# microbiome vignette

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# microbiome R package

The microbiome package contains general-purpose tools for microarray-based analysis of microbiome profiling data sets in R (R Core Team, 2013); also relevant (Venables and Ripley, 2002)

## Example workflows

- Minimal example
- Atlas

# Installation, example data sets and preprocessing

- Installation
- Data
- RPA
- Preprocessing
- Phylogeny

The peerj32 example data set is from (Lahti, Salonen, Kekkonen, et al., 2013).

Preprocessing of HITChip data is based on RPA [(Lahti, Torrente, Elo, et al., 2013); (Lahti, Elo, Aittokallio, et al., 2011)]

#### Visualization and related tools

- Barplots
- Boxplots
- Heatmaps
- Matrix visualization
- Motion charts
- Ordination
- Oligo heatmap
- Cross hybridization

# Clustering

- Bimodality
- Clustering
- Distance metrics

## Microbiota composition

- Core microbiota
- Diversity
- Probe level studies
- Stability

#### Linear models, comparisons, and association studies

- Linear models
- Pairwise comparisons
- Cross correlations

# Other statistical analysis

- ROC curves
- RDA

#### Miscellaneous

- leaveout
- misc

#### Licensing and Citations

This work can be freely used, modified and distributed under the Two-clause FreeBSD license.

Kindly cite the work as 'Leo Lahti and Jarkko Salojarvi (2014). microbiome R package. URL: http://microbiome.github.com'.

#### **Dependencies**

The package utilizes tools from a number of other CRAN and Bioconductor extensions, including:

- df2json (Caballero, 2013)
- rjson (Couture-Beil, 2014)
- ade4 (Dray and Dufour, 2007; Chessel, Dufour, and Thioulouse, 2004; Dray, Dufour, and Chessel, 2007)
- mixOmics (Dejean, Gonzalez, Monget, et al., 2014)
- RCurl (Temple Lang, 2014)
- vegan (Oksanen, Blanchet, Kindt, et al., 2015)
- reshape (Wickham and Hadley, 2007)
- WGCNA (Langfelder and Horvath, 2008; Langfelder and Horvath, 2012)
- ggplot2 (Wickham, 2009)
- RPA (Lahti, Torrente, Elo, et al., 2013)
- minet (Meyer, Lafitte, and Bontempi, 2008)
- fastcluster (Müllner, 2013)
- plyr (Wickham, 2011)

#### References

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- [5] S. Dray and A. Dufour. "The ade4 package: implementing the duality diagram for ecologists". In: *Journal of Statistical Software* 22.4 (2007), pp. 1-20.
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- [16] D. Temple Lang. RCurl: General network (HTTP/FTP/...) client interface for R. R package version  $1.95-4.3.\ 2014.$
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- [18] H. Wickham.  $ggplot2\colon elegant\ graphics\ for\ data\ analysis.$  Springer New York, 2009. ISBN: 978-0-387-98140-6. .
- [19] H. Wickham. "The Split-Apply-Combine Strategy for Data Analysis". In: *Journal of Statistical Software* 40.1 (2011), pp. 1-29.
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#### Session info

This vignette was created with

#### sessionInfo()

```
## R version 3.1.2 (2014-10-31)
## Platform: x86_64-pc-linux-gnu (64-bit)
## locale:
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   [3] LC_TIME=en_US.UTF-8
                                   LC_COLLATE=en_US.UTF-8
   [5] LC_MONETARY=en_US.UTF-8
                                   LC_MESSAGES=en_US.UTF-8
##
  [7] LC_PAPER=en_US.UTF-8
                                   LC_NAME=C
  [9] LC_ADDRESS=C
                                   LC_TELEPHONE=C
## [11] LC_MEASUREMENT=en_US.UTF-8 LC_IDENTIFICATION=C
## attached base packages:
## [1] parallel stats
                           graphics grDevices utils
                                                          datasets methods
## [8] base
##
## other attached packages:
  [1] microbiome_0.99.34
                             ggplot2_1.0.0
                                                   sorvi_0.7.13
   [4] dplyr_0.3.0.2
                             rdryad 0.1.1
                                                   AnnotationDbi_1.26.1
## [7] GenomeInfoDb_1.0.2
                             Biobase_2.24.0
                                                   BiocGenerics_0.10.0
## [10] RSQLite_1.0.0
                             DBI_0.3.1
                                                   reshape_0.8.5
## [13] vegan_2.2-1
                             lattice_0.20-29
                                                   permute_0.8-3
## [16] e1071_1.6-4
                             devtools_1.7.0
                                                   knitcitations_1.0.5
## [19] rmarkdown_0.3.10
##
## loaded via a namespace (and not attached):
   [1] acepack_1.3-3.3
                              ape_3.1-4
                                                     assertthat_0.1
##
  [4] bibtex_0.4.0
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                                                     cluster_1.15.3
                                                     df2json_0.0.2
## [7] codetools_0.2-9
                              colorspace_1.2-4
## [10] digest_0.6.4
                              doParallel_1.0.8
                                                     dynamicTreeCut_1.62
## [13] evaluate 0.5.5
                              fastcluster_1.1.15
                                                     foreach 1.4.2
## [16] foreign_0.8-61
                              formatR_1.0
                                                     Formula_1.1-2
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                              GO.db_2.14.0
                                                     grid_3.1.2
                                                     Hmisc_3.14-5
## [22] gtable_0.1.2
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## [25] htmltools_0.2.6
                              httr_0.5
                                                     igraph_0.7.1
## [28] impute_1.38.1
                              IRanges_1.22.10
                                                     iterators_1.0.7
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                                                     latticeExtra_0.6-26
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                                                     magrittr_1.0.1
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                              Matrix_1.1-4
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                                                     splines_3.1.2
## [64] stats4_3.1.2
                              stringr_0.6.2
                                                     survival_2.37-7
## [67] tools_3.1.2
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                              WGCNA_1.43
```