

**Blockchain Security | Smart Contract Audits | KYC** 

MADE IN GERMANY

# PyramidPad

# Audit

Security Assessment 16. March, 2022

For



Disclaimer	3
Description	5
Project Engagement	5
Logo	5
Contract Link	5
Methodology	7
Used Code from other Frameworks/Smart Contracts (direct imports)	8
Tested Contract Files	9
Source Lines	10
Risk Level	10
Capabilities	11
Inheritance Graph	12
CallGraph	13
Scope of Work/Verify Claims	14
Modifiers and public functions	20
Source Units in Scope	22
Critical issues	23
High issues	23
Medium issues	23
Low issues	23
Informational issues	23
Commented Code exist	24
Audit Comments	24
SWC Attacks	25

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Version	Date	Description
1.0	16. March 2022	<ul><li>Layout project</li><li>Automated-/Manual-Security Testing</li><li>Summary</li></ul>

#### **Network**

Binance Smart Chain (BEP20)

#### Website

https://pyramidpad.io/

## **Telegram**

https://t.me/pyramidpadchannel

## **Description**

Connection is one of the most crucial factors in the Crypto Industry. Without linking together, Crypto will unable to build up to this point. Our belief and core development strategy is "no one should work alone". Whether you are a developer, advisor, auditor, market marketer, VCs, CEXs, DEXs, or Crypto community's manager, you can always find a way to grow with us at Pyramid launchpad. We provide all services you need to grow your project and always commit with the best quality to ensure that: We Win Together!

## **Project Engagement**

During the 12th of March 2022, **PyramidPad Team** engaged Solidproof.io to audit smart contracts that they created. The engagement was technical in nature and focused on identifying security flaws in the design and implementation of the contracts. They provided Solidproof.io with access to their code repository and whitepaper.

### Logo



## Contract Link

https://bscscan.com/address/
 0x828aa11755daf934cdbe19b0f491a81ff272e4bc#code

## **Vulnerability & Risk Level**

Risk represents the probability that a certain source-threat will exploit vulnerability, and the impact of that event on the organization or system. Risk Level is computed based on CVSS version 3.0.

Level	Value	Vulnerability	Risk (Required Action)
Critical	9 - 10	A vulnerability that can disrupt the contract functioning in a number of scenarios, or creates a risk that the contract may be broken.	Immediate action to reduce risk level.
High	7 – 8.9	A vulnerability that affects the desired outcome when using a contract, or provides the opportunity to use a contract in an unintended way.	Implementation of corrective actions as soon aspossible.
Medium	4 – 6.9	A vulnerability that could affect the desired outcome of executing the contract in a specific scenario.	Implementation of corrective actions in a certain period.
Low	2 – 3.9	A vulnerability that does not have a significant impact on possible scenarios for the use of the contract and is probably subjective.	Implementation of certain corrective actions or accepting the risk.
Informational	0 – 1.9	A vulnerability that have informational character but is not effecting any of the code.	An observation that does not determine a level of risk

# Auditing Strategy and Techniques Applied

Throughout the review process, care was taken to evaluate the repository for security-related issues, code quality, and adherence to specification and best practices. To do so, reviewed line-by-line by our team of expert pentesters and smart contract developers, documenting any issues as there were discovered.

## Methodology

The auditing process follows a routine series of steps:

- 1. Code review that includes the following:
  - i) Review of the specifications, sources, and instructions provided to SolidProof to make sure we understand the size, scope, and functionality of the smart contract.
  - ii) Manual review of code, which is the process of reading source code line-byline in an attempt to identify potential vulnerabilities.
  - iii) Comparison to specification, which is the process of checking whether the code does what the specifications, sources, and instructions provided to SolidProof describe.
- 2. Testing and automated analysis that includes the following:
  - i) Test coverage analysis, which is the process of determining whether the test cases are actually covering the code and how much code is exercised when we run those test cases.
  - ii) Symbolic execution, which is analysing a program to determine what inputs causes each part of a program to execute.
- 3. Best practices review, which is a review of the smart contracts to improve efficiency, effectiveness, clarify, maintainability, security, and control based on the established industry and academic practices, recommendations, and research.
- 4. Specific, itemized, actionable recommendations to help you take steps to secure your smart contracts.

# **Used Code from other Frameworks/Smart Contracts (direct imports)**

#### Imported packages:

- ./RewardsContract.sol
- ./IUniswapV2Pair.sol
- ./IUniswapV2Factory.sol
- ./IUniswapV2Router.sol
- ./ERC20.sol
- ./SafeMath.sol
- ./IterableMapping.sol
- ./Ownable.sol

## **Tested Contract Files**

This audit covered the following files listed below with a SHA-1 Hash.

