

# Ansible – Configuration Management System



# What is Ansible?.

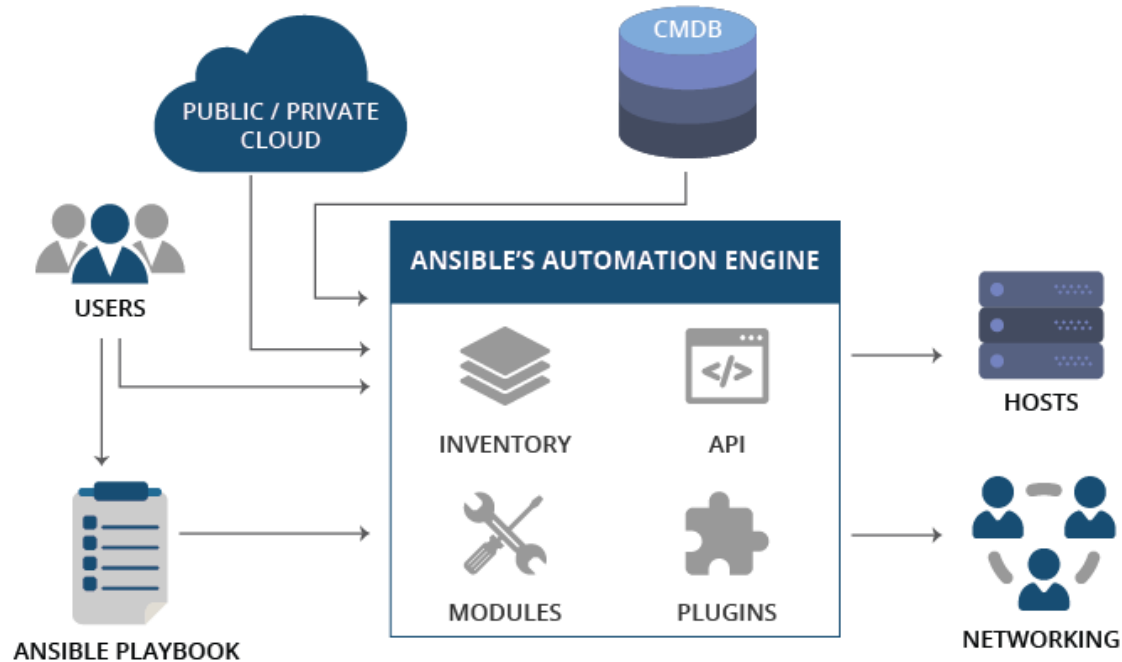
- Ansible is a lightweight, open source IT automation tool
- Has an Agentless architecture
- Nodes do not require to install and run background daemons
- Reduces the pressure on the network

# Why Ansible?.

- Provisioning
- Configuration management
- Continuous delivery
- Application deployment
- Security compliance
- Can be done through scripts(**Time consuming,Coding skills,Maintenance**)
- Powerful
- Agentless
- Simple

# Ansible Architecture

## ANSIBLE ARCHITECTURE



# Ansible Foundation

- Provisioning
- Configuration management
- Continuous delivery
- Application deployment
- Security compliance
- Can be done through scripts(**Time consuming,Coding skills,Maintenance**)
- Powerful
- Agentless
- Simple

# Why Ansible?.

- Yaml
- Ansible Inventory
- Ansible Playbook
- Ansible Modules
- Ansible Variables
- Conditionals
- Loops
- Ansible Role

# Yaml

- Yaml is a text based format
- Configuration file in Ansible written in Yaml

## Xml

```
<Servers>
  <Server>
    <name>Server1</name>
    <owner>John</owner>
    <created>12232012</created>
    <status>active</status>
  </Server>
</Servers>
```

## Json

```
{
  Servers: [
    {
      name: Server1,
      owner: John,
      created: 12232012,
      status: active,
    }
  ]
}
```

## Yaml

```
Servers:
  - name: Server1
    owner: John
    created: 12232012
    status: active
```

# Yaml

## Key value pair

```
Fruit: Apple  
Vegetable: Carrot  
Liquid: Water  
Meat: Chicken
```

## Array/List

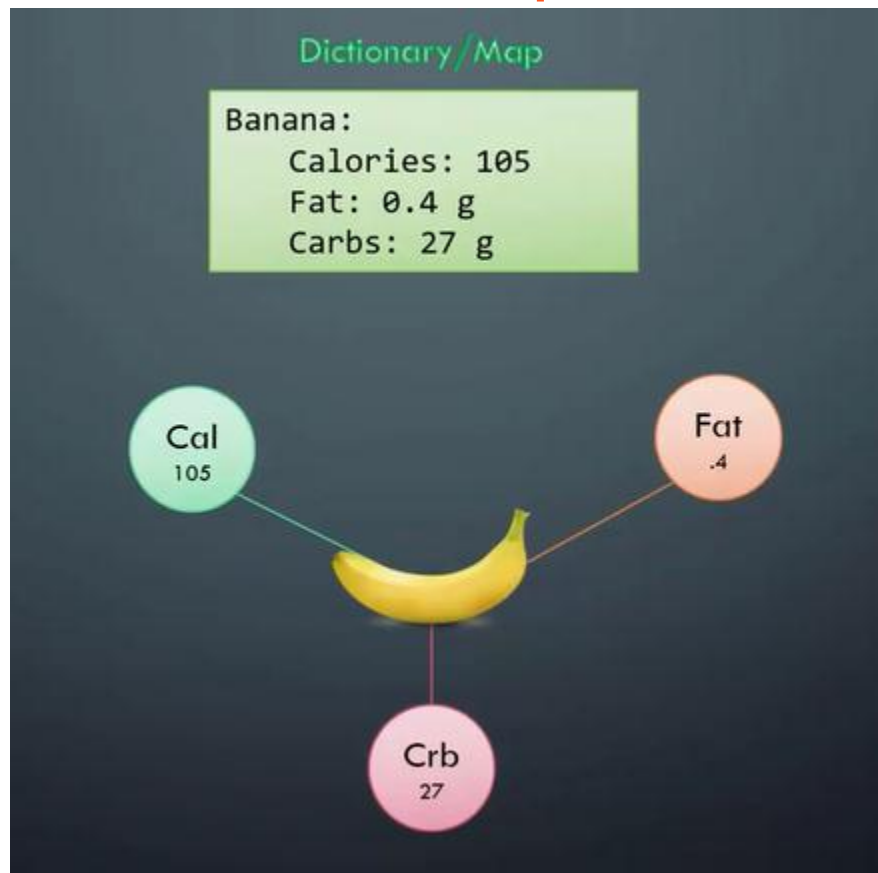
```
Fruits:  
- Orange  
- Apple  
- Banana  
  
Vegetables:  
- Carrot  
- Cauliflower  
- Tomato
```

