

Blockchain Security | Smart Contract Audits | KYC

MADE IN GERMANY

Avara

Audit

Security Assessment 17. February, 2022

For



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Version	Date	Description
1.0	17. February 2022	Layout projectAutomated-/Manual-Security TestingSummary

Network

Ethereum (ERC20)

Website

https://avara.cc/

Telegram

https://t.me/avara_cc

Twitter

https://twitter.com/avara_cc

Facebook

https://www.facebook.com/AVARA-108154411726379

Github

https://github.com/avara-cc/Avara

Reddit

https://www.reddit.com/r/AVARA/

Description

AVARA is a token in the Binance Smart Chain (BSCBEP20) Network, offering multiple utilities to its users. AVARA HUB is the core of AVARA, where investors and users can access the services, products, and utilities AVARA offers. We have many great plans to improve the useability of AVARA, and we are fulltime working on it, to attract investors, and make partnerships to grow AVARA even further. We intend to keep investors included in the decision-making process throughout the life of the token and will take further suggestions for future growth, partnerships, brand ambassadorships, and more from our investors.

Project Engagement

During the Date, **Teamname Team** engaged Solidproof.io to audit smart contracts that they created. The engagement was technical in nature and focused on identifying security flaws in the design and implementation of the contracts. They provided Solidproof.io with access to their code repository and whitepaper.

Logo



Contract Link v1.0

- Github
 - https://github.com/avara-cc/AvaraETH
 - Commit: c769f3053f2400793b65c5ad966739d07d07d501

Vulnerability & Risk Level

Risk represents the probability that a certain source-threat will exploit vulnerability, and the impact of that event on the organization or system. Risk Level is computed based on CVSS version 3.0.

Level	Value	Vulnerability	Risk (Required Action)
Critical	9 - 10	A vulnerability that can disrupt the contract functioning in a number of scenarios, or creates a risk that the contract may be broken.	Immediate action to reduce risk level.
High	7 – 8.9	A vulnerability that affects the desired outcome when using a contract, or provides the opportunity to use a contract in an unintended way.	Implementation of corrective actions as soon aspossible.
Medium	4 – 6.9	A vulnerability that could affect the desired outcome of executing the contract in a specific scenario.	Implementation of corrective actions in a certain period.
Low	2 – 3.9	A vulnerability that does not have a significant impact on possible scenarios for the use of the contract and is probably subjective.	Implementation of certain corrective actions or accepting the risk.
Informational	0 – 1.9	A vulnerability that have informational character but is not effecting any of the code.	An observation that does not determine a level of risk

Auditing Strategy and Techniques Applied

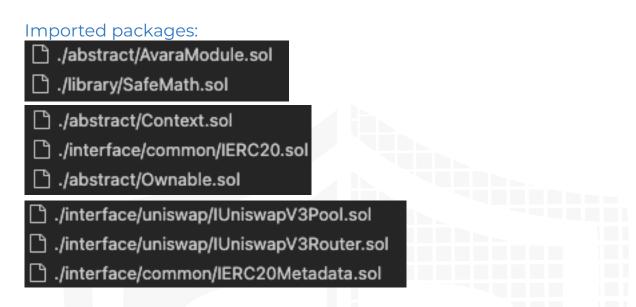
Throughout the review process, care was taken to evaluate the repository for security-related issues, code quality, and adherence to specification and best practices. To do so, reviewed line-by-line by our team of expert pentesters and smart contract developers, documenting any issues as there were discovered.

Methodology

The auditing process follows a routine series of steps:

- 1. Code review that includes the following:
 - i) Review of the specifications, sources, and instructions provided to SolidProof to make sure we understand the size, scope, and functionality of the smart contract.
 - ii) Manual review of code, which is the process of reading source code line-byline in an attempt to identify potential vulnerabilities.
 - iii) Comparison to specification, which is the process of checking whether the code does what the specifications, sources, and instructions provided to SolidProof describe.
- 2. Testing and automated analysis that includes the following:
 - i) Test coverage analysis, which is the process of determining whether the test cases are actually covering the code and how much code is exercised when we run those test cases.
 - ii) Symbolic execution, which is analysing a program to determine what inputs causes each part of a program to execute.
- 3. Best practices review, which is a review of the smart contracts to improve efficiency, effectiveness, clarify, maintainability, security, and control based on the established industry and academic practices, recommendations, and research.
- 4. Specific, itemized, actionable recommendations to help you take steps to secure your smart contracts.