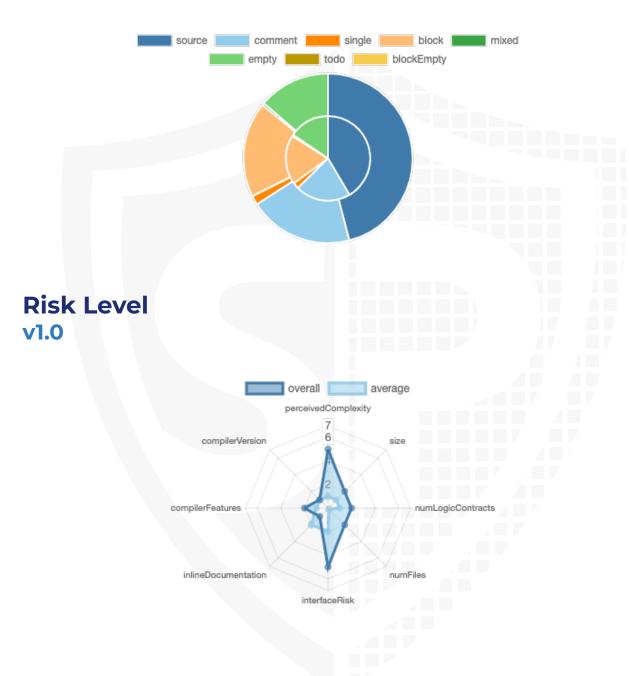
A file with a different Hash has been modified, intentionally or otherwise, after the security review. A different Hash could be (but not necessarily) an indication of a changed condition or potential vulnerability that was not within the scope of this review.

#### **v1.0**

File Name	SHA-1 Hash
contracts/IUniswapV2Pair.sol	beda0799b41166573f964596c761bc832431292f
contracts/RewardsContract.sol	6b99fd6bd4fe3b1354ef02d2ba931b121287460e
contracts/SafeMathUint.sol	b51f5b2f13b7deb059a7da61f276c6d39ee53e63
contracts/Context.sol	70942164f4cdfae1033d1d28b97b67f21b6c351b
contracts/IUniswapV2Factory.sol	1d8fa1e48646a0ae817026a3d9c7d4100935129e
contracts/IERC20Metadata.sol	e5cf847105c6df0408fdb6e2e811bc67f0f8f687
contracts/SafeMathInt.sol	ab812e1de9262cf7aa79bd59f6efe297434d62e8
contracts/SafeMath.sol	464002d769a63f6c6e1fad36dc030b4bd116787f
contracts/IUniswapV2Router.sol	08147ffbfeca18860bad687970a7d4b6a79a5b71
contracts/pyratoken.sol	6582ba7ee585025836e4119763adf4c9b70d455a
contracts/Ownable.sol	5beb3f0b688e99fd999cad5f84a6f8e4d33de35f
contracts/IterableMapping.sol	ca1135494803326477b8a00c442beba5ee7574b6
contracts/ERC20.sol	9c10c9fa33b09cbc9c2cd2eb787da6d0ceff1487
contracts/IERC20.sol	c50100d3d17c6d1cfc9a5b01bf31959952653fe8

## **Metrics**

# Source Lines v1.0



## **Capabilities**

## Components

Version	Contracts	Libraries	Interfaces	Abstract
1.0	4	4	6	1

## **Exposed Functions**

This section lists functions that are explicitly declared public or payable. Please note that getter methods for public stateVars are not included.

Ve	rsion	Public	Payable
1.0		102	5

Version	External	Internal	Private	Pure	View
1.0	74	83	3	22	39

## **State Variables**

Version	Total	Public
1.0	25	13

## **Capabilities**

Version	Solidity Versions observed	Experim ental Features	Can Receive Funds	Uses Assembl Y	Has Destroya ble Contract s
1.0	^0.8.7		yes		