## Dictionary/Map

```
Banana:  
  Calories: 105  
  Fat: 0.4 g  
  Carbs: 27 g  
  
Grapes:  
  Calories: 62  
  Fat: 0.3 g  
  Carbs: 16 g
```

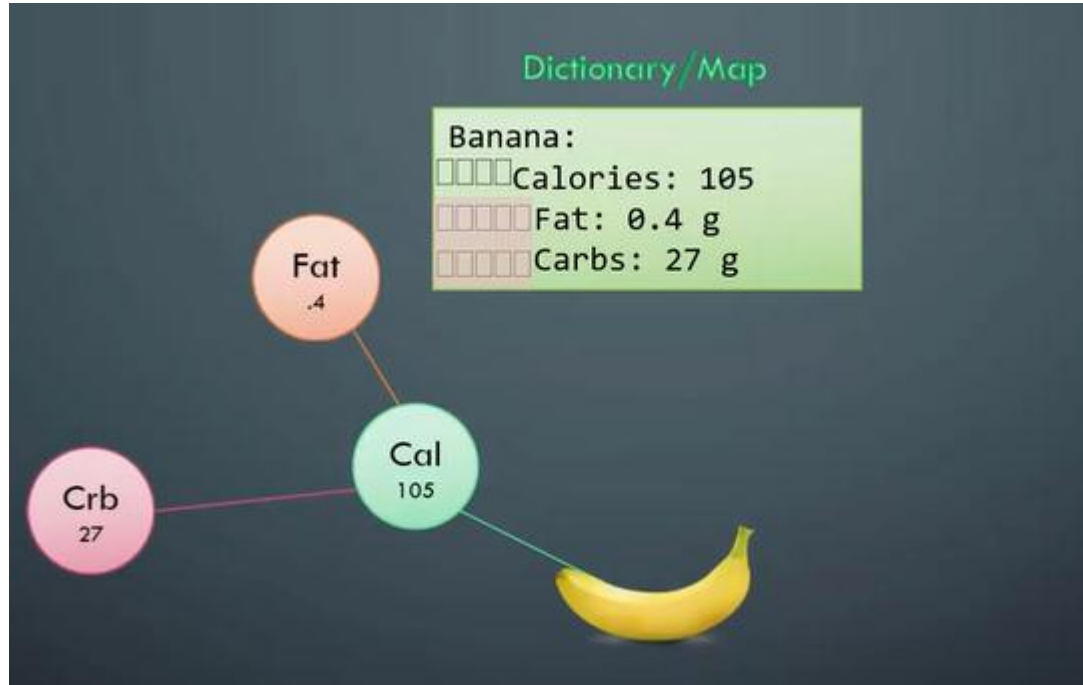


# Yaml - Spaces



# Yaml - Spaces

Equal no. of spaces

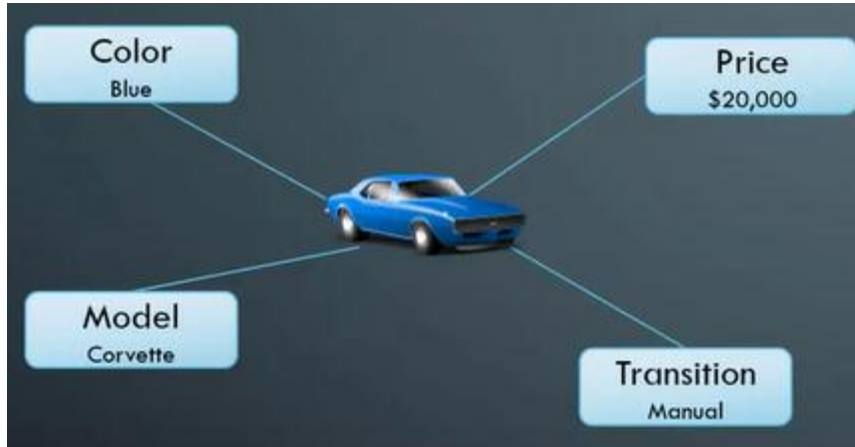


# Yaml - Advanced

## Key Value / Dictionary / Lists

```
Fruits:  
  - Banana:  
    Calories: 105  
    Fat: 0.4 g  
    Carbs: 27 g  
  
  - Grape:  
    Calories: 62  
    Fat: 0.3 g  
    Carbs: 16 g
```

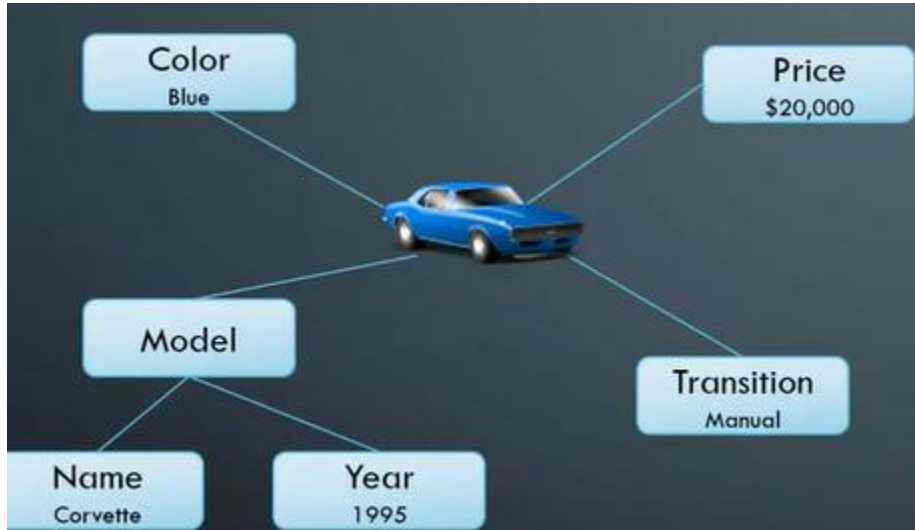
# Dictionary vs List vs List of Dictionaries



## Dictionary

```
Color: Blue  
Model: Corvette  
Transition: Manual  
Price: $20,000
```

# Dictionary vs List vs List of Dictionaries



## Dictionary In Dictionary

```
Color: Blue
Model:
  Name: Corvette
  Year: 1995
Transition: Manual
Price: $20,000
```

# Dictionary vs List vs List of Dictionaries



## List Of String

- Blue Corvette
- Grey Corvette
- Red Corvette
- Green Corvette
- Blue Corvette
- Black Corvette

