Memoria de la Práctica de Procesadores de Lenguajes: Analizador Sintáctico

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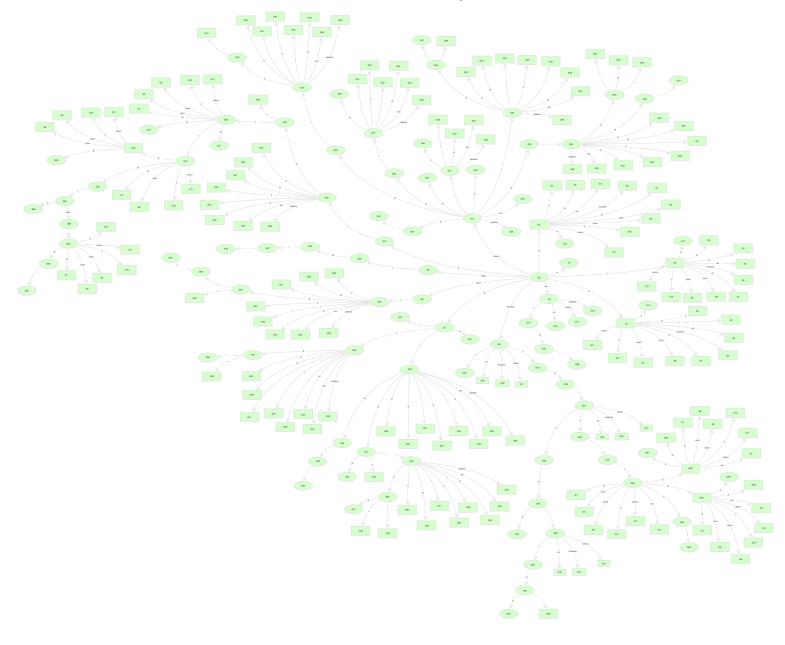
1 Diseño del Analizador Sintáctico

1.1 Gramática

```
Terminales = \{ ; \{ \} id ent cadena ( ) + < ! = | = var int \}
boolean string print input, return function if else }
NoTerminales = \{ PDTFT1AKCSLMQS1GXEURVS2 \}
Axioma = P
Producciones = \{
     P \rightarrow D P
      P \rightarrow F P
      P \rightarrow S P
      D \rightarrow var T id ;
      T \rightarrow int
      T \rightarrow string
      T \rightarrow boolean
      F \rightarrow function T1 id (A) \{C\}
      T1 \rightarrow \lambda
      T1 \rightarrow T
     A \rightarrow T id K
      A \rightarrow \lambda
     K \rightarrow \lambda
     K \rightarrow T id K
      C \rightarrow D C
      C \rightarrow S C
      C \rightarrow \lambda
      S \rightarrow id L E;
      S \rightarrow id (M);
      S \rightarrow print (E);
      S \rightarrow input \ (id);
      S \rightarrow if (E) S1
      S \rightarrow return X;
      L \rightarrow |=
      L \rightarrow =
     M \rightarrow E Q
     M \rightarrow \lambda
      Q \rightarrow \lambda
      Q \rightarrow E Q
      S1 \rightarrow \{S2\}G
      S1 \rightarrow S
      G \rightarrow else \{ S2 \}
      G \rightarrow \lambda
     X \rightarrow E
     X \rightarrow \lambda
     E \rightarrow E < U
      E \rightarrow U
      U \rightarrow U + R
      U \rightarrow R
```

```
egin{array}{ll} R & 
ightarrow & ! & V \ R & 
ightarrow & V \ V & 
ightarrow & (E) \ V & 
ightarrow & id \ V & 
ightarrow & id \ (M) \ V & 
ightarrow & ent \ V & 
ightarrow & cadena \ S2 & 
ightarrow & S2 \ S2 & 
ightarrow & S2 \ P & 
ightarrow & \lambda \ \end{array}
```

