

**Blockchain Security | Smart Contract Audits | KYC** 

MADE IN GERMANY

## **XSURGE**

# Audit

Security Assessment 19. March, 2022

For



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Version	Date	Description
1.0	19. March 2022	<ul><li>Layout project</li><li>Automated-/Manual-Security Testing</li><li>Summary</li></ul>

#### **Network**

Binance Smart Chain (BEP20)

### Website

https://xsurge.net/

### **Telegram**

https://t.me/XSURGEDEFI

### **Twitter**

https://twitter.com/XSURGEDEFI

#### **Facebook**

https://www.facebook.com/groups/XSURGEDEFI

### **Instagram**

https://www.instagram.com/XSURGEDEFI/

### Reddit

https://www.reddit.com/r/XSURGE/

#### Discord

https://discord.com/invite/XSURGE

### **Description**

Surge is the first of it's kind that only allows for growth. The tokens use very low fees to raise the price floor with every transaction, whether it be buys, sells, or wallet-to-wallet transfers

## **Project Engagement**

During the 19th of March 2022, **XSURGE Team** engaged Solidproof.io to audit smart contracts that they created. The engagement was technical in nature and focused on identifying security flaws in the design and implementation of the contracts. They provided Solidproof.io with access to their code repository and whitepaper.

### Logo

## Contract Link v1.0

Provided as files

## **Vulnerability & Risk Level**

Risk represents the probability that a certain source-threat will exploit vulnerability, and the impact of that event on the organization or system. Risk Level is computed based on CVSS version 3.0.

Level	Value	Vulnerability	Risk (Required Action)
Critical	9 - 10	A vulnerability that can disrupt the contract functioning in a number of scenarios, or creates a risk that the contract may be broken.	Immediate action to reduce risk level.
High	7 – 8.9	A vulnerability that affects the desired outcome when using a contract, or provides the opportunity to use a contract in an unintended way.	Implementation of corrective actions as soon aspossible.
Medium	4 – 6.9	A vulnerability that could affect the desired outcome of executing the contract in a specific scenario.	Implementation of corrective actions in a certain period.
Low	2 – 3.9	A vulnerability that does not have a significant impact on possible scenarios for the use of the contract and is probably subjective.	Implementation of certain corrective actions or accepting the risk.
Informational	0 – 1.9	A vulnerability that have informational character but is not effecting any of the code.	An observation that does not determine a level of risk

# Auditing Strategy and Techniques Applied

Throughout the review process, care was taken to evaluate the repository for security-related issues, code quality, and adherence to specification and best practices. To do so, reviewed line-by-line by our team of expert pentesters and smart contract developers, documenting any issues as there were discovered.

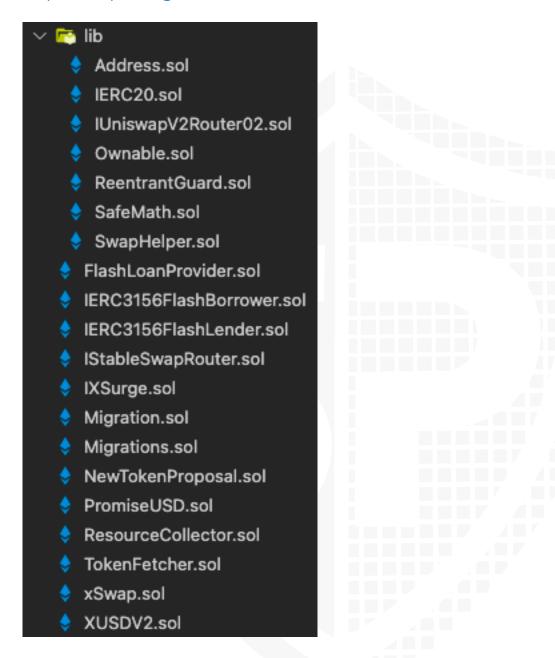
## Methodology

The auditing process follows a routine series of steps:

- 1. Code review that includes the following:
  - i) Review of the specifications, sources, and instructions provided to SolidProof to make sure we understand the size, scope, and functionality of the smart contract.
  - ii) Manual review of code, which is the process of reading source code line-byline in an attempt to identify potential vulnerabilities.
  - iii) Comparison to specification, which is the process of checking whether the code does what the specifications, sources, and instructions provided to SolidProof describe.
- 2. Testing and automated analysis that includes the following:
  - i) Test coverage analysis, which is the process of determining whether the test cases are actually covering the code and how much code is exercised when we run those test cases.
  - ii) Symbolic execution, which is analysing a program to determine what inputs causes each part of a program to execute.
- 3. Best practices review, which is a review of the smart contracts to improve efficiency, effectiveness, clarify, maintainability, security, and control based on the established industry and academic practices, recommendations, and research.
- 4. Specific, itemized, actionable recommendations to help you take steps to secure your smart contracts.

## Used Code from other Frameworks/Smart Contracts (direct imports)

### Imported packages:



### **Tested Contract Files**

This audit covered the following files listed below with a SHA-1 Hash.

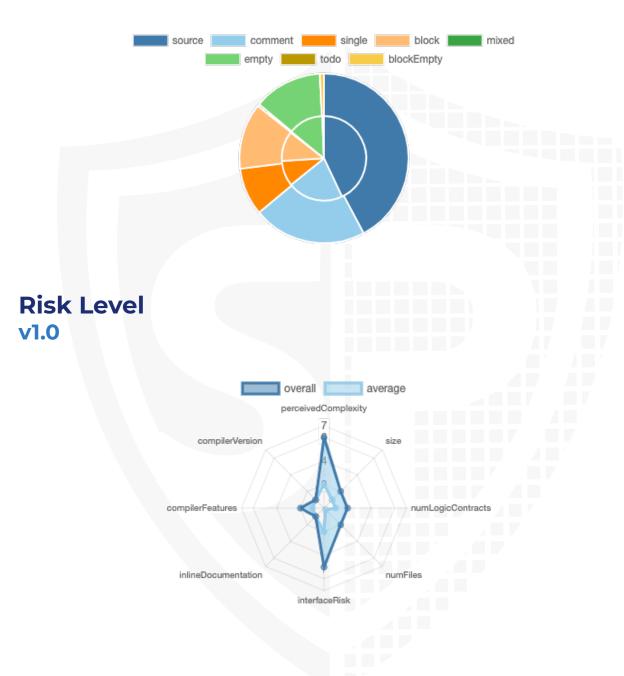
A file with a different Hash has been modified, intentionally or otherwise, after the security review. A different Hash could be (but not necessarily) an indication of a changed condition or potential vulnerability that was not within the scope of this review.

#### **v1.0**

File Name	SHA-1 Hash
contracts/IERC3156FlashLender.sol	6fe140a50b566af15240c67b369eb1f28df2291c
contracts/IStableSwapRouter.sol	ec45d4c4c340c220902aa526bdb3eaa9c1827797
contracts/XUSDV2.sol	54104d577dfb15239237256c97506c0b089f753a
contracts/PromiseUSD.sol	eb1affcc8b9af7c1a239fab272419ee6110e8a4a
contracts/xSwap.sol	7946ffe8dab12dbbb9f5c226452cc2ad4deed09a
contracts/TokenFetcher.sol	39537e173fc21f055ca544875b47f294d532185c
contracts/NewTokenProposal.sol	5a1277c25521223e9f802b03827609844f841a9a
contracts/IXSurge.sol	1f619a8fd54af543e7d6d3c4db952ed7d4713348
contracts/IERC3156FlashBorrower.sol	2731967fc9e337a8bbbd584458d4889f88b58888

## **Metrics**

## Source Lines v1.0



## **Capabilities**

### Components

Version	Contracts	Libraries	Interfaces	Abstract	
1.0	5	0	10	0	

### **Exposed Functions**

This section lists functions that are explicitly declared public or payable. Please note that getter methods for public stateVars are not included.

