# RECOMMENDER OF RELEVANT STORIES

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## 1- INTRODUCTION



## 2-LITERATURE REVIEW (SOTA)

- Historical context
- Advancements in NLP for Recommendation System
- Personalization Techniques
- Semantic Analysis and Relevance Matching
- Challenges and Considerations
- Future Directions



# 2-LITERATURE REVIEW (Relevant datasets)

# MEWS



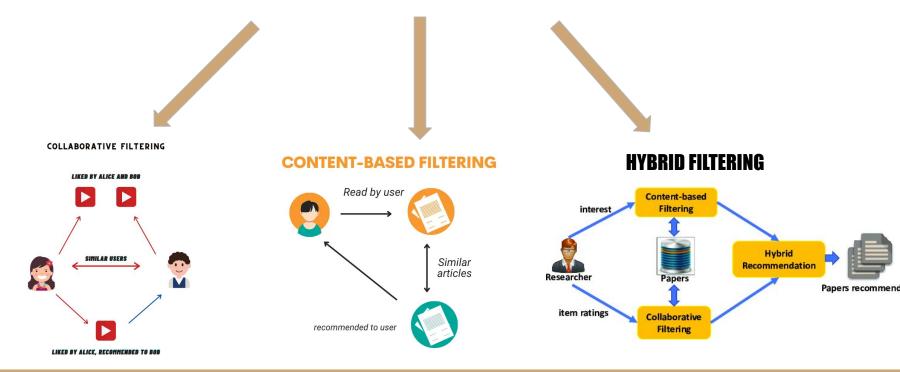
# movielens

goodreads

Non-commercial, personalized movie recommendations.

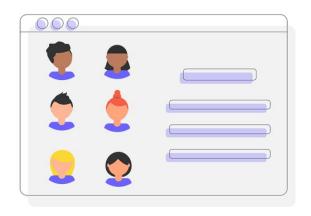
## 3-SOLUTION CONCEPT

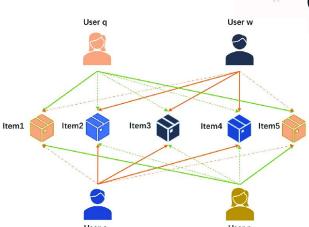
How could we make a recommender of relevant stories?

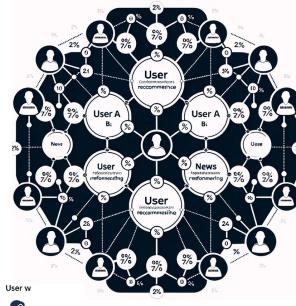


### 3.1- CONTENT BASED FILTERING

- Content of items and aligning it with user preference
- Create profiles for users and items







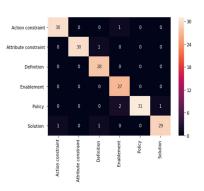
### 3.1- CONTENT BASED FILTERING

#### Used concepts:

- 1. Term Frequency (TF):
- 2. Inverse Document Frequency
- 3. TF-IDF Weight

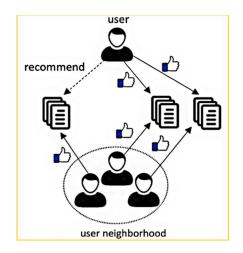
$$idf_j = log \left| \frac{n}{df_j} \right|$$