# Dictionary vs List vs List of Dictionaries

	Color: Blue Model: Name: Corvette Model: 1995 Transition: Manual Price: \$20,000
	Color: Grey Model: Name: Corvette Model: 1995 Transition: Manual Price: \$22,000
	Color: Red Model: Name: Corvette Model: 1995 Transition: Automatic Price: \$20,000
	Color: Green Model: Name: Corvette Model: 1995 Transition: Manual Price: \$23,000
	Color: Blue Model: Name: Corvette Model: 1995 Transition: Manual Price: \$20,000
	Color: Black Model: Name: Corvette Model: 1995 Transition: Automatic Price: \$25,000

## List Of Dictionary

```
- Color: Blue  
  Model:  
    Name: Corvette  
    Model: 1995  
  Transition: Manual  
  Price: $20,000  
- Color: Grey  
  Model:  
    Name: Corvette  
    Model: 1995  
  Transition: Manual  
  Price: $22,000  
- Color: Red  
  Model:  
    Name: Corvette  
    Model: 1995  
  Transition: Automatic  
  Price: $20,000  
- Color: Green  
  Model:  
    Name: Corvette  
    Model: 1995  
  Transition: Manual  
  Price: $23,000  
- Color: Blue  
  Model:  
    Name: Corvette  
    Model: 1995  
  Transition: Manual  
  Price: $20,000
```

# Yaml – Notes

## Dictionary/Map

```
Banana:  
  Calories: 105  
  Fat: 0.4 g  
  Carbs: 27 g
```

=

```
Banana:  
  Calories: 105  
  Carbs: 27 g  
  Fat: 0.4 g
```



Dictionary – Unordered  
List – Ordered

## Array/List

```
Fruits:  
- Orange  
- Apple  
- Banana
```

≠

```
Fruits:  
- Orange  
- Banana  
- Apple
```

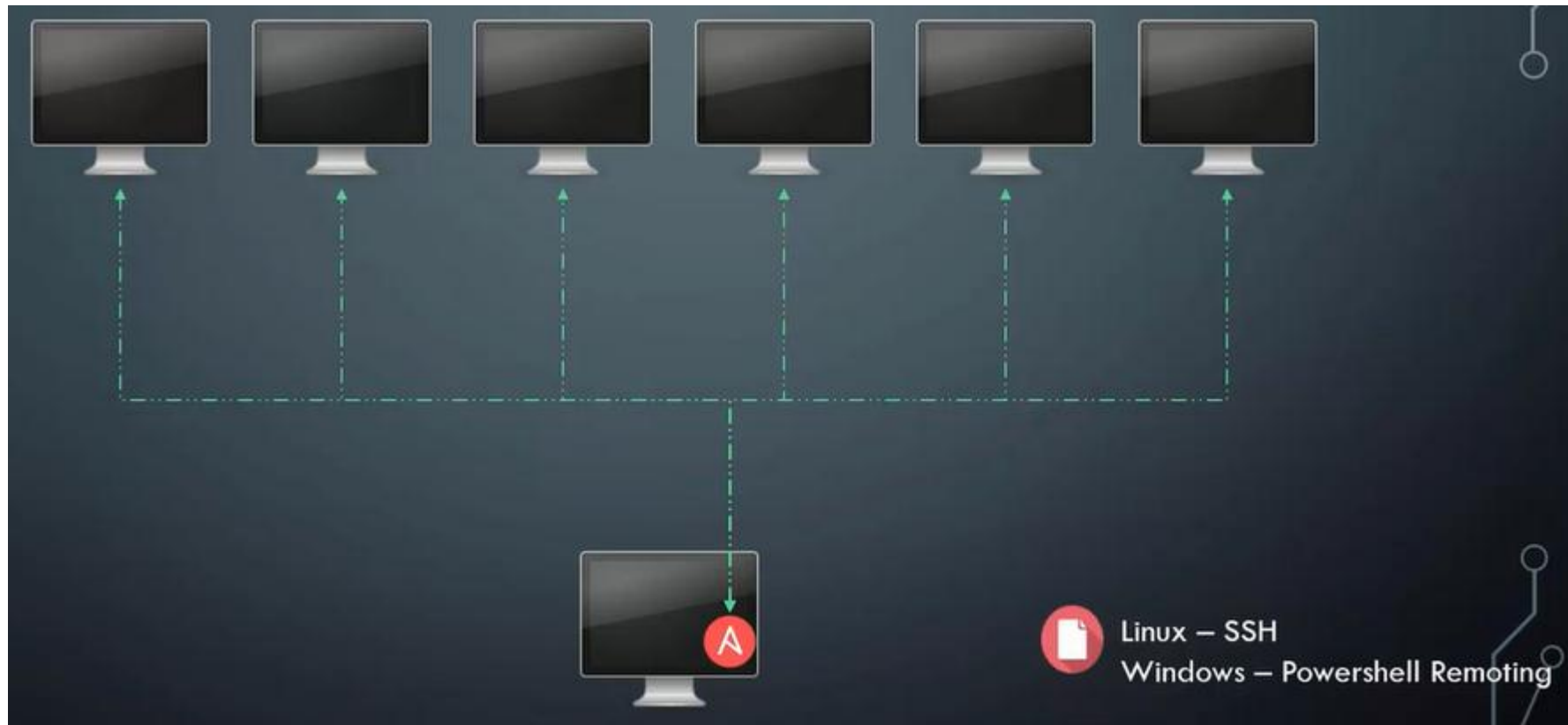
```
# List of Fruits  
Fruits:  
- Orange  
- Apple  
- Banana
```



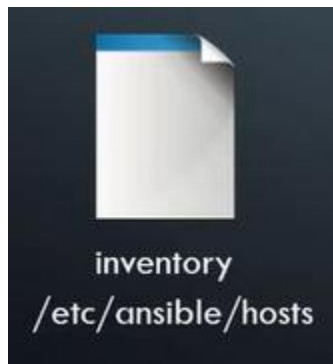
Hash # – Comments



# Inventory- Server Info File



# Inventory - Structure



#Sample Inventory File

Server1.company.com

Server2.company.com

# More on Inventory

web     `ansible_host=server1.company.com`  
db      `ansible_host=server2.company.com`  
mail    `ansible_host=server3.company.com`  
web2    `ansible_host=server4.company.com`



## Inventory Parameters:

- `ansible_connection` – `ssh/winrm/localhost`
- `ansible_port` – `22/5986`
- `ansible_user` – `root/administrator`
- `ansible_ssh_pass` - Password