Version		Public	Payable	
1.0		109	5	

Version	External	Internal	Private	Pure	View
1.0	92	118	4	7	27

### **State Variables**

Version	Total	Public
1.0	52	36

## **Capabilities**

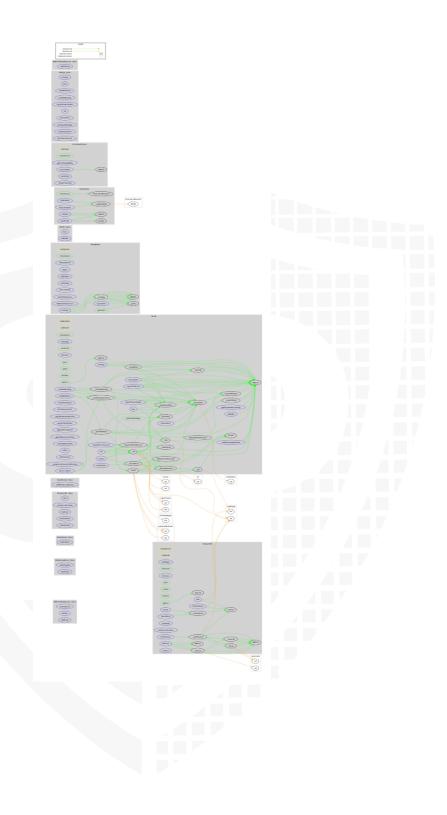
Version	Solidity Versions observed	Experim ental Features	Can Receive Funds	Uses Assembl Y	Has Destroya ble Contract s
1.0	0.8.4		yes		

Version	Transfer s ETH	Low- Level Calls	Deleg ateCa II	Uses Hash Function s	EC Rec ove r	New/ Create/ Create2
1.0	yes					

## Inheritance Graph v1.0



## CallGraph v1.0



## **Scope of Work/Verify Claims**

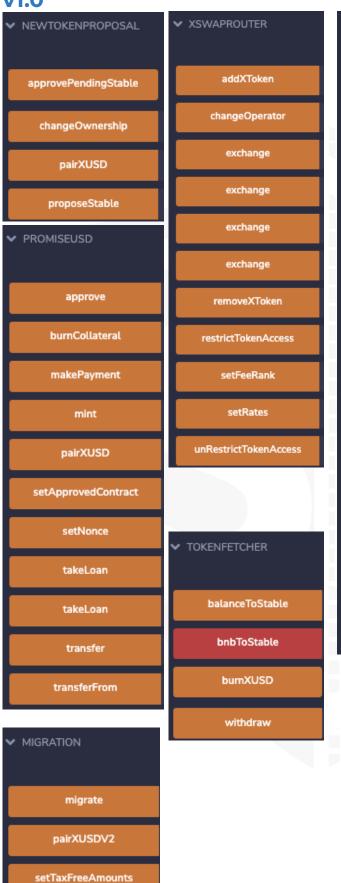
The above token Team provided us with the files that needs to be tested (Github, Bscscan, Etherscan, files, etc.). The scope of the audit is the main contract (usual the same name as team appended with .sol).

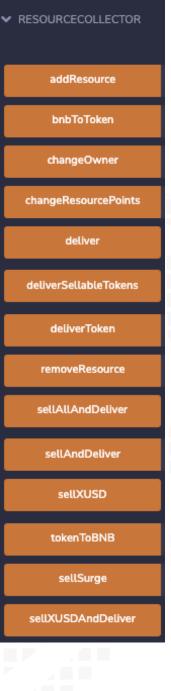
We will verify the following claims:

1. Overall checkup (Smart Contract Security)



## Write functions of contract v1.0









## **Overall checkup (Smart Contract Security)**



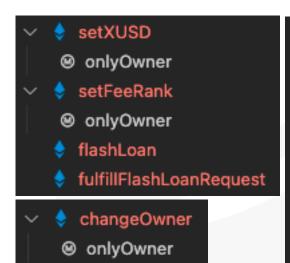
### Legend

Attribute	Symbol
Verfified / Checked	$\checkmark$
Partly Verified	<b>P</b>
Unverified / Not checked	X
Not available	-

