

Defeating Anti-Reversing Tricks

AFK.conf



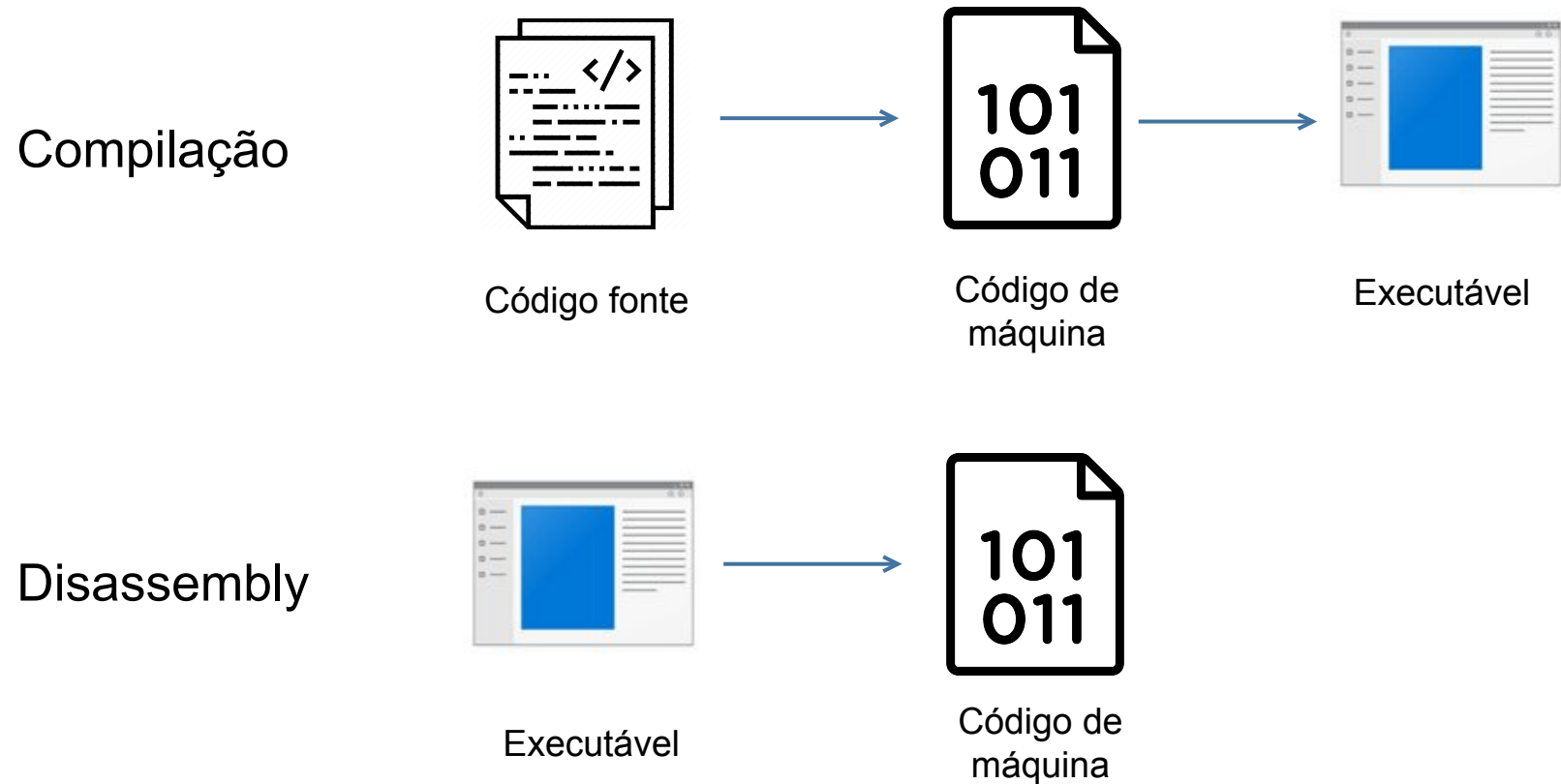
Euler Neto

Agenda

- Introdução
- Ofuscação
- Debugging
- Anti-Debugging / Anti-VM
- Exemplo prático

Introdução

- Engenharia Reversa



Introdução

- Assembly

Registradores

EAX (Acumulador)	EBX (Base)
ECX (Counter)	EDX (Data)
ESI (Source Index)	EDI (Destination Index)
ESP (Stack Pointer)	EBP (Base Pointer)

Operações

MOV (Copiar valores)	ADD / INC (Aritimética)
XOR (Bit-a-bit)	CMP (Comparação)

