# Fundamentals of Heating and Cooling

#### Industrial Mechanical Apprenticeship Program

#### Course Outline

### Day 1

- 1. Introduction
  - 1.1. Definitions and Scope
  - 1.2. Dimensions and Units
  - 1.3. Nature of Heat, Temperature and its Measurement
- 2. Basic Thermodynamics Concepts
  - 2.1. Systems, Surroundings, Univers
  - 2.2. Open System, Closed System, Isolated System
  - 2.3. Zeroth Law of Thermodynamics
  - 2.4. First Law of Thermodynamics
- 3. State, Process and Path
  - 3.1. Thermodynamic Equilibrium
  - 3.2. Cyclic Process
  - 3.3. Reversible/Irreversible Process

#### Day 2

- 4. Thermodynamic Cycles
  - 4.1. Heat Cycles
  - 4.2. Heat and Work
  - 4.3. Relationship between Temperature, Pressure and Volume
- 5. Heat and Properties of Matter
  - 5.1. Expansion and Contraction of Gases
  - 5.2. Change of State
  - 5.3. Boiling and Condensing
- 6. Heat Transfer
  - 6.1. Steady State Conduction
  - 6.2. Natural and Forced Convection

#### 6.3. Radiation

#### Day 3

- 7. Heat Treating
  - 7.1. Reasons for Heat Treating
  - 7.2. Heat-Treating Equipment
  - 7.3. Hot Working of Steel
  - 7.4. Cold Working of Steel
  - 8. Heat Treating-cont
  - 8.1. Cooling Medium and Devices
  - 8.2. Effects of Hot Working on Microstructure
  - 8.3. Temperature Measurement and Control
- 9. Fuels
  - 9.1. Theory of Combustion
  - 9.2. Types of Fuels
  - 9.3. Heat Loss
  - 9.4. Burning Fuel for Maximum Energy

## Day 4

- 10. Furnace Atmosphere
  - 10.1. Selection of Atmosphere
  - 10.2. Prepared Atmosphere
  - 10.3. Atmosphere Sensors
- 11. Heat Exchangers
  - 11.1. Heat Exchange Process
  - 11.2. Physical State of Fluids
  - 11.3. Flow Arrangement
  - 11.4. Design and Construction
- 12. Tools and Equipments
  - 12.1.