# Ansible Playbooks

We define what we want Ansible to do

Set of instruction we provide to Ansible to do its magic

Can be simple or can be complex as per requirement

## #Simple Ansible Playbook

- Run command1 on server1
- Run command2 on server2
- Run command3 on server3
- Run command4 on server4
- Run command5 on server5
- Run command6 on server6
- Run command7 on server7
- Run command8 on server8
- Run command9 on server9
- Restarting Server1
- Restarting Server2
- Restarting Server3
- Restarting Server4
- Restarting Server5
- Restarting Server6
- Restarting Server7

## #Complex Ansible Playbook

- Deploy 50 VMs on Public Cloud
- Deploy 50 VMs on Private Cloud
- Provision Storage to all VMs
- Setup Network Configuration on Private VMs
- Setup Cluster Configuration
- Configure Web server on 20 Public VMs
- Configure DB server on 20 Private VMs
- Setup Loadbalancing between web server VMs
- Setup Monitoring components
- Install and Configure backup clients on VMs
- Update CMDB database with new VM Information

- Playbook – A single YAML file



YAML format

- Play – Defines a set of activities (tasks) to be run on hosts

- Task – An action to be performed on the host

- Execute a command
    - Run a script
    - Install a package
    - Shutdown/Restart

```
#Simple Ansible Playbook1.yml
```

```
-
```

```
  name: Play 1
```

```
  hosts: localhost
```

```
  tasks:
```

```
    - name: Execute command 'date'
      command: date
```

```
    - name: Execute script on server
      script: test_script.sh
```

```
    - name: Install httpd service
      yum:
        name: httpd
        state: present
```

```
    - name: Start web server
      service:
        name: httpd
        state: started
```

# Ansible Playbooks

```
#Simple Ansible Playbook1.yml
```

```
-  
  name: Play 1  
  hosts: localhost  
  tasks:  
    - name: Execute command 'date'  
      command: date  
  
    - name: Execute script on server  
      script: test_script.sh
```

```
-  
  name: Play 2  
  hosts: localhost  
  tasks:  
    - name: Install web service  
      yum:  
        name: httpd  
        state: present  
  
    - name: Start web server  
      service:  
        name: httpd  
        state: started
```

# Ansible Playbooks - Host

```
#Simple Ansible Playbook1.yml
```

```
-
```

```
  name: Play 1
```

```
  hosts: localhost
```

```
  tasks:
```

```
    - name: Execute command 'date'
```

```
      command: date
```

```
    - name: Execute script on server
```

```
      script: test_script.sh
```

```
    - name: Install httpd service
```

```
      yum:
```

```
        name: httpd
```

```
        state: present
```

```
    - name: Start web server
```

```
      service:
```

```
        name: httpd
```

```
        state: started
```

```
#Sample Inventory File
```

```
localhost
```

```
Server1.company.com
```

```
Server2.company.com
```

```
[mail]
```

```
Server3.company.com
```

```
Server4.company.com
```

```
[db]
```

```
Server5.company.com
```

```
Server6.company.com
```

```
[web]
```

```
Server7.company.com
```

```
Server8.company.com
```

# Ansible Playbooks - Module

Different action run by a task is called Module

```
#Simple Ansible Playbook1.yml
-
  name: Play 1
  hosts: localhost
  tasks:
    - name: Execute command 'date'
      command: date

    - name: Execute script on server
      script: test_script.sh

    - name: Install httpd service
      yum:
        name: httpd
        state: present

    - name: Start web server
      service:
        name: httpd
        state: started
```



# Ansible Playbooks - Run

- Execute Ansible Playbook
- Syntax: `ansible-playbook <playbook file name>`



```
ansible-playbook playbook.yml
```



```
ansible-playbook --help
```

# Modules

- System
- Commands
- Files
- Database
- Cloud
- Windows
- More..

# Modules

- System
- Commands
- Files
- Database
- Cloud
- Windows
- More..

- User
- Group
- Hostname
- Iptables
- Lvg
- Lvol
- Make
- Mount
- Ping
- Timezone
- Systemd
- Service

# Modules

- System
- Commands
- Files
- Database
- Cloud
- Windows
- More..

- Command
- Expect
- Raw
- Script
- Shell


# Modules

- System
- Commands
- Files
- Database
- Cloud
- Windows
- More..

- Acl
- Archive
- Copy
- File
- Find
- Lineinfile
- Replace
- Stat
- Template
- Unarchive

# Modules

- System
- Commands
- Files
- Database
- Cloud
- Windows
- More..

- 
- Mongodb
  - Mssql
  - Mysql
  - Postgresql
  - Proxysql
  - vertica

# Modules

- System
- Commands
- Files
- Database
- Cloud
- Windows
- More..

- Amazon
- Atomic
- Azure
- Centrylink
- Cloudscale
- Cloudstack
- Digital Ocean
- Docker
- Google
- Linode
- Openstack
- Rackspace
- Smartos
- Softlayer
- VMware

# Modules

- System
- Commands
- Files
- Database
- Cloud
- Windows
- More..

- Win\_copy
- Win\_command
- Win\_domain
- Win\_file
- Win\_iis\_website
- Win\_msg
- Win\_msi
- Win\_package
- Win\_ping
- Win\_path
- Win\_robocopy
- Win\_regedit
- Win\_shell
- Win\_service
- Win\_user
- And more



# Modules - Command

parameter	comments
chdir	cd into this directory before running the command
creates	a filename or (since 2.0) glob pattern, when it already exists, this step will <b>not</b> be run.
executable	change the shell used to execute the command. Should be an absolute path to the executable.
free_form	the command module takes a free form command to run. There is no parameter actually named 'free form'. See the examples!
removes	a filename or (since 2.0) glob pattern, when it does not exist, this step will <b>not</b> be run.
warn (added in 1.8)	if command warnings are on in ansible.cfg, do not warn about this particular line if set to no/false.

```
#Simple Ansible Playbook1.yml
-
  name: Play 1
  hosts: localhost
  tasks:
    - name: Execute command 'date'
      command: date

    - name: Display resolv.conf contents
      command: cat /etc/resolv.conf

    - name: Display resolv.conf contents
      command: cat resolv.conf chdir=/etc

    - name: Display resolv.conf contents
      command: mkdir /folder creates=/folder
```

# Modules - Service

- Manage Services – Start, Stop, Restart

```
#Sample Ansible Playbook1.yml
```

```
-
```

```
  name: Start Services in order
```

```
  hosts: localhost
```

```
  tasks:
```

```
    - name: Start the database service
```

```
      service: name=postgresql state=started
```

```
    - name: Start the httpd service
```

```
      service: name=httpd state=started
```

```
#Sample Ansible Playbook1.yml
```

```
-
```

```
  name: Start Services in order
```

```
  hosts: localhost
```

```
  tasks:
```

```
    - name: Start the database service
```

```
      service:
```

```
        name: postgresql
```

```
        state: started
```

# IDEMPOTENCY

- Why “started” and not “start”

“Start” the service httpd

“Started” the service httpd

Ensure service httpd is started

If httpd is not already started => start it  
If httpd is already started, => do nothing

## Idempotency

An operation is idempotent if the result of performing it once is exactly the same as the result of performing it repeatedly without any intervening actions.

