

${\bf BG96_MQTT_Attach_AWS_loTCore_Application_Note}$

LPWA Module Series

Contents

BG	96_M	QTT_Attach_AWS_loTCore_Application_Note	1
1.	Module MQTTS attach AWS IoT Core		
	1.1	Get the certificates	2
	1.2	Connection address and port	4
	1.3	Module load certificates and use the MQTTS connect AWS IoT Core:	5
	1.4	Use the Device Shadow service	6
2.	Detailed AT command steps for module connection to AWS IoT core		
	2.1	Configure the network	7
	2.2	Load certificates	8
	2.3	Active PDP context	
	2.4	Configure SSL option	11
	2.5	Configure MQTT option	12
	2.6	MQTT connect and data interaction	12
Sur	oport	hand list	13



1. Module MQTTS attach AWS IoT Core.

AWS IoT Core supports TLS client and server certificates authentication, with the MQTT protocol as a message broker. Module import certificates, then it can be used to connect the AWS IoT Core by MQTTS.

Connection step as below:

1.1 Get the certificates

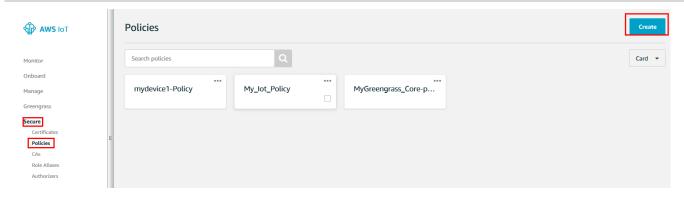
Sign in to the AWS IoT platform and register your device in the registry. Certificates will be created in the enrolled device. Note that these certificates should downloaded to the local computer. These certificates will be imported into the module later. On the AWS website have details about how to register the device, refer to the link: https://docs.aws.amazon.com/iot/?id=docs_gateway

Please save the certificates which the red box note in the below, this will load into the module, the certificates need active, then attach policy and attach thing.

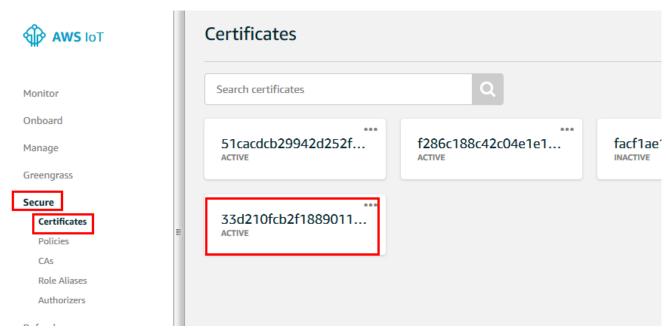
Certificate created! Download these files and save them in a safe place. Certificates can be retrieved at any time, but the private and public keys cannot be retrieved after you close this page. In order to connect a device, you need to download the following: A certificate for this facf1ae17f.cert.pem Download thing A public key facf1ae17f.public.key Download A private key facf1ae17f.private.key Download You also need to download a root CA for AWS IoT: A root CA for AWS IoT Download Activate

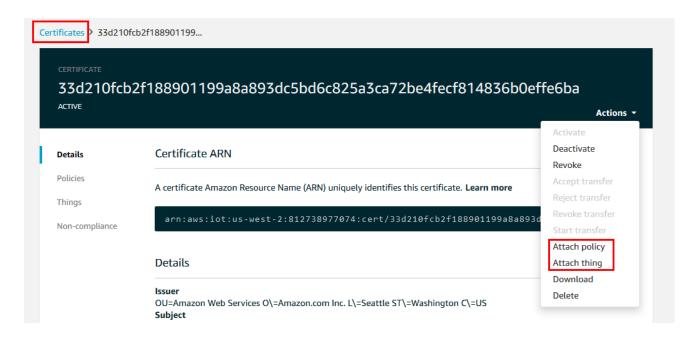
Create Policies:





Attach policy and thing:

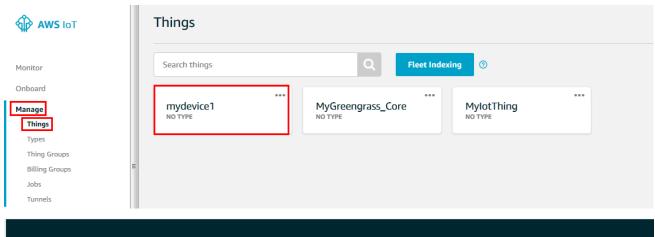


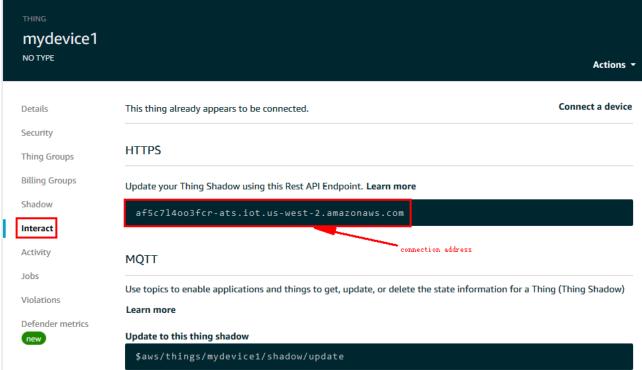




1.2 Connection address and port

Find the MQTT connection server as below:





AWS-IOT support connection port as bolew:



Protocols, Port Mappings, and Authentication

The following table shows each protocol supported by AWS IoT, the authentication method, and port used for each protocol.

Protocol, Authentication, and Port Mappings					
Protocol	Authentication	Port	ALPN ProtocolName		
MQTT	X.509 client certificate	8883, 443 [†]	x-amzn-mqtt-ca		
HTTPS	X.509 client certificate	8443, 443 [†]	x-amzn-http-ca		
HTTPS	SigV4	443	N/A		
MQTT over WebSocket	SigV4	443	N/A		

1.3 Module load certificates and use the MQTTS connect AWS loT Core:



Load the certificates in the module:

AT+QFUPL="cacert.pem",1206,100
CONNECT
+QFUPL: 1206,5a63

OK
AT+QFUPL="client.pem",1220,100
CONNECT
+QFUPL: 1220,293e

OK
AT+QFUPL="user_key.pem",1679,100
CONNECT
+QFUPL="user_key.pem",1679,100
CONNECT
+QFUPL: 1679,7666

Configure TLS option:

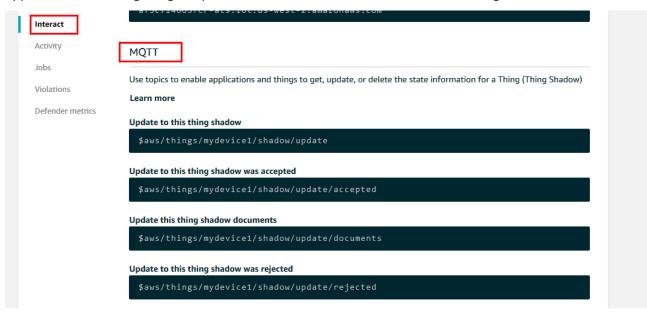
lok.



```
AT+QSSLCFG="cacert",2,"cacert.pem"
AT+QSSLCFG="clientcert",2,"client.pem"
OK
AT+QSSLCFG="clientkey",2,"user_key.pem"
OK
AT+QSSLCFG="ciphersuite",2,0XFFFF
OK
AT+QSSLCFG="sslversion",2,4
OK
AT+QSSLCFG="seclevel",2,2
OK
AT+QSSLCFG="ignorelocaltime",2,1
OK
Configure MQTTS and MQTT protocol version:
AT+QMTCFG="ssl",0,1,2
AT+QMTCFG="version",0,4
ЮK
Connect server:
AT+QMTOPEN=0,"af5c7l4oo3fcr-ats.iot.us-west-2.amazonaws.com",8883
OΚ
                                     connect server success
+QMTOPEN: 0,0 -
AT+QMTCONN= 0,"mydevice1"
                                      MQTT connect success
+QMTCONN: 0,0,0
```

1.4 Use the Device Shadow service

In the Things->mydevice1->Interact, we can find the MQTT shadow tocpic. Use topics to enable applications and things to get, update, or delete the state information for a Thing.





