

Memoria de la Práctica de Procesadores de Lenguajes: Analizador Sintáctico

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Índice

1	Diseño del Analizador Sintáctico	2
1.1	Gramática	2
1.2	Autómata Reconocedor de Prefijos Viables	3
1.2.1	Estados del autómata	4
1.3	Conflictos	6
2	Anexo de Pruebas	9

1 Diseño del Analizador Sintáctico

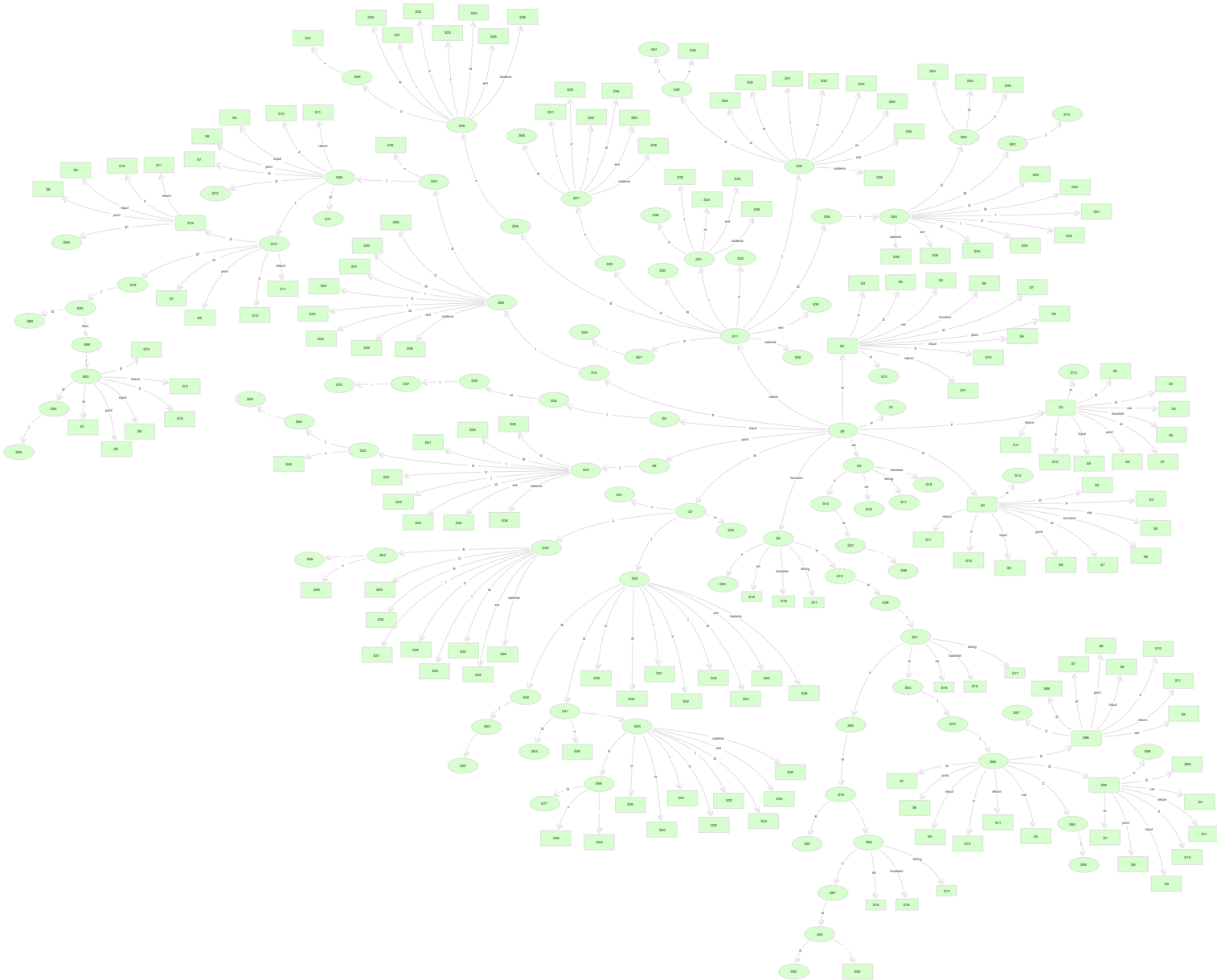
1.1 Gramática

Terminales = { ; { } id ent cadena () + < ! = |= var int
boolean string print input , return function if else }
NoTerminales = { P D T F T1 A K C S L M Q S1 G X E U R V S2 }
Axioma = P
Producciones = {
 P → D P
 P → F P
 P → S P
 D → var T id ;
 T → int
 T → string
 T → boolean
 F → function T1 id (A) { C }
 T1 → λ
 T1 → T
 A → T id K
 A → λ
 K → λ
 K → , T id K
 C → D C
 C → S C
 C → λ
 S → id L E ;
 S → id (M) ;
 S → print (E) ;
 S → input (id) ;
 S → if (E) S1
 S → return X ;
 L → |=
 L → =
 M → E Q
 M → λ
 Q → λ
 Q → , E Q
 S1 → { S2 } G
 S1 → S
 G → else { S2 }
 G → λ
 X → E
 X → λ
 E → E < U
 E → U
 U → U + R
 U → R

$$\begin{aligned}
R &\rightarrow ! V \\
R &\rightarrow V \\
V &\rightarrow (E) \\
V &\rightarrow id \\
V &\rightarrow id (M) \\
V &\rightarrow ent \\
V &\rightarrow cadena \\
S2 &\rightarrow S S2 \\
S2 &\rightarrow S \\
P &\rightarrow \lambda
\end{aligned}$$