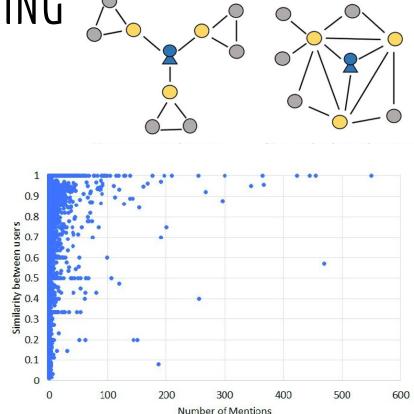


# 3.2-COLLABORATIVE FILTERING

Similarity between users

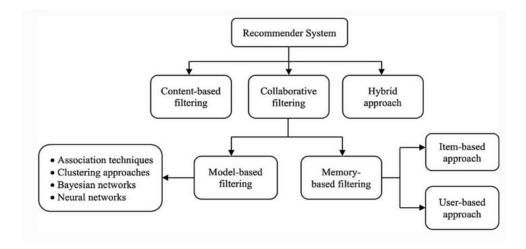


Neighborhood X and user A



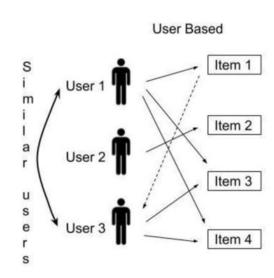
#### 3.2- COLLABORATIVE FILTERING

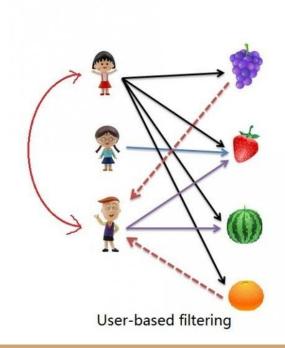
- The recommendations are made based on a function that takes the model and user profile as input
- There are two types of collaborative filtering types:



# 3.2.1- User-based collaborative filtering

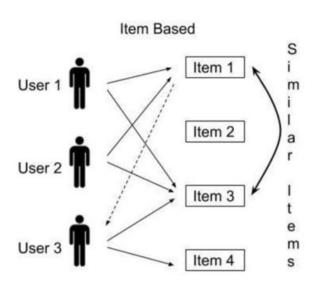
Neighbourhood users is needed

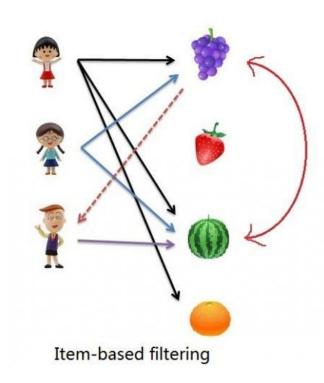




# 3.2.2- Item-based collaborative filtering

A new item is predicted





## 3.3 HYBRID FILTERING

• Employed for addressing the limitations of individual recommender techniques

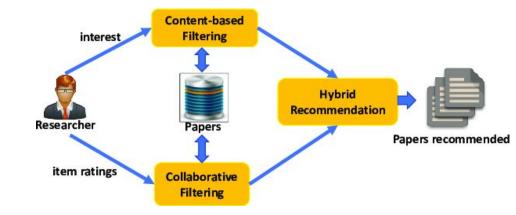
Hybrid Recommendations

CF Based
Recommender

Combiner

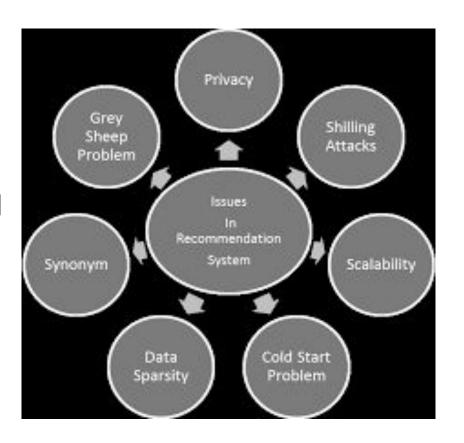
Reco
Reco
Recommender

Incorporate the results
 achieved from separate technique

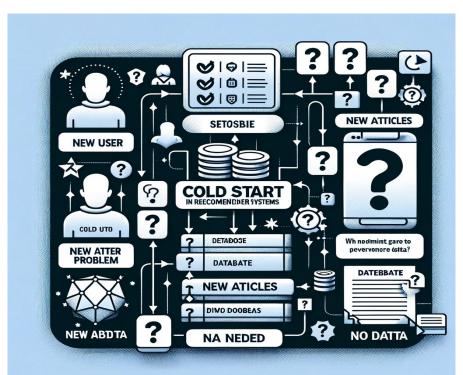


#### 3.3-CHALLENGES

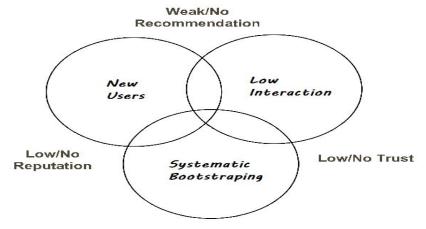
- COLD START PROBLEM
- SPARSITY PROBLEM
- SHILLING ATTACK PROBLEM
- GREY SHEEP PROBLEM