The shadow data report use json format.

2. Detailed AT command steps for module connection to AWS IoT core.

2.1 Configure the network

```
// AT+QCFG="nwscanmode", [,<scanmode>]
                    0 Automatic
//<scanmode>:
//
                    1 GSM only
//
                    3 LTE only
//E.g configure the scan mode is LTE only.
AT+QCFG="nwscanmode",3
OK
//AT+QCFG="iotopmode"[,<mode>]
//<mode> Number format. Network category to be searched under LTE RAT.
//
                    0 eMTC
//
                    1 NB-IoT
                    2 eMTC and NB-IoT
//E.g configure the network is NB-IoT.
AT+QCFG="iotopmode",1
OK
//AT+QCFG="band"[,<gsmbandval>,<emtcbandval>,<nbiotbandval>]
//<gsmbandval>: A hexadecimal value that specifies the GSM frequency band. If it is set to 0, it //means
```



not to change GSM frequency band.

//<emtcbandval>:A hexadecimal value that specifies the eMTC frequency band. If it is set to 0 or //0x40000000, it means not to change the frequency band

//<nbiotbandval>:A hexadecimal value that specifies the NB-IoT frequency band. If it is set to 0 or //0x40000000, it means not to change the frequency band

//Which band need configure please confirm for chapter 7 <Support band list>.

//E.g configure NB-IoT network BAND 5, the hexadecimal value is 0x10, only need input 10.

AT+QCFG="band",0,0,10

OK

//Query the network status.

AT+CEREG?;+QNWINFO;+QCSQ

+CEREG: 0,1 //Registered NB-IoT network

+QNWINFO: "CAT-NB1","46011","LTE BAND 5",2506

+QCSQ: "CAT-NB1",-80,-94,103,-15

OK

2.2 Load certificates

//If module already have the certificates, can use AT+QFDEL delete it first.

AT+QFDEL="cacert.pem"

OK

AT+QFDEL="client.pem"

OK

AT+QFDEL="user_key.pem"

OK

//The server certificate size is 1188 bytes, the timeout is 5000s, after echoing "CONNECT" load it.

AT+QFUPL="cacert.pem",1188,5000

CONNECT

-----BEGIN CERTIFICATE-----

MIIDQTCCAimgAwlBAglTBmyfz5m/jAo54vB4ikPmljZbyjANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQsF
ADA5MQswCQYDVQQGEwJVUzEPMA0GA1UEChMGQW1hem9uMRkwFwYDVQQDExBBbWF6
b24gUm9vdCBDQSAxMB4XDTE1MDUyNjAwMDAwMFoXDTM4MDExNzAwMDAwMFowOTEL
MAkGA1UEBhMCVVMxDzANBgNVBAoTBkFtYXpvbjEZMBcGA1UEAxMQQW1hem9ulFJv
b3QgQ0EgMTCCASIwDQYJKoZlhvcNAQEBBQADggEPADCCAQoCggEBALJ4gHHKeNXj
ca9HgFB0fW7Y14h29Jlo91ghYPl0hAEvrAlthtOgQ3pOsqTQNroBvo3bSMgHFzZM
9O6Il8c+6zf1tRn4SWiw3te5djgdYZ6k/ol2peVKVuRF4fn9tBb6dNqcmzU5L/qw
IFAGbHrQgLKm+a/sRxmPUDgH3KKHOVj4utWp+UhnMJbulHheb4mjUcAwhmahRWa6
VOujw5H5SNz/0egwLX0tdHA114gk957EWW67c4cX8jJGKLhD+rcdqsq08p8kDi1L
93FcXmn/6pUCyziKrlA4b9v7LWIbxcceVOF34GflD5yHl9Y/QCB/IIDEgEw+OyQm