}

1.2 Autómata Reconocedor de Prefijos Viables



1.2.1 Estados del autómata

$S_0 = \{P1 \rightarrow \bullet P, P \rightarrow \bullet DP, P \rightarrow \bullet SP, P \rightarrow \bullet , D \rightarrow \bullet \text{ var } T \text{ id}; ,$
 $F \rightarrow \bullet \text{ function } T1 \text{ id}(A)\{C\}, S \rightarrow \bullet \text{ id } L \text{ E}; , S \rightarrow \bullet \text{ id}(M);$
 $S \rightarrow \bullet \text{ print}(E); , S \rightarrow \bullet \text{ input}(\text{id}); , S \rightarrow \bullet \text{ if}(E) \text{ S1},$
 $S \rightarrow \bullet \text{ return } X;\}$
 $S_1 = \{P1 \rightarrow P \bullet\}$
 $S_2 = \{P \rightarrow D \bullet P, P \rightarrow \bullet DP, P \rightarrow \bullet SP, P \rightarrow \bullet , D \rightarrow \bullet \text{ var } T \text{ id}; ,$
 $F \rightarrow \bullet \text{ function } T1 \text{ id}(A)\{C\}, S \rightarrow \bullet \text{ id } L \text{ E}; , S \rightarrow \bullet \text{ id}(M);$
 $S \rightarrow \bullet \text{ print}(E); , S \rightarrow \bullet \text{ input}(\text{id}); , S \rightarrow \bullet \text{ if}(E) \text{ S1},$
 $S \rightarrow \bullet \text{ return } X;\}$
 $S_3 = \{P \rightarrow F \bullet P, P \rightarrow \bullet DP, P \rightarrow \bullet FP, P \rightarrow \bullet SP, P \rightarrow \bullet ,$
 $D \rightarrow \bullet \text{ var } T \text{ id}; , F \rightarrow \bullet \text{ function } T1 \text{ id}(A)\{C\},$
 $S \rightarrow \bullet \text{ id } L \text{ E}; , S \rightarrow \bullet \text{ id}(M); , S \rightarrow \bullet \text{ print}(E); ,$
 $S \rightarrow \bullet \text{ input}(\text{id}); , S \rightarrow \bullet \text{ if}(E) \text{ S1}, S \rightarrow \bullet \text{ return } X;\}$
 $S_4 = \{P \rightarrow S \bullet P, P \rightarrow \bullet DP, P \rightarrow \bullet FP, P \rightarrow \bullet SP, P \rightarrow \bullet ,$
 $D \rightarrow \bullet \text{ var } T \text{ id}; , F \rightarrow \bullet \text{ function } T1 \text{ id}(A)\{C\},$
 $S \rightarrow \bullet \text{ id } L \text{ E}; , S \rightarrow \bullet \text{ id}(M); , S \rightarrow \bullet \text{ print}(E); ,$
 $S \rightarrow \bullet \text{ input}(\text{id}); , S \rightarrow \bullet \text{ if}(E) \text{ S1}, S \rightarrow \bullet \text{ return } X;\}$
 $S_5 = \{D \rightarrow \text{ var } \bullet T \text{ id}; , T \rightarrow \bullet \text{ int } , T \rightarrow \bullet \text{ string } , T \rightarrow \bullet \text{ boolean}\}$
 $S_6 = \{F \rightarrow \text{ function } \bullet T1 \text{ id}(A)\{C\}, T1 \rightarrow \bullet , T1 \rightarrow \bullet T,$
 $T \rightarrow \bullet \text{ int } , T \rightarrow \bullet \text{ string } , T \rightarrow \bullet \text{ boolean}\}$
 $S_7 = \{S \rightarrow \text{ id } \bullet L \text{ E}; , S \rightarrow \text{ id } \bullet (M); , L \rightarrow | = , L \rightarrow \bullet =\}$
 $S_8 = \{S \rightarrow \text{ print } \bullet (E);\}$
 $S_9 = \{S \rightarrow \text{ input } \bullet (\text{id});\}$
 $S_{10} = \{S \rightarrow \text{ if } \bullet (E) \text{ S1}\}$