Used Code from other Frameworks/Smart Contracts (direct imports)



Tested Contract Files

This audit covered the following files listed below with a SHA-1 Hash.

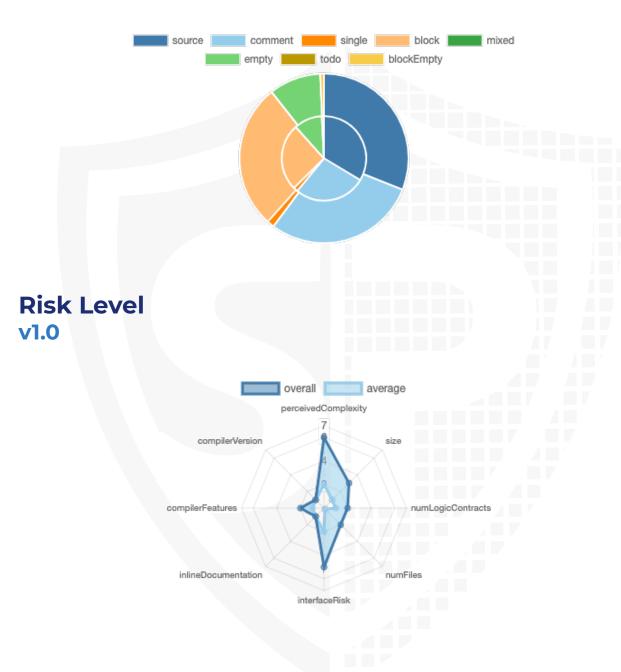
A file with a different Hash has been modified, intentionally or otherwise, after the security review. A different Hash could be (but not necessarily) an indication of a changed condition or potential vulnerability that was not within the scope of this review.

v1.0

File Name	SHA-1 Hash
contracts/StakingModule.sol	c2de6bc121e615acf69355d1d223e9ebfa3299f2
contracts/AirDropModule.sol	29b78591e83a1e69e6dc85a6a68e1486d02bad20
contracts/BitDuelModule.sol	297be596958a0281b8fe838856c94c18b5b75302
contracts/library/SafeMath.sol	fc780aa608c43b6184763b42107d33c4d13acad2
contracts/Avara.sol	0103005324e2b668b7765737289b4c9ccac2588d
contracts/interface/common/IERC20Metadata.sol	3ca61103986b2dff51f9d3449c57274046cfca76
contracts/interface/common/IERC20.sol	61f4e94a2a1c8389e5cfb7856851992f417995a3
contracts/interface/uniswap/IUniswapV3PoolDeployer.sol	dee8fa2020f470313bfb9146bffcea0aaa3d3180
contracts/interface/uniswap/IUniswapV3Pool.sol	63c037dce1cc68e51dd3c238bf991baec92cc5d7
contracts/interface/uniswap/IUniswapV3Router.sol	14cecfdcf853b8c4592b4fa3c1a6f3060e7dc717
contracts/interface/uniswap/IUniswapV3Factory.sol	92fe2462609f68e9b113e76e510d144bc6c28837
contracts/abstract/Context.sol	055964aedf9b0d02cf9f88ea65e637405f704aa4
contracts/abstract/AvaraModule.sol	e13a49606fd63c7629c9a8377d39276e6d59736d
contracts/abstract/Ownable.sol	d7d4cbe8aae344500cc2e6118d513540e7da3da4

Metrics

Source Lines v1.0



Capabilities

Components

Version	Contracts	Libraries	Interfaces	Abstract
1.0	4	1	12	3

Exposed Functions

This section lists functions that are explicitly declared public or payable. Please note that getter methods for public stateVars are not included.

Ve	rsion	Public	Payable
1.0		121	2

Version	External	Internal	Private Pure		View
1.0	95	104	15	16	64

State Variables

Version	Total	Public
1.0	45	18

Capabilities

Version	Solidity Versions observed	Experim ental Features	Can Receive Funds	Uses Assembl Y	Has Destroya ble Contract s
1.0	0.8.4		yes		

Version	Transfer s ETH	Low- Level Calls	Deleg ateCa II	Uses Hash Function s	EC Rec ove r	New/ Create/ Create2
1.0	yes			yes		

Inheritance Graph

v1.0



CallGraph v1.0



Scope of Work/Verify Claims

The above token Team provided us with the files that needs to be tested (Github, Bscscan, Etherscan, files, etc.). The scope of the audit is the main contract (usual the same name as team appended with .sol).

