

Identification

Records identified through
database searching
(n = 298)

Additional records identified
through other sources
(n = 4)

Records after duplicates removed
(n = 219)

Screening

Records screened
(n = 219)

Records excluded
(n = 163)

Eligibility

Full-text articles assessed
for eligibility
(n = 56)

Full-text articles excluded,
with reasons
(n = 29)

Included

Studies included in
qualitative synthesis
(n = 27)

Studies included in
quantitative synthesis
(meta-analysis)
(n = 25)