 $S_{11} = \{S \rightarrow \text{ return } \bullet X; , X \rightarrow \bullet , X \rightarrow \bullet E, E \rightarrow \bullet E < U, E \rightarrow \bullet U,$
 $U \rightarrow \bullet U + R, U \rightarrow \bullet R, R \rightarrow \bullet ! V, R \rightarrow \bullet V, V \rightarrow \bullet (E),$
 $V \rightarrow \bullet \text{ id } , V \rightarrow \bullet \text{ id}(M), V \rightarrow \bullet \text{ ent } , V \rightarrow \bullet \text{ cadena}\}$
 $S_{12} = \{P \rightarrow DP \bullet\}$
 $S_{13} = \{P \rightarrow FP \bullet\}$
 $S_{14} = \{P \rightarrow SP \bullet\}$
 $S_{15} = \{D \rightarrow \text{ var } T \bullet \text{ id};\}$
 $S_{16} = \{T \rightarrow \text{ int } \bullet\}$
 $S_{17} = \{T \rightarrow \text{ string } \bullet\}$
 $S_{18} = \{T \rightarrow \text{ boolean } \bullet\}$
 $S_{19} = \{F \rightarrow \text{ function } T1 \bullet \text{ id}(A)\{C\}\}$
 $S_{20} = \{T1 \rightarrow T \bullet\}$
 $S_{21} = \{L \rightarrow = \bullet\}$
 $S_{22} = \{S \rightarrow \text{ id } (\bullet M); , M \rightarrow \bullet E \text{ Q}, M \rightarrow \bullet , E \rightarrow \bullet E < U, E \rightarrow \bullet U,$
 $U \rightarrow \bullet U + R, U \rightarrow \bullet R, R \rightarrow \bullet ! V, R \rightarrow \bullet V, V \rightarrow \bullet (E),$
 $V \rightarrow \bullet \text{ id } , V \rightarrow \bullet \text{ id}(M), V \rightarrow \bullet \text{ ent } , V \rightarrow \bullet \text{ cadena}\}$
 $S_{23} = \{L \rightarrow | = \bullet\}$
 $S_{24} = \{S \rightarrow \text{ print } (\bullet E); , E \rightarrow \bullet E < U, E \rightarrow \bullet U, U \rightarrow \bullet U + R,$
 $U \rightarrow \bullet R, R \rightarrow \bullet ! V, R \rightarrow \bullet V, V \rightarrow \bullet (E), V \rightarrow \bullet \text{ id } ,$
 $V \rightarrow \bullet \text{ id}(M), V \rightarrow \bullet \text{ ent } , V \rightarrow \bullet \text{ cadena}\}$
 $S_{25} = \{S \rightarrow \text{ input } (\bullet \text{id})\}$
 $S_{26} = \{S \rightarrow \text{ if } (\bullet E) \text{ S1}, E \rightarrow \bullet E < U, E \rightarrow \bullet U, U \rightarrow \bullet U + R,$
 $U \rightarrow \bullet R, R \rightarrow \bullet ! V, R \rightarrow \bullet V, V \rightarrow \bullet (E), V \rightarrow \bullet \text{ id } ,$
 $V \rightarrow \bullet \text{ id}(M), V \rightarrow \bullet \text{ ent } , V \rightarrow \bullet \text{ cadena}\}$
 $S_{27} = \{S \rightarrow \text{ return } X \bullet ;\}$
 $S_{28} = \{X \rightarrow E \bullet , E \rightarrow E \bullet < U\}$
 $S_{29} = \{E \rightarrow U \bullet , U \rightarrow U \bullet + R\}$
 $S_{30} = \{U \rightarrow R \bullet\}$
 $S_{31} = \{R \rightarrow ! \bullet V, V \rightarrow \bullet (E), V \rightarrow \bullet \text{ id } , V \rightarrow \bullet \text{ id}(M),$
 $V \rightarrow \bullet \text{ ent } , V \rightarrow \bullet \text{ cadena}\}$
 $S_{32} = \{R \rightarrow V \bullet\}$
 $S_{33} = \{V \rightarrow (\bullet E), E \rightarrow \bullet E < U, E \rightarrow \bullet U, U \rightarrow \bullet U + R,$