Saltos

JMP (Incondicional)	JE (Equals)
JG / JGE (Greater / G. Or Equals)	JL / JLE (Less / L. Or Equals)

Introdução

- Assembly

```
int soma_ate_dez() {  
    int a = 6;  
    int b = 2;  
    int c = a + b;  
    if (c > 10){  
        c = 0;  
    }  
    return c;  
}
```

soma_ate_dez():

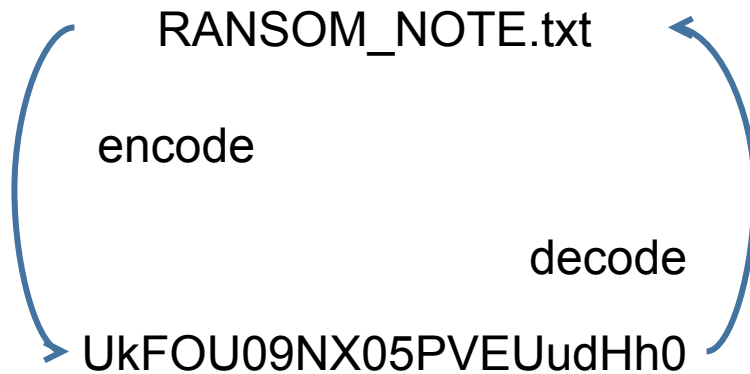
```
    push    rbp  
    mov     rbp, rsp  
    mov     DWORD PTR [rbp-8], 6  
    mov     DWORD PTR [rbp-12], 2  
    mov     edx, DWORD PTR [rbp-8]  
    mov     eax, DWORD PTR [rbp-12]  
    add     eax, edx  
    mov     DWORD PTR [rbp-4], eax  
    cmp     DWORD PTR [rbp-4], 10  
    jle     .L2  
    mov     DWORD PTR [rbp-4], 0
```

.L2:

```
    mov     eax, DWORD PTR [rbp-4]  
    pop     rbp  
    ret
```

Ofuscação

- Base64



- XOR

Input

This program cannot

Output

```
Key = 01: Uihr!qsnfs`l!b`oonu
Key = 02: Vjkq"rpmepco"acllmv
Key = 03: Wkjp#sqldqbn#`bmmlw
Key = 04: Plmw$tvkcvei$gejjkp
Key = 05: Qmlv%uwjbwdh%fdkkjq
Key = 06: Rnou&vtiatgk&eghhir
Key = 07: Sont'wuh`ufj'dfiihs
Key = 08: \`a{(xzgozie(kiffg|
Key = 09: ]a`z)y{fn{hd)jhggf}
```

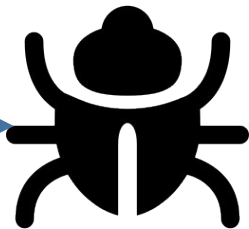
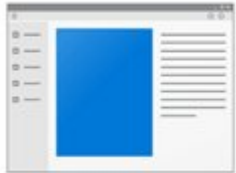
Ofuscação

- Avoiding static strings

```
char s01='C';  
char s02='R';  
char s03='Y';  
char s04='P';  
char s05='T';  
char s06='3';  
char s07='2';  
char s08='.';  
char s09='D';  
char s10='L';  
char s11='L';  
  
char* s12 = s01 + s02 + s03 + s04 + s05 + s06 +  
           s07 + s08 + s09 + s10 + s11;  
  
HINSTANCE hGetProcIDDLL = LoadLibrary(s12);
```

Debugging

- Processo de Debugging

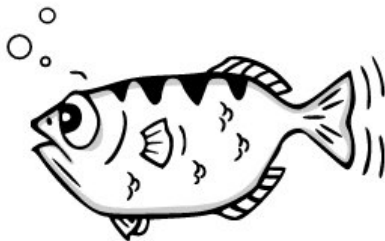


CE523DA	CC	int3
CE523DB	CC	int3
CE523DC	48:83EC 38	sub rsp,38
CE523E0	48:8D0D 51060000	lea rcx,qword ptr ds:[<_RTC_Terminate>]
CE523E7	E8 88FEFFFF	call <x64dbg.atexit>
CE523EC	8B05 2A330000	mov eax,dword ptr ds:[<_newmode>]
CE523F2	44:8B0D 1F330000	mov r9d,dword ptr ds:[<_dowildcard>]
CE523F9	8905 952D0000	mov dword ptr ds:[<startinfo>],eax
CE523FF	48:8D05 8E2D0000	lea rax,qword ptr ds:[<startinfo>]
CE52406	4C:8D05 7B2D0000	lea r8,qword ptr ds:[<envp>]
CE5240D	48:8D15 6C2D0000	lea rdx,qword ptr ds:[<argv>]
CE52414	48:8D0D 612D0000	lea rcx,qword ptr ds:[<argc>]
CE5241B	48:894424 20	mov qword ptr ss:[rsp+20],rax
CE52420	FF15 7A0D0000	call qword ptr ds:[&__getmainargs]
CE52426	8905 642D0000	mov dword ptr ds:[<argret>],eax
CE5242C	85C0	test eax,eax
CE5242E	79 0A	jns x64dbg.7FF7CCE5243A

