



Generative AI in 2024

AI Engineering

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👋 hello

Where are we now?

Image



Generated with Amazon Titan Image Generator G1

“A happy golden retriever wearing glasses and a hat in a portrait painting”

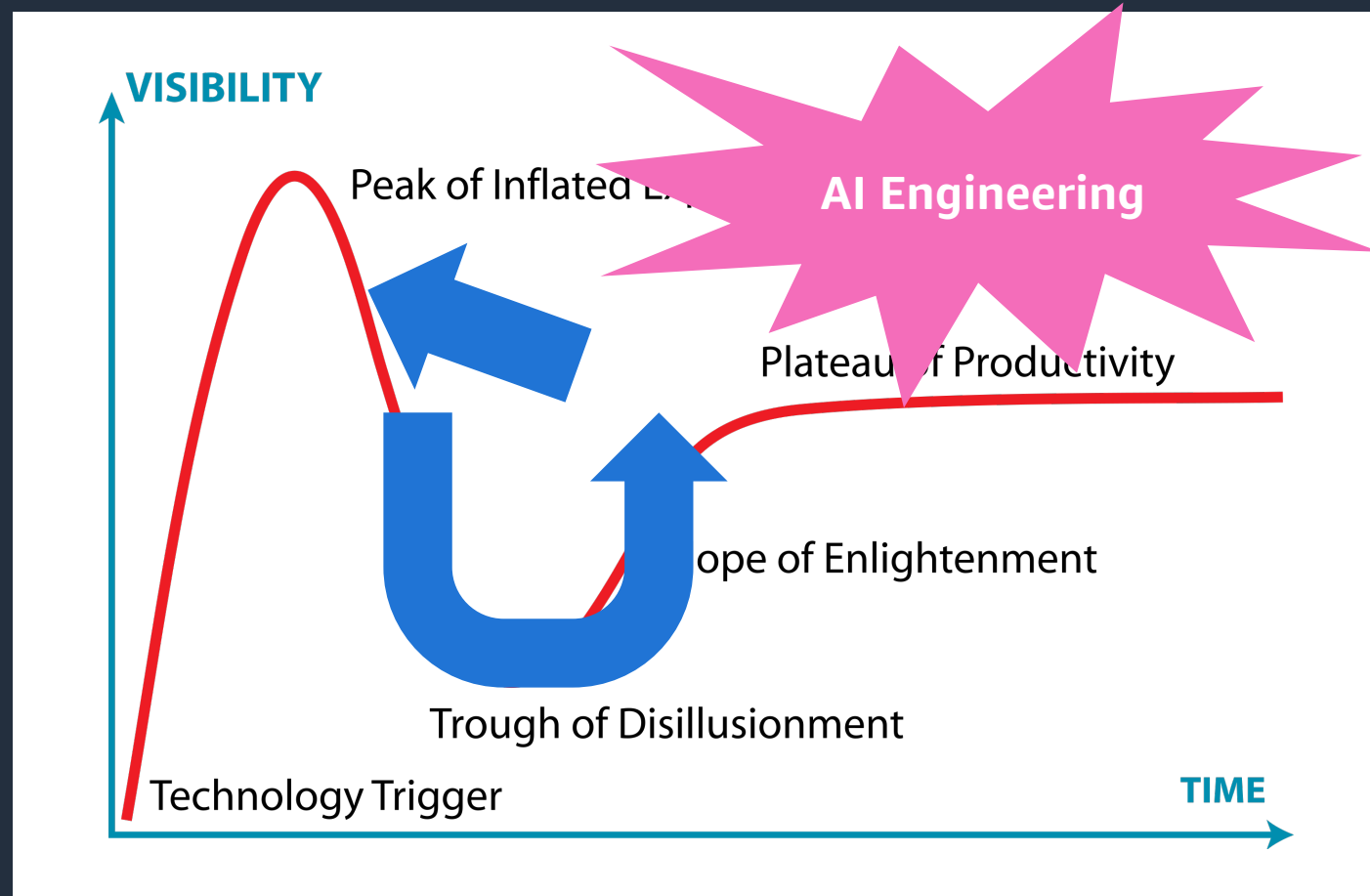
Text/Chat

> Question: What is generative AI?

