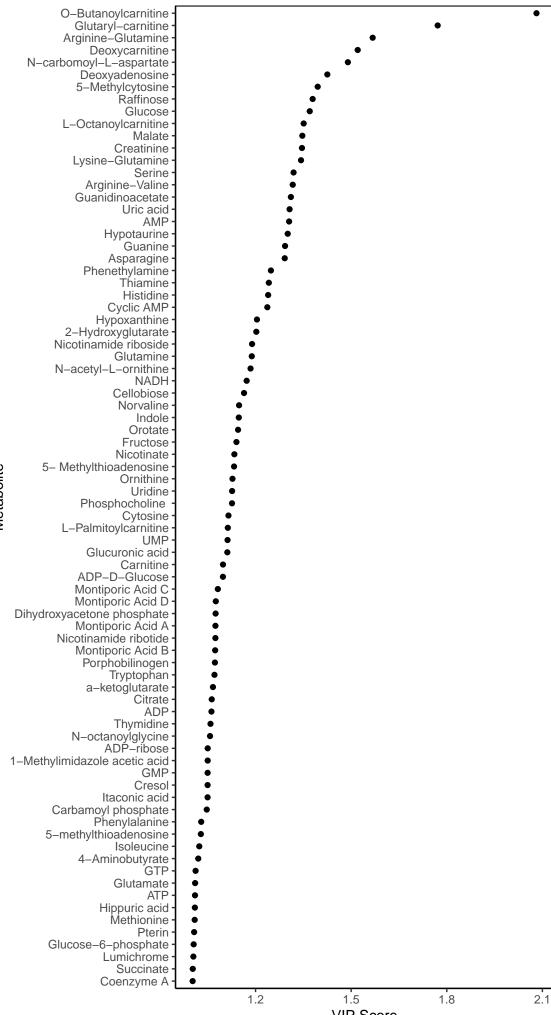
Lifestage VIP



VIP Score