jgSubJrlqg0CAwEAAaNCMEAwDwYDVR0TAQH/BAUwAwEB/zAOBgNVHQ8BAf8EBAMC AYYwHQYDVR0OBBYEFIQYzIU07LwMlJQuCFmcx7lQTgolMA0GCSqGSlb3DQEBCwUA A4lBAQCY8jdaQZChGsV2USggNiMOruYou6r4lK5lpDB/G/wkjUu0yKGX9rbxenDl U5PMCCjjmCXPl6T53iHTflUJrU6adTrCC2qJeHZERxhlbl1Bjjt/msv0tadQ1wUs N+gDS63pYaACbvXy8MWy7Vu33PqUXHeeE6V/Uq2V8viTO96LXFvKWlJbYK8U90vv o/ufQJVtMVT8QtPHRh8jrdkPSHCa2XV4cdFyQzR1bldZwgJcJmApzyMZFo6lQ6XU 5Msl+yMRQ+hDKXJioaldXgjUkK642M4UwtBV8ob2xJNDd2ZhwLnoQdeXeGADbkpy rqXRfboQnoZsG4q5WTP468SQvvG5

----END CERTIFICATE-----

+QFUPL: 1188,2d13

OK

//The client certificate size is 1224 bytes, the timeout is 5000s, after echoing "CONNECT" load it. AT+QFUPL="client.pem",1224,5000

CONNECT

-----BEGIN CERTIFICATE-----

MIIDWjCCAkKgAwlBAgIVAOBjU0wHkgefunhH3vJLBLjUJD0lMA0GCSqGSlb3DQEB CwUAME0xSzBJBgNVBAsMQkFtYXpvbiBXZWIgU2VydmljZXMgTz1BbWF6b24uY29t IEIuYy4gTD1TZWF0dGxIIFNUPVdhc2hpbmd0b24gQz1VUzAeFw0xOTA1MjAyMDM3 NThaFw00OTEyMzEyMzU5NTlaMB4xHDAaBgNVBAMME0FXUyBJb1QgQ2VydGlmaWNh dGUwggEiMA0GCSqGSlb3DQEBAQUAA4IBDwAwgqEKAoIBAQDF99Sr+7QjYsScC4uU xpNJ2Z4+InchoC8afsuCXAS14FJDJhs5iuG+rrV4fo3oBUfWxU0YeMueVOE4wcG7 aJco3RX13COwrQgmKAdEMd7JCFk874MLHx4LILgHWJiF7IwdCMX+fGx9cTL/EKj4 iX3x0le+KrtRr0ax2JJig6A9lAdmSYRPppqQaiZJA+ytSwf6fi2iafscpA8r8d5R c+alZbE5ocChkd5SOu99JZzEsqB1qCBdlsY5POEENc9iGvl8x1GNtzzr/NG83Woq 6ZmA6DJjSLUqyYX0vHOWMBWdNOrkLKu2dG85XJJn1CxZWPhcP88RSvQGO6xGJdOR UrT9AqMBAAGjYDBeMB8GA1UdlwQYMBaAFP09llWYvUvKRzDClcBpc+AmFEI4MB0G A1UdDgQWBBTSt4AT/FfXa/JDjKMLpKvEcneeXDAMBgNVHRMBAf8EAjAAMA4GA1Ud DwEB/wQEAwIHgDANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQsFAAOCAQEAA+3wJL4MJ78JZIRqfLxtCD6h hEK0PhBw9Oiyfrzl4zsrRe0Tme/PZ6xOcxixS2mDnE3uPfbGOr5LP4MQ7ACFuV+9 Pu00W3gAnKU2w7MaqBkuUmWYd1yMVbD0osx6BH0hMUzOqqX6oNFwZw5E0gnSAubj ztqfCKXGSs6R2oeUfX+qCAhMPbV7atmi6wMZG6vaeP3HWF5p0YJOLQysHYsRjqlN 0zr+P1mHxkpKeiwE3S9xxMOF2C+TXjkvKkarm2YIRie42Xz26rb0lL/ifz5KkgQU 2dxq8ohryewCXBeqwyyzQILbGkhz5Ot+dYXpbWuxCow7Eocobmdx7+KSI5+n4A== ----END CERTIFICATE----