Generative AI refers to a type of artificial intelligence that is capable of creating new and original content. It uses algorithms and machine learning to generate text, images, music, and other forms of media based on patterns and rules learned from existing data.

Generated with Amazon Titan Text G1 - Express

Where are we now?



Gartner Research's Hype Cycle diagram

[Jeremykemp](#) at [English Wikipedia](#)

AI Engineering

- Foundation Models
- Prompting engineering (yes it's still important)
- Agents
- Retrieval Augmented Generation
- Fine-tuning and Continuation training

Foundation Models



**Jurassic-2
series**
By AI21 Labs



Titan
By Amazon



Claude
By Anthropic



Command
By Cohere



Llama 2
By Meta



**Stable
Diffusion**
By Stability AI

Prompt Engineering



Text generation



Text
summarization



Translation




Sentiment
analysis

More ...

Prompt Engineering

“ Summarise the following text:
<text>
...
</text> ”



In context learning

Prompt Engineering

“ You are a personal assistant. You are friendly, polite and casual. You help with... ”

“ You are a classifying agent that filters user inputs into categories. Your job is to sort these inputs before they are passed along to our function calling agent. The purpose of our function calling agent is to call functions in order to answer user's questions. ”

Prompt Engineering

“

The user input is

`<question>`

What is the weather in Oslo right now?

`</question>`

”

Agents

- Foundation models have a learning cut off.
- LLMs will “hallucinate” if given the chance.
- What do we want from an LLM?
- World knowledge...

Up to up...
Down is down...
The sky is blue...

What is the weather in Oslo right now?

Answer: As of 12:00 PM (noon) local time in Oslo, Norway, the current weather conditions are:

- * Temperature: 4°C (39°F)
- * Humidity: 84%
- * Wind: Northwest at 12 km/h (7 mph)
- * Conditions: Overcast with light rain showers