1.2 Autómata Reconocedor de Prefijos Viables



1.2.1 Estados del autómata

```
S_0=\{P1 \rightarrow \bullet P, P \rightarrow \bullet DP, P \rightarrow \bullet SP, P \rightarrow \bullet, D \rightarrow \bullet var T id;,
         F \rightarrow \bullet \text{ function } T1 \text{ id}(A)\{C\}, S \rightarrow \bullet \text{ id } L E;, S \rightarrow \bullet \text{ id}(M);
         S \rightarrow \bullet \text{ print}(E); , S \rightarrow \bullet \text{ input}(id); , S \rightarrow \bullet \text{ if}(E) S1,
         S \rightarrow \bullet return X;
S_1 = \{P1 \rightarrow P \bullet \}
S_2 = \{P \rightarrow D \bullet P, P \rightarrow \bullet DP, P \rightarrow \bullet SP, P \rightarrow \bullet , D \rightarrow \bullet var T id;,
         F \rightarrow \bullet function T1 id(A){C}, S \rightarrow \bullet id L E;, S \rightarrow \bullet id(M);
         S \rightarrow \bullet print(E); S \rightarrow \bullet input(id); S \rightarrow \bullet if(E) S1,
         S \rightarrow \bullet return X;
S_3=\{P \rightarrow F \bullet P, P \rightarrow \bullet DP, P \rightarrow \bullet FP, P \rightarrow \bullet SP, P \rightarrow \bullet,
         D \rightarrow \bullet \text{ var } T \text{ id}; F \rightarrow \bullet \text{ function } T1 \text{ id}(A) \{C\},
         S \rightarrow \bullet \text{ id } L E;, S \rightarrow \bullet \text{ id}(M);, S \rightarrow \bullet \text{ print}(E);
         S \rightarrow \bullet \text{ input (id)}; S \rightarrow \bullet \text{ if (E)} S1, S \rightarrow \bullet \text{ return } X;
S_4=\{P \rightarrow S \bullet P, P \rightarrow \bullet DP, P \rightarrow \bullet FP, P \rightarrow \bullet SP, P \rightarrow \bullet,
         D \rightarrow \bullet \text{ var } T \text{ id};, F \rightarrow \bullet \text{ function } T1 \text{ id}(A)\{C\},
         S \rightarrow \bullet id L E;, S \rightarrow \bullet id (M);, S \rightarrow \bullet print (E);,
         S \ \rightarrow \ \bullet \ input(id); \, , \ S \ \rightarrow \ \bullet \ if(E) \ S1 \, , \ S \ \rightarrow \ \bullet \ return \ X; \}
S_5 = \{D \rightarrow var \bullet T id;, T \rightarrow \bullet int, T \rightarrow \bullet string, T \rightarrow \bullet boolean\}
S_6=\{F \rightarrow function \bullet T1 \ id(A)\{C\}, \ T1 \rightarrow \bullet, \ T1 \rightarrow \bullet T,
        T \rightarrow \bullet \text{ int}, T \rightarrow \bullet \text{ string}, T \rightarrow \bullet \text{ boolean}
S_7 = \{S \rightarrow id \bullet L E; , S \rightarrow id \bullet (M); , L \rightarrow |=, L \rightarrow \bullet =\}
S_8 = \{S \rightarrow print \bullet (E); \}
S_9 = \{S \rightarrow input \bullet (id); \}
S_{10} = \{S \rightarrow if \bullet (E) S1\}
S_{11}\!\!=\!\!\{S \ \rightarrow\! \texttt{return} \ \bullet X; \,, \ X \ \rightarrow \ \bullet, \ X \ \rightarrow \ \bullet \ E, \ E \ \rightarrow \ \bullet \ E < U, \ E \ \rightarrow \ \bullet \ U,
         U \rightarrow \bullet U + R, U \rightarrow \bullet R, R \rightarrow \bullet ! V, R \rightarrow \bullet V, V \rightarrow \bullet (E),
         V \rightarrow \bullet \text{ id}, V \rightarrow \bullet \text{ id}(M), V \rightarrow \bullet \text{ ent}, V \rightarrow \bullet \text{ cadena}
S_{12} = \{P \rightarrow DP \bullet\}
S_{13} = \{P \rightarrow FP \bullet \}
S_{14} = \{P \rightarrow SP \bullet \}
S_{15}=\{D \rightarrow var \ T \bullet id;\}
S_{16} = \{T \rightarrow int \bullet \}
S_{17} = \{T \rightarrow string \bullet \}
S_{18} = \{T \rightarrow boolean \bullet \}
S_{19} = \{F \rightarrow function \ T1 \bullet id(A)\{C\}\}\
S_{20} {=} \{T1 \ \rightarrow T \ \bullet\}
S_{21} = \{L \rightarrow = \bullet\}
S_{22} = \{S \rightarrow id \ (\bullet M); , M \rightarrow \bullet E Q, M \rightarrow \bullet, E \rightarrow \bullet E < U, E \rightarrow \bullet U,
         U \rightarrow \bullet U + R, U \rightarrow \bullet R, R \rightarrow \bullet ! V, R \rightarrow \bullet V, V \rightarrow \bullet (E),
         V \rightarrow \bullet \text{ id}, V \rightarrow \bullet \text{ id}(M), V \rightarrow \bullet \text{ ent}, V \rightarrow \bullet \text{ cadena}
S_{23} = \{L \rightarrow |= \bullet\}
S_{24} = \{S \rightarrow print \ (\bullet E); , E \rightarrow \bullet E < U, E \rightarrow \bullet U, U \rightarrow \bullet U + R,
         U \rightarrow \bullet R, R \rightarrow \bullet ! V, R \rightarrow \bullet V, V \rightarrow \bullet (E), V \rightarrow \bullet id,
         V \rightarrow \bullet id(M), V \rightarrow \bullet ent, V \rightarrow \bullet cadena
S_{25} = \{S \rightarrow input \ ( \bullet id ) \}
S_{26} = \{S \rightarrow if \ (\bullet E) \ S1, \ E \rightarrow \bullet E < U, \ E \rightarrow \bullet U, \ U \rightarrow \bullet U + R,
         U \ \rightarrow \ \bullet \ R, \ R \ \rightarrow \ \bullet \ ! \ V, \ R \ \rightarrow \ \bullet \ V, \ V \ \rightarrow \ \bullet \ (E) \,, \ V \ \rightarrow \ \bullet \ id \,,