+QFUPL: 1224,7a6c

OK

//The client key size is 1675 bytes, the timeout is 5000s, after echoing "CONNECT" load it. AT+QFUPL="user_key.pem",1675,5000

CONNECT



----BEGIN RSA PRIVATE KEY-----

MIIEowIBAAKCAQEAxffUq/u0l2LEnAuLIMaTSdmePiJ3laAvGn7LqlwEteBSQyYb OYrhvq61eH6N6AVH1sVNGHjLnlThOMHBu4CXKN0V9dwjsK0KpigHRDHeyQhZPO+D Cx8eCyC6h1iYheyMHQjF/nxsfXEy/xCo+ll98dJXviq7Ua9GsdiSYoOgPZQHZkmE T6aakGomSQPsrUsH+n4tomn7HKQPK/HeUXPmpWWxOaHAoZHeUjrvfSWcxLIAdYAg XSLGOTzhBDXPYhr5fMdRibc86/zRvN1qKumZqOqyY0i1KsmF9LxzliAVnTTq5Cyr tnRvOVySZ9QsWVj4XD/PEUr0BjusRiXTkVK0/QIDAQABAoIBACzq7wSCDidLd7jM YTs7/R3ryJTbaVhIIOiHwAjwZVz52oxAckGMO3rnzInfjrn/oHaOydh3Yeml4lzk h8/C6gGohRb0bd7ai6R5RJRwHcpDKz/GKFX4Gu543/BY5FLP+j+GwqPbfxi89cue 8j9NpBCTF7MTqt1st8EPkLfmkQgERTzv3979VSALMSg0F5aPTKd8baJk5RQfyNqV TYuPc1YbwQGC7MfVgP/e0aXRjxq4FtRnLhsbaEhpp2kenuZZnpwAr5c03+Q2NIz9 4l3tZp3BzA9+CczSE3DSSkqow+h0JWmMsc4h2JKnl69nyni3/7d2MvYHhc9V9kZD 8cSZQiECqYEA+d8NDKu5QpnDOCRXEeje5Wq0qMSiWw94pfWWvPMP9vwSI9FVj8vN qkZhAFFQnVtCFe5yhDP6/qTCcY5E2Q9WfxaWkKbAIWRMZul6FWdCRXnEqVxJZBUv ofERMyn5GdlEH4SmN4FFimxDRSeIALGwYRE7AJHpQuwHpodCOdaukekCgYEAytLg vOvG0DHlfh4+aGlb3YVq1skGTZ5KdiV78/wa7jRTp16vF18vMUFkFT2X8vfnk1Se OHC9uAukXH5MN4aSbEa9KH8W0/fuBaAD3ZTFsm73Rfdvo+Gm6ar3/wymqiOAn5PN UZOY9IqnS8IchlmK6WzK+OqMuGBR34YF8PFU6fUCqYAbiP7xJINX2YXvy+FkcdsO QQIDjxetHTIYYIXp8lcT2pdNJyZcoELXVIYeKNfPX10a+ZnZA7lnALNEvD7OBKit fJm++wE1LM5WkOgJL8XXziFfeAlGa2dCW0Rf9QlkXRLqvj1q5G37YQ7QshiEqxAa wkFUQMAJxeTZ7xHXOdcm8QKBgHvREHiXtt8SBRs4y1BiQTqSWfPE9JwdrcdCStE/ bhFM0GS0YJ8b9kArczWkTEacbbp7Rbue17KrKMNuNokPFgQTixZVv1HXYO7+KF30 nFu5ciq8SuL4tjSfspV426Wx1quURxstx4pBuq+BVYKO10Z4q9AZH57O7ixOXQIh 0XyhAoGBAOeVZ7SmY2RVkB0Arfhb0llYnnovG1rremCoxq+y5lgaYl1ArAkP0p0t GQadZ5yAShVEDuuL/x9OEZmMGkt+vWrvwO/5pq4x+BbnTmZJ+Ud5zWf7Dletx+Ce Fs0yJkWTJCpHA5SFGTeFdWyYcstv+nvVlg7wOPj/tLHWmTAuxTcd ----END RSA PRIVATE KEY-----

+QFUPL: 1675,150

OK

//Query the list file.