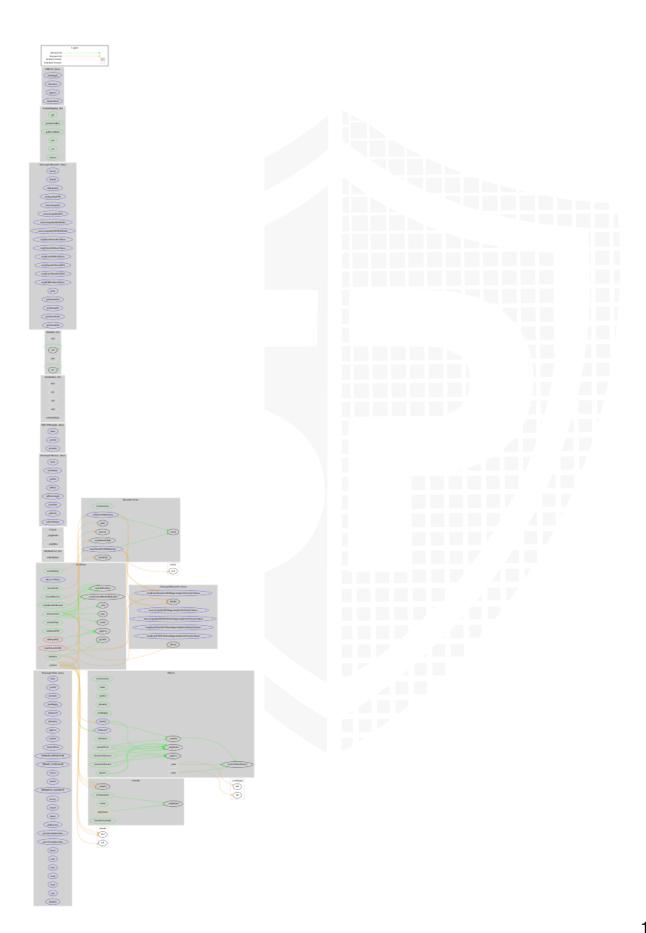
Version	Transfer s ETH	Low- Level Calls	Deleg ateCa II	Uses Hash Function s	EC Rec ove r	New/ Create/ Create2
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rdsCon	1.0	yes				
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## Inheritance Graph v1.0



## CallGraph v1.0



## **Scope of Work/Verify Claims**

The above token Team provided us with the files that needs to be tested (Github, Bscscan, Etherscan, files, etc.). The scope of the audit is the main contract (usual the same name as team appended with .sol).

We will verify the following claims:

- 1. Correct implementation of Token standard
- 2. Deployer cannot mint any new tokens
- 3. Deployer cannot burn or lock user funds
- 4. Deployer cannot pause the contract
- 5. Overall checkup (Smart Contract Security)

## Correct implementation of Token standard

ERC20						
Function	Description	Exist	Tested	Verified		
TotalSupply	Provides information about the total token supply	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	$\checkmark$		
BalanceOf	Provides account balance of the owner's account	$\checkmark$	<b>√</b>	$\checkmark$		
Transfer	Executes transfers of a specified number of tokens to a specified address	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>		
TransferFrom	Executes transfers of a specified number of tokens from a specified address	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>		
Approve	Allow a spender to withdraw a set number of tokens from a specified account	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>		
Allowance	Returns a set number of tokens from a spender to the owner	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>		

# Write functions of contract v1.0

1. approve
2. decreaseAllowance
3. excludeFromFees
4. increaseAllowance
5. rewardsAdd
6. rewardsRemove
7. rewardsSend
8. rewardsTime
9. setAddressForReward
10. transfer
11. transferFrom
12. transferOwnership
13. withdraw
14. withdrawETH

## **Deployer cannot mint any new tokens**

Name	Exist	Tested	Status
Deployer cannot mint	$\checkmark$	<b>√</b>	$\checkmark$
Max / Total Supply		1.000.0	000.000



## Deployer cannot burn or lock user funds

Name	Exist	Tested	Status
Deployer cannot lock	$\checkmark$	<b>√</b>	X
Deployer cannot burn	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	$\checkmark$