$U \rightarrow \bullet R, R \rightarrow \bullet ! V, R \rightarrow \bullet V, V \rightarrow \bullet (E), V \rightarrow \bullet id,$
 $V \rightarrow \bullet id(M), V \rightarrow \bullet ent, V \rightarrow \bullet cadena\}$
 $S_{34}=\{V \rightarrow id \bullet, V \rightarrow id \bullet (M)\}$
 $S_{35}=\{V \rightarrow ent \bullet\}$
 $S_{36}=\{V \rightarrow cadena \bullet\}$
 $S_{37}=\{D \rightarrow var T id \bullet;\}$
 $S_{38}=\{F \rightarrow function T1 id \bullet (A)\{C\}\}$
 $S_{39}=\{S \rightarrow id L \bullet E, E \rightarrow \bullet E < U, E \rightarrow \bullet U, U \rightarrow \bullet U + R,$
 $U \rightarrow \bullet R, R \rightarrow \bullet ! V, R \rightarrow \bullet V, V \rightarrow \bullet (E), V \rightarrow \bullet id,$
 $V \rightarrow \bullet id(M), V \rightarrow \bullet ent, V \rightarrow \bullet cadena\}$
 $S_{40}=\{S \rightarrow id (M \bullet);\}$
 $S_{41}=\{M \rightarrow E \bullet Q, E \rightarrow E \bullet < U, Q \rightarrow \bullet, Q \rightarrow \bullet ,EQ\}$
 $S_{42}=\{S \rightarrow print(E \bullet);, E \rightarrow E \bullet < U\}$
 $S_{43}=\{S \rightarrow input(id \bullet);\}$
 $S_{44}=\{S \rightarrow if(E \bullet) S1, E \rightarrow E \bullet < U\}$
 $S_{45}=\{S \rightarrow return X; \bullet\}$
 $S_{46}=\{E \rightarrow E < \bullet U, U \rightarrow \bullet R, U \rightarrow \bullet U + R, R \rightarrow \bullet ! V, R \rightarrow \bullet V$
 $V \rightarrow \bullet (E), V \rightarrow \bullet id, V \rightarrow \bullet id(M), V \rightarrow \bullet ent, V \rightarrow \bullet cadena\}$
 $S_{47}=\{U \rightarrow U + \bullet R, R \rightarrow \bullet ! V, V \rightarrow \bullet (E), V \rightarrow \bullet id(M),$
 $V \rightarrow \bullet ent, V \rightarrow \bullet cadena\}$
 $S_{48}=\{R \rightarrow ! V \bullet\}$
 $S_{49}=\{V \rightarrow (E \bullet), E \rightarrow E \bullet < U\}$
 $S_{50}=\{V \rightarrow id(\bullet M), M \rightarrow \bullet E Q, M \rightarrow \bullet, E \rightarrow \bullet E < U, E \rightarrow \bullet U,$
 $U \rightarrow \bullet U + R, U \rightarrow \bullet R, R \rightarrow \bullet ! V, R \rightarrow \bullet V, V \rightarrow \bullet (E),$
 $V \rightarrow \bullet id, V \rightarrow \bullet id(M), V \rightarrow \bullet ent, V \rightarrow \bullet cadena\}$
 $S_{51}=\{F \rightarrow function T1 id(\bullet A)\{C\}, A \rightarrow \bullet T id K, A \rightarrow \bullet, T \rightarrow \bullet int,$