WINDOWS
x64dbg

Debugging

- Processo de Debugging



```
EAX: 0xbffff7f4 --> 0xbffff916 ("/root/a.out")
EBX: 0xb7fcbff4 --> 0x155d7c
ECX: 0xd5eeaa03
EDX: 0x1
ESI: 0x0
EDI: 0x0
EBP: 0xbffff748 --> 0xbffff7c8 --> 0x0
ESP: 0xbffff748 --> 0xbffff7c8 --> 0x0
EIP: 0x80483e7 (<main+3>:      and     esp,0xffffffff)
EFLAGS: 0x200246 (carry PARITY adjust ZERO sign trap INT)
[-----code-----]
0x80483e3 <frame_dummy+35>:  nop
0x80483e4 <main>:          push  ebp
0x80483e5 <main+1>:       mov   ebp,esp
=> 0x80483e7 <main+3>:    and    esp,0xffffffff
0x80483ea <main+6>:       sub   esp,0x110
0x80483f0 <main+12>:      mov   eax,DWORD PTR [ebp+0xc]
0x80483f3 <main+15>:      add   eax,0x4
0x80483f6 <main+18>:      mov   eax,DWORD PTR [eax]
```

LINUX
gdb (PEDA
plugin)

Debugging

- Processo de Debugging

- Single-Stepping

```
mov     edi, DWORD_00406904
mov     ecx, 0x0d
LOC_040106B2
xor     [edi], 0x9C
inc     edi
loopw   LOC_040106B2
...
DWORD:00406904:  F8FDF3D0❶
```




Debugging

- Processo de Debugging


- Stepping Over

```
mov     edi, DWORD_00406904
mov     ecx, 0x0d
LOC_040106B2
xor     [edi], 0x9C
inc     edi
loopw   LOC_040106B2
...
DWORD:00406904:  F8FDF3D0❶
```




- Stepping Into

```
call    GetSystemDefaultLCID
mov     [ebp+var_4], eax
cmp     [ebp+var_4], 409h
jnz     short loc_411360
call    sub_411037
cmp     [ebp+var_4], 411h
```



```
xor     ecx, ecx
add     ecx, eax
push    eax❷
ret
```




Debugging

- Processo de Debugging

- Breakpoints

```
mov     edi, DWORD_00406904
mov     ecx, 0x0d
LOC_040106B2
xor     [edi], 0x9C
inc     edi
loopw   LOC_040106B2
...
DWORD:00406904:  F8FDF3D0 ❶
```



b

- Modificar Execução

```
call    GetSystemDefaultLCID
mov     [ebp+var_4], eax
cmp     [ebp+var_4], 409h
jnz     short loc_411360
call    sub_411037
cmp     [ebp+var_4], 411h
jz      short loc_411372
cmp     [ebp+var_4], 421h
jnz     short loc_411377
call    sub_41100F
cmp     [ebp+var_4], 0C04h
jnz     short loc_411385
call    sub_41100A
```

EAX	00000000
ECX	0007FFB0
EDX	7C90EB94
EBX	7FFDD000
ESP	0007FFC4
EBP	0007FFF0
ESI	FFFFFFFF
EDI	7C910738

Anti-Debugging / Anti-VM

- IsDebuggerPresent

IsDebuggerPresent function (debugapi.h)

Article •

[Feedback](#)

Determines whether the calling process is being debugged by a user-mode debugger.

