## **Step 1: Initial Inference on full Data**



: What is 50 times 20?



: 1000



#### **Incorrectly Answered Questions**



: What is 20 times 19?



: 1200



### **Step 2: Generating Intervention Data**



:What is <mask> times 20?

Intervention: T = 1, s(T = 1)



:None

# similar



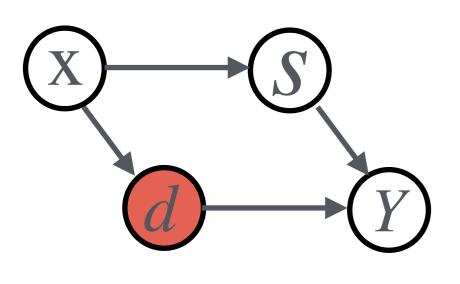


:What <mask> 50 times 20?

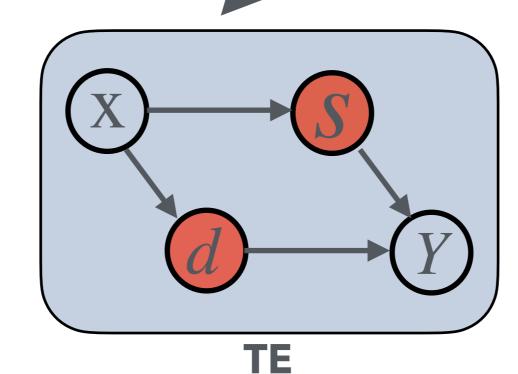


:1000

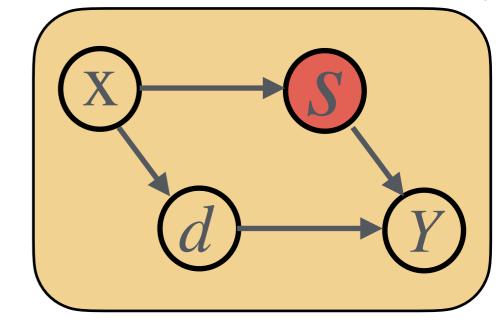
#### **Step 3: Inference on Intervention Data**



**Approximated DCE** 



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**Approximated ICE**