We will verify the following claims:

- 1. Correct implementation of Token standard
- 2. Deployer cannot mint any new tokens
- 3. Deployer cannot burn or lock user funds
- 4. Deployer cannot pause the contract
- 5. Overall checkup (Smart Contract Security)

Correct implementation of Token standard

Function	Description	Exist	Tested	Verified
TotalSupply	provides information about the total token supply	√	\checkmark	\checkmark
BalanceOf	provides account balance of the owner's account	√	\checkmark	\checkmark
Transfer	executes transfers of a specified number of tokens to a specified address	√	√	√
TransferFrom	executes transfers of a specified number of tokens from a specified address	√	√	√
Approve	allow a spender to withdraw a set number of tokens from a specified account	√	√	√
Allowance	returns a set number of tokens from a spender to the owner	√	√	√

Write functions of contract v1.0

BitDuelModule

AirdropModule

addGameMaster

addToPlayerBalance

deductFromPlayerBalance

migratePlayerToAddress

removeGameMaster

renounceOwnership

transferOwnership

addParticipants

addUniqueParticipants

claim

renounceOwnership

transferOwnership

StakingModule

addCombinedStake

addMultiplierStake

addTimeStake

distributeRewards

refillFunds

renounceOwnership

revertStake

transferOwnership

updateUniswapPool

useFunds

withdraw

Deployer cannot mint any new tokens

Name	Exist	Tested	Status
Deployer cannot mint	-	_	-



Deployer cannot burn or lock user funds

Name	Exist	Tested	Status
Deployer cannot lock	\checkmark	✓	X
Deployer cannot burn	-	-	-

Comments:

v1.0

- · Deployer can lock user funds by
 - Setting _maxTxAmount to 0

Deployer cannot pause the contract

Name	Exist	Tested	Status
Deployer cannot pause	-	_	-



Overall checkup (Smart Contract Security)



Legend

Attribute	Symbol
Verfified / Checked	\checkmark
Partly Verified	P
Unverified / Not checked	X
Not available	-

Modifiers and public functions v1.0

Avara

BitDuelModule

addToPlayerBalance addModule ⊗ onlyOwner ⊗ onlyGM removeModule 🔷 deductFromPlayerBalance ⊗ onlyOwner ⊗ onlyGM withdraw migratePlayerToAddress setPlayerBalance excludeFromReward ⊗ onlyOwner ⊗ onlyOwner removeGameMaster includeInReward ⊗ onlyOwner excludeFromFee includeInFee StakingModule ⊗ onlyOwner setDevWallet ❷ onlyOwner updateUniswapPool setPlayerPoolWallet onlyOwner ❷ onlyOwner setMarketingFeePercent addTimeStake ⊗ onlyOwner addMultiplierStake setDeveloperFeePercent addCombinedStake ❷ onlyOwner setBitDuelServiceFeePercent withdraw ❷ onlyOwner useFunds setEventFeePercent ⊗ onlyOwner ⊗ onlyOwner setSellPressureReductor revertStake ⊗ onlyOwner setSellPressureReductorDecimals onlyOwner ❷ onlyOwner refillFunds setMaxTxPercent distributeRewards setRewardEnabled ⊗ onlyOwner setUniswapRouter ⊗ onlyOwner setUniswapPool AirDropModule ⊗ onlyOwner 🗣 unstickEth addParticipants unstickTokens ⊗ onlyOwner addUniqueParticipants 🔷 transfer ⊗ onlyOwner approve 🔷 claim transferFrom

Comments

- Deployer can set following state variables
 - without any limitations

- _airDropPool
- modules
- _playerPool
- maxTxAmount
- With a limitation of 20%
 - _marketingFee
 - _developerFee
 - _bitDuelServiceFee
 - eventFee
 - _sellPressureReductor
 - _sellPressureReductorDecimals
- Deployer can enable/disable following state variables
 - _isExcluded
 - _isExcludedFromFee
 - rewardEnabled
- Deployer can set following addresses
 - _devWallet
 - _playerPoolWallet
 - _uniswapV3Router
 - _uniswapV3Pool
- Deployer can transfer eth to own addresses
- Deployer can transfer tokens from contract to own address
- Deployer can send tokens to own address with useFunds function (StakingModukle, L372)
- Everybody can
 - stake
 - Refill funds

Please check if an OnlyOwner or similar restrictive modifier has been forgotten.