Llama 2 Chat 13B

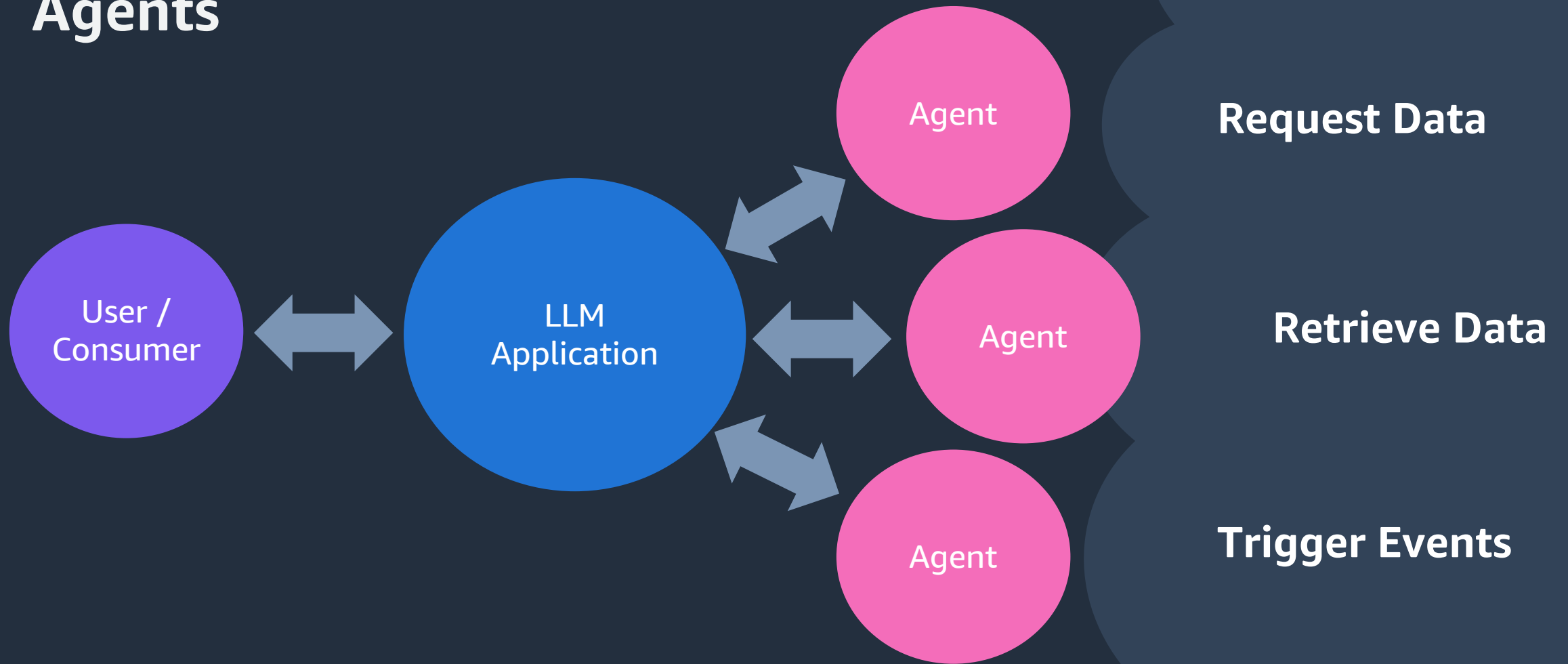
Agents

Give LLM applications agents.

agency
'eɪdʒ(ə)nsi/

2. action or intervention producing a particular effect.

Agents



Agents

What *is* the weather in Oslo right now?

Demo time...

