 82
      9:34:38 a. m.
                              3020 541.8 51.0
                                                            51.370696
## 83
       9:34:39 a. m.
                              3035 542.2 51.0
                                                            51.636647
## 84
       9:34:41 a. m.
                              3031 540.3 51.0
                                                            51.565727
## 85
       9:34:46 a. m.
                              3152 563.4 54.0
                                                            53.711065
## 86
       9:34:47 a. m.
                              3149 567.3 54.0
                                                            53.657875
## 87
       9:34:49 a. m.
                              3122 566.3 54.0
                                                            53.179163
## 88
       9:34:51 a. m.
                              3121 564.8 54.0
                                                            53.161433
       9:34:56 a. m.
## 89
                              3299 599.2 57.0
                                                            56.317384
## 90
       9:34:57 a. m.
                              3325 597.6 57.0
                                                            56.778366
      9:34:59 a. m.
                              3301 596.1 57.0
## 91
                                                            56.352845
## 92
       9:35:01 a. m.
                              3311 595.9 57.0
                                                            56.530145
## 93
       9:35:05 a. m.
                              3359 608.2 58.0
                                                           57.381188
## 94
       9:35:06 a. m.
                              3352 608.4 58.0
                                                            57.257078
## 95
       9:35:08 a. m.
                              3374 610.8 58.0
                                                            57.647139
## 96
       9:35:10 a. m.
                              3385 611.0 58.0
                                                            57.842170
       9:35:14 a. m.
## 97
                              3492 631.4 60.0
                                                            59.739287
## 98
       9:35:16 a. m.
                              3481 633.1 60.0
                                                            59.544256
## 99
       9:35:18 a. m.
                              3487 633.5 60.0
                                                           59.650637
## 100 9:35:19 a. m.
                              3485 631.6 60.0
                                                           59.615177
##
       regresion mutiple
## 1
                 9.845588
## 2
                 9.707493
## 3
                 9.737875
## 4
                 9.838427
## 5
                11.915244
## 6
                11.776580
## 7
                12.003182
## 8
                11.906645
## 9
                14.258753
## 10
                14.236970
## 11
                14.320025
## 12
                14.291950
## 13
                15.741722
## 14
                15.607942
## 15
                15.552362
## 16
                15.675836
## 17
                18.174608
## 18
                18.196090
## 19
                18.110159
## 20
                18.138803
## 21
                20.283783
## 22
                20.243364
## 23
                20.240787
```

```
## 24
                20.329295
## 25
                21.487447
                21.434444
## 26
## 27
                21.565109
                21.560225
## 28
## 29
                23.757339
## 30
                23.625835
## 31
                23.599768
## 32
                23.922639
## 33
                26.129191
## 34
                26.101117
## 35
                26.098540
## 36
                26.019740
## 37
                28.265872
## 38
                28.310576
## 39
                28.160735
                28.242082
## 40
## 41
                30.564947
## 42
                30.538311
## 43
                30.640571
## 44
                30.499629
## 45
                32.987225
## 46
                32.909025
## 47
                32.968889
## 48
                32.933084
## 49
                35.344787
## 50
                35.379992
## 51
                35.390898
## 52
                35.310959
## 53
                36.636119
## 54
                36.604899
## 55
                36.558757
## 56
                36.488586
## 57
                38.977021
## 58
                39.244881
## 59
                39.027147
## 60
                39.060974
## 61
                41.425097
## 62
                41.340304
                41.367210
## 63
## 64
                41.403015
## 65
                43.528550
## 66
                43.498168
## 67
                43.554048
## 68
                43.582092
## 69
                45.664331
## 70
                45.735701
## 71
                45.594730
## 72
                45.595329
## 73
                46.917043
```

```
## 74
                46.826198
## 75
                46.840520
## 76
                46.850557
## 77
                50.000733
## 78
                49.924271
## 79
                50.057182
## 80
                50.004479
## 81
                51.115920
## 82
                51.173207
## 83
                51.270613
## 84
                51.116219
## 85
                53.325079
## 86
                53.590602
## 87
                53.395219
## 88
                53.283221
## 89
                56.562563
## 90
                56.567178
## 91
                56.349743
## 92
                56.381263
## 93
                57.482097
## 94
                57.464330
## 95
                57.737044
## 96
                57.801792
## 97
                59.753128
## 98
                59.824437
## 99
                59.880586
## 100
                59.735360
```

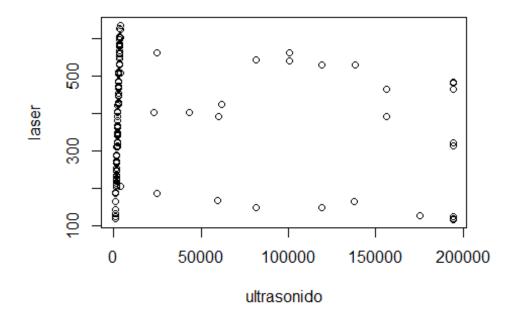
Por lo anterior para la validación del modelo vamos a utilizar el modelo de regresión lineal múltiple y para mejorar la predicción del algoritmo de machine learning utilizaremos modelos de regresión lineal independientes para cada sensor porqué nos parece importante tener variables de regresión independientes por sensor para poder predecir correctamente la forma del muro.

