# **Topic: Python Introduction – Strong Foundation**

## What is Python?

- · Python ek high-level, interpreted, object-oriented programming language hai
- Readable aur simple syntax → English jaise
- Open-source aur free to use
- Cross-platform (Windows, Mac, Linux sab pe chalega)
- Huge libraries ecosystem (specially AI/ML ke live best)

## Why Python?

- Easy to Learn: Beginners ke live perfect
- Less Code, More Work: Short syntax → fast development
- AI/ML Friendly: TensorFlow, PyTorch, Pandas, NumPy jaise libraries ready
- Multi-purpose: AI, web dev, automation, data science sab possible
- Community Support: Millions of developers help karte hain

## Python ka History

- Invented by **Guido van Rossum** in **1989** (Netherlands)
- First release: 1991
- Inspired by: ABC language, but simpler & more powerful
- Current stable version (2025 mein): Python 3.x series (Python 3.13 aagaya)
- Name ka reason: Monty Python comedy group, not the snake

### Where is Python Used? (Applications)

#### **Especially AI/ML mein:**

- Machine Learning models (Scikit-learn, TensorFlow, PyTorch)
- Deep Learning (Computer Vision, NLP, Speech Recognition)
- Data Analysis (Pandas, NumPy)
- AI Chatbots & Virtual Assistants (LangChain, Transformers)

#### Other Areas:

- Web Development (Django, Flask)
- Automation/Scripting (Web scraping, task automation)
- Cybersecurity (Pen testing tools)
- IoT & Robotics (Raspberry Pi)
- Game Dev (Pygame)

#### **How to Start with Python?**

- 1. Install Python:
- 2. python.org se latest version download

• Or Anaconda (AI/ML ke liye best package)

#### 2. Write First Program:

python

CopyEditprint("Hello, Rishabh! AI Engineer ban rahe ho □")

- 3. Run Program:
- VS Code / PyCharm / Jupyter Notebook
  - Command Line:

bash

CopyEditpython file\_name.py

## **Code Example**

```
python
CopyEdit# Python Basics Example
name = "Rishabh"
goal = "AI Engineer 2025"

print("Hello,", name, "! Goal:", goal)
print("2 + 3 =", 2 + 3)
```

#### **Output:**

```
yaml
```

CopyEditHello, Rishabh! Goal: AI Engineer 2025 2 + 3 = 5

# **Common Errors (Beginners Face)**

Error	Reason	Fix
IndentationError	Space/tab galat lagana	Consistent 4 spaces use karo
SyntaxError	Bracket, quotes missing	Code check karo carefully
NameError	Variable use kiya but define nahi kiya	a Pehle assign karo
ModuleNotFoundErro	r Library install nahi hai	<pre>pip install library_name</pre>

## **Interview Explanation (Smart Hinglish)**

#### Q1: What is Python and why is it so popular?

Python ek high-level, interpreted language hai jo readable syntax, large libraries aur crossplatform support ke liye popular hai.

AI/ML, data science, automation, web dev sab mein use hota hai.

### Q2: Who invented Python and why?

Guido van Rossum ne 1989 mein Python banaya taaki programming easy aur fun ho, aur C/Java ke complexity ko reduce kiya ja sake.

### Q3: Why is Python preferred for AI/ML?

- Huge libraries (NumPy, Pandas, TensorFlow, PyTorch)
- Simple syntax → focus on logic, not code length
- Large community support
- Easy integration with C/C++ for performance

### **Mini Practice Task**

```
python
CopyEdit# Apna Python intro code likho
my_name = "Rishabh"
my_goal = "Become AI Engineer 2025"
my_skill = "Python"

print(f"Hi, I am {my_name}, my goal is {my_goal}, and my main skill is {my_skill}")
```