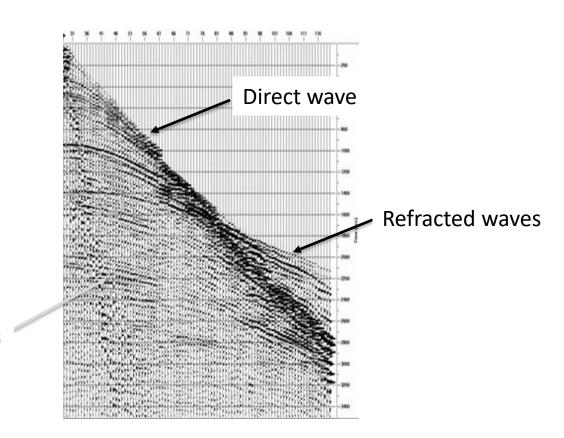
## 10. Refraction Seismology

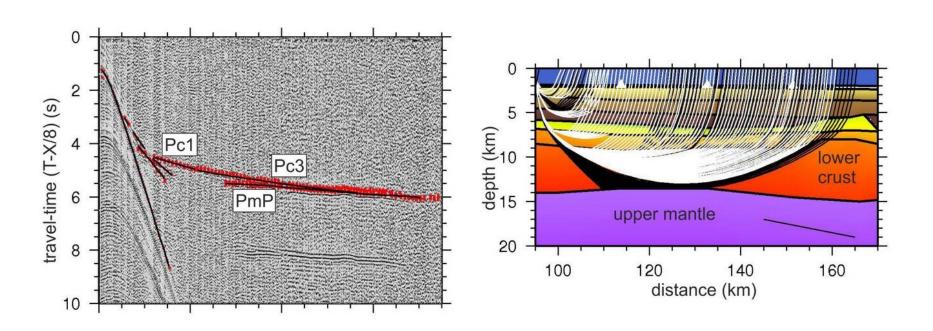
M. Ravasi ERSE 210 Seismology

## **Seismic recordings**

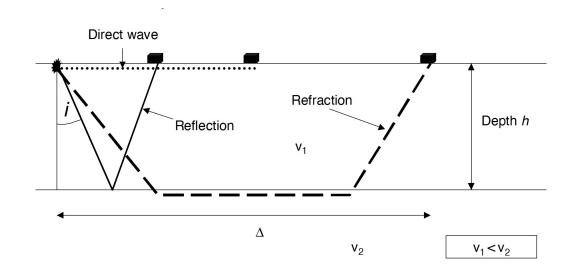


Reflected waves

## **Refracted Waves in OBS**



## Refraction seismic – 2 layers



$$t_{refr}(\Delta) = \frac{\Delta}{v_2} + \frac{2h}{v_1} cos\theta_c$$
  $h = \frac{t_{refr}(\Delta=0)v_1}{2cos\theta_c}$