#### Comments:

#### **v1.0**

Deployer can add address to preventer mapping

## **Deployer cannot pause the contract**

Name	Exist	Tested	Status
Deployer cannot pause	-	_	-



## **Overall checkup (Smart Contract Security)**

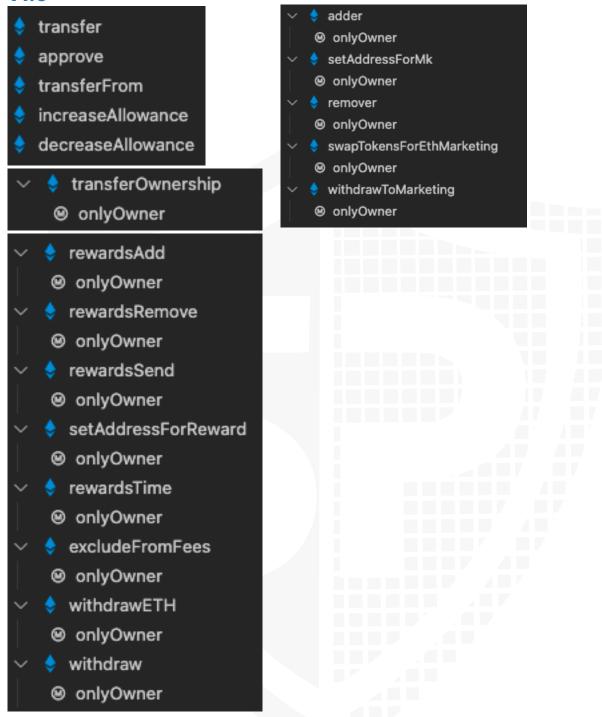


### Legend

Attribute	Symbol
Verfified / Checked	$\checkmark$
Partly Verified	P
Unverified / Not checked	X
Not available	-

## **Modifiers and public functions**

#### **v1.0**



#### **Comments**

- Deployer can set following state variables without any limitations
  - baseFee
  - sellFee
- · Deployer can enable/disable following state variables
  - preventer
  - isExcludedFromFees

- Deployer can set following addresses
  - marketingWallet
- Deployer should include old marketingWallet into fees before changing it to the new address

Please check if an OnlyOwner or similar restrictive modifier has been forgotten.

## **Source Units in Scope**

## v1.0

Туре	File	Logic Contracts	Interfaces	Lines	nLines	nSLOC	Comment Lines	Complex. Score	Capabilities
Q	contracts/IUniswapV2Pair.sol		1	55	10	5	1	55	
9	contracts/RewardsContract.sol	1		72	72	51	3	55	
	contracts/SafeMathUint.sol	1		15	15	8	5	3	
<b>%</b>	contracts/Context.sol	1		24	24	10	12	1	
Q	contracts/IUniswapV2Factory.sol		1	20	9	4	1	17	
Q	contracts/IERC20Metadata.sol		1	19	14	4	6	9	÷.
<b>\equiv </b>	contracts/SafeMathInt.sol	1		59	59	29	20	14	
<b>\(\rightarrow\)</b>	contracts/SafeMath.sol	1		47	47	32	2	8	
Q	contracts/IUniswapV2Router.sol		2	141	8	4	1	64	
9	contracts/pyratoken.sol	1		187	183	133	4	139	.8.4.6.4
<b>y</b>	contracts/Ownable.sol	1		47	47	23	14	17	
<b>\(\rightarrow\)</b>	contracts/IterableMapping.sol	1		65	65	49	2	19	
9	contracts/ERC20.sol	1		286	270	85	154	80	
Q	contracts/IERC20.sol		1	82	27	17	57	13	*
<b>∌</b> ≨ <b>Q%</b>	Totals	9	6	1119	850	454	282	494	. <b>Š.÷.</b> 6

## Legend

Attribute	Description
Lines	total lines of the source unit
nLines	normalized lines of the source unit (e.g. normalizes functions spanning multiple lines)
nSLOC	normalized source lines of code (only source-code lines; no comments, no blank lines)
Comment Lines	lines containing single or block comments
Complexity Score	a custom complexity score derived from code statements that are known to introduce code complexity (branches, loops, calls, external interfaces,)

## **Audit Results**

## **AUDIT PASSED**

### **Critical issues**

### No critical issues

## **High issues**

## No high issues

## **Medium issues**

### No medium issues

## Low issues

Issue	File	Type	Line	Description
#1	Main	Contract doesn't import npm packages from source (like OpenZeppelin etc.)		We recommend to import all packages from npm directly without flatten the contract. Functions could be modified or can be susceptible to vulnerabilities
#2	Main	A floating pragma is set	3	The current pragma Solidity directive is ""^0.8.7"".
#3	Main	Missing Zero Address Validation (missing- zero-check)	87, 109, 29	Check that the address is not zero
#4	Main	Missing Events Arithmetic	94+95	Emit an event for critical parameter changes

### Informational issues

Issue   File   Type   Line   Description
--

#1	Main	State variables that could be declared constant (constable-states)	27, 28	Add the `constant` attributes to state variables that never change
#2	Main	Functions that are not used	173, 156	Remove unused functions
#3	Main	Unused state variables	11	Remove unused state variables
#4	Main	NatSpec documentation missing		If you started to comment your code, also comment all other functions, variables etc.

#### **Commented Code exist**

There are some instances of code being commented out in the following files that should be removed:

File	Line	Comment
SafeMath 43		<pre>// assert(a == b * c + a % b); // There is no case in which this doesn't hold</pre>

#### Recommendation

Remove the commented code, or address them properly.