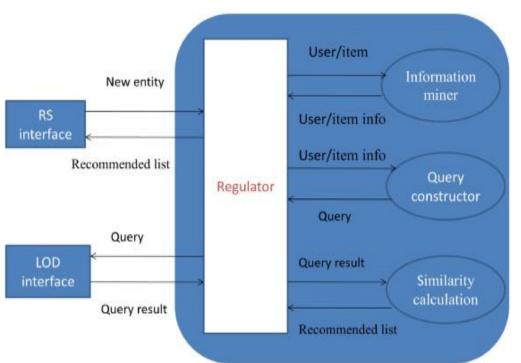
### COLD START PROBLEM



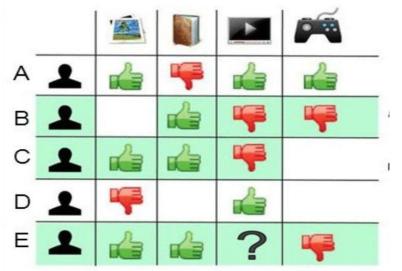
#### **SOLUTION: COLLABORATIVE FILTERING**



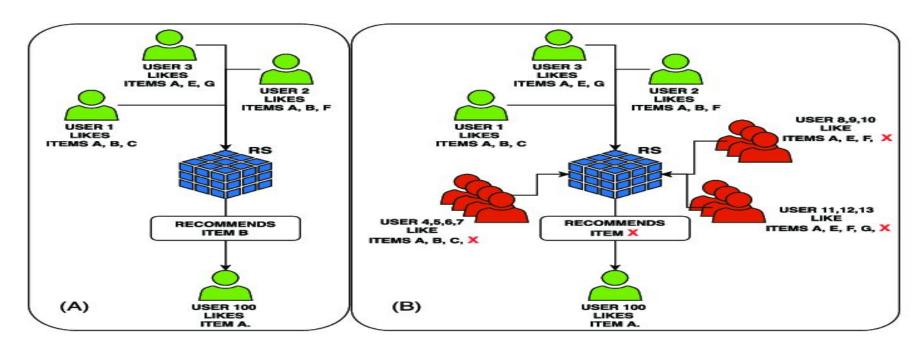
## SPARSITY PROBLEM



#### **SOLUTION: NEIGHBORHOOD-BASED METHODS**



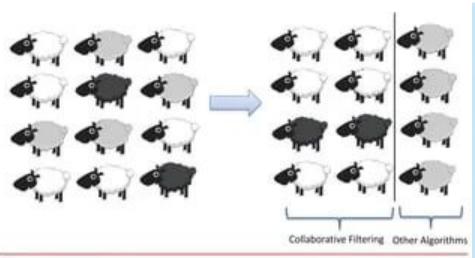
### SHILLING ATTACK PROBLEM



**SOLUTION: DATA ANALYSIS AND ANOMALY DETECTION** 

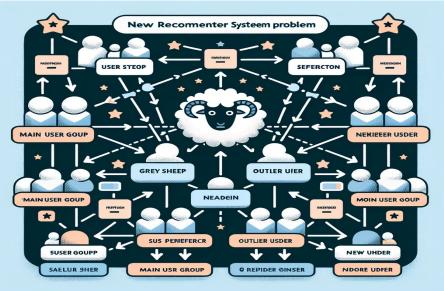
#### GREY SHEEP PROBLEM

Research Problem: Identifying Grey Sheep Users



School of Applied Technology

#### **SOLUTION: ADAPTIVE ALGORITHMS**



# 4-PROJECT PROPOSAL

- OBJECTIVES
- METHODOLOGY



# 4.1-OBJECTIVES

- Develop a robust recommendation engine that analyses user preferences and behaviour to suggest relevant stories.
- Build a scalable and efficient system capable of handling a large volume of users and stories.
- Evaluate the performance of the recommender system using appropriate metrics and user feedback.



#### 4.2-METHODOLOGY

- Data collection
- 2. Data preprocessing
- 3. Feature extraction
- 4. User Modelling
- 5. Recommendation Algorithms
- 6. Model Training and Validation
- 7. Evaluation



#### 4.3-EVALUATION

- PERFORMANCE METRICS
- A/B TESTING
- USER FEEDBACK



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# THANK YOU

# Questions