

Work life balance

<https://www.mentalhealth.org.uk/explore-mental-health/a-z-topics/work-life-balance>

A good work-life balance means feeling fulfilled and content in both work and personal life, even if time isn't split 50/50. It involves meeting deadlines at work while having time for hobbies and friends, getting proper sleep and meals, and not worrying about work when at home.

A good work-life balance

A healthy balance looks different for everyone. It could mean:

- Meeting work deadlines while enjoying personal time.
- Getting enough sleep and eating well.
- Not thinking about work when you're at home.

This can be challenging when you have additional pressures like caregiving, a demanding boss, or health issues.

How do I know if my work-life balance is unhealthy?

Long hours and chronic stress can feel normal if they've been happening for a long time. Your habits and workplace culture can influence what you perceive as normal.

Even if your options are limited (e.g., zero-hours contract), for those who can make changes, research suggests a five-step approach:

1. **Pause.** Identify what's causing stress. What are you prioritizing? What are you sacrificing?
2. **Pay attention to your feelings.** Are you happy or resentful? Your emotions can guide what needs to change.
3. **Reprioritise.** Ask yourself if the long hours or weekend work are worth the trade-offs.

4. **Consider alternatives.** Look for ways to align work with your new priorities.
5. **Make changes.** Examples include asking for flexible hours, taking your full annual leave, or turning off email outside of work hours.

Helping yourself

There are steps you can take to improve your work-life balance. If your job feels insecure, it can be harder—but here are some ideas:

- **Know your rights.** Citizens Advice provides information on contracts, working hours, leave, and workplace adjustments.
- **Speak up.** Let your manager know when expectations are too much.
- **Work smart.** Prioritize tasks and avoid time-wasters like disorganized meetings.
- **Take proper breaks.** You are legally entitled to breaks. Use them.
- **Separate work and home.** If you work remotely, maintain a routine, have a workspace, and disconnect at day's end.
- **Address work-related stress.** Exercise, healthy eating, and supportive friendships help reduce stress.
- **Protect time for relationships.** Use strategies from Relate like scheduling quality time and sharing chores.
- **Track your working hours.** Look over weeks or months—not just days—including time spent thinking about work.
- **Take the online course.** "Mental health and well-being in the modern workplace" offers strategies to support yourself and others.
- **Download the stress guide.** Learn how stress affects you and how to manage it with 101 user-submitted tips.

How your workplace can help

Your employer also has a responsibility to support balance. A good workplace should:

- Encourage openness so you can raise concerns.
- Train managers to recognize stress and poor balance.
- Offer flexible and remote working options.
- Promote breaks during the day and use of annual leave.
- Regularly review workloads for achievability.
- Allow time off for volunteering.
- Support parents and carers to stay in work.
- Permit counselling appointments during work hours.
- Offer wellness activities like exercise or relaxation sessions.
- Ask staff directly what would help their work-life balance.