# Modules - Lineinfile

- Search for a line in a file and replace it or add it if it doesn't exist.

```
#Sample /etc/resolv.conf
```

```
nameserver 10.1.250.1  
nameserver 10.1.250.2
```

```
nameserver 10.1.250.10
```

```
#Sample Ansible Playbook1.yml
```

```
-  
  name: Add DNS server to resolv.conf  
  hosts: localhost  
  tasks:  
    - lineinfile:  
      path: /etc/resolv.conf  
      line: 'nameserver 10.1.250.10'
```

```
#Sample script
```

```
echo "nameserver 10.1.250.10" >> /etc/resolv.conf
```

```
#Sample /etc/resolv.conf
```

```
nameserver 10.1.250.1  
nameserver 10.1.250.2  
nameserver 10.1.250.10
```

```
#Sample /etc/resolv.conf
```

```
nameserver 10.1.250.1  
nameserver 10.1.250.2  
nameserver 10.1.250.10  
nameserver 10.1.250.10  
nameserver 10.1.250.10
```

# Variables

- Stores information that varies with each host
- Inventory

```
#Sample Inventory File
```

```
Web1 ansible_host=server1.company.com ansible_connection=ssh ansible_ssh_pass=P@ssW
db    ansible_host=server2.company.com ansible_connection=winrm ansible_ssh_pass=P@s
Web2 ansible_host=server3.company.com ansible_connection=ssh ansible_ssh_pass=P@ssW
```

- Playbook

```
#Sample Ansible Playbook1.yml
```

```
-
  name: Add DNS server to resolv.conf
  hosts: localhost
  vars:
    dns_server: 10.1.250.10
  tasks:
    - lineinfile:
        path: /etc/resolv.conf
        line: 'nameserver 10.1.250.10'
```

- Variable files

```
#Sample Variable_file.yml
```

```
variable1: value1
variable2: value2
```

# Variables – In Use

```
#Sample Ansible Playbook1.yml
```

```
-  
  name: Set Firewall Configurations  
  hosts: web  
  tasks:  
    - firewallld:  
      service: https  
      permanent: true  
      state: enabled  
    - firewallld:  
      port: 8081/tcp  
      permanent: true  
      state: disabled  
  
    - firewallld:  
      port: 161-162/udp  
      permanent: true  
      state: disabled  
  
    - firewallld:  
      source: 192.0.2.0/24  
      Zone: internal  
      state: enabled
```

```
#Sample Inventory File
```

```
Web http_port=      snmp_port=      inter_ip_range=
```



## #Sample Ansible Playbook1.yml

```
-
  name: Set Firewall Configurations
  hosts: web
  tasks:
    - firewallld:
      service: https
      permanent: true
      state: enabled
    - firewallld:
      port: '{{ http_port }}'/tcp
      permanent: true
      state: disabled

    - firewallld:
      port: '{{ snmp_port }}'/udp
      permanent: true
      state: disabled

    - firewallld:
      source: '{{ inter_ip_range }}'/24
      Zone: internal
      state: enabled
```

## #Sample Inventory File

```
Web http_port=8081 snmp_port=161-162 inter_ip_range=192.0.2.0
```

## #Sample variable File - web.yml

```
http_port: 8081
snmp_port: 161-162
inter_ip_range: 192.0.2.0
```

{{ }}

## Jinja2 Templating



source: {{ inter\_ip\_range }}



source: '{{ inter\_ip\_range }}'



source: Something{{ inter\_ip\_range }}Something

# Conditional

```
#Sample Inventory File
```

```
web1 ansible_host=web1.company.com ansible_connection=ssh ansible_ssh_pass=P@ssW  
db    ansible_host=db.company.com ansible_connection=winrm ansible_ssh_pass=P@s  
web2  ansible_host=web3.company.com ansible_connection=ssh ansible_ssh_pass=P@ssW
```

```
[all_servers] # Group  
web1  
db  
web2
```

```
#Sample Ansible Playbook1.yml
```

```
-  
  name: Start services  
  hosts: all_servers  
  tasks:  
    - service: name=mysql state=started  
  
    - service: name=httpd state=started
```



# Conditional

## #Sample Inventory File

```
web1 ansible_host=web1.company.com ansible_connection=ssh ansible_ssh_pass=P@ssW
db   ansible_host=db.company.com ansible_connection=winrm ansible_ssh_pass=P@s
web2 ansible_host=web3.company.com ansible_connection=ssh ansible_ssh_pass=P@ssW
```

```
[all_servers] # Group
web1
db
web2
```

## #Sample Inventory File

```
...
...
```

```
[db_servers] # Group
db
```

```
[web_servers] # Group
web1
web2
```

## #Sample Ansible Playbook1.yml

```
-
  name: Start services
  hosts: all_servers
  tasks:
    - service: name=mysql state=started
      when: ansible_host == "db.company.com"

    - service: name=httpd state=started
      when: ansible_connection == "web1.company.com" or
            ansible_connection == "web2.company.com"
```

## #Sample Ansible Playbook1.yml

```
-
  name: Start db services
  hosts: db_servers
  tasks:
    - service: name=mysql state=started

-
  name: Start web services
  hosts: web_servers
  tasks:
    - service: name=httpd state=started
```

# Register And When

```
#Sample Ansible Playbook1.yml
-
  name: Check status of service and email if its down
  hosts: localhost
  tasks:
    - command: service httpd status

    - mail:
      to: Admins <system.admins@company.com>
      subject: Service Alert
      body: 'Service {{ ansible_hostname }} is down.'
      when:
```

# Register And When

```
#Sample Ansible Playbook1.yml
-
  name: Check status of service and email if its down
  hosts: localhost
  tasks:
    - command: service httpd status
      register: command_output

    - mail:
        to: Admins <system.admins@company.com>
        subject: Service Alert
        body: 'Service {{ ansible_hostname }} is down.'
        when: command_output.stdout.find('down') != -1
```

