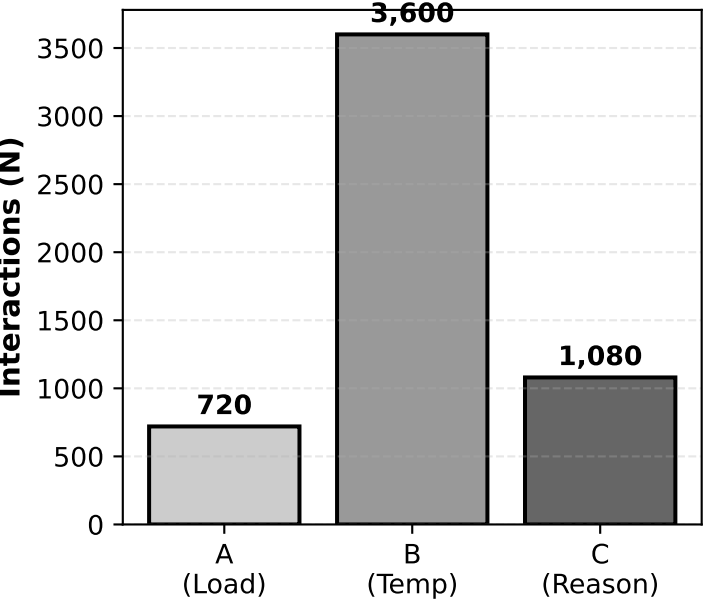
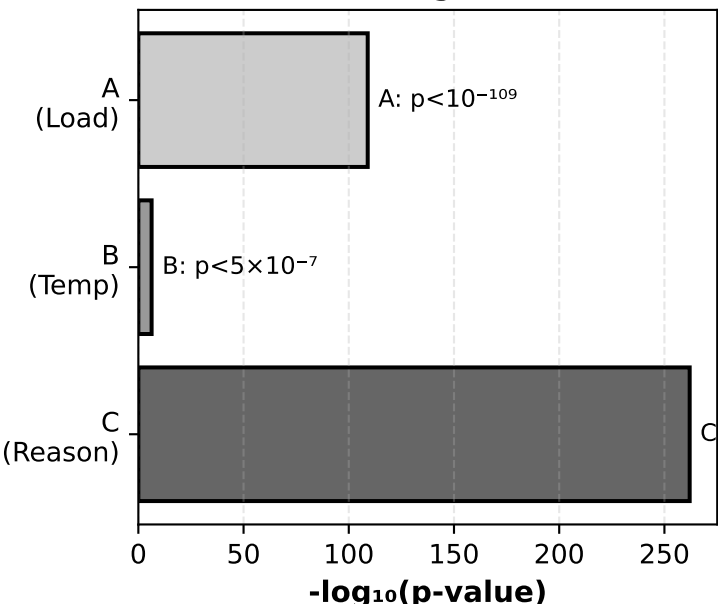


Cross-Formula Comparison: Domain-Agnostic Validation

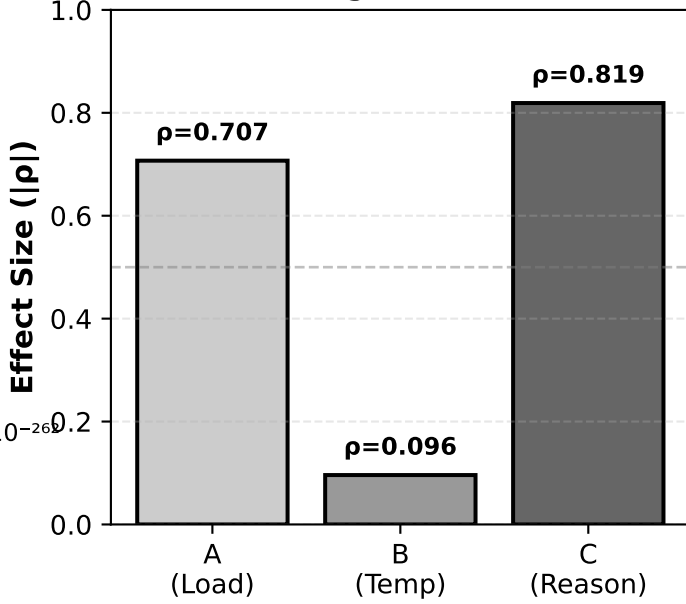
(A) Dataset Sizes



(B) Statistical Significance



(C) Effect Magnitudes



(D) Provider Consistency: Both Show Similar Patterns

