093. Restore IP Addresses

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• Backtracking+string

Description

Given a string containing only digits, restore it by returning all possible valid IP address combinations.

For example:

```
Given "25525511135",
return ["255.255.11.135", "255.255.111.35"]. (Order does not matter)
```

1. Thought line

```
1. IP Address Format
```

2. Backtracking+string

```
1 class Solution {
 2 public:
       vector<string> restoreIpAddresses(string s) {
 4
          vector<string> ipComb;
           vector<string> ipNum;
 5
          findIPAddr(s, 0, ipNum, ipComb);
 7
          return ipComb;
 8
10
      void findIPAddr(string &s, int index, vector<string> &ipNum, vector<string> &ipComb) {
          if(ipNum.size()==4) {
              if(index==s.size()) {
12
13
                  string ipAddr = ipNum[0];
                  for(int i=1; i<4; i++)
14
                     ipAddr += ("."+ipNum[i]);
15
                  ipComb.push_back(ipAddr);
               }
17
18
               return;
19
20
21
           string curNum;
22
           for(int i=index; i<s.size() && i<index+3; i++) {
23
             curNum.push_back(s[i]);
               if(isValidNum(curNum)) {
25
              ipNum.push back(curNum);
26
                  findIPAddr(s, i+1, ipNum, ipComb);
27
                  ipNum.pop_back();
28
29
30
31
       bool isValidNum(string s) {
32
          if(s.empty() || s.size()>3) return false;
33
34
           if(s[0]=='0' && s.size()!=1) return false;
35
           if(s.size()==3 && stoi(s)>255) return false;
36
           return true;
37
38 };
```