Predicción de variable categorica

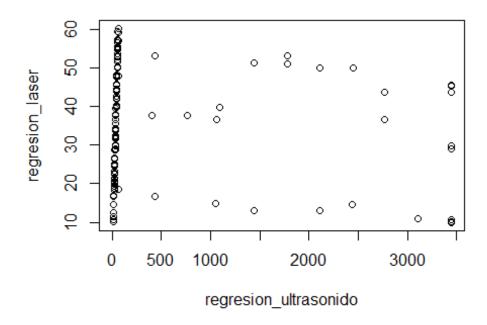
Adquisición de datos realizamos 162 lecturas a una distancia de 10 cm a 60 cm del muro, de las cuales tomamos 54 por cada tipo de muro (concavo, convexo y plano).

Análisis exploratorio de datos

Relacion entre los valores que entregan los sensores

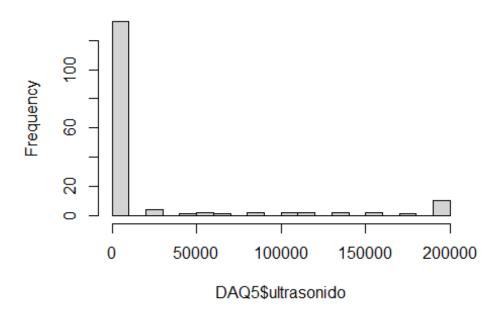


Relacion entre los valores predecidos para cada sensor



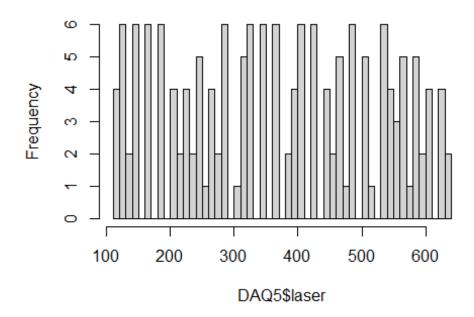
Histograma de frecuencias para el sensor de ultrasonido

Histogram of DAQ5\$ultrasonido



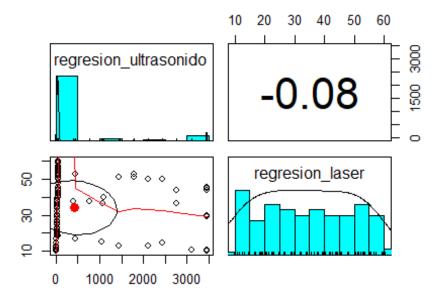
Histograma de frecuencias para el sensor de laser

Histogram of DAQ5\$laser



Comparación con la variable categorica.

Concavo =rojo, convexo=verde, plano=azul



Utilizamos la funcion prop.table en los valores del modelo de regresión lineal de cada sensor para verificar que los datos capturados por los sensores sean los adecuados para machine learning y obtenemos valores pequeños lo que demuestra que los datos si son aptos para la técnica de machine learning que vamos a aplicar.