         V \rightarrow \bullet id(M), V \rightarrow \bullet ent, V \rightarrow \bullet cadena)
S_{27} = \{S \rightarrow return \ X \bullet ; \}
S_{28} = \{X \rightarrow E \bullet, E \rightarrow E \bullet < U\}
S_{29} = \{E \rightarrow U \bullet, U \rightarrow U \bullet + R\}
S_{30} = \{U \rightarrow R \bullet \}
S_{31} = \{R \rightarrow ! \bullet V, V \rightarrow \bullet (E), V \rightarrow \bullet id, V \rightarrow \bullet id(M),
        V \rightarrow \bullet \text{ ent}, V \rightarrow \bullet \text{ cadena}
S_{32} = \{R \rightarrow V \bullet \}
S_{33}=\{V \rightarrow (\bullet E), E \rightarrow \bullet E < U, E \rightarrow \bullet U, U \rightarrow \bullet U + R,
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U \rightarrow \bullet R, R \rightarrow \bullet ! V, R \rightarrow \bullet V, V \rightarrow \bullet (E), V \rightarrow \bullet id,
         V \rightarrow \bullet id(M), V \rightarrow \bullet ent, V \rightarrow \bullet cadena
S_{34} = \{V \rightarrow id \bullet, V \rightarrow id \bullet (M)\}
S_{35} = \{V \rightarrow ent \bullet \}
S_{36} = \{V \rightarrow cadena \bullet \}
S_{37}=\{D \rightarrow var \ T \ id \bullet;\}
S_{38} = \{F \rightarrow function T1 id \bullet (A)\{C\}\}\
S_{39}=\{S \rightarrow id L \bullet E, E \rightarrow \bullet E < U, E \rightarrow \bullet U, U \rightarrow \bullet U + R,
         U \rightarrow \bullet R, R \rightarrow \bullet ! V, R \rightarrow \bullet V, V \rightarrow \bullet (E), V \rightarrow \bullet id,
         V \rightarrow \bullet id(M), V \rightarrow \bullet ent, V \rightarrow \bullet cadena
S_{40} = \{S \rightarrow id (M \bullet); \}
S_{41}=\{M \rightarrow E \bullet Q, E \rightarrow E \bullet < U, Q \rightarrow \bullet, Q \rightarrow \bullet, EQ\}
S_{42} = \{S \rightarrow print(E \bullet);, E \rightarrow E \bullet < U\}
S_{43} = \{S \rightarrow input(id \bullet);\}
S_{44} = \{S \rightarrow if(E \bullet) S1, E \rightarrow E \bullet < U\}
S_{45} = \{S \rightarrow return X; \bullet \}
S_{46}=\{E \rightarrow E < \bullet U, U \rightarrow \bullet R, U \rightarrow \bullet U + R, R \rightarrow \bullet ! V, R \rightarrow \bullet V\}
         V \rightarrow \bullet (E), V \rightarrow \bullet id, V \rightarrow \bullet id (M), V \rightarrow \bullet ent, V \rightarrow \bullet cadena}
S_{47}=\{U \rightarrow U + \bullet R, R \rightarrow \bullet ! V, V \rightarrow \bullet (E), V \rightarrow \bullet id(M),
         V \rightarrow \bullet \text{ ent}, V \rightarrow \bullet \text{ cadena}
S_{48} = \{R \rightarrow ! V \bullet \}
S_{49} = \{V \rightarrow (E \bullet), E \rightarrow E \bullet < U\}
S_{50} = \{ V \rightarrow id \ ( \bullet \ M ) \ , \ M \rightarrow \bullet \ E \ Q, \ M \rightarrow \bullet \ , \ E \rightarrow \bullet \ E < U, \ E \rightarrow \bullet \ U,
         U \rightarrow \bullet U + R, U \rightarrow \bullet R, R \rightarrow \bullet ! V, R \rightarrow \bullet V, V \rightarrow \bullet (E),
         V \rightarrow \bullet \text{ id}, V \rightarrow \bullet \text{ id}(M), V \rightarrow \bullet \text{ ent}, V \rightarrow \bullet \text{ cadena}
S_{51}=\{F \rightarrow function \ T1 \ id (\bullet \ A)\{C\}, \ A \rightarrow \bullet \ T \ id \ K, \ A \rightarrow \bullet, \ T \rightarrow \bullet \ int,
         T \rightarrow \bullet \text{ string}, T \rightarrow \bullet \text{ boolean}
S_{52} = \{S \rightarrow id \ L \ E \bullet ; , E \rightarrow E \bullet < U\}
S_{53} = \{S \rightarrow id(M) \bullet ; \}
S_{54}=\{M \rightarrow E Q \bullet \}
S_{55}=\{Q \rightarrow , \bullet E Q, E \rightarrow \bullet E < U, E \rightarrow \bullet U, \}
         U \rightarrow \bullet U + R, U \rightarrow \bullet R, R \rightarrow \bullet ! V, R \rightarrow \bullet V, V \rightarrow \bullet (E),
         V \rightarrow \bullet \text{ id}, V \rightarrow \bullet \text{ id}(M), V \rightarrow \bullet \text{ ent}, V \rightarrow \bullet \text{ cadena}
S_{56} = \{S \rightarrow print(E) \bullet ;\}
S_{57} = \{S \rightarrow input(id) \bullet ;\}
S_{58} \hspace{-0.05cm} = \hspace{-0.05cm} \{S \rightarrow i\, f\, (E) \mid \bullet \ S1 \,, \ S1 \rightarrow \bullet \ \{S2\}G, \ S1 \rightarrow \bullet \ S, \ S \rightarrow \bullet \ i\, d \ L \ E; \,,
         S \rightarrow \bullet id(M);, S \rightarrow \bullet print(E);, S \rightarrow \bullet input(id);,
         S \ \rightarrow \ \bullet \ if (E) S1 \, , \ S \ \rightarrow \ \bullet \ return \ X \ ; \}
S_{59} = \{E \rightarrow E < U \bullet, U \rightarrow U \bullet + R\}
S_{60} = \{U \rightarrow U + R \bullet \}
S_{61} {=} \{ V \rightarrow (E) \quad \bullet \, \}
S_{62} = \{V \rightarrow id (M \bullet)\}
S_{63}=\{M \rightarrow E \bullet Q, E \rightarrow E \bullet < U, Q \rightarrow \bullet, Q \rightarrow \bullet, EQ\}
S_{64} = \{F \rightarrow function T1 id(A \bullet)\{C\}\}