# Loops

```
#Sample Ansible Playbook1.yml
-
  name: Install Packages
  hosts: localhost
  tasks:
    - yum: name=httpd          state=present
    - yum: name=binutils state=present
    - yum: name=glibc state=present
    - yum: name=ksh state=present
    - yum: name=libaio state=present
    - yum: name=libXext state=present
    - yum: name=gcc state=present
    - yum: name=make state=present
    - yum: name=sysstat state=present
    - yum: name=unixODBC state=present
    - yum: name=mongodb state=present
    - yum: name=nodejs state=present
    - yum: name=grunt state=present
```

# Loops

```
#Sample Ansible Playbook1.yml
-
  name: Install Packages
  hosts: localhost
  tasks:
    - yum: name='{{ item }}' state=present
      with_items:
        - httpd
        - binutils
        - glibc
        - ksh
        - libaio
        - libXext
        - gcc
        - make
        - sysstat
        - unixODBC
        - mongod
        - nodejs
        - grunt
```

# Ansible - Roles

```
#sample Ansible Playbook1.yml
-
  name: Install Packages
  hosts: localhost
  tasks:
    -
      yum: name=
      state=present

#sample Ansible Playbook1.yml
-
  name: Install Packages
  hosts: localhost
  tasks:
    -
      yum: name=
      state=present

#sample Ansible Playbook1.yml
-
  name: Install Packages
  hosts: localhost
  tasks:
    -
      yum: name=
      state=present

#sample Ansible Playbook1.yml
-
  name: Install Packages
  hosts: localhost
  tasks:
    -
      yum: name=
      state=present

#sample Ansible Playbook1.yml
-
  name: Install Packages
  hosts: localhost
  tasks:
    -
      yum: name=
      state=present

#sample Ansible Playbook1.yml
-
  name: Install Packages
  hosts: localhost
  tasks:
    -
      yum: name=
      state=present

#sample Ansible Playbook1.yml
-
  name: Install Packages
  hosts: localhost
  tasks:
    -
      yum: name=
      state=present

#sample Ansible Playbook1.yml
-
  name: Install Packages
  hosts: localhost
  tasks:
    -
      yum: name=
      state=present

#sample Ansible Playbook1.yml
-
  name: Install Packages
  hosts: localhost
  tasks:
    -
      yum: name=
      state=present

#sample Ansible Playbook1.yml
-
  name: Install Packages
  hosts: localhost
  tasks:
    -
      yum: name=
      state=present

#sample Ansible Playbook1.yml
-
  name: Install Packages
  hosts: localhost
  tasks:
    -
      yum: name=
      state=present

#sample Ansible Playbook1.yml
-
  name: Install Packages
  hosts: localhost
  tasks:
    -
      yum: name=
      state=present
```

## Packages

```
Example Module #Playbook1.yml
-
  name: Install Packages
  hosts: localhost
  tasks:
    -
      yum: name=
      state=present

Example Module #Playbook1.yml
-
  name: Install Packages
  hosts: localhost
  tasks:
    -
      yum: name=
      state=present

Example Module #Playbook1.yml
-
  name: Install Packages
  hosts: localhost
  tasks:
    -
      yum: name=
      state=present
```

## Modules

```
Example Module #Playbook1.yml
-
  name: Install Packages
  hosts: localhost
  tasks:
    -
      yum: name=
      state=present

Example Module #Playbook1.yml
-
  name: Install Packages
  hosts: localhost
  tasks:
    -
      yum: name=
      state=present

Example Module #Playbook1.yml
-
  name: Install Packages
  hosts: localhost
  tasks:
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      yum: name=
      state=present
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Example Module #Playbook1.yml
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  name: Install Packages
  hosts: localhost
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  hosts: localhost
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  name: Install Packages
  hosts: localhost
  tasks:
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      yum: name=
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Example Module #Playbook1.yml
-
  name: Install Packages
  hosts: localhost
  tasks:
    -
      yum: name=
      state=present
```

```
Example Module Playbook1.yml
-
  name: Install Packages
  hosts: localhost
  tasks:
    - name: install
      state: present
```

```
Example Module Playbook1.yml
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  name: Install Packages
  hosts: localhost
  tasks:
    - name: install
      state: present
```

```
Example Module Playbook1.yml
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  name: Install Packages
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  tasks:
    - name: install
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Example Module Playbook1.yml
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  name: Install Packages
  hosts: localhost
  tasks:
    - name: install
      state: present
```

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Example Module Playbook1.yml
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  name: Install Packages
  hosts: localhost
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      state: present
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  hosts: localhost
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  name: Install Packages
  hosts: localhost
  tasks:
    - name: install
      state: present
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Example Module Playbook1.yml
-
  name: Install Packages
  hosts: localhost
  tasks:
    - name: install
      state: present
```

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Example Module Playbook1.yml
-
  name: Install Packages
  hosts: localhost
  tasks:
    - name: install
      state: present
```

```
Example Module Playbook1.yml
-
  name: Install Packages
  hosts: localhost
  tasks:
    - name: install
      state: present
```

```
Example Module Playbook1.yml
-
  name: Install Packages
  hosts: localhost
  tasks:
    - name: install
      state: present
```

Packages

Modules

Classes

Functions



# Include

setup\_application.yml (1500 Lines)

## # Provision VMs

```
- name: Provision VMs on Cloud
  hosts: localhost
  tasks:
```

```
- vmware:
```

## # Install Required Dependencies

```
- name: Install Required dependencies
  hosts: localhost
  tasks:
```

```
- yum:
```

## # Configure Web Server

```
- name: Configure Web Server
  hosts: localhost
  tasks:
```

```
- apache:
```

## # Setup and Start Application

```
- name: Setup and Start Application
  hosts: localhost
  tasks:
```

```
- service:
```

provision\_vms.yml (500 Lines)

## # Provision VMs

```
- name: Provision VMs on Cloud
  hosts: localhost
  tasks:
```

```
- vmware:
```

install\_dependencies.yml (500 Lines)

## # Install Required Dependencies

```
- name: Install Required dependencies
  hosts: localhost
  tasks:
```

```
- yum:
```

configure\_web\_server.yml (500 Lines)

## # Configure Web Server

```
- name: Configure Web Server
  hosts: localhost
  tasks:
```

```
- apache:
```

setup\_start\_application.yml (500 Lines)

## # Setup and Start Application

```
- name: Setup and Start Application
  hosts: localhost
  tasks:
```

```
- service:
```

setup\_application.yml (5 Lines)

## # Setup Application

- include provision\_vms.yml
- include install\_dependencies.yml
- include configure\_web\_server.yml
- include setup\_start\_application.yml