AT+QFLST

+QFLST: "cacert.pem",1188 +QFLST: "client.pem",1224 +QFLST: "user_key.pem",1675

OK

2.3 Active PDP context

//AT+QICSGP=<contextID>[,<context_type>,<APN>[,<username>,<password>[,<authentication>]]]



//<contextID> Integer type. The context ID. The range is 1-16

//< context_type >: Integer type. The protocol type.

1 IPv4

//<APN>: String type. The access point name.

//<username>: String type. The username.
//<password> : String type. The password

//<authentication> Integer type. The authentication methods.

// 0 None // 1 PAP // 2 CHAP

// 3 PAP or CHAP

// E.g configure Parameters of a TCP/IP Context, the <contextID> is 1,<context_type> is IPv4, the //<APN> // is "m2m64.com.attz", the <username> and <password> is empty, the <authentication> //is 0.

AT+QICSGP=1,1,"m2m64.com.attz","",0

OK

//Active PDP contextID is 1.

AT+QIACT=1

OK

2.4 Configure SSL option

//Configure the path of server certificate for SSL context 2.

AT+QSSLCFG="cacert",2,"cacert.pem"

OK

//Configure the path of client certificate for SSL context 2.

AT+QSSLCFG="clientcert",2,"client.pem"

OK

//Configure the path of client private key for SSL context 2.

AT+QSSLCFG="clientkey",2,"user_key.pem"

OK

//Configure the authentication mode for SSL context 2, SSL authentication mode: server and client authentication if requested by the remote server

AT+QSSLCFG="seclevel",2,2

OK

//SSL authentication version

AT+QSSLCFG="sslversion",2,4

OK



```
//Cipher suite
AT+QSSLCFG="ciphersuite",2,0xFFFF
OK

// Ignore the time of authentication
AT+QSSLCFG="ignorelocaltime",2,1
OK
```

2.5 Configure MQTT option

```
// Configure MQTT session into SSL mode for SSL context 2
AT+QMTCFG="SSL", 0, 1, 2
OK

//Configure MQTT protocol version MQTT v3.1.1
AT+QMTCFG="version",0,4
OK
```

2.6 MQTT connect and data interaction

```
//Start MQTT SSL connection
AT+QMTOPEN=0,"a2sgasbshsff52-ats.iot.us-west-2.amazonaws.com",8883
OK
+QMTOPEN: 0,0
//Connect to MQTT server
AT+QMTCONN=0,"Quectel"
OK
+QMTCONN: 0,0,0
//Subscribe to topics
AT+QMTSUB=0,1,"$aws/things/pabi/shadow/update/accepted",0
OK
+QMTSUB: 0,1,0,
//Publish messages, after echoing >, send the payload, and execution "ctrl+Z" send the data.
AT+QMTPUB=0,1,1,0,"$aws/things/pabi/shadow/update"
> { "state" : { "reported" : { "color" : "red" } } }
OK
```



+QMTPUB: 0,1,0

+QMTRECV:

0,0,"\$aws/things/pabi/shadow/update/accepted","{"state":{"reported":{"color":"red"}},"metadata":{"reported":{"color":{"timestamp":1578336900}}},"version":3,"timestamp":1578336900}"

//Close MQTTS connection

AT+QMTCLOSE=0

OK

+QMTCLOSE: 0,0

Support band list

<gsmbandval>: (eg.: 0x0a=0x02(GSM1800)+0x08(GSM1900)). This parameter is valid on BG95-M3 only.