S_{65}=\{A \rightarrow T \bullet id K\}
S_{66} = \{S \rightarrow id L E ; \bullet \}
S_{67} = \{S \rightarrow id (M); \bullet \}
S_{68}=\{Q \rightarrow E \bullet Q, E \rightarrow E \bullet C, Q \rightarrow \bullet, Q \rightarrow \bullet, EQ\}
S_{69} = \{S \rightarrow print(E); \bullet \}
S_{70} = \{S \rightarrow input(id); \bullet\}
S_{71}=\{S \rightarrow if(E) S1 \bullet \}
S_{72} = \{S1 \rightarrow \{\bullet \ S2\}G, \ S2 \rightarrow \bullet \ S \ S2, \ S2 \rightarrow \bullet \ S, \ S \rightarrow \bullet \ id \ L \ E;, \}
         S \ \rightarrow \ \bullet \ id \, (M) \, ; \, , \ S \ \rightarrow \ \bullet \ print \, (E) \, ; \, , \ S \ \rightarrow \ \bullet \ input \, (id \,) \, ; \, ,
         S \rightarrow \bullet \text{ if } (E)S1, S \rightarrow \bullet \text{ return } X ; 
S_{73} = \{S1 \rightarrow S \bullet \}
S_{74}=\{S2 \rightarrow S \bullet S2 , S2 \rightarrow S \bullet , S2 \rightarrow \bullet S S2, S2 \rightarrow \bullet S,
         \dot{S} \rightarrow ullet id \ L \ E \ ; , \ S \rightarrow ullet id \ (\ M \ ) \ ; , \ S \rightarrow ullet print \ (\ E \ ) \ ; ,
         S \rightarrow \bullet \text{ input (id)};, S \rightarrow \bullet \text{ if (E)} S1, S \rightarrow \bullet \text{ return } X;
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S_{75} = \{F \rightarrow function T1 id (K) \bullet \{C\}\}\
S_{76}=\{A \rightarrow T \text{ id } \bullet K , K \rightarrow \bullet, K \rightarrow \bullet , T \text{ id } K\}
S_{77}=\{Q \rightarrow , E Q \bullet \}
S_{78} = \{S1 \rightarrow \{S2 \bullet \} G\}
S_{79} = \{S2 \rightarrow S \bullet S2, S2 \rightarrow S \bullet, S2 \rightarrow \bullet S S2, S \rightarrow \bullet id L E;,
          S \rightarrow \bullet id(M); , S \rightarrow \bullet print(E); S \rightarrow \bullet if(E)S1; ,
           S \ \rightarrow \ \bullet \ input(id); , \ S \ \rightarrow \ return \ X; \}
S_{80} = \{F \rightarrow function T1 id (K) \{ \bullet C \}, C \rightarrow \bullet D C, C \rightarrow \bullet \}
          \mathrm{D} \ \rightarrow \ \bullet \ \mathrm{var} \ \mathrm{T} \ \mathrm{id} \ \ ; \, , \ \mathrm{S} \ \rightarrow \ \bullet \ \mathrm{id} \ \mathrm{L} \ \mathrm{E} \ \ , \ \mathrm{S} \ \rightarrow \ \bullet \ \mathrm{id} \ \ (\mathrm{M}) \, ; \, ,
           S \rightarrow \bullet \text{ print } (E);, S \rightarrow \bullet \text{ input } (id);, S \rightarrow \bullet \text{ if } (E) S1,
          S \rightarrow \bullet return X ; 
S_{81} = \{A \rightarrow T \text{ id } K \bullet \}
S_{82} = \{K \rightarrow, \bullet T \text{ id } K, T \rightarrow \bullet \text{ int }, T \rightarrow \bullet \text{ string }, T \rightarrow \bullet \text{ boolean}\}
S_{83} = \{S1 \rightarrow \{S2\} \bullet G , G \rightarrow \bullet \text{ else } \{S2\} , G \rightarrow \bullet \}
S_{84} = \{F \rightarrow function T1 id (K) \{C \bullet \}\}
S_{85}=\{C \rightarrow D \bullet C, C \rightarrow \bullet D C, C \rightarrow \bullet S C, C \rightarrow \bullet, D \rightarrow \bullet \text{ var T id } ;,
           S \rightarrow \bullet \text{ id } L E ;, S \rightarrow \bullet \text{ id } (M) ;, S \rightarrow \bullet \text{ print } (E) ;,
           S \rightarrow • input ( id ) ;, S \rightarrow • if ( E ) S1, S \rightarrow • return X ;}
S_{86}=\{C \rightarrow S \bullet C, C \rightarrow \bullet D C, C \rightarrow \bullet S C, C \rightarrow \bullet, D \rightarrow \bullet \text{ var T id } ;,
          S \rightarrow \bullet \text{ id } L E ;, S \rightarrow \bullet \text{ id } (M) ;, S \rightarrow \bullet \text{ print } (E) ;, S \rightarrow \bullet \text{ input } (\text{ id }) ;, S \rightarrow \bullet \text{ if } (E) S1, S \rightarrow \bullet \text{ return } X ;}
S_{87} = \{K \rightarrow , T \bullet id K\}
S_{88} = \{S1 \rightarrow \{S2\} G \bullet \}
S_{89} = \{G \rightarrow else \bullet \{S2\}\}\
S_{90} = \{F \rightarrow function T1 id (K) \{C\} \bullet \}
\begin{array}{l} S_{91} = \{K \rightarrow , \ T \ id \ \bullet K, \ K \rightarrow \bullet \ , \ K \rightarrow \bullet \ , \ T \ id \ K\} \\ S_{92} = \{G \rightarrow else \ \{ \bullet S2 \}, \ S2 \rightarrow \bullet \ S \ S2, \ S2 \rightarrow \bullet \ S, \ S \rightarrow \bullet \ id \ L \ E \ ;, \\ S \rightarrow \bullet \ id \ (M \ ) \ ; \ , \ S \rightarrow \bullet \ print \ (E \ ) \ ; \ , \ S \rightarrow \bullet \ input (id); \ , \end{array}
          S \rightarrow \bullet \text{ if (E)} S1, S \rightarrow \bullet \text{ return } X ;
S_{93} = \{K \rightarrow , T \text{ id } K \bullet \}
S_{94} = \{G \rightarrow else \{ S2 \bullet \} \}
S_{95} = \{G \rightarrow else \{ S2 \} \bullet \}
S_{96} = \{C \rightarrow D C \bullet \}
S_{97} = \{C \rightarrow S \ C \bullet \}
S_{98} = \{D \rightarrow var \ T \ id ; \bullet \}
S_{99} = \{S2 \rightarrow S \ S2 \bullet \}
```