- include <playbook name>

# Include Task And Vars

```
#Sample Ansible Playbook1.yml
-
  name: Set Firewall Configurations
  hosts: web
  vars
    http_port: 8081
    snmp_port: 160-161
    inter_ip_range: 192.0.2.0
  tasks:
    - firewallld:
        service: https
        permanent: true
        state: enabled
    - firewallld:
        port: '{{ http_port }}/tcp'
        permanent: true
        state: disabled
    - firewallld:
        port: '{{ snmp_port }}/udp'
        permanent: true
        state: disabled
    - firewallld:
        source: '{{ inter_ip_range }}/24'
        Zone: internal
        state: enabled
```

# Include Task And Vars

```
#Sample Ansible Playbook1.yml
```

```
-  
  name: Set Firewall Configurations  
  hosts: web  
  vars_files:  
    - variables.yml
```

```
tasks:
```

```
- include: tasks.yml
```

```
# Sample Tasks File tasks.yml
```

```
- firewallld:  
  service: https  
  permanent: true  
  state: enabled  
  
- firewallld:  
  port: '{{ http_port }}/tcp'  
  permanent: true  
  state: disabled  
  
- firewallld:  
  port: '{{ snmp_port }}/udp'  
  permanent: true  
  state: disabled  
  
- firewallld:  
  source: '{{ inter_ip_range }}/24'  
  Zone: internal  
  state: enabled
```

```
# Sample Vars File variables.yml
```

```
http_port: 8081  
snmp_port: 160-161  
inter_ip_range: 192.0.2.0
```

# Roles – Organizing the files



```
#Sample Ansible setup_application.yml
-
  name: Set Firewall Configurations
  hosts: web
  vars:
    http_port: 8081
    snmp_port: 160-161
    inter_ip_range: 192.0.2.0

  tasks:
    - firewallld:
        service: https
        permanent: true
        state: enabled
    - firewallld:
        port: '{{ http_port }}/tcp'
        permanent: true
        state: disabled
    - firewallld:
        port: '{{ snmp_port }}/udp'
        permanent: true
        state: disabled
    - firewallld:
        source: '{{ inter_ip_range }}/24'
        Zone: internal
        state: enabled
```

# Roles – Organizing the files

Ansible Project

- inventory.txt
- setup\_application.yml
- roles

webservers

files

templates

tasks

handlers

vars

defaults

meta

```
tasks:
- firewallld:
  service: https
  permanent: true
  state: enabled
- firewallld:
  port: '{{ http_port }}/tcp'
  permanent: true
  state: disabled
- firewallld:
  port: '{{ snmp_port }}/udp'
  permanent: true
  state: disabled
- firewallld:
  source: '{{ inter_ip_range }}/24'
  Zone: internal
  state: enabled
```

#Sample Ansible setup\_application.yml

```
-
  name: Set Firewall Configurations
  hosts: web
```

# Roles – Organizing the files

Ansible Project

- inventory.txt
- setup\_application.yml
- roles

webservers

files

templates

tasks

handlers

vars

defaults

meta

```
tasks:
- firewallld:
    service: https
    permanent: true
    state: enabled
- firewallld:
    port: '{{ http_port }}/tcp'
    permanent: true
    state: disabled
- firewallld:
    port: '{{ snmp_port }}/udp'
    permanent: true
    state: disabled
- firewallld:
    source: '{{ inter_ip_range }}/24'
    Zone: internal
    state: enabled
```

#Sample Ansible setup\_application.yml

```
-
  name: Set Firewall Configurations
  hosts: web
```



# Roles – Organizing the files



```
#Sample Ansible setup_application.yml
-
  name: Set Firewall Configurations
  hosts: web
  roles:
    - webservers
```

# Temples - filters

The name is {{ my\_name }} => The name is Bond

The name is {{ my\_name | upper }} => The name is BOND

The name is {{ my\_name | lower }} => The name is bond

The name is {{ my\_name | title }} => The name is Bond

The name is {{ my\_name | replace ("Bond", "Bourne") }} => The name is Bourne

The name is {{ first\_name | default("James") }} {{ my\_name }} => The name is James Bond



- Substitute
- Upper
- Lower
- Title
- replace
- default



# Jinja2 – filters List and Set

```
{{ [ 1, 2, 3 ] | min }}
```

=> 1

```
{{ [ 1, 2, 3 ] | max }}
```

=> 3

```
{{ [ 1, 2, 3, 2 ] | unique }}
```

=> 1, 2, 3

```
{{ [ 1, 2, 3, 4 ] | union( [ 4, 5 ] ) }}
```

=> 1, 2, 3, 4, 5

```
{{ [ 1, 2, 3, 4 ] | intersect( [ 4, 5 ] ) }}
```

=> 4

```
{{ 100 | random }}
```

=> Random number



- min
- max
- unique
- union
- intersect
- random

# Jinja2 – filters For File

<code>{{ “/etc/hosts”   basename }}</code>	<code>=&gt; hosts</code>
<code>{{ “c:\windows\hosts”   win_basename }}</code>	<code>=&gt; hosts</code>
<code>{{ “c:\windows\hosts”   win_splitdrive }}</code>	<code>=&gt; [“c:”, “\windows\hosts”]</code>
<code>{{ “c:\windows\hosts”   win_splitdrive   first }}</code>	<code>=&gt; “c:”</code>
<code>{{ “c:\windows\hosts”   win_splitdrive   last }}</code>	<code>=&gt; “\windows\hosts”</code>

# Ansible Vault

- A feature of ansible that allows us to keep sensitive data
- Such as passwords or keys in encrypted files, rather than as plaintext
- Ansible Vault can encrypt any structured data file used by Ansible
- Reduces the pressure on the network

# Ansible Vault

# Inventory File - inventory.txt

```
db_server ansible_ssh_pass=Passw0rd ansible_host=192.168.1.1
web_server ansible_ssh_pass=Passw0rd ansible_host=192.168.1.2
```



ansible-vault encrypt inventory.txt



```
$ANSIBLE_VAULT;1.1;AES256
61383464383939633238383239356239666432313565333463636435326462363863323263636261
6432623864313032636434613931316262646534633165340a323664333661323961666361326430
62636562333738636638376631326233646130386133646438633739623362646238626438356265
6534663335386138370a623133653339356138623831306638383838363839303866303031643038
33373061653863303664383935316662623065316137343361313435313761303332633637333932
64623362623565396665393237356430653966616339643666393832346333636632663136306663
61343865376362643166356466653836613937666236626235646130633238393361396633613162
65633033386663383638323265646365363465366533313161313166323133633830306263663039
66633239633832366339336137336564646434343831323134323037356265386431643233346631
62636133653530393866666638643133636564366530366663633565386363366236323763363837
36383565663835623966643739666237626264353333363464346665333731323265623530353736
62343266386138336563356164333030616238306132666537623963393361363336313138633238
6137
```