 $T \rightarrow \bullet string, T \rightarrow \bullet boolean\}$
 $S_{52}=\{S \rightarrow id L E \bullet; , E \rightarrow E \bullet < U\}$
 $S_{53}=\{S \rightarrow id(M) \bullet; \}$
 $S_{54}=\{M \rightarrow E Q \bullet\}$
 $S_{55}=\{Q \rightarrow , \bullet E Q, E \rightarrow \bullet E < U, E \rightarrow \bullet U,$
 $U \rightarrow \bullet U + R, U \rightarrow \bullet R, R \rightarrow \bullet ! V, R \rightarrow \bullet V, V \rightarrow \bullet (E),$
 $V \rightarrow \bullet id, V \rightarrow \bullet id(M), V \rightarrow \bullet ent, V \rightarrow \bullet cadena\}$
 $S_{56}=\{S \rightarrow print(E) \bullet; \}$
 $S_{57}=\{S \rightarrow input(id) \bullet; \}$
 $S_{58}=\{S \rightarrow if(E) \bullet S1, S1 \rightarrow \bullet \{S2\}G, S1 \rightarrow \bullet S, S \rightarrow \bullet id L E; ,$
 $S \rightarrow \bullet id(M); , S \rightarrow \bullet print(E); , S \rightarrow \bullet input(id); ,$
 $S \rightarrow \bullet if(E)S1, S \rightarrow \bullet return X ;\}$
 $S_{59}=\{E \rightarrow E < U \bullet, U \rightarrow U \bullet + R\}$
 $S_{60}=\{U \rightarrow U + R \bullet\}$
 $S_{61}=\{V \rightarrow (E) \bullet\}$
 $S_{62}=\{V \rightarrow id(M \bullet)\}$
 $S_{63}=\{M \rightarrow E \bullet Q, E \rightarrow E \bullet < U, Q \rightarrow \bullet, Q \rightarrow \bullet ,EQ\}$
 $S_{64}=\{F \rightarrow function T1 id(A \bullet)\{C\}\}$
 $S_{65}=\{A \rightarrow T \bullet id K\}$
 $S_{66}=\{S \rightarrow id L E ; \bullet\}$
 $S_{67}=\{S \rightarrow id (M); \bullet\}$
 $S_{68}=\{Q \rightarrow ,E \bullet Q, E \rightarrow E \bullet < U, Q \rightarrow \bullet, Q \rightarrow \bullet ,EQ\}$
 $S_{69}=\{S \rightarrow print(E); \bullet\}$
 $S_{70}=\{S \rightarrow input(id); \bullet\}$
 $S_{71}=\{S \rightarrow if(E) S1 \bullet\}$
 $S_{72}=\{S1 \rightarrow \{\bullet S2\}G, S2 \rightarrow \bullet S S2, S2 \rightarrow \bullet S, S \rightarrow \bullet id L E; ,$
 $S \rightarrow \bullet id(M); , S \rightarrow \bullet print(E); , S \rightarrow \bullet input(id); ,$
 $S \rightarrow \bullet if(E)S1, S \rightarrow \bullet return X ;\}$
 $S_{73}=\{S1 \rightarrow S \bullet\}$
 $S_{74}=\{S2 \rightarrow S \bullet S2 , S2 \rightarrow S \bullet , S2 \rightarrow \bullet S S2, S2 \rightarrow \bullet S,$
 $S \rightarrow \bullet id L E ; , S \rightarrow \bullet id (M) ; , S \rightarrow \bullet print (E) ; ,$
 $S \rightarrow \bullet input (id) ; , S \rightarrow \bullet if (E) S1, S \rightarrow \bullet return X ;\}$