1.3 Conflictos y Tabla de Decisión

Como podemos observar en la tabla de decisión no hay ningún conflicto. Los posibles conflictos son:

Reducción-Reducción

Podríamos ver como en los posibles estados con este conflicto, en nuestro caso ninguno, se verifica que

 $\forall \{A \to \alpha \bullet, B \to \beta \bullet\} \subset S_x \Rightarrow \text{Follow}(A) \cap \text{Follow}(B) = \emptyset \text{ (Esto lo podemos observar al no tener dos entradas de reducción en la misma celda de cada fila de <math>S_x$)

Reducción-Desplazamiento

Podemos ver como en los posibles estados con este conflicto, S_0 , S_2 , S_3 , S_4 , S_6 , S_{11} , S_{22} , S_{28} , S_{29} , S_{34} , S_{41} , S_{50} , S_{51} , S_{59} , S_{63} , S_{68} , S_{76} , S_{79} , S_{80} , S_{83} , S_{85} , S_{86} , S_{91} , se verifica $\forall \{A \rightarrow \alpha \bullet b \gamma, C \rightarrow \beta \bullet\} \subset S_x \Rightarrow b \notin Follow(C)$ (Esto lo podemos observar al no tener una entrada de desplazamiento y otra de reducción en la misma celda de cada fila de S_x)

Por ejemplo, para los estados S_0 , S_2 , S_3 , S_4 : {var, function, id, print, input, if, return} \notin Follow(P) = { \$ } En el estado S_6 : {int, string, boolean} \notin Follow(T1) = { id } Y así sucesivamente con el resto de estados.

	} id entero	entero cadena () + < =	= var int boolean string	ing print input .	return function if else \$ P D T F T A K C S L M O S G X E U B V S"
08	-1		- d2	- Sp	d6 d10 r49 1 2 3 4
S1	- - - -			-	8
S2	d7		d5	6p 8p	9p
83	d7		d5	-	9p
84	d7			6p 8p	d11 d6 d10 r49 14 2 3 4
S5	_	_ _ _ _	d18	d17	
98	r9	_ _ _ _	d16 d18 d1	d17	
S7	_	_	d21 d23	_	
88	_	d24	_	_	
88	_	d25			
S10	_ _	d26	_ _ _	_ _ _	
S11 r35	d34 d35	d36 d33 d31			
S12					
S13					
S14	_ _	_ _ _ _		_	
S15	d37		_ _ _	_ _ _	
816	r5			_	
817	r6			_	
818	r7		_	_	
819	438		 	_	
S20				_ _ _	
S21	r25 r25	r25	_	_	
S22	d34 d35	d36 d33 r27	_	_	
S23		r24 r24	_ _ _	_ _ _	
S24	d34 d35	d36 d33 d31	_	_	
S25	—I.			_	_
S26	d34 d35	d36 d33 d31			
S27 d45	_ - _ -		-	- -	
S28 r34			_ - _ - _ -		
S29 r37	_ _ _ _	r37 d47 r37	-	r37	
S30 r39		_ :	-	r39	
831	d34 d35	d36 d33			48
S32 r41		r41 r41 r41		r41	
S33	d34 d35	929			49 29 30 32
S34 r43		d50 r43 r43 r43		r43	
S35 r45	_ -	r45 r45	.	r45	
S36 r46	_ - _ -	r46 r46	- - -	146	
S37 d98	_ - - -		-	_ - _ -	
238		d51		- - - -	
S39	d34 d35	d36 d33			
S40	_	d53	_	_	
S41	_		_ _ _ _		5
S42	_	d56 d46	_	_	
S43	_		_	_	
S44	_	d58 d46		_ _ _	
S45		_	r23	r23 r23	r23 r23 r23 r23 r23
846		d36 d33	_ _ _ _	_ _ _	
S47	d34 d35	d36 d33	 	_	00 32
S48 r40		r40	_ _ _	r40	
849		d61 d46	_		