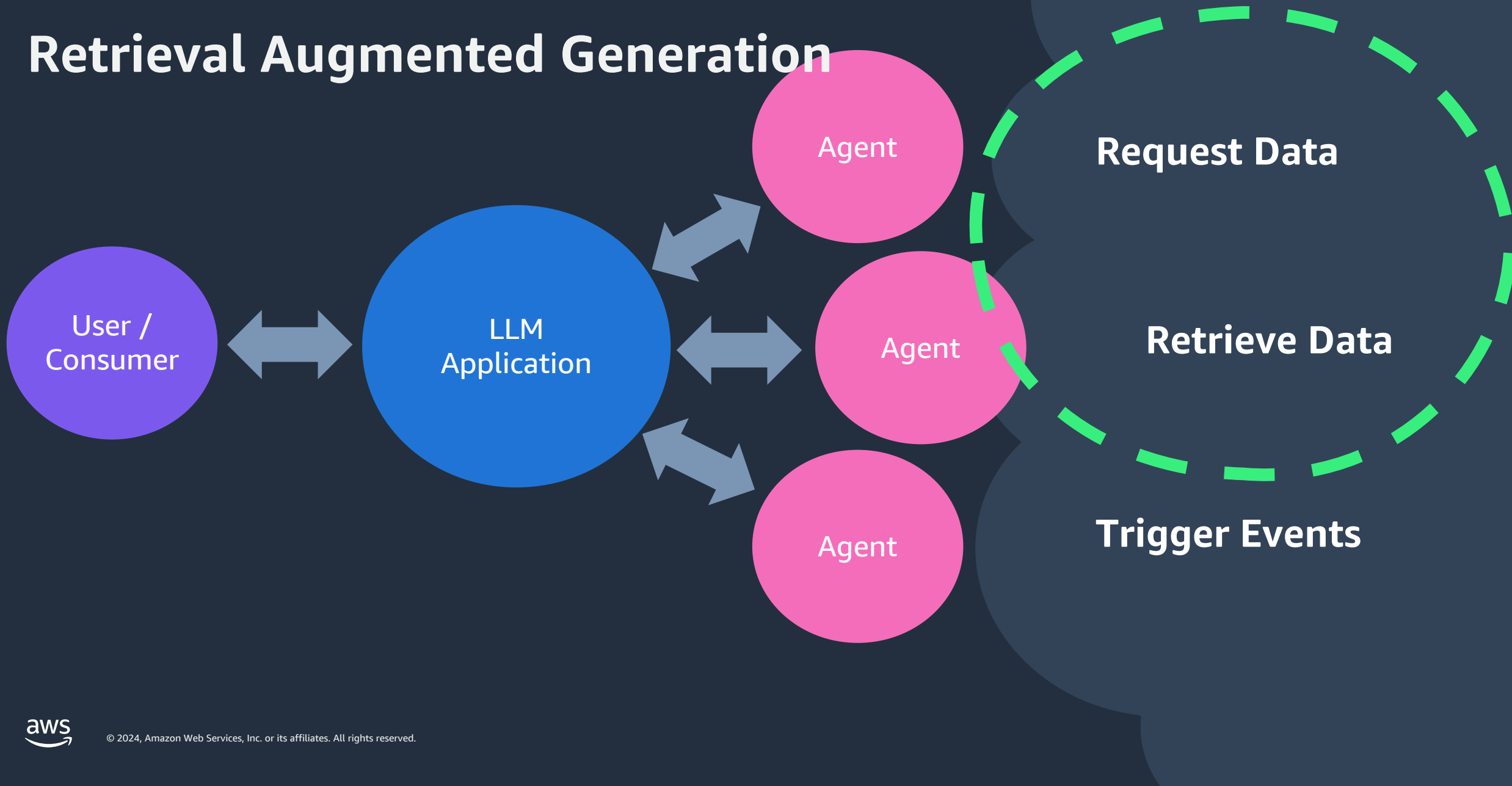
Agents

What *is* the weather in Oslo right now?

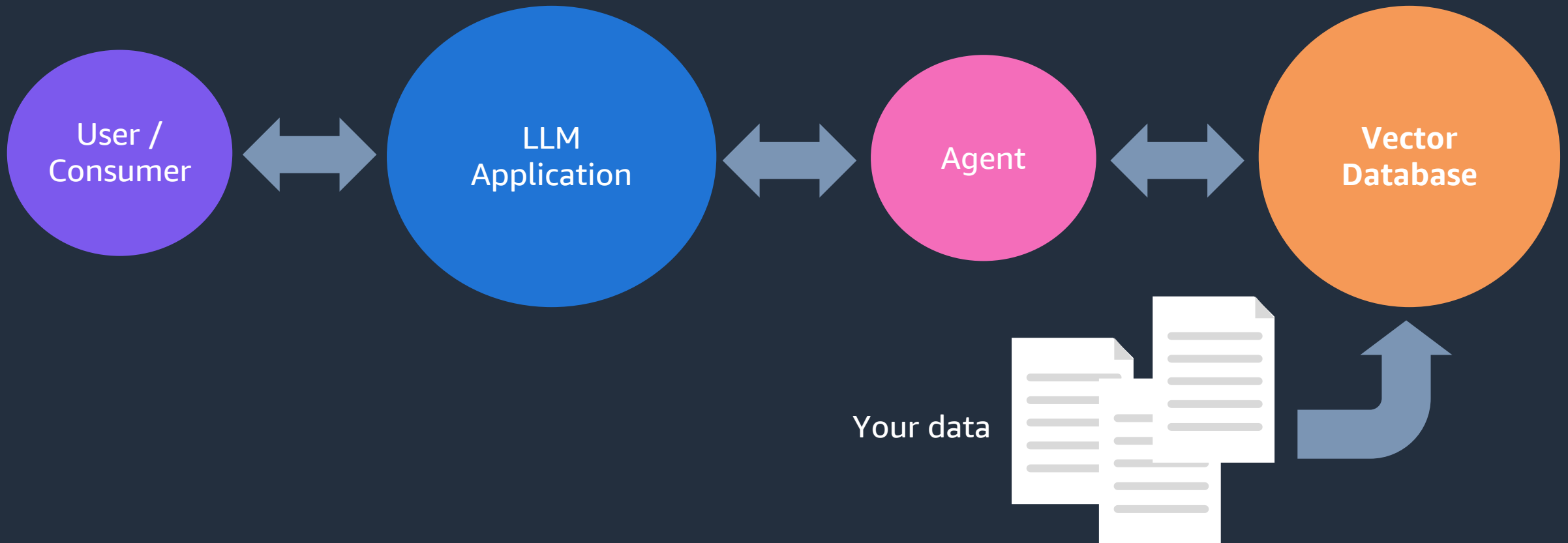


(Preview)