$S_{75} = \{F \rightarrow \text{function } T1 \text{ id } (K) \bullet \{C\}\}$
 $S_{76} = \{A \rightarrow T \text{ id } \bullet K, K \rightarrow \bullet, K \rightarrow \bullet, T \text{ id } K\}$
 $S_{77} = \{Q \rightarrow, E Q \bullet\}$
 $S_{78} = \{S1 \rightarrow \{S2 \bullet\} G\}$
 $S_{79} = \{S2 \rightarrow S \bullet S2, S2 \rightarrow S \bullet, S2 \rightarrow \bullet S S2, S \rightarrow \bullet \text{id } L E;, S \rightarrow \bullet \text{id}(M);, S \rightarrow \bullet \text{print}(E); S \rightarrow \bullet \text{if}(E)S1;, S \rightarrow \bullet \text{input}(\text{id});, S \rightarrow \text{return } X;\}$
 $S_{80} = \{F \rightarrow \text{function } T1 \text{ id } (K) \{ \bullet C \}, C \rightarrow \bullet D C, C \rightarrow \bullet, D \rightarrow \bullet \text{var } T \text{ id };, S \rightarrow \bullet \text{id } L E, S \rightarrow \bullet \text{id } (M);, S \rightarrow \bullet \text{print } (E);, S \rightarrow \bullet \text{input } (\text{id});, S \rightarrow \bullet \text{if } (E) S1, S \rightarrow \bullet \text{return } X ;\}$
 $S_{81} = \{A \rightarrow T \text{ id } K \bullet\}$
 $S_{82} = \{K \rightarrow, \bullet T \text{ id } K, T \rightarrow \bullet \text{int}, T \rightarrow \bullet \text{string}, T \rightarrow \bullet \text{boolean}\}$
 $S_{83} = \{S1 \rightarrow \{S2\} \bullet G, G \rightarrow \bullet \text{else } \{S2\}, G \rightarrow \bullet\}$
 $S_{84} = \{F \rightarrow \text{function } T1 \text{ id } (K) \{C \bullet\}\}$
 $S_{85} = \{C \rightarrow D \bullet C, C \rightarrow \bullet D C, C \rightarrow \bullet S C, C \rightarrow \bullet, D \rightarrow \bullet \text{var } T \text{ id };, S \rightarrow \bullet \text{id } L E ;, S \rightarrow \bullet \text{id } (M) ;, S \rightarrow \bullet \text{print } (E) ;, S \rightarrow \bullet \text{input } (\text{id }) ;, S \rightarrow \bullet \text{if } (E) S1, S \rightarrow \bullet \text{return } X ;\}$
 $S_{86} = \{C \rightarrow S \bullet C, C \rightarrow \bullet D C, C \rightarrow \bullet S C, C \rightarrow \bullet, D \rightarrow \bullet \text{var } T \text{ id };, S \rightarrow \bullet \text{id } L E ;, S \rightarrow \bullet \text{id } (M) ;, S \rightarrow \bullet \text{print } (E) ;, S \rightarrow \bullet \text{input } (\text{id }) ;, S \rightarrow \bullet \text{if } (E) S1, S \rightarrow \bullet \text{return } X ;\}$
 $S_{87} = \{K \rightarrow, T \bullet \text{id } K\}$
 $S_{88} = \{S1 \rightarrow \{S2\} G \bullet\}$
 $S_{89} = \{G \rightarrow \text{else } \bullet \{S2\}\}$
 $S_{90} = \{F \rightarrow \text{function } T1 \text{ id } (K) \{C\} \bullet\}$
 $S_{91} = \{K \rightarrow, T \text{ id } \bullet K, K \rightarrow \bullet, K \rightarrow \bullet, T \text{ id } K\}$
 $S_{92} = \{G \rightarrow \text{else } \{ \bullet S2 \}, S2 \rightarrow \bullet S S2, S2 \rightarrow \bullet S, S \rightarrow \bullet \text{id } L E ;, S \rightarrow \bullet \text{id } (M) ;, S \rightarrow \bullet \text{print } (E) ;, S \rightarrow \bullet \text{input}(\text{id});, S \rightarrow \bullet \text{if } (E) S1, S \rightarrow \bullet \text{return } X ;\}$
 $S_{93} = \{K \rightarrow, T \text{ id } K \bullet\}$
 $S_{94} = \{G \rightarrow \text{else } \{ S2 \bullet \}\}$
 $S_{95} = \{G \rightarrow \text{else } \{ S2 \} \bullet\}$
 $S_{96} = \{C \rightarrow D C \bullet\}$
 $S_{97} = \{C \rightarrow S C \bullet\}$
 $S_{98} = \{D \rightarrow \text{var } T \text{ id } ; \bullet\}$
 $S_{99} = \{S2 \rightarrow S S2 \bullet\}$