```
##
## 9.29725146702615 10.0951044025887 10.1128344678234 10.8929573381513
##
                           0.01851852
         0.01234568
                                            0.00617284
                                                              0.01234568
## 12.1163318393472 12.1340619045819 12.3468226873986 12.6127736659194
##
         0.00617284
                          0.00617284
                                            0.00617284
                                                              0.00617284
                                       14.563080841739 14.8113017550251
##
  14.3503200589223 14.5453507765043
##
         0.00617284
                          0.00617284
                                            0.00617284
                                                              0.00617284
## 16.8325291917836 17.0807501050697
                                       19.048787346124 19.3679285203491
         0.01234568
                          0.01234568
                                            0.00617284
                                                              0.00617284
##
  19.6693396293394 19.9352906078602 20.0239409340338 20.1835115211463
##
         0.00617284
                          0.00617284
                                            0.00617284
                                                              0.00617284
## 20.5558428910755 21.4068860223423 21.8146775227409 22.2401990883743
##
         0.00617284
                          0.00617284
                                            0.00617284
                                                              0.00617284
##
  22.3111193493132 22.6302605235382 22.6657206540076
                                                        23.410383393866
##
         0.00617284
                          0.00617284
                                            0.00617284
                                                              0.00617284
## 23.6586043071521 24.1195860032549 24.2082363294286 24.6869480907661
##
         0.00617284
                           0.00617284
                                            0.00617284
                                                              0.00617284
## 24.7224082212355 25.9280526571967 25.9989729181356 26.0698931790745
##
         0.00617284
                          0.00617284
                                            0.00617284
                                                              0.00617284
                                       26.424494483769 27.1691572236274
## 26.3890343532995 26.4067644185343
##
         0.00617284
                          0.00617284
                                            0.00617284
                                                              0.00617284
    27.257807549801 28.0024702896594 28.1265807463024 28.4457219205275
```

```
##
         0.00617284
                          0.00617284
                                            0.00617284
                                                              0.00617284
## 28.5875624424053 29.119464399447 29.3144951170289 29.5095258346109
         0.00617284
                          0.00617284
                                            0.00617284
                                                              0.01234568
   30.2187284439998 30.6265199443984 31.7257839889513 32.4704467288097
##
##
         0.00617284
                          0.00617284
                                            0.01234568
   32.5590970549833 33.2151094686681 33.5342506428931 33.6406310343014
         0.00617284
                           0.00617284
                                            0.00617284
                                                              0.00617284
   33.8002016214139 34.7221650136196 35.1299565140182
##
                                                        35.271797035896
         0.00617284
                          0.00617284
                                            0.00617284
                                                              0.01234568
## 35.3072571663654 35.3249872316002 36.8852329722558 36.9206931027253
##
         0.00617284
                          0.00617284
                                            0.00617284
                                                              0.00617284
                     37.257564342185 38.3568283867379 38.4277486476768
##
   37.1689140160114
         0.00617284
                           0.00617284
                                            0.00617284
##
                                                              0.00617284
   38.8000800176059 39.0660309961268 40.5198963453741 40.7326571281908
##
         0.00617284
                          0.00617284
                                            0.00617284
                                                              0.00617284
   41.5127799985186 41.6368904551617 41.8673813032131 42.7184244344798
         0.00617284
                                            0.00617284
##
                          0.00617284
                                                              0.00617284
## 43.3035165872257 43.3212466524604 43.5517375005118 43.7290381528591
##
         0.00617284
                          0.00617284
                                            0.00617284
                                                              0.00617284
    44.438240762248 44.7751120017078 45.2360936978106 45.9275662419648
##
                          0.00617284
         0.00617284
                                            0.00617284
                                                              0.00617284
##
   45.9630263724342 46.0694067638426 46.0871368290773
                                                        48.090634200601
         0.00617284
                          0.00617284
                                            0.00617284
   48.3211250486524 49.0125975928067 49.1898982451539 49.4026590279706
##
##
         0.00617284
                           0.00617284
                                            0.00617284
                                                              0.00617284
    50.147321767829 50.4132727463498 51.0338250295651 51.1224753557387
##
##
         0.00617284
                          0.00617284
                                            0.00617284
                                                              0.00617284
   51.3884263342596 51.6011871170763 51.7075675084846 51.8848681608319
##
##
         0.00617284
                          0.00617284
                                            0.00617284
                                                              0.00617284