S50 d34 S51	d35 d36 d38 r27	-							32
S51			-	-	-	-	- - -		
		d18 d17	_	_ _	9	5 64	_ _ _		_ _
S52 d66		_	_	_	_ _ _	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _		
S53 d67			_			:	:		_ _ -
S54	126 126 127					_ - _ - _ -		06 06 89	- 66
999			_		- - - - - -			00 67	-
S57 d70					-	-	- - - - - -	-	-
S58 d72 d7		- sp	d9 d11	010	=		73 71		_
S59 r36	136 d47 136	_	r36	_	_ _ _		_		_
S60 r38			138		_				_
S61 r42		_	r42		_ 		_ _ _ _		_
S62		_	_	_	_ _ _	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _		_
		_	d55	_	_ _ _	_ _ _ _	54		_ _
S64		_	_	_	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _		_
_		_	_	_	_ _ _	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	_
_		— -	_ - _ -	-1-	r18		_ - - - - - - - - -		_ -
207 119 119		LIB	ris ris	1 1 1 1 1 1		- - - - - -	_ - - - - - - - - -		_ -
		- -	d55	_ -	-	- - - - - -			_ -
_ -		-	_ _ .	_	r20	- - -	_ - _ - _ -		_
			_		r21				
r22		-	- -	r22 r22	r22	_ _ _ _	_ _ _		_
_		-1	_	-	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	19	_ _ _ _ _	20
S73 r31 r31	_	r31	r31 r31	r31 r31	r31	_			
r44			r44						_
S75 d80						.	_ - - -		_ _ .
S76	r13	-	d82	_ -	_ - - - -		_ - _ - _ -		_
S77	r29		_ -		- - -	_	- - - - - -	_ - _ - _ -	_ - _ -
			d9 d11		-	-		-	- 66
r17		- -	-	01P	82		84 86		-
		-	-		- - -	- - - - - -	- - - - -		_
S82		d18 d17	_	_	78 87	1	_ _ _	_	_
_		r33	r33 r33	r33 r33	r33 d89 r33		_	88	_
06P		-	_	_	_ _ _	_ _ _ _			_
117		—	_	d10	_ _ _	- - - -		_ _ _ _	_
r17	d5	- d8 	11b db	d10	82	 	98 16		_ - -
		- -	- - - -	_ -		- - - - - -	_ - - - -		- -
	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	r30 r	r30 r30	r30 r30	r30	- - - - - -	_ - _ - _ -	-	_ -
d92			_ - _ -	- -	=======================================				_ -
ST S90 S10 S		- 18	rø rø	- r8	rs		_ - _ - _ -		_ -
		- -	- d85 - d85		_ - - - -		_ - _ - _ -		_ .
S92 d7		- sp -	d9 d11	010					86
_		_ _ _	_	_	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	_ _ _		_
S95 r32 r32		r32	r32 r32	r32 r32	r32				_
									_
r16			- - - -	- -		- - -	- - -		_ _ -
	174	r4	r4 r4	r4 r4	r4	.	- - -		_ - -
S99 r47		_	_		_ _ _	_	_		

1.4 Errores

En las celdas vacías de cada fila se lanzan los siguientes errores:

S₀, S₄, S₇, S₁₄, S₈₅, S₈₆, S₉₆, S₉₇: Error 1: "Sentencia no válida"

S₁: Error -1 : "No se pudo derivar la raíz"

S₂, S₅, S₁₂, S₁₅, S₃₇, S₉₈: Error 2: "Declaración incorrecta de variable"

 S_3 , S_6 , S_{13} , S_{19} , S_{38} , S_{51} , S_{64} , S_{65} , S_{75} , S_{76} , S_{80} , S_{81} , S_{82} , S_{84} , S_{87} , S_{90} , S_{91} , S_{93} : Error 3: "Declaración incorrecta de función"

 $S_8,\,S_{24},\,S_{42},\,S_{56},\,{}_{S69}\!\!:$ Error 4: "Sentencia print incorrecta"

S₉, S₂₅, S₄₃, S₅₇, S₇₀: Error 5: "Sentencia input incorrecta"

S₁₀, S₂₆, S₄₄, S₅₈, S₇₁, S₇₃: Error 6: "Sentencia condicional simple incorrecta"

 $S_{11},\,S_{27},\,S_{28},\,S_{45}$: Error 7: "Sentencia return incorrecta"

 S_{16} , S_{17} , S_{18} , S_{20} : Error 8: "Tipo incorrecto"

 $S_{21}, S_{23}, S_{39}, S_{52}, S_{66}$: Error 9: "Asignación incorrecta"

 S_{22} , S_{40} , S_{41} , S_{53} , S_{54} , S_{55} , S_{63} , S_{67} , S_{68} , S_{77} : Error 10: "Llamada a función incorrecta"

 $S_{29}, S_{30}, S_{31}, S_{32}, S_{33}, S_{34}, S_{35}, S_{36}, S_{46}, S_{47}, S_{48}, S_{49}, S_{50}, S_{59}, S_{60}, S_{61}, S_{62}, S_{74}$: Error 11: "Expresión incorrecta"

 $S_{72},\ S_{78},\ S_{79},\ S_{83},\ S_{88},\ S_{89},\ S_{92},\ S_{94},\ S_{95},\ S_{99}$: Error 12 "Sentencia condicional compuesta incorrecta"

2 Anexo de Pruebas

Error 1:

```
1 var int a;
2 var b;
3 a = 3;
4 b = a;
5 if (a < b) b = 1;
6 if (b < a) b = 8;
7 a = a + b;
8 print (a);
9 print (b);</pre>
```

Error 2:

```
var string texto;
function pideTexto ()

{
   print ('Introduce un texto');
   input (texto);

}

function imprime (string msg,)

{
   print (msg);

}

pideTexto();

var string textoAux;

textoAux = texto;

imprime (textoAux);
```

> Error Sintactico: Declaracion incorrecta de funcion. Linea: 7

Error 3:

```
var int a;
var int b;
a = 3;
b = a;
var boolean c;
c = a < b;
if (c) {
b = 1;
} else {
c = b < a;
if (c) b = 4;
print (a);
print (b);</pre>
```