# Ansible Vault



```
ansible-playbook playbook.yml -i inventory.txt
```

```
ERROR! Attempted to read "inventory.txt" as ini file: Decryption failed on inventory.txt
```

```
ansible-playbook playbook.yml -i inventory.txt -ask-vault-pass
```

```
root@controller:/opt/first_project # ansible-playbook /tmp/temp_playbook.yml -i inventory.txt --ask-vault-pass
Vault password:
```

```
PLAY [Test Template playbook] .....
```

```
TASK [Gathering Facts] .....
```

```
ok: [target1]
```



```
ansible-playbook playbook.yml -i inventory.txt -vault-password-file ~/.vault_pass.txt
```



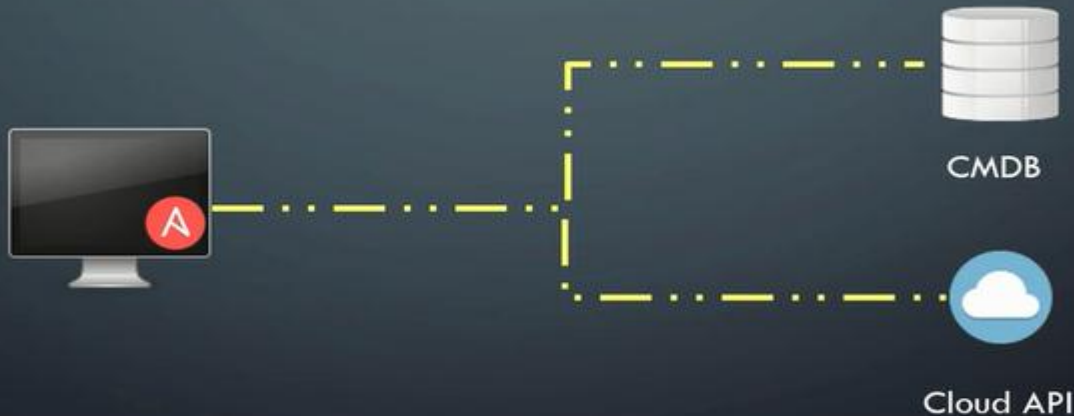
```
ansible-playbook playbook.yml -i inventory.txt -vault-password-file ~/.vault_pass.py
```

# Dynamic Inventory

- Inventory information that Ansible retrieves programmatically when ansible playbook is run as oppose to us defining in static text file

```
# Inventory File - inventory.txt
```

```
db_server    ansible_host=192.168.1.1  
web_server   ansible_host=192.168.1.2
```



# Dynamic Inventory

# Inventory File - inventory.txt

```
db_server    ansible_host=192.168.1.1
web_server   ansible_host=192.168.1.2
```



```
ansible-playbook playbook.yml -i inventory.txt
```



```
ansible-playbook playbook.yml -i inventory.py
```

```
#!/usr/bin/env python
```

```
import json
```

```
# Get inventory data from source - CMDB or any other API
```

```
def get_inventory_data():
```

```
    return {
```

```
        "databases": {
```

```
            "hosts": ["db_server"],
```

```
            "vars": {
```

```
                "ansible_ssh_pass": "Passw0rd",
```

```
                "ansible_ssh_host": "192.168.1.1"
```

```
            }
```

```
        },
```

```
        "web": {
```

```
            "hosts": ["web_server"],
```

```
            "vars": {
```

```
                "ansible_ssh_pass": "Passw0rd",
```

```
                "ansible_ssh_host": "192.168.1.2"
```

```
            }
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
# Default main function
```

```
if __name__ == "__main__":
```

```
    inventory_data = get_inventory_data()
```

```
    print(json.dumps(inventory_data))
```



# Dynamic Inventory

What environment to run in?

Retrieve Inventory Information

Main function to print data

```
#!/usr/bin/env python
```

```
import json
```

```
# Get inventory data from source - CMDB or any other API
```

```
def get_inventory_data():
```

```
    return {
```

```
        "databases": {
```

```
            "hosts": ["db_server"],
```

```
            "vars": {
```

```
                "ansible_ssh_pass": "Passw0rd",
```

```
                "ansible_ssh_host": "192.168.1.1"
```

```
            }
```

```
        },
```

```
        "web": {
```

```
            "hosts": ["web_server"],
```

```
            "vars": {
```

```
                "ansible_ssh_pass": "Passw0rd",
```

```
                "ansible_ssh_host": "192.168.1.2"
```

```
            }
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
# Default main function
```

```
if __name__ == "__main__":
```

```
    inventory_data = get_inventory_data()
```

```
    print(json.dumps(inventory_data))
```



# Custom Modules

```
#Sample Ansible Playbook1.yml
```

```
-  
  name: Debug Something  
  hosts: target1  
  tasks:  
    - debug: msg='This is test message'
```

```
#Sample Ansible Playbook1.yml
```

```
-  
  name: Debug Something  
  hosts: target1  
  tasks:  
    - custom_debug: msg='This is test message'
```

```
TASK [debug] *****  
ok: [target1] => {  
  "msg": "This is test message"  
}
```

```
TASK [debug] *****  
ok: [target1] => {  
  "msg": "Sat 29 Jul 17:13:33 BST 2017 - This is test message"  
}
```

# CODE

Import JSON

Import AnsibleModule

Instantiate AnsibleModule

```
#Sample Ansible Playbook1.yml
```

```
-  
  name: Debug Something  
  hosts: target1  
  tasks:  
    - custom_debug:  
      msg: 'This is test message'
```

```
#!/usr/bin/python
```

```
try:  
    import json  
except ImportError:  
    import simplejson as json
```

```
from ansible.module_utils.basic import AnsibleModule  
import time  
import sys
```

```
def main():  
    module = AnsibleModule(  
        argument_spec = dict(  
            msg=dict(required=True, type='str')  
        )  
    )
```

```
    msg = module.params['msg']
```

```
    # Successfull Exit
```

```
    try:  
        print(json.dumps({  
            msg: '%s - %s' % (time.strftime("%c"), msg),  
            "changed": True  
        }))  
        sys.exit(0)
```

```
    except:  
        # Fail Exit  
        print(json.dumps({  
            "failed": True,  
            "msg": "failed debugging"  
        }))
```

```
if __name__ == '__main__':  
    main()
```