## Modifiers and public functions v1.0

FlashLoanProvider

#### **PromiseUSD**



- Migration
- ✓ \$ pairXUSDV2
   ❷ onlyOwner
   ✓ \$ setTaxFreeAmounts
   ❷ onlyOwner
   \$ migrate
  - NewTokenProposal
- ✓ \$ approvePendingStable
   ❷ onlyOwner
   ✓ \$ proposeStable
   ❷ onlyOwner
   ✓ \$ pairXUSD
   ❷ onlyOwner
   ✓ \$ changeOwnership
   ❷ onlyOwner
- approve
   transfer
   transferFrom
   pairXUSD
   setApprovedContract
   onlyXUSD
   burnCollateral
   onlyApproved
   makePayment
   onlyApproved
   takeLoan
   onlyApproved
   setNonce
   onlyApproved

mint

#### ResourceCollector

### 🗸 🌻 tokenToBNB

- ⊗ onlyOwner
- 🗸 🌻 bnbToToken
  - ⊗ onlyOwner
- 🗸 🌷 deliver
  - ❷ onlyOwner
- sellAndDeliver
  - ⊗ onlyOwner
- sellXUSDAndDeliver
  - ⊗ onlyOwner
- sellAllAndDeliver
  - ⊗ onlyOwner
- 🗸 🜷 deliverToken
  - ⊗ onlyOwner
- deliverSellableTokens
- sellXUSD
  - ⊗ onlyOwner
- 🗸 🌻 sellSurge
- changeResourcePoints
- addResource

  alian

  alian
- removeResource
  - ⊗ onlyOwner

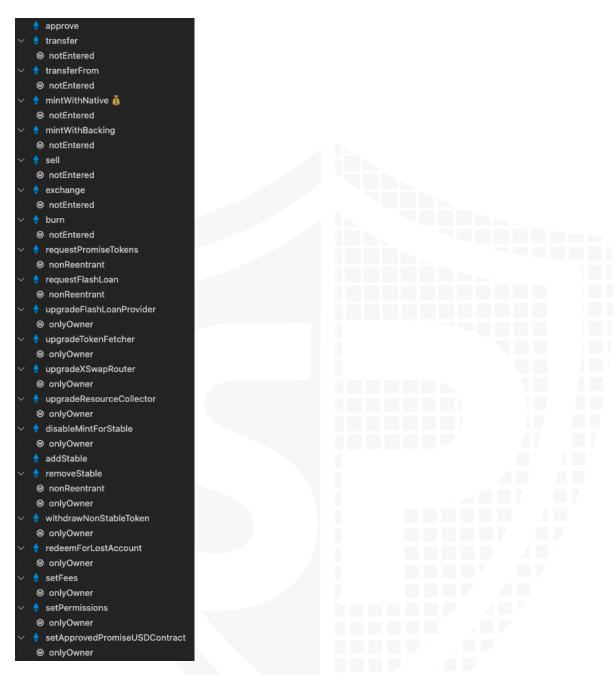
#### TokenFetcher

- bnbToStable
- balanceToStable
- withdraw
- burnXUSD

#### xSwap

- 🗸 🜷 changeOperator
  - ⊗ onlyOperator
- 🗸 🜷 setRates
  - ⊗ onlyOperator
- 🗸 🜷 addXToken
- 🗸 💄 setFeeRank
  - ⊗ onlyOperator
- removeXToken
  - onlyOperator
- restrictTokenAccess
  - ⊗ onlyOperator
- unRestrictTokenAccess
  - ⊗ onlyOperator
  - exchange

#### XUSDV2



#### **Comments**

- Deployer can set following state variables without any limitations
  - Migration.sol
    - taxFreeAmount
  - ResourceCollector
    - receivers[resource].points
  - XUSDV2
    - resourceAllocationPercentage
- Deployer can enable/disable following state variables
  - xSwap

- tokenDeniedFromSwap[token]
- · XUSDV2
  - stableAssets[stable].mintDisabled
  - isTransferFeeExempt[Contract]

