



Machine Learning

Linear Regression with multiple variables

Features and
polynomial regression

Housing prices prediction

$$h_{\theta}(x) = \theta_0 + \theta_1 \times \underbrace{\text{frontage}}_{x_1} + \theta_2 \times \underbrace{\text{depth}}_{x_2}$$

a area é que
determina o preço
da casa!

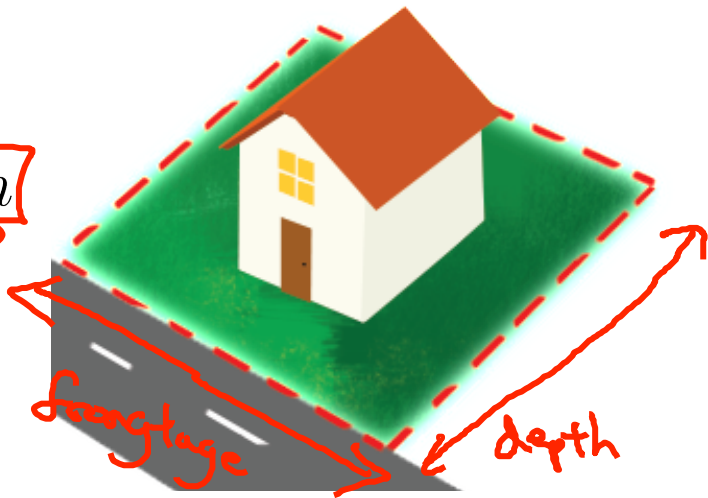
Area

$$x = \underline{\text{frontage} * \text{depth}}$$

$$h_{\theta}(x) = \theta_0 + \theta_1 x$$

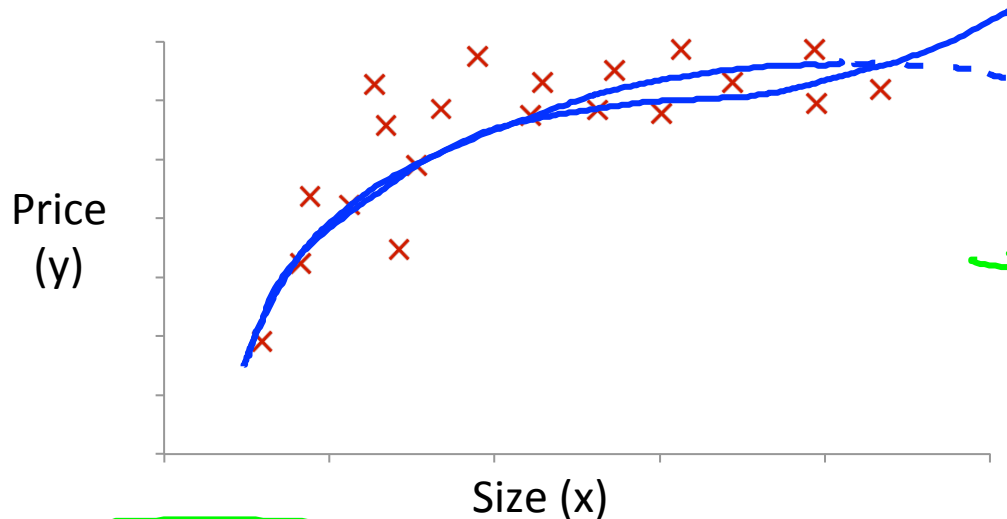
↖ land area

land area = frontage * depth



Polynomial regression

adaptar função aos dados



$$\theta_0 + \theta_1 x + \theta_2 x^2$$

$$\theta_0 + \theta_1 x + \theta_2 x^2 + \theta_3 x^3$$

$$h_{\theta}(x) = \theta_0 + \theta_1 x_1 + \theta_2 x_2 + \theta_3 x_3$$

$$= \theta_0 + \theta_1(\text{size}) + \theta_2(\text{size})^2 + \theta_3(\text{size})^3$$

$$\rightarrow x_1 = (\text{size})$$

$$\rightarrow x_2 = (\text{size})^2$$

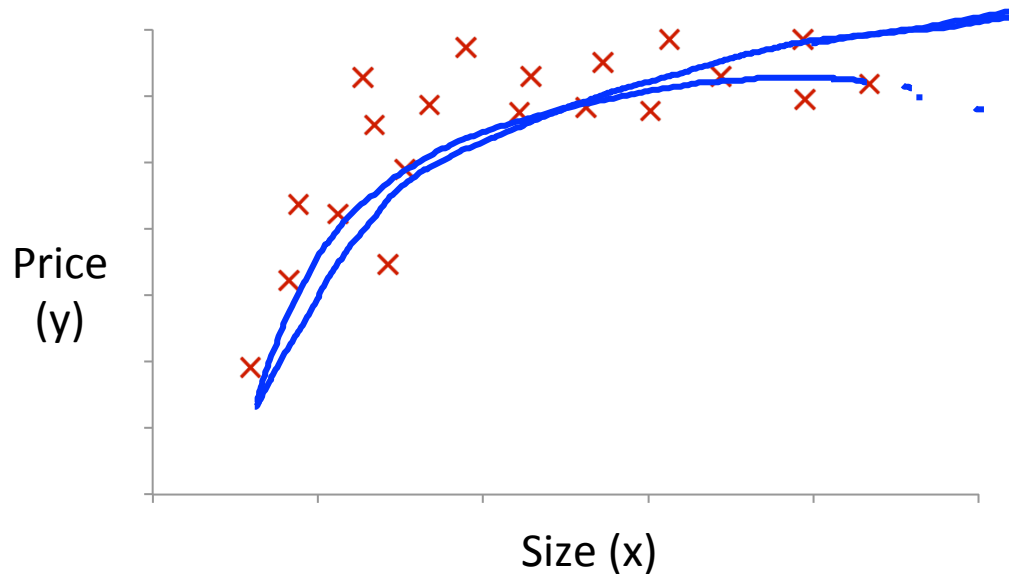
$$\rightarrow x_3 = (\text{size})^3$$

Size: 1-1000

Size²: 1-1,000,000

Size³: 1-10⁹

Choice of features



$$\rightarrow h_{\theta}(x) = \theta_0 + \theta_1(\text{size}) + \theta_2(\text{size})^2$$

$$\rightarrow h_{\theta}(x) = \theta_0 + \theta_1(\text{size}) + \theta_2\sqrt{(\text{size})}$$

