## QQPlots\_notebook

## March 11, 2024

```
[1]: # Necessary Imports
     from qqman import qqman
     import pandas as pd
     import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
[2]: # Importing plink data
     plink_data = pd.read_csv("ps3_gwas.assoc.linear", delim_whitespace=True)
     plink_data.head()
[2]:
        CHR
                               BP A1 TEST
                                           NMISS
                                                       BETA
                                                                STAT
                     SNP
         10 rs11252127
                            98087
                                   Τ
                                       ADD
                                               207 -0.20430 -1.6060
                                                                       0.1097
               rs7909677
                                              207 0.19160 0.9108 0.3635
     1
         10
                           111955 G
                                       ADD
     2
         10 rs11591988
                         126070
                                       ADD
                                              207 -0.14700 -0.6690 0.5043
     3
         10 rs12768206
                           134767
                                       ADD
                                              207 -0.05717 -0.6032 0.5471
         10
            rs10904561 135656 G
                                       ADD
                                              207 -0.17850 -1.4710 0.1429
[3]: # QQ PLOTS for PLINK
     fig, (ax0, ax1) = plt.subplots(1, 2, gridspec_kw={'width_ratios': [2, 1]})
     fig.set_size_inches((15, 5))
     qqman.manhattan(plink_data, ax=ax0)
     qqman.qqplot(plink_data, ax=ax1)
            30
            25
                                                              Observed – log<sub>10</sub>(p)
         (d)<sup>01</sup>bo/–
           10
                                            12 13 14 15 16 17 1819 202 122
```

Expected  $-log_{10}(p)$ 

Chromosomes

```
[4]: ## Getting data, and adding necessary columns (that were previously dropped )
by merging

data = pd.read_csv("linRegResults.csv")

data = data.merge(plink_data[['SNP', 'CHR']], on='SNP', how='left')

# Now merged_data should have the chromosomes matched with SNPs from the data_______
dataframe

data = data.merge(plink_data[['SNP', 'BP']], on='SNP', how='left')

data.rename(columns={'p-value': 'P'}, inplace=True)

# Now merged_data should have the BP matched with SNPs from the data dataframe.
data.head()
```

```
[4]:
       Unnamed: 0
                         SNP
                                     Ρ
                                                beta CHR
                                                                ΒP
           728239 rs1319484 0.999994
                                       9.697146e-07
                                                          85650771
    1
           660203 rs3131012 0.999990
                                        1.178195e-06
                                                          31115441
    2
           660201 rs2240063 0.999990
                                        1.178195e-06
                                                          31114745
           660200 rs2240064 0.999990
                                        1.178195e-06
    3
                                                          31114573
           797823 rs7041298 0.999990 1.605079e-06
    4
                                                           8649429
```

```
fig, (ax0, ax1) = plt.subplots(1, 2, gridspec_kw={'width_ratios': [2, 1]})
fig.set_size_inches((15, 5))
qqman.manhattan(data, ax=ax0)
qqman.qqplot(data, ax=ax1)
```