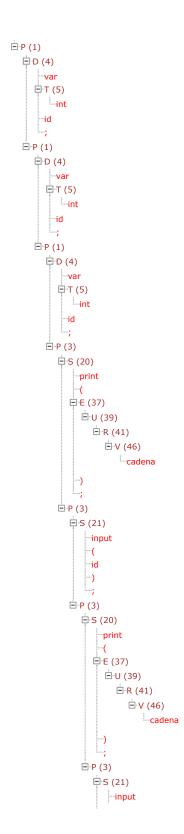
> Error Sintactico: Sentencia condicional compuesta incorrecta. Linea: 14

Prueba 1 Correcta:

```
1 var int a;
2 var int b;
3 var int c;
4 print ('Introduce el primer operando');
5 input (a);
  print ('Introduce el segundo operando');
7
  input (b);
8 function int suma (int num1, int num2)
9 {
10
  var int res;
11
    res = num1+num2;
12
    return res;
13 }
14 c = suma (a, b);
15 print (c);
```

Parse a Derechas:

Árbol sintáctico:



```
···)
÷ (8)
   function
    T1 (10)
    ⊟ T (5)
      int
    ...id
    ...(
    A (11)
     □-T (5)
—int
—id
□-K (14)
       □ T (5)

int

id
       Ē K (13)
        lambda
     ····)
    Ē·C (15)
      Ē D (4)
       E C (16)
       ĒS (18)
         .
∃.·U (38)
              .
□ U (39)
                Ē-R (41)
                 _ - (43)
---id
              Ē-R (41)
               ÷...∨ (43)
                  id
        Ė C (16)
          Ē S (23)
           return
           □·X (34)
□·E (37)
```

```
.
⊡. U (39)
                    Ē ·R (41)
                      ...V (43)
                         id
          Ē C (17)
             lambda
Ē ··P (3)
  Ë S (18)
    id
-L (25)
     Ė (37)
       Ū U (39)
          .
∃∵R (41)
            ÷...∨ (44)
                ...id
               —(
□-M (26)
                 Ē (37)
                   Ė U (39)
                     .
∃ ··R (41)
                       i...id
                 Ē-Q (29)
                    ----,
----E (37)
                      ÷ U (39)
                        Ė ·R (41)
                            ÷ ∨ (43)
                              i...id
                    Q (28)
                       lambda
  Ē-P (3)
     Ė S (20)
       print
(
= E (37)
        .
⊟∙U (39)
           .
∃∵R (41)
               ÷ ∨ (43)
                  i...id
     - P (49)
        lambda
```

Prueba 2 Correcta:

```
var string texto;
function imprime (string msg)

{
   print ('Mensage introducido:');
   print (msg);
}

function pideTexto ()

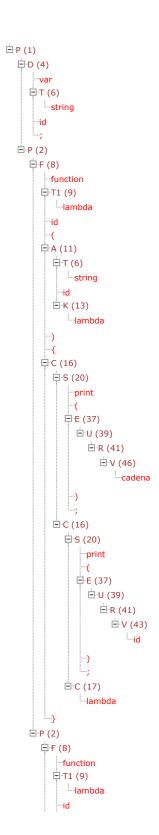
{
   print ('Introduce un texto');
   input (texto);

}

pideTexto();
imprime (texto);
```

Parse a Derechas:

Árbol sintáctico:



```
lambda
 --)
--{
□-C (16)
  Ē-S (20)
    Ė-U (39)
        Ė ·R (41)
          Ė ∨ (46)
             cadena
      ···)
;
    Ē ·C (16)
     Ġ S (21)
       -input
--(
--id
      lambda
Ē ··P (3)
  Ė ·S (19)
  id (
   ĒM (27)
    lambda
    ···)
  Ē-P (3)
    Ë S (19)
     id
---(
----M (26)
----E (37)
        Ė U (39)
          Ė R (41)
          ⊟ V (43)
       Ē Q (28)
        lambda
    Ē P (49)
      lambda
```

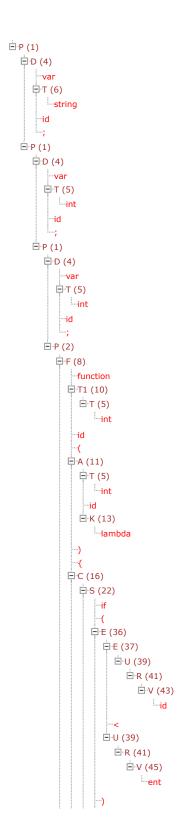
Prueba 3 Correcta:

```
1 function string cadena (boolean log)
2 {
3
   if (!log)
4
5
      imprime (s, 'hola', 33);
      if (uno < UNO) return s;</pre>
6
7
     }
8
     else
9
    {
10
     return 'Fin';
11
12 }
13 s = 'El factorial ';
14
15 if (num < 0) print ('No existe el factorial de un negativo.');
16 imprime (cadena (booleano), 'recursivo es: ', Factorial (num));
```

Parse a Derechas:

A 6 10 7 13 11 43 40 39 37 43 41 39 37 46 41 39 37 45 41 39 37 28 29 29 26 19 43 41 39 37 43 41 39 36 43 41 39 37 34 23 31 22 48 47 46 41 39 37 34 23 48 32 30 22 17 16 8 25 46 41 39 37 18 43 41 39 37 45 41 39 36 46 41 39 37 20 31 22 43 41 39 37 28 26 44 41 39 37 46 41 39 37 43 41 39 37 28 26 44 41 39 37 28 29 29 26 19 49 3 3 3 2