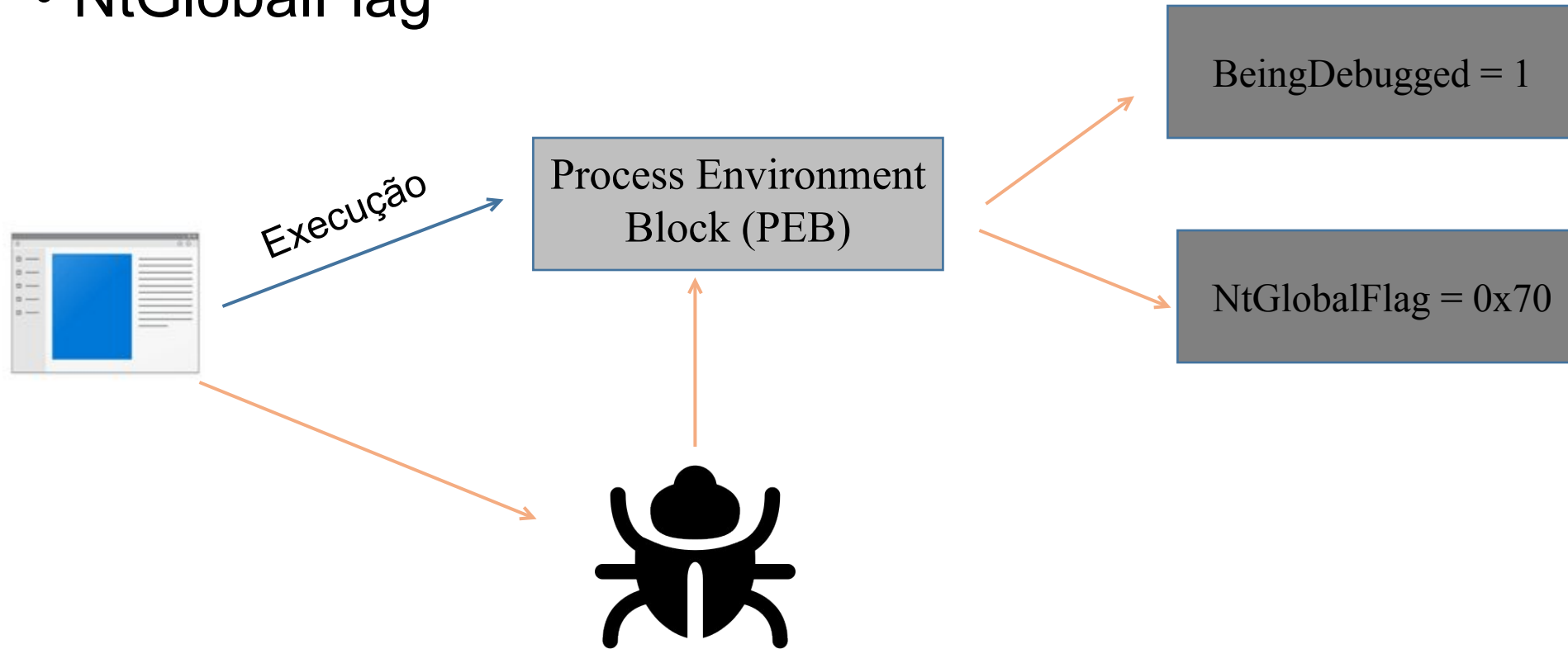
Return value

If the current process is running in the context of a debugger, the return value is nonzero.

If the current process is not running in the context of a debugger, the return value is zero.

Anti-Debugging / Anti-VM

- NtGlobalFlag



Anti-Debugging / Anti-VM

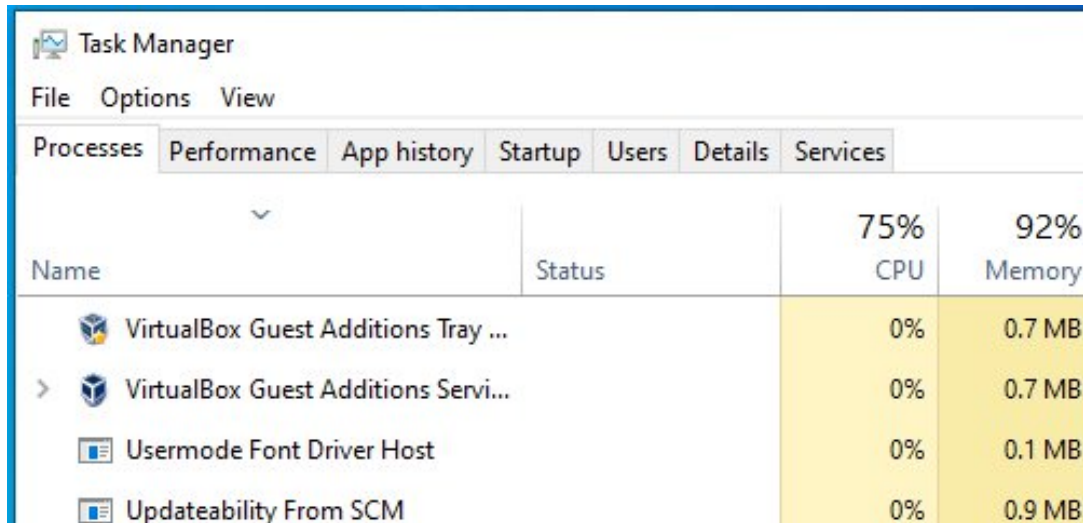
- Sleep / GetTickCount

```
// Do something  
Sleep(5000);  
// Do something  
Sleep(5000);  
// Do something  
Sleep(5000);  
// Do something  
Sleep(5000);  
// Do something  
Sleep(5000);
```

```
DWORD currentTime = GetTickCount();  
  
// Do something  
  
// Detect time difference  
If ( GetTickCount() - currentTime > 1000 )  
{  
    printf("Debug detected!!!");  
    exit(1);  
}
```