### **Audit Comments**

We recommend you to use the special form of comments (NatSpec Format, Follow link for more information <a href="https://docs.soliditylang.org/en/v0.5.10/natspec-format.html">https://docs.soliditylang.org/en/v0.5.10/natspec-format.html</a>) for your contracts to provide rich documentation for functions, return variables and more. This helps investors to make clear what that variables, functions etc. do.

### 16. March 2022:

· Read whole report for more information

## **SWC Attacks**

ID	Title	Relationships	Status
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>36</u>	Unencrypted Private Data On-Chain	CWE-767: Access to Critical Private Variable via Public Method	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>35</u>	Code With No Effects	CWE-1164: Irrelevant Code	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>34</u>	Message call with hardcoded gas amount	CWE-655: Improper Initialization	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>33</u>	Hash Collisions With Multiple Variable Length Arguments	CWE-294: Authentication Bypass by Capture-replay	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>32</u>	Unexpected Ether balance	CWE-667: Improper Locking	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>31</u>	Presence of unused variables	CWE-1164: Irrelevant Code	NOT PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>30</u>	Right-To-Left- Override control character (U+202E)	CWE-451: User Interface (UI)  Misrepresentation of Critical  Information	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>29</u>	Typographical Error	CWE-480: Use of Incorrect Operator	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>28</u>	DoS With Block Gas Limit	CWE-400: Uncontrolled Resource Consumption	PASSED

<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>27</u>	Arbitrary Jump with Function Type Variable	CWE-695: Use of Low-Level Functionality	PASSED
SW C-1 25	Incorrect Inheritance Order	CWE-696: Incorrect Behavior Order	PASSED
<u>SW</u> C-1 24	Write to Arbitrary Storage Location	CWE-123: Write-what-where Condition	PASSED
SW C-1 23	Requirement Violation	CWE-573: Improper Following of Specification by Caller	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>22</u>	Lack of Proper Signature Verification	CWE-345: Insufficient Verification of Data Authenticity	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>21</u>	Missing Protection against Signature Replay Attacks	CWE-347: Improper Verification of Cryptographic Signature	PASSED
SW C-1 20	Weak Sources of Randomness from Chain Attributes	CWE-330: Use of Insufficiently Random Values	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-11</u> <u>9</u>	Shadowing State Variables	CWE-710: Improper Adherence to Coding Standards	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-11</u> <u>8</u>	Incorrect Constructor Name	CWE-665: Improper Initialization	PASSED
<u>SW</u> C-11 7	Signature Malleability	CWE-347: Improper Verification of Cryptographic Signature	PASSED

<u>SW</u> <u>C-11</u> <u>6</u>	Timestamp Dependence	CWE-829: Inclusion of Functionality from Untrusted Control Sphere	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-11</u> <u>5</u>	Authorization through tx.origin	CWE-477: Use of Obsolete Function	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-11</u> <u>4</u>	Transaction Order Dependence	CWE-362: Concurrent Execution using Shared Resource with Improper Synchronization ('Race Condition')	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-11</u> <u>3</u>	DoS with Failed Call	CWE-703: Improper Check or Handling of Exceptional Conditions	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-11</u> <u>2</u>	Delegatecall to Untrusted Callee	CWE-829: Inclusion of Functionality from Untrusted Control Sphere	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-11</u> <u>1</u>	Use of Deprecated Solidity Functions	CWE-477: Use of Obsolete Function	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-11</u> <u>O</u>	Assert Violation	CWE-670: Always-Incorrect Control Flow Implementation	PASSED
SW C-1 09	Uninitialized Storage Pointer	CWE-824: Access of Uninitialized Pointer	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>08</u>	State Variable Default Visibility	CWE-710: Improper Adherence to Coding Standards	PASSED
SW C-1 07	Reentrancy	CWE-841: Improper Enforcement of Behavioral Workflow	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>06</u>	Unprotected SELFDESTRUC T Instruction	CWE-284: Improper Access Control	PASSED

<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>05</u>	Unprotected Ether Withdrawal	CWE-284: Improper Access Control	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>04</u>	Unchecked Call Return Value	CWE-252: Unchecked Return Value	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>03</u>	Floating Pragma	CWE-664: Improper Control of a Resource Through its <u>Lifetime</u>	NOT PASSED
SW C-1 02	Outdated Compiler Version	CWE-937: Using Components with Known Vulnerabilities	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>01</u>	Integer Overflow and Underflow	CWE-682: Incorrect Calculation	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>00</u>	Function Default Visibility	CWE-710: Improper Adherence to Coding Standards	PASSED



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