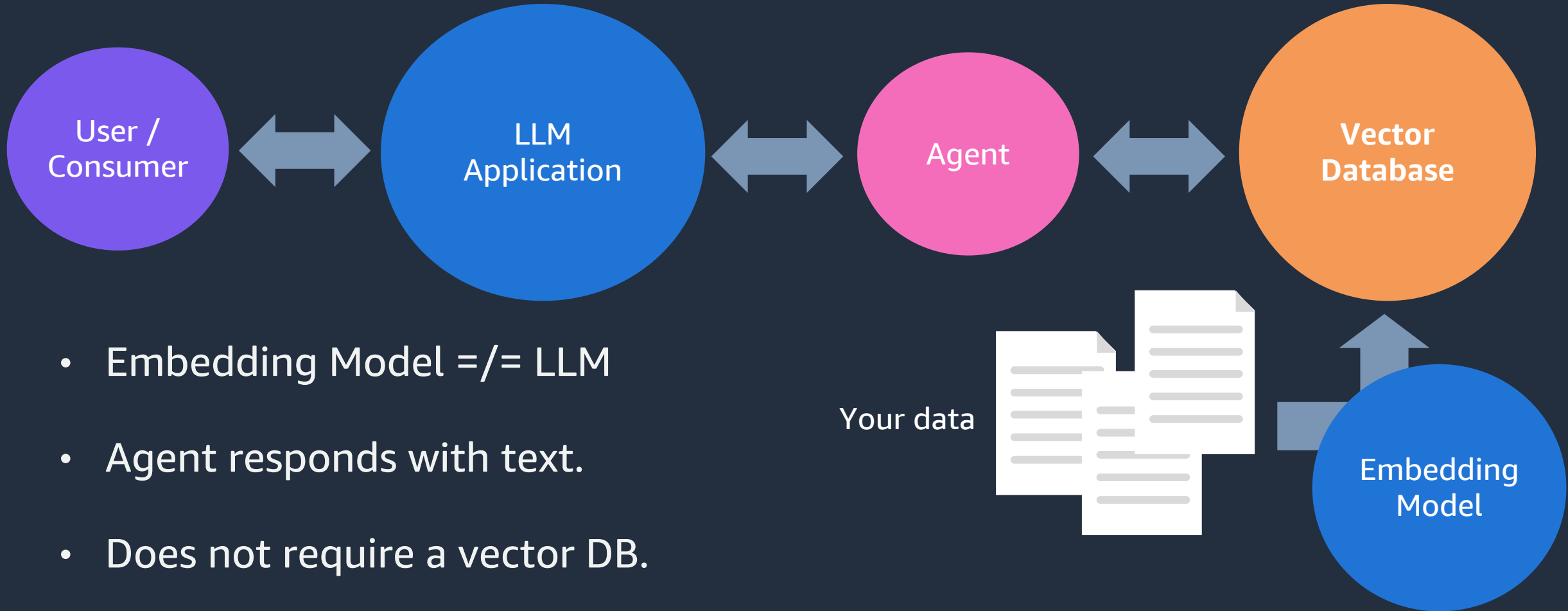
Retrieval Augmented Generation



Retrieval Augmented Generation



Retrieval Augmented Generation



Retrieval Augmented Generation



Vector Embeddings and RAG Demystified: Leveraging Amazon Bedrock, Aurora, and LangChain - Part 1

Revolutionize big data handling and machine learning applications.

data-engineering

machine-learning

vector-database

generative-ai

ai-ml



Suman Debnath

Amazon Employee

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Ever wondered how music apps suggest songs to you, or shopping apps suggest products that perfectly match your taste? To understand how, you have to dive into the world of vector databases, where data isn't just stored in tables and rows but is mapped as geometric points in space.