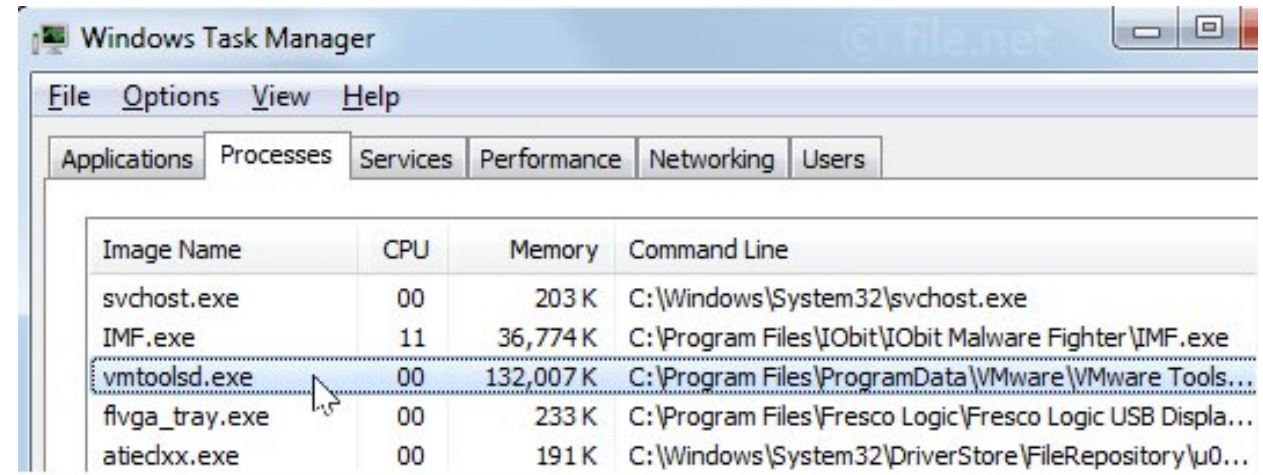

Anti-Debugging / Anti-VM

- Detect VM



The screenshot shows the Windows Task Manager Performance tab. The 'Processes' tab is selected, and the 'Performance' sub-tab is active. The table shows the following data:

Name	Status	75% CPU	92% Memory
VirtualBox Guest Additions Tray ...		0%	0.7 MB
> VirtualBox Guest Additions Servi...		0%	0.7 MB
Usermode Font Driver Host		0%	0.1 MB
Updateability From SCM		0%	0.9 MB



The screenshot shows the Windows Task Manager Processes tab. The 'Processes' sub-tab is active. The table shows the following data:

Image Name	CPU	Memory	Command Line
svchost.exe	00	203 K	C:\Windows\System32\svchost.exe
IMF.exe	11	36,774 K	C:\Program Files\IObit\IObit Malware Fighter\IMF.exe
vmtoolsd.exe	00	132,007 K	C:\Program Files\ProgramData\VMware\VMware Tools...
flvga_tray.exe	00	233 K	C:\Program Files\Fresco Logic\Fresco Logic USB Displa...
atiedxx.exe	00	191 K	C:\Windows\System32\DriverStore\FileRepository\µ0...

- Vmtoolsd.exe
- Vmwaretrat.exe
- Vmwareuser.exe
- Vmacthlp.exe

Exemplo prático

- Code

Referências

- <https://x64dbg.com/>
- <https://sourceware.org/gdb/>
- <https://github.com/whichbuffer/Antidebug>
- <https://www.apriorit.com/dev-blog/367-anti-reverse-engineering-protection-techniques-to-use-before-releasing-software#p2>
- <https://www.mentebinaria.com.br/artigos/tudo/categorias-de-anti-debugging-tls-callback-r85/>
- <https://www.mentebinaria.com.br/artigos/engenharia-reversa/flags-de-depura%C3%A7%C3%A3o-ntglobalflag-r101/>