1.3 Conflictos

Como podemos observar en la tabla de decisión no hay ningún conflicto.

Los posibles conflictos son:

Reducción-Reducción

Podemos ver como en los posibles estados con este conflicto, $S_{...}$, se verifica que

$\forall \{A \rightarrow \alpha \bullet, B \rightarrow \beta \bullet\} \subset S_x \Rightarrow \text{Follow}(A) \cap \text{Follow}(B) = \emptyset$ (Esto lo podemos observar al no tener dos entradas de reducción en la misma celda de cada fila de S_x)

Reducción-Desplazamiento

Podemos ver como en los posibles estados con este conflicto, $S_{...}$, se verifica que

$\forall \{A \rightarrow \alpha \bullet b \gamma, C \rightarrow \beta \bullet\} \subset S_x \Rightarrow b \notin \text{Follow}(C)$ (Esto lo podemos observar al no tener una entrada de desplazamiento y otra de reducción en la misma celda de cada fila de S_x)

2 Anexo de Pruebas

```
1 var int a;
2 var int b;
3 var int c;
4 print ('Introduce el primer operando');
5 input (a);
6 print ('Introduce el segundo operando');
7 input (b);
8 function int suma (int num1, int num2)
9 {
10     var int res;
11     res = num1+num2;
12     return res;
13 }
14 c = suma (a, b);
15 print (c);
```