   52.2926596612305 52.8422916835069 54.4025374241626 54.5089178155709
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                          0.00617284
                                            0.00617284
                                                              0.00617284
   54.6152982069793 54.8989792507348 55.6791021210627 55.9273230343488
##
##
         0.00617284
                           0.00617284
                                            0.00617284
                                                              0.00617284
## 55.9627831648182 55.9982432952877
                                      56.618795578503 56.6719857742072
         0.00617284
                          0.00617284
                                            0.01234568
                                                              0.00617284
## 57.0265870789016 58.6400230152615 58.8705138633129 59.0655445808948
##
         0.00617284
                          0.00617284
                                            0.00617284
   59.8811275816921 60.1116184297435 60.1825386906824 62.0264654750937
         0.00617284
                           0.00617284
                                            0.00617284
##
   62.0973857360326 62.8775086063604 63.6221713462188 405.209608158401
##
         0.00617284
                          0.00617284
                                            0.00617284
                                                              0.00617284
## 438.293909886395 438.825811843436 439.464094191886 767.346190577627
##
         0.00617284
                           0.00617284
                                            0.00617284
                                                              0.00617284
##
   1054.67962777155 1059.02349375406 1086.98380662922 1443.25173745575
##
         0.00617284
                          0.00617284
                                            0.00617284
                                                              0.00617284
## 1443.73044921709 1775.67273054158 1775.74365080252 2107.89869290983
##
         0.00617284
                          0.00617284
                                            0.00617284
## 2110.09722099894 2441.86220167108 2442.26999317148 2760.61331446094
##
         0.00617284
                          0.00617284
                                            0.00617284
                                                              0.00617284
## 2761.94306935354 3109.23958717131 3440.98683777822 3441.04002797392
```

```
0.00617284
##
         0.00617284
                          0.00617284
                                                             0.00617284
   3441.07548810439 3441.25278875674 3441.27051882197 3441.32370901768
##
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                          0.00617284
                                            0.01234568
                                                             0.00617284
   3441.34143908291 3441.37689921338
                                      3441.5896599962
##
##
                          0.00617284
         0.00617284
                                            0.00617284
##
## 9.90539747724243 10.0309405027195 10.2627122420618 10.6683127859109
                          0.00617284
         0.00617284
                                            0.01234568
                                                             0.00617284
## 10.6972842533287 10.7069414091346 10.7359128765524 10.8228272788057
##
         0.01234568
                          0.00617284
                                            0.00617284
## 11.3925994713556 11.4215709387734 12.4452294542019 12.5031723890375
         0.00617284
                          0.00617284
                                            0.00617284
   12.5611153238731 12.5900867912909 13.0632874257814 13.1019160490051
                                                             0.00617284
##
         0.00617284
                          0.00617284
                                            0.00617284
## 14.5215179524768 14.6084323547301 14.6180895105361 14.6374038221479
##
         0.00617284
                           0.00617284
                                            0.00617284
                                                              0.00617284
## 14.6663752895657 14.8208897824606 16.6171207623635 16.6654065413931
##
         0.00617284
                          0.00617284
                                            0.00617284
                                                              0.00617284
## 16.7426637878406 16.7523209436465 16.8875211249295 16.9068354365414
##
         0.00617284
                          0.00617284
                                            0.00617284
    18.326437340013 18.4133517422664 18.8286094419214 18.8672380651451
##
##
                          0.00617284
                                            0.00617284
         0.00617284
                                                              0.00617284
## 19.3404386996357 19.3597530112475 20.2192398779752 20.2868399686167
                          0.00617284
##
         0.00617284
                                            0.00617284
                                                              0.00617284
## 20.5186117079591 20.5862117986006 21.2042697701801 21.3298127956571
         0.00617284
                          0.00617284
                                            0.00617284
                                                              0.00617284
## 22.4210714017272 22.5079858039806 22.7687290107407 22.7783861665466
##
         0.00617284
                          0.00617284
                                            0.00617284
   22.7977004781584 23.1260437755601 24.5553028348376 24.5939314580614
##
         0.00617284
                           0.00617284
                                            0.00617284
    24.642217237091 24.8353603532096 24.9319319112689 24.9802176902985
##
##
         0.00617284
                          0.00617284
                                            0.00617284
                                                              0.00617284
   26.3611909705465 26.4770768402176 26.5543340866651 26.7185057353659
##
         0.00617284
                           0.00617284
                                            0.01234568
                                                              0.00617284
## 26.7281628911718 28.6692512081636 28.7658227662229 28.8623943242822
                          0.00617284
                                            0.00617284
         0.00617284
                                                              0.00617284