00000000 No change

00000001 GSM 900MHz

00000002 GSM 1800MHz

00000004 GSM 850MHz

00000008 GSM 1900MHz

000000F Any frequency band

<emtcbandval>: (eg.: 0x15=0x01(LTEB1)+0x04(LTE B3)+0x10(LTE B5))

0x1 (CM_BAND_PREF_LTE_EUTRAN_BAND1) LTE B1

0x2 (CM BAND PREF LTE EUTRAN BAND2) LTE B2

0x4 (CM_BAND_PREF_LTE_EUTRAN_BAND3) LTE B3

0x8 (CM BAND PREF LTE EUTRAN BAND4) LTE B4

0x10 (CM_BAND_PREF_LTE_EUTRAN_BAND5) LTE B5

0x80 (CM BAND PREF LTE EUTRAN BAND8) LTE B8

0x800 (CM BAND PREF LTE EUTRAN BAND12) LTE B12

0x1000 (CM_BAND_PREF_LTE_EUTRAN_BAND13) LTE B13

0x2000 (CM_BAND_PREF_LTE_EUTRAN_BAND14) LTE B14

0x20000 (CM_BAND_PREF_LTE_EUTRAN_BAND18) LTE B18

0x40000 (CM BAND PREF LTE EUTRAN BAND19) LTE B19

0x80000 (CM_BAND_PREF_LTE_EUTRAN_BAND20) LTE B20

0x1000000 (CM BAND PREF LTE EUTRAN BAND25) LTE B25

0x2000000 (CM_BAND_PREF_LTE_EUTRAN_BAND26) LTE B26

0x4000000 (CM_BAND_PREF_LTE_EUTRAN_BAND27) LTE B27

0x8000000 (CM BAND PREF LTE EUTRAN BAND28) LTE B28

0x40000000 (CM_BAND_PREF_LTE_EUTRAN_BAND31) LTE B31

0x20000000000000000 (CM_BAND_PREF_LTE_EUTRAN_BAND66) LTE B66



0x80000000000000000 (CM_BAND_PREF_LTE_EUTRAN_BAND72) LTE B72
0x100000000000000000 (CM_BAND_PREF_LTE_EUTRAN_BAND73) LTE B73
0x1000000000000000000000 (CM_BAND_PREF_LTE_EUTRAN_BAND85) LTE B85
0x400000000000000000000 No change
0x4001C2000000000F0E389F (CM_BAND_PREF_ANY) Any frequency band

<nbiotbandval>:

0x1 (CM BAND PREF LTE EUTRAN BAND1) LTE B1 0x2 (CM_BAND_PREF_LTE_EUTRAN_BAND2) LTE B2 0x4 (CM_BAND_PREF_LTE_EUTRAN_BAND3) LTE B3 0x8 (CM BAND PREF LTE EUTRAN BAND4) LTE B4 0x10 (CM_BAND_PREF_LTE_EUTRAN_BAND5) LTE B5 0x80 (CM BAND PREF LTE EUTRAN BAND8) LTE B8 0x800 (CM BAND PREF LTE EUTRAN BAND12) LTE B12 0x1000 (CM_BAND_PREF_LTE_EUTRAN_BAND13) LTE B13 0x20000 (CM BAND PREF LTE EUTRAN BAND18) LTE B18 0x40000 (CM_BAND_PREF_LTE_EUTRAN_BAND19) LTE B19 0x80000 (CM BAND PREF LTE EUTRAN BAND20) LTE B20 0x1000000 (CM BAND PREF LTE EUTRAN BAND25) LTE B25 0x2000000 (CM_BAND_PREF_LTE_EUTRAN_BAND26) LTE B26 0x8000000 (CM_BAND_PREF_LTE_EUTRAN_BAND28) LTE B28 0x40000000 (CM_BAND_PREF_LTE_EUTRAN_BAND31) LTE B31 0x20000000000000000 (CM BAND PREF LTE EUTRAN BAND66) LTE B66 0x400000000000000000 (CM_BAND_PREF_LTE_EUTRAN_BAND71) LTE B71 0x800000000000000000 (CM BAND PREF LTE EUTRAN BAND72) LTE B72 0x1000000000000000000 (CM_BAND_PREF_LTE_EUTRAN_BAND73) LTE B73 0x100000000000000000000000 (CM BAND PREF LTE EUTRAN BAND85) LTE B85 0x4001C200000004E0E189F (CM BAND PREF ANY) Any frequency band