

Smallholder expansion in Sumatera Utara

Industrial expansion in Sumatera Utara

High neg.

Mod. neg.

Neutral

Mod. pos.

High pos.

High neg.

Mod. neg.

Neutral

Mod. pos.

High pos.

Num. SKTM pov. letters

–

0.1

–

73.14

26.75

–

0.14

–

76.09

23.78

Num. healthcare fac.

–

1.03

3.87

89.94

5.17

4.45

84.95

9.03

1.57

–

Dist. primary school

0.27

11.5

20.6

57.24

10.4

–

–

20.87

63.09

16.05

Dist. junior–high school

5.85

90.42

1.3

2.43

–

8.83

90.01

1.16

–

–

Dist. to market

18.51

81.49

–

–

–

14.2

85.8

–

–

–

Forest coverage (%)

–

–

2.84

97.16

–

–

51.73

41.6

6.67

–

Num. types of crimes

–

52.17

2.57

45.26

–

–

74.2

2.29

23.5

–