Source Units in Scope

v1.0

Туре	File	Logic Contracts	Interfaces	Lines	nLines	nSLOC	Comment Lines	Complex. Score	Capabilities
2	contracts/StakingModule.sol	1		426	426	251	112	220	HH.
9	contracts/AirDropModule.sol	1		89	89	38	32	49	
9	contracts/BitDuelModule.sol	1		110	110	50	37	59	
E	contracts/library/SafeMath.sol	1		206	206	69	122	10	
9	contracts/Avara.sol	1		926	926	525	246	467	.š. * .
Q	contracts/interface/common/IERC20Metadata.sol		1	42	31	4	29	9	. \\
Q	contracts/interface/common/IERC20.sol		1	98	43	17	73	13	. \ \\
Q	contracts/interface/uniswap/IUniswapV3PoolDeployer.sol		1	49	39	3	32	3	
Q	contracts/interface/uniswap/IUniswapV3Pool.sol		7	542	227	72	327	69	
Q	contracts/interface/uniswap/IUniswapV3Router.sol		1	76	61	37	17	9	
Q	contracts/interface/uniswap/IUniswapV3Factory.sol		1	115	61	12	78	13	
<i>%</i>	contracts/abstract/Context.sol	1		41	41	10	27	1	
<i>%</i>	contracts/abstract/AvaraModule.sol	1		60	60	23	26	15	
<i>%</i>	contracts/abstract/Ownable.sol	1		93	93	32	49	25	
 	Totals	8	12	2873	2413	1143	1207	962	. 🚵 📤 🚻 🜣 Σ

Legend

2090110	
Attribute	Description
Lines	total lines of the source unit
nLines	normalized lines of the source unit (e.g. normalizes functions spanning multiple lines)
nSLOC	normalized source lines of code (only source-code lines; no comments, no blank lines)
Comment Lines	lines containing single or block comments
Complexity Score	a custom complexity score derived from code statements that are known to introduce code complexity (branches, loops, calls, external interfaces,)

Audit Results

AUDIT PASSED

Critical issues

No critical issues

High issues

No high issues

Medium issues

No medium issues

Low issues

Issue	File	Туре	Line	Description
#1	Main	Contract doesn't import npm packages from source (like OpenZeppelin etc.)		We recommend to import all packages from npm directly without flatten the contract. Functions could be modified or can be susceptible to vulnerabilities
#2	Avara	Missing Zero Address Validation (missing- zero-check)	133, 134, 135, 408, 409, 420, 421	Check that the address is not zero
#3	Avara	Local variables shadowing	661, 662, 665, 666, 632, 633	Rename the local variables that shadow another component
#4	BitDuel Module	Owner can migrate to address	82	The owner can transfer tokens from an address to another without authorization

#5	Avara	Player balance can be	270	Only owner or module are
		changed		allowed to change
				_playerPool of any addresses
				without authorization.

Informational issues

Issue	File	Type	Line	Description
#1	Context	Functions that are not used	37	Remove unused functions
#2	SafeMat h	Functions that are not used	165, 181, 29, 63, 73, 50, 40	Remove unused functions
#3	Ownabl e	State variable is not used	See description	The state variable _previousOwner is not used in any logic of the project. We recommend you to remove following: - function previousOwner() L54 - State variable _previousOwner L33 previousOwner initializing L89 Replace it instead (L89) with a local variable for the oldOwner which is needed in the OwnershipTransferred event like the following address _oldOwner = _owner; and pass this to the event

#4	SafeMat h	Unnecessary library	See description	SafeMath is not necessary anymore in pragma version above 0.8.x because it is automatically implemented in those versions. If you want to remove SafeMath library make sure to replace every operator functions from library (add, sub etc.) with raw mathematical operations
#5	Avara	Naming convention	59, 57, 58, 91, 65	Constants are not in UPPER_CASE_WITH_UNDER SCORES
				Make sure to change it everywhere else if you want to modify those variables
#6	Avara	Old owner excluding from fee	L141	Owner is added in the constructor to _isExcludingFromFee.
				The old owner is still excluded from fee after renouncing/transferring the ownership

Audit Comments

We recommend you to use the special form of comments (NatSpec Format, Follow link for more information https://docs.soliditylang.org/en/v0.5.10/natspec-format.html) for your contracts to provide rich documentation for functions, return variables and more. This helps investors to make clear what that variables, functions etc. do.

17. February 2022:

· Read whole report for more information

SWC Attacks

ID	Title	Relationships	Status
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>36</u>	Unencrypted Private Data On-Chain	CWE-767: Access to Critical Private Variable via Public Method	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>35</u>	Code With No Effects	CWE-1164: Irrelevant Code	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>34</u>	Message call with hardcoded gas amount	CWE-655: Improper Initialization	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>33</u>	Hash Collisions With Multiple Variable Length Arguments	CWE-294: Authentication Bypass by Capture-replay	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>32</u>	Unexpected Ether balance	CWE-667: Improper Locking	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>31</u>	Presence of unused variables	CWE-1164: Irrelevant Code	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>30</u>	Right-To-Left- Override control character (U+202E)	CWE-451: User Interface (UI) Misrepresentation of Critical Information	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>29</u>	Typographical Error	CWE-480: Use of Incorrect Operator	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>28</u>	DoS With Block Gas Limit	CWE-400: Uncontrolled Resource Consumption	PASSED

<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>27</u>	Arbitrary Jump with Function Type Variable	CWE-695: Use of Low-Level Functionality	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>25</u>	Incorrect Inheritance Order	CWE-696: Incorrect Behavior Order	PASSED
<u>SW</u> C-1 24	Write to Arbitrary Storage Location	CWE-123: Write-what-where Condition	PASSED
SW C-1 23	Requirement Violation	CWE-573: Improper Following of Specification by Caller	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>22</u>	Lack of Proper Signature Verification	CWE-345: Insufficient Verification of Data Authenticity	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>21</u>	Missing Protection against Signature Replay Attacks	CWE-347: Improper Verification of Cryptographic Signature	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>20</u>	Weak Sources of Randomness from Chain Attributes	CWE-330: Use of Insufficiently Random Values	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-11</u> <u>9</u>	Shadowing State Variables	CWE-710: Improper Adherence to Coding Standards	NOT PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-11</u> <u>8</u>	Incorrect Constructor Name	CWE-665: Improper Initialization	PASSED
<u>SW</u> C-11 7	Signature Malleability	CWE-347: Improper Verification of Cryptographic Signature	PASSED

<u>SW</u> <u>C-11</u> <u>6</u>	Timestamp Dependence	CWE-829: Inclusion of Functionality from Untrusted Control Sphere	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-11</u> <u>5</u>	Authorization through tx.origin	CWE-477: Use of Obsolete Function	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-11</u> <u>4</u>	Transaction Order Dependence	CWE-362: Concurrent Execution using Shared Resource with Improper Synchronization ('Race Condition')	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-11</u> <u>3</u>	DoS with Failed Call	CWE-703: Improper Check or Handling of Exceptional Conditions	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-11</u> <u>2</u>	Delegatecall to Untrusted Callee	CWE-829: Inclusion of Functionality from Untrusted Control Sphere	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-11</u> <u>1</u>	Use of Deprecated Solidity Functions	CWE-477: Use of Obsolete Function	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-11</u> <u>O</u>	Assert Violation	CWE-670: Always-Incorrect Control Flow Implementation	PASSED
SW C-1 09	Uninitialized Storage Pointer	CWE-824: Access of Uninitialized Pointer	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>08</u>	State Variable Default Visibility	CWE-710: Improper Adherence to Coding Standards	PASSED
SW C-1 07	Reentrancy	CWE-841: Improper Enforcement of Behavioral Workflow	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>06</u>	Unprotected SELFDESTRUC T Instruction	CWE-284: Improper Access Control	PASSED

SW C-1 05	Unprotected Ether Withdrawal	CWE-284: Improper Access Control	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>04</u>	Unchecked Call Return Value	CWE-252: Unchecked Return Value	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>03</u>	Floating Pragma	CWE-664: Improper Control of a Resource Through its Lifetime	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>02</u>	Outdated Compiler Version	CWE-937: Using Components with Known Vulnerabilities	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>01</u>	Integer Overflow and Underflow	CWE-682: Incorrect Calculation	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>00</u>	Function Default Visibility	CWE-710: Improper Adherence to Coding Standards	PASSED



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