## 28.9106801033119 28.9589658823415 28.9686230381475 29.7025668793981
##
         0.00617284
                          0.00617284
                                            0.00617284
                                                              0.00617284
## 29.8377670606811 29.8957099955167 29.9246814629345 30.0598816442175
         0.00617284
                          0.00617284
                                            0.00617284
                                                              0.00617284
##
   30.1467960464709 31.7402267544493 31.8078268450908 32.1168558308805
##
         0.00617284
                          0.00617284
                                            0.00617284
                                                              0.00617284
    32.194113077328 32.2520560121635 32.2906846353873 33.6716579156352
##
##
         0.00617284
                          0.00617284
                                            0.00617284
                                                              0.00617284
   33.8551438759478 34.0096583688427 34.0676013036783 34.2704015756028
##
##
         0.00617284
                          0.00617284
                                            0.00617284
## 34.3283445104384 35.5741176094033 35.5934319210152 36.5108617225785
##
         0.00617284
                           0.00617284
                                            0.00617284
                                                              0.00617284
## 36.5591475016081 36.57846181322 36.6267475922496 37.5634917054248
```

```
0.00617284 0.00617284 0.00617284 0.00617284
##
## 37.5828060170367 37.6407489518722 37.7276633541256 37.9401207818561
        0.00617284
                         0.00617284
                                          0.00617284
                                                           0.01234568
## 39.4176656201633 39.4369799317752 39.6880659827293
                                                      39.726694605953
        0.00617284
                         0.00617284
                                          0.00617284
## 40.1129808381902 40.2481810194732 41.7257258577805 41.8029831042279
         0.00617284
                         0.00617284
                                           0.00617284
## 41.8995546622872 42.0540691551821 42.5176126338667 42.5852127245082
        0.00617284
                         0.00617284
                                          0.00617284
                                                            0.00617284
## 43.5798997725189 43.6088712399367 43.9082430699206 44.0337860953976
##
         0.00617284
                         0.00617284
                                          0.00617284
                                                           0.00617284
## 44.1303576534569 44.4104151718289 45.1636733246914 45.4244165314515
        0.00617284
                         0.00617284
                                          0.00617284
                                                           0.00617284
## 45.4727023104812 45.5306452453167 45.7817312962709 45.7913884520768
##
        0.00617284
                         0.00617284
                                          0.00617284
                                                           0.00617284
## 47.6552195226213 47.8676769503517 47.8966484177695 47.9739056642169
        0.00617284
                         0.00617284
                                          0.00617284
                                                           0.00617284
## 48.0221914432466 48.0801343780821 49.9729369160444 49.9922512276562
##
        0.00617284
                         0.00617284
                                          0.00617284
                                                           0.00617284
## 50.0984799415214 50.1371085647451 50.2626515902222 50.3592231482815
                         0.00617284
                                          0.00617284
        0.00617284
## 51.0062525872788 51.1704242359796 51.4697960659634 51.5180818449931
        0.00617284
                         0.00617284
                                          0.00617284
## 52.0202539469014 52.0299111027074 52.8411121904054 53.0535696181359
         0.00617284
                         0.00617284
                                           0.00617284
                                                            0.00617284
## 53.0825410855537 53.1404840203893 53.6040274990739 53.6329989664917
        0.00617284
                         0.00617284
                                          0.00617284
                                                           0.00617284
## 54.7918576632032 54.8787720654566 55.0719151815752 55.091229493187
##
         0.00617284
                         0.00617284
                                          0.00617284
## 55.5451158160657 55.6030587509013 56.5108313966587 56.6363744221358
        0.00617284
                         0.00617284
                                          0.00617284
                                                           0.00617284
## 57.1192322124323
                   57.157860835656
                                    57.293061016939 57.3220324843568
##
        0.00617284
                         0.00617284
                                           0.00617284
                                                            0.00617284
## 59.2244921781249 59.2727779571546 59.4176352942435 59.4948925406909
        0.00617284
                         0.00617284
                                          0.00617284
                                                           0.00617284
## 60.1032933564645 60.2191792261357
        0.00617284
                    0.00617284
```

Entrenamiento y prueba del algoritmo con cross-validation (70-30).

```
##
##
##
      Cell Contents
##
##
                             Ν
##
     Chi-square contribution
                N / Row Total
##
##
                N / Col Total
##
              N / Table Total
##
```

## ## ## ##	Total Observatio				
##	tost data¢muna	predictions		ا معداما	l Dou Total I
##	test.data\$muro	concavo	convexo	plano 	Row Total
##	concavo	10	2	1	13
##		6.682	0.289	3.751	
##		0.769	0.154	0.077	0.265
##		0.588	0.182	0.048	
##		0.204	0.041	0.020	
##					
##	convexo	5	7	5	17
##		0.137	2.656	0.717	
##		0.294	0.412	0.294	0.347
##		0.294	0.636	0.238	
##		0.102	0.143	0.102	
## ##	plano	2	2	 15	 19
##	p z a n o	3.199	1.203	5.774	
##		0.105	0.105	0.789	0.388
##		0.118	0.182	0.714	
##		0.041	0.041	0.306	
##					
##	Column Total	17	11	21	49
##		0.347	0.224	0.429	
## ## ##					

Realizamos pruebas al algoritmo de machine learning con k (1, 2, 3) con el valor de k que mayores predicciones correctas por el algoritmo fue 1.