Árbol sintáctico:



```
Ė S1 (31)
        Ė S (23)
          return
          □ X (34)
            .
E (37)
             .
∃.·U (39)
               Ē-R (41)
                 ent
    □ S (23)
        return
EX (34)
         Ē-E (37)
            Ė ·U (38)
              Ė∙U (39)
               Ė R (41)
                ∃ V (43)
              Ē ··R (41)
                id
(
                   □ M (26)
                    <u></u> E (37)
                      .
∃.·U (38)
                         Ū·U (39)
                          Ē-R (41)
                           id
                         □ R (41)
                         Ė∵V (45)
                           ent
                     Ė ·Q (28)
                       lambda
      Ē-C (17)
        lambda
-P (1)
 .
□ D (4)
   var

T (5)
    ···id
···;
  Ē ··P (1)
```

```
□ D (4)
  var (5)
  int
id
Ē-P (1)
  -TD (4)
-var
-T (5)
-int
-id
-;
  □ D (4)
  Ē P (2)
    ÷...F (8)
      function
       Ё∙Т1 (9)
         lambda
        ...id
       --(
---A (11)
         T (6)
string
         ⊞ K (14)
           □ T (6)
           string
            Ē K (14)
             T (5)
              ⊟ K (13)
               lambda
       Ċ (16)
         .

⇒ S (20)
          print
(
== (37)
              ⊟ R (41)
                Ė.·V (43)
                     id
            ···)
         Ē ·C (16)
            ÷ S (20)
             print (
```

```
Ė (37)
           .
∃ U (39)
           .
∃∵R (41)
              ÷...V (43)
                 id
         ····)
      Ē ·C (16)
         Ë ·S (20)
         --print
          E (37)
           ⊡.·U (39)
             .
∃∵R (41)
               ⊟.·V (43)
           ···)
···;
         Ē-C (16)
           □ S (23)
            return
             ± X (35)
             lambda
           Ē C (17)
             lambda
  ····}
Ë P (2)
  .
- F (8)
    function
    <sup>‡</sup>-T1 (10)
     ⊟ T (6)
      string
     ···id
     ---(
    Ā (11)
     ⊟⊤ (7)
—boolean
     ⊟ K (13)
      lambda
    --)
--{
    □·C (16)
     Ė S (22)
       Ė ·R (40)
              □ V (43)
```

```
i...id
--)
--S1 (30)
 Ģ S (19)
     id
(
E-M (26)
       ⊟-E (37)
⊟-U (39)
           ⊟ R (41)
             Ė ∨ (43)
               id
         Ė Q (29)
          ⊟-E (37)
⊟-U (39)
             Ē ·R (41)
             -V (46)
----cadena
           Ė Q (29)
            □ E (37)
              Ū U (39)
               .
∃∵R (41)
                ent
            Ē Q (28)
               lambda
    E-S2 (48)
      .
∃..S (22)
       --if
---(
---E (36)
         Ė-E (37)
           Ē-U (39)
            ⊟ R (41)
               Ė.·V (43)
                 ---id
           ···<
          .
∃ U (39)
           .
∃ R (41)
            ⊡ V (43)
              -id
        ---)
----S1 (31)
         -S (23)
           return
```

```
Ė X (34)
                           .
∃. E (37)
                             .
∃.U (39)
                                .
□ R (41)
                                   ÷...∨ (43)
                                      id
            ---}
           Ġ (32)
              --else
---{
             = S2 (48)
                ÷ S (23)
                   return
EX (34)
                     ÷ E (37)
                        .
∃ · U (39)
                           .:
-R (41)
                             ÷ ∨ (46)
                                 cadena
     .
∃...C (17)
        lambda
   ····}
.
□ P (3)
  Ģ S (18)
     id
-L (25)
     Ē E (37)
       .
∃.·U (39)
          .
∃ R (41)
             ÷...∨ (46)
                cadena
  .
□ P (3)
     Ė S (20)
       print
--(
--E (37)
         Ė U (39)
            Ē R (41)
               Ē V (43)
                  i...id
        ···)
     Ē ·P (3)
        Ė S (20)
         --print
```

```
Ė (37)
    Ū·U (39)
     .
∃ R (41)
       Ů·V (46)
          cadena
  ···)
.

⇒ S (21)
   --input
---(
---id
---)
  Ē P (1)
     ⊕ D (4)
    <u>-</u>P (3)
      ÷ S (22)
       if
(
= E (36)
          Ë-E (37)
            Ė U (39)
             .
∃ R (41)
                ÷ ∨ (43)
            ---<
           Ė-U (39)
            Ė R (41)
             ...V (45)
               ent
         ---)
----S1 (31)
           ÷ S (20)
            print
(
= E (37)
              Ė U (39)
                Ė R (41)
                   cadena
      Ē ··P (3)
         ÷ S (19)
          id
...(
```

```
.
⊢M (26)
   Ė (37)
      .
⊟ U (39)
       ⊟ R (41)
          id
(
= M (26)
             Ë E (37)
                Ů··U (39)
                 .
∃ ·R (41)
                   ÷...∨ (43)
                      id
              Ė Q (28)
                 lambda
   Ė ·Q (29)
     E (37)
       .
∃ U (39)
         Ė∵R (41)
          Ė V (46)
              cadena
      Ē-Q (29)
        .
⊟ U (39)
           .
∃ ··R (41)
              ÷ ∨ (44)
                id (
                ⊢M (26)
                  Ë E (37)
                    Ė ··U (39)
                     Ė ··R (41)
                        ÷ ∨ (43)
                           id
                  Ē ·Q (28)
                     lambda
        Q (28)
          lambda
lambda
```