#### Deployer can set following addresses

- FlashLoanProvider.sol
  - · XUSD
    - Only once if address is zero address and the new address isn't
- NewTokenProposal
  - pendingStableToken
  - XUSD
    - Only once if address is zero address and the new address isn't
  - owner
- PromiseUSD
  - XUSD
    - Only once if address is zero address and the new address isn't
  - nonces[msg.sender]
- xSwap
  - operator
  - xTokens[xtoken].resourceCollector
- XUSDV2
  - flashLoanProvider
  - TokenFetcher
  - xSwapRouter
  - resourceCollector
- FlashLoanProvider
  - If feeRank is 2 from address, the calculated flash fee will be every time zero in L101
- Migration
  - XUSDV can only be paired once
- PromiseUSD
  - · Only XUSD can mint new tokens
- ResourceCollector
  - · Owner can send token to bnb
- · XUSDV2
  - Anybody can
    - Burn

- Mint
- Fees are set to 0.75% by default but can be set to 2% with setFees function
- · Owner can disable minting

Please check if an OnlyOwner or similar restrictive modifier has been forgotten.



## **Source Units in Scope**

### v1.0

Туре	File	Logic Contracts	Interfaces	Lines	nLines	nSLOC	Comment Lines	Complex. Score	Capabilities
Q	contracts/IERC3156FlashLender.sol		1	35	12	4	19	7	*
Q	contracts/IStableSwapRouter.sol		1	20	9	3	10	7	
Q	contracts/XUSDV2.sol	1	3	965	945	518	291	483	.Š. <del>*</del>
Q	contracts/PromiseUSD.sol	1	1	381	355	172	149	148	<b>.</b>
2	contracts/xSwap.sol	1		245	237	169	23	106	<b>.</b>
Q	contracts/TokenFetcher.sol	1	1	57	54	39	3	50	. <u>Š</u> .
Q	contracts/NewTokenProposal.sol	1	1	73	70	45	10	38	
Q	contracts/IXSurge.sol		1	21	11	4	5	26	.5.
Q	contracts/IERC3156FlashBorrower.sol		1	21	14	3	10	3	*
Q	Totals	5	10	1818	1707	957	520	868	<u>. Š. 📤 🔆</u>

### Legend

Attribute	Description
	·
Lines	total lines of the source unit
nLines	normalized lines of the source unit (e.g. normalizes functions spanning multiple lines)
nSLOC normalized source lines of code (only source-code line comments, no blank lines)	
Comment Lines	lines containing single or block comments
Complexity Score	a custom complexity score derived from code statements that are known to introduce code complexity (branches, loops, calls, external interfaces,)

## **Audit Results**

## **AUDIT PASSED**

### **Critical issues**

### No critical issues

## **High issues**

## No high issues

### **Medium issues**

### No medium issues

## Low issues

Issue	File	Type	Line	Description
#1	Main	Contract doesn't import npm packages from source (like OpenZeppelin etc.)		We recommend to import all packages from npm directly without flatten the contract. Functions could be modified or can be susceptible to vulnerabilities
#2	FlashLo anProvi der	Missing Zero Address Validation (missing- zero-check)	51	Check that the address is not zero
#3	NewTok enProp osal	Missing Zero Address Validation (missing- zero-check)	70	Check that the address is not zero
#4	Ownabl e	Missing Zero Address Validation (missing- zero-check)	39	Check that the address is not zero.
#5	Resourc eCollect or	Missing Zero Address Validation (missing- zero-check)	46	Check that the address is not zero

#6	TokenF etcher	Missing Zero Address Validation (missing- zero-check)	16	Check that the address is not zero
#7	XUSDV2	Missing Zero Address Validation (missing- zero-check)	773	Check that the address is not zero
#8	FlashLo anProvi der	State variable visibility is not set	42	It is best practice to set the visibility of state variables explicitly
#9	Migratio n	State variable visibility is not set	31	It is best practice to set the visibility of state variables explicitly
#10	Promise USD	State variable visibility is not set	42, 71	It is best practice to set the visibility of state variables explicitly
#11	TokenF etcher	State variable visibility is not set	14	It is best practice to set the visibility of state variables explicitly
#12	XUSDV2	State variable visibility is not set	44, 47, 48	It is best practice to set the visibility of state variables explicitly
#13	Resourc eCollect or	Missing Events Arithmetic	152, 138	Emit an event for critical parameter changes
#14	FlashLo anProvi der	Remove semicolon	118	Remove semicolon at the end
#15	FlashLo anProvi der	Remove memory identifier	28	Remove "memory" in struct
#16	FlashLo anProvi der	Library missing	Top of file	IERC20 library is not imported from lib folder
#17	FlashLo anProvi der	Undeclared identifier	141	"Receiver" is not declared, did you mean data.receiver?
#18	FlashLo anProvi der	Override identifier is missing	73	Add an override identifier to the function

#19	FlashLo anProvi der	Functions are missing in IXUSD interface	See description	Add the following function to the IXUSD interface:  - requestFlashLoan L124 - resourceCollector L164  Make sure that the above functions are existing in the XUSDV2 also.
#20	FlashLo anProvi der	XUSD parameter cannot be immutable	41	XUSD variable cannot be immutable because the contract can set it with setXUSD function.  Remove immutable identifier.
#21	Migratio n	Undeclared identifier	56, 59	taxFreeAmounts is missing.  Remove the "s" at the end of the word because it is existing in the contract in L17
#22	NewTok enProp osal	Library missing	Top of file	IERC20 library is not imported from lib folder
#23	Promise USD	Interface function and override function does not match	73	Interface "makePayment" function does not have a return but the overridden function does.  Add/remove return value to/ from one of the functions.
#24	Resourc eCollect or	Remove comma	144	Remove comma at the end of parameter list
#25	Resourc eCollect or	Interface is already declared	11	IXSurge is already declared from SwapHelper library.  We recommend to remove interface in file.
#26	Resourc eCollect or	Library missing	Top of file	Ownable library is not imported from lib folder
#27	Resourc eCollect or	onlyOwner declared twice	41	Remove onlyOwner function because it is already declared from Ownable file if you import it from lib folder

#28	Resourc eCollect or	changeOwner declared twice	50	Remove changeOwner function because it is already declared from Ownable file if you import it from lib folder
#29	Resourc eCollect or	owner declared twice	40	Remove owner function because it is already declared from Ownable file if you import it from lib folder
#30	Resourc eCollect or	Wrong parameter used	135, , 138, 139, 172, 174, 175	Please take care of the right state variables which you are using
#31	Resourc eCollect or	Struct type is missing	22	"Allocation" is missing
#32	xSwap	hFee is not declared	217	hFee is not declared
#33	xSwap	Function does not override anything	See description	Remove override identifier from following functions:  - expectedOut L163 - getFeeOut L167
#34	xSwap	xToken does not exist	98, 103, 104, 105, 120, 133, 174, 218, 220	Replace xToken with xTokens (be aware of the s at the end)
#35	xSwap	Struct type is missing	15	Add the resourceCollector type to the struct if you want to use it in L104
#36	xSwap	Convertible issue	148, 152	Type int is not implicitly convertible to type address
#37	xSwap	Inheriting	12	If you are inheriting from a contract, you have to implement its functions also in the main contract
#38	xSwap	Add view identifier	231	Add view identifier to _getFee function

## Informational issues

Issue	File	Type	Line	Description
#1		State variables that could be declared constant (constable-states)	45, 49, 48, 46, 47	Add the `constant` attributes to state variables that never change

#2	Migratio n	State variables that could be declared constant (constable-states)	23	Add the `constant` attributes to state variables that never change
#3	Migratio n	Unused state variables	23	Remove unused state variables
#4	Main	NatSpec documentation missing		If you started to comment your code, also comment all other functions, variables etc.
#5	FlashLo anProvi der	Require message missing	65	Provide an error message
#6	NewTok enProp osal	Require message missing	52, 53	Provide an error message
#7	Reource Collecto r	Require message missing	112, 135, 136,	Provide an error message
#8	TokenF etcher	Require message missing	34	Provide an error message
#9	XUSDV2	Require message missing	All require statements	Provide an error message

### **Audit Comments**

We recommend you to use the special form of comments (NatSpec Format, Follow link for more information <a href="https://docs.soliditylang.org/en/v0.5.10/natspec-format.html">https://docs.soliditylang.org/en/v0.5.10/natspec-format.html</a>) for your contracts to provide rich documentation for functions, return variables and more. This helps investors to make clear what that variables, functions etc. do.