Fine-tuning and Continuation training



“I have experimented with different models and different prompts, and I am not getting the generation I want.”

“Gather some examples and provide them to the model. You can do this in the prompt with in-context-learning... Or if you have enough, you can **fine-tune** the model.”



Fine-tuning and Continuation training



“I work in a specialized field, and the model does not seem to understand the terminology we use.”

“Gather as much domain specific example text that you can, and perform continuation training on the model.”

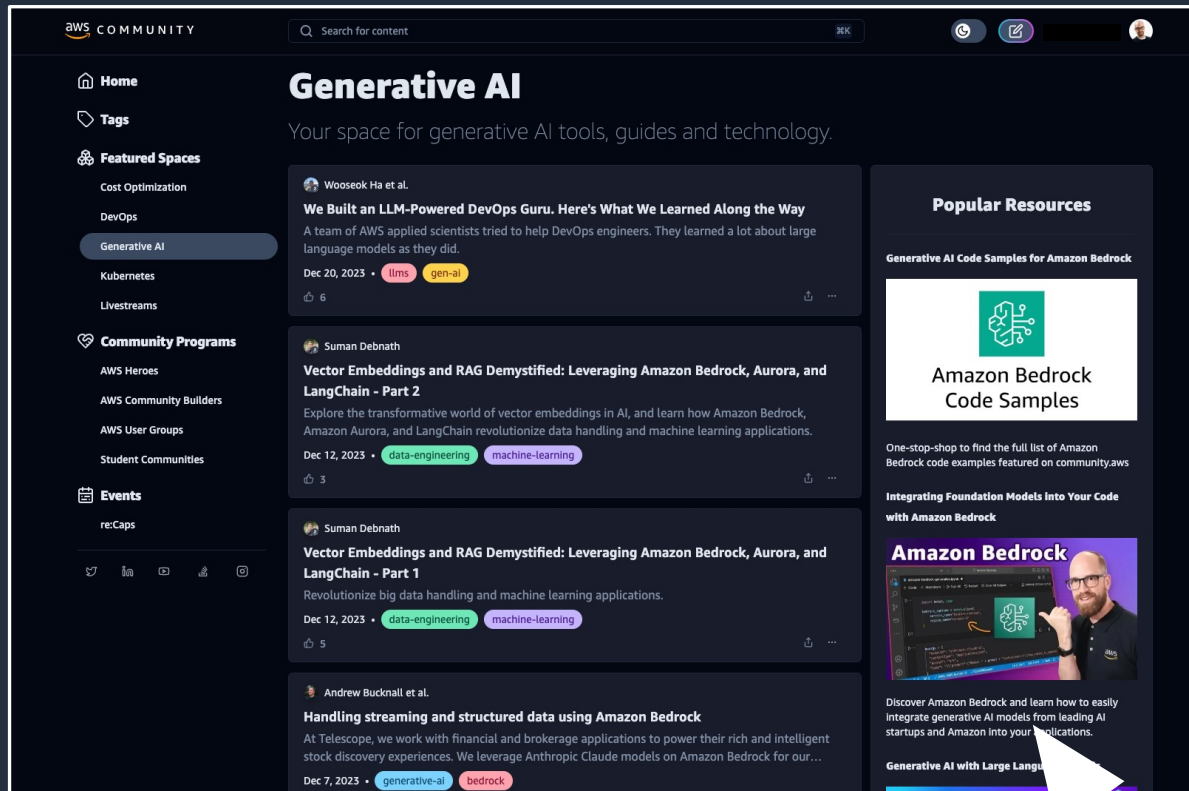


Questions



- Please tell us what you think
- Your generative ai journey
- What should we do next?

Find out more



aws COMMUNITY

Generative AI

Your space for generative AI tools, guides and technology.



<https://community.aws/generative-ai>



thanks

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