to je dela mhoshe fil/ prediction dilema

(33)

Nejmi ebell merlen loke pre

\(\hat{F}_{2} - \hat{R}_{(-2)} = (\forall^{\text{V}})^{\text{K}} \text{K}_{2} \delta_{2})

roschil mise by "mell" pohed si "bis" dolos", ale mise

bis wells" pohed si his welle".

Min influence

- i pro perbeshi' medel mehn don rumé vosoby (X, y) a (X', 5i)
 we'd be russinger serverum
- veluma more k disposis jer originelne dela
- lude so's sozinos vliv i lehe ridh X se model
- vi vine velhe'ti indihnje, in i-le' por. no'velh' vliv
 a velh' rosidna nosnozný mosnou neadebrokost modelu
- min, Stere' sevestere, bondon hombinand byto doe boklong
- paræjere pristag a PRESS veridu", kan brokene sledant jet melle vliv me sa ogneslessi i-lele pozorovene ne Ba Si

DFBETAS

B-B(-:1 mira die ogreslone :- Nels por me odlad B (bute dellader por non analym)

a) vlin i- lela possonori ne Bo

 $\hat{\beta}_{5} - \hat{\beta}_{(-1)5} = \frac{n_{5}\hat{\lambda}}{1 - k_{-1}\hat{\lambda}}, \text{ like } 725\hat{\lambda} \hat{\lambda} (5) = 1 - 3^{\circ} \text{ pool suching}$ $R = (X^{T}X)^{T}X^{T}$

i-le' pa. budene possoval sa inbluement, pohud

Bo- Biro bush velke'

protone Bo of m. mel., " welke" bychom met mint relative withlestern & p.d. (Bo) con of two; , wo = (x tx).

plud je odladne pomon' E-1 Tro, dostanene definici

 $DFBETAS = \frac{\hat{r}_{5} - \hat{r}_{zais}}{\hat{r}_{(-2)} \sqrt{r_{5}}} = \frac{r_{5} - \hat{r}_{zais}}{\sqrt{r_{5}} \hat{r}_{(-2)} \sqrt{r_{5}}} = \frac{r_{5} - \hat{r}_{zais}}{\sqrt{r_{7}} \hat{r}_{(-2)} \sqrt{r_{7}}} = \frac{r_{7} - \hat{r}_{zais}}{\sqrt{r_{7}}} = \frac{r_{7} - \hat{r}_{2}}{\sqrt{r_{7}}} = \frac{r_{7} - \hat{r}_{2}}{\sqrt{r_{7}}}$

Inte L. je eet. Mudentisovone' residence

- hombining ebell velhéh residue În a velhéh hi:

- yedne morrod pro limitai hoduch:

i - le' posserouri je provo sovom se influención se odlad 15;

pohnol | DFDETAS or = > 2

- mane (m+1) x m holms for mornant, segestnoolusine

b) vliv i - léh pororoni me cel' mehro à

powerh' nejole' normy ne weller ho - B(-i)

Cook markle $D_{i} = \frac{(\hat{B} - \hat{B}(-i))^T m (\hat{B} - \hat{B}(-i))}{(m+1) c}$

, hole M og 9D molini a c og norm. homl.

nejvisivanejn volla je M = X X e c = Pm

Cookou vertalenos:

 $D_{=} = \frac{(\hat{\beta} - \hat{\beta}_{(-1)})^{T} \times^{T} \times (\hat{\beta} - \hat{\beta}_{(-1)})}{(m+1) n^{2}}$

$$D_{i} = \frac{1}{(m+1)n^{2}} \left(\frac{\hat{2}_{i}}{1-\hat{k}_{i}}\right)^{2} \times \frac{1}{(x^{T}x)\hat{x}\hat{x}(x^{T}x)} \times_{2} = \frac{1}{m+1} \frac{\hat{k}_{22}}{1-\hat{k}_{22}} \frac{\hat{e}_{x}^{2}}{\hat{p}_{x}^{2}(1-\hat{k}_{22})}$$

$$= \hat{k}_{i}$$

$$= \hat{k}_{i}$$

$$(\hat{k}_{x})^{2}$$

sporehu' bormule

$$D_{\stackrel{\sim}{\sim}} = \frac{\bigwedge_{\stackrel{\sim}{\sim}}^{2}}{m+1} \left(\frac{l_{\stackrel{\sim}{\sim}}}{1-l_{\stackrel{\sim}{\sim}}} \right)$$

POZN:
$$100(1-2)\%$$
 monullain' IS for 15%

$$C(\omega) = \left\{ B \mid \frac{(B-N)^T \times T \times (B-N)}{(m+1) B^2} \leq F_{1-\omega} (m+1, m-m-1) \right\}$$

18:1 6 (61 G) D: = F1-x(m+1, m-m-1)

to if moline for RULE OF THUMB:

~- le' por je inblueren', jerllise D. > F2 (m+1, m-m-1)

(po vetrim m, m F1 × 1, signodusen provide D:>1)

POZV: Joho' plat'

$$D_{i} = \frac{(\hat{S} - \hat{S}(-i))^{T}(\hat{S} - \hat{S}(-i))}{(m+1) p_{i}^{2}}$$

 $D_{n} = \frac{(\hat{\beta} - \hat{\beta}(-i))^{T}(\hat{\beta} - \hat{\beta}(-i))}{(m+1)^{p}} \qquad \text{Non. don't e claped john muse}$ Influence no cellown partini predimine

DFFITS: whi = - leb possowani na Di

$$\frac{\partial FF(TS)}{\partial C} = \frac{\partial N - \partial C}{\partial C} = \dots = \frac{2}{2} \sqrt{\frac{2}{2}}$$

$$\frac{\partial N}{\partial C} = \frac{\partial N}{\partial C} = \dots = \frac{2}{2} \sqrt{\frac{2}{2}}$$

$$\frac{\partial N}{\partial C} = \frac{\partial N}{\partial C} = \dots = \frac{2}{2} \sqrt{\frac{2}{2}}$$

$$\frac{\partial N}{\partial C} = \frac{\partial N}{\partial C} = \dots = \frac{2}{2} \sqrt{\frac{2}{2}}$$

i-le' por je mbluenin', pohnol |DFFITS: | > 3 \ m-m-1 RULE OF THUMB:

(36)

POZV: Ming niblneme - R:

DFBETAS - dfbelas() DFFITS - dfbib()

El Cookon verbelenon D. - cooks. distance()

Leverage him - habralues()

vie shring bushe influence. messurus ()

paravone' puridle:

i-b' por. zi inblnemin' pohnol:

[DFBETAS] > 1, [DFFITS] > 3 [m+1]

a-m-1

|DPDETAS| > 1, $|DPPITS| > 3 | \frac{m+