### 19. March 2022:

· Read whole report carefully for more information

## **SWC Attacks**

ID	Title	Relationships	Status
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>36</u>	Unencrypted Private Data On-Chain	CWE-767: Access to Critical Private Variable via Public Method	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>35</u>	Code With No Effects	CWE-1164: Irrelevant Code	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>34</u>	Message call with hardcoded gas amount	CWE-655: Improper Initialization	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>33</u>	Hash Collisions With Multiple Variable Length Arguments	CWE-294: Authentication Bypass by Capture-replay	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>32</u>	Unexpected Ether balance	CWE-667: Improper Locking	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>31</u>	Presence of unused variables	CWE-1164: Irrelevant Code	NOT PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>30</u>	Right-To-Left- Override control character (U+202E)	CWE-451: User Interface (UI) Misrepresentation of Critical Information	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>29</u>	Typographical Error	CWE-480: Use of Incorrect Operator	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>28</u>	DoS With Block Gas Limit	CWE-400: Uncontrolled Resource Consumption	PASSED

<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>27</u>	Arbitrary Jump with Function Type Variable	CWE-695: Use of Low-Level Functionality	PASSED
SW C-1 25	Incorrect Inheritance Order	CWE-696: Incorrect Behavior Order	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>24</u>	Write to Arbitrary Storage Location	CWE-123: Write-what-where Condition	PASSED
SW C-1 23	Requirement Violation	CWE-573: Improper Following of Specification by Caller	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>22</u>	Lack of Proper Signature Verification	CWE-345: Insufficient Verification of Data Authenticity	PASSED
SW C-1 21	Missing Protection against Signature Replay Attacks	CWE-347: Improper Verification of Cryptographic Signature	PASSED
SW C-1 20	Weak Sources of Randomness from Chain Attributes	CWE-330: Use of Insufficiently Random Values	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-11</u> <u>9</u>	Shadowing State Variables	CWE-710: Improper Adherence to Coding Standards	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-11</u> <u>8</u>	Incorrect Constructor Name	CWE-665: Improper Initialization	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-11</u> <u>7</u>	Signature Malleability	CWE-347: Improper Verification of Cryptographic Signature	PASSED

<u>SW</u> <u>C-11</u> <u>6</u>	Timestamp Dependence	CWE-829: Inclusion of Functionality from Untrusted Control Sphere	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-11</u> <u>5</u>	Authorization through tx.origin	CWE-477: Use of Obsolete Function	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-11</u> <u>4</u>	Transaction Order Dependence	CWE-362: Concurrent Execution using Shared Resource with Improper Synchronization ('Race Condition')	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-11</u> <u>3</u>	DoS with Failed Call	CWE-703: Improper Check or Handling of Exceptional Conditions	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-11</u> <u>2</u>	Delegatecall to Untrusted Callee	CWE-829: Inclusion of Functionality from Untrusted Control Sphere	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-11</u> <u>1</u>	Use of Deprecated Solidity Functions	CWE-477: Use of Obsolete Function	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-11</u> <u>O</u>	Assert Violation	CWE-670: Always-Incorrect Control Flow Implementation	PASSED
SW C-1 09	Uninitialized Storage Pointer	CWE-824: Access of Uninitialized Pointer	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>08</u>	State Variable Default Visibility	CWE-710: Improper Adherence to Coding Standards	NOT PASSED
SW C-1 07	Reentrancy	CWE-841: Improper Enforcement of Behavioral Workflow	PASSED
SW C-1 06	Unprotected SELFDESTRUC T Instruction	CWE-284: Improper Access Control	PASSED

<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>05</u>	Unprotected Ether Withdrawal	CWE-284: Improper Access Control	PASSED
SW C-1 04	Unchecked Call Return Value	CWE-252: Unchecked Return Value	PASSED
SW C-1 03	Floating Pragma	CWE-664: Improper Control of a Resource Through its Lifetime	NOT PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>02</u>	Outdated Compiler Version	CWE-937: Using Components with Known Vulnerabilities	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>01</u>	Integer Overflow and Underflow	CWE-682: Incorrect Calculation	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>00</u>	Function Default Visibility	CWE-710: Improper Adherence to Coding Standards	PASSED



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