

CD END SEM

G4

```
grammar Spec;

@parser::header {import ast.*;}

program          : programHeader block '.'
                  ;
programHeader    : PROGRAM IDENTIFIER programParameters? ';'
                  ;

programParameters : '(' IDENTIFIER ( ',' IDENTIFIER )* ')' ;

block            : declarations compoundStatement ;
declarations     : ;

statement : compoundStatement
            | assignmentStatement
            | repeatStatement
            | writeStatement
            | writelnStatement
            | emptyStatement
            | whileStatement
            | forStatement
            | ifStatement
            | ifElseStatement
            | switchStatement
            ;

whileStatement : WHILE expression DO statement;

forStatement : FOR IDENTIFIER ':= ' expression ( TO | DOWNTO ) expression
DO statement;

ifStatement : IF expression THEN statement;

ifElseStatement : IF expression THEN statement ELSE statement;

switchStatement : CASE expression OF caseStatement END
                 | CASE expression OF END ;

caseStatement : constantList ':' statement
               | constantList ':' statement ';' caseStatement;

constantList : constant
              | constant ',' constantList
```

```

        ;

constant : stringConstant
        | number
        | sign IDENTIFIER
        ;

compoundStatement : BEGIN statementList END ;
emptyStatement   : ;

statementList      : statement ( ';' statement )* ;

assignmentStatement : lhs ':= ' rhs ;
repeatStatement     : REPEAT statementList UNTIL expression ;

lhs : variable ;
rhs : expression ;

writeStatement      : WRITE writeArgumentsOn ;
writelnStatement    : WRITELN writeArgumentsLn? ;

expression
    : simpleExpression
    | simpleExpression relOp simpleExpression
    ;

simpleExpression
    : sign? term (addOp term)* ;

term
    : factor (mulOp factor)* ;

factor
    : variable          # variableExpression
    | number            # numberExpression
    | characterConstant # characterFactor
    | stringConstant    # stringFactor
    | NOT factor         # notFactor
    | '(' expression ')' # parenthesizedExpression
    ;

variable : IDENTIFIER ;

number      : sign? unsignedNumber ;
unsignedNumber : integerConstant | realConstant ;
integerConstant : INTEGER ;

```

```
realConstant      : REAL;
```

```
characterConstant : CHARACTER ;
```

```
stringConstant    : STRING ;
```

```
sign : '-' | '+' ;
```

```
relOp : '=' | '<>' | '<' | '<=' | '>' | '>=' ;
```

```
addOp : '+' | '-' | OR ;
```

```
mulOp : '*' | '/' | DIV | MOD | AND ;
```

```
writeArgumentsOn      : '(' writeArgumentListOn ')';
```

```
writeArgumentListOn : writeArgumentList ;
```

```
writeArgumentsLn      : '(' writeArgumentListLn ')';
```

```
writeArgumentListLn : writeArgumentList ;
```

```
writeArgumentList : writeArgument (',' writeArgument)* ;
```

```
writeArgument      : expression (':' fieldWidth)? ;
```

```
fieldWidth          : sign? integerConstant (':' decimalPlaces)? ;
```

```
decimalPlaces       : integerConstant ;
```

```
fragment A : ('a' | 'A') ;
```

```
fragment B : ('b' | 'B') ;
```

```
fragment C : ('c' | 'C') ;
```

```
fragment D : ('d' | 'D') ;
```

```
fragment E : ('e' | 'E') ;
```

```
fragment F : ('f' | 'F') ;
```

```
fragment G : ('g' | 'G') ;
```

```
fragment H : ('h' | 'H') ;
```

```
fragment I : ('i' | 'I') ;
```

```
fragment J : ('j' | 'J') ;
```

```
fragment K : ('k' | 'K') ;
```

```
fragment L : ('l' | 'L') ;
```

```
fragment M : ('m' | 'M') ;
```

```
fragment N : ('n' | 'N') ;
```

```
fragment O : ('o' | 'O') ;
```

```
fragment P : ('p' | 'P') ;
```

```
fragment Q : ('q' | 'Q') ;
```

```
fragment R : ('r' | 'R') ;
```

```
fragment S : ('s' | 'S') ;
```

```
fragment T : ('t' | 'T') ;
```

```
fragment U : ('u' | 'U') ;
```

```
fragment V : ('v' | 'V') ;
```

```
fragment W : ('w' | 'W') ;
```

```
fragment X : ('x' | 'X') ;
```

```
fragment Y : ('y' | 'Y') ;
```

```
fragment Z : ('z' | 'Z') ;
```

```
PROGRAM      : P R O G R A M ;
CONST       : C O N S T ;
TYPE        : T Y P E ;
ARRAY       : A R R A Y ;
OF          : O F ;
RECORD      : R E C O R D ;
VAR         : V A R ;
BEGIN       : B E G I N ;
END         : E N D ;
DIV         : D I V ;
MOD         : M O D ;
AND         : A N D ;
OR          : O R ;
NOT         : N O T ;
IF          : I F ;
THEN        : T H E N ;
ELSE        : E L S E ;
CASE        : C A S E ;
REPEAT      : R E P E A T ;
UNTIL       : U N T I L ;
WHILE       : W H I L E ;
DO          : D O ;
FOR         : F O R ;
TO          : T O ;
DOWNT0      : D O W N T O ;
WRITE       : W R I T E ;
WRITELN     : W R I T E L N ;
READ        : R E A D ;
READLN      : R E A D L N ;
PROCEDURE   : P R O C E D U R E ;
FUNCTION    : F U N C T I O N ;
```

```
IDENTIFIER  : [a-zA-Z][a-zA-Z0-9]* ;
INTEGER     : [0-9]+ ;
```

```
REAL        : INTEGER '.' INTEGER
              | INTEGER ('e' | 'E') ('+' | '-')? INTEGER
              | INTEGER '.' INTEGER ('e' | 'E') ('+' | '-')? INTEGER
              ;
```

```
NEWLINE     : '\r'? '\n' -> skip ;
WS          : [ \t]+ -> skip ;
```

```
QUOTE       : '\"' ;
CHARACTER   : QUOTE CHARACTER_CHAR QUOTE ;
```

```

STRING      : QUOTE STRING_CHAR* QUOTE ;

fragment CHARACTER_CHAR : ~('\|\'')    // any non-quote character
;

fragment STRING_CHAR : QUOTE QUOTE    // two consecutive quotes
| ~('\|\'')    // any non-quote character
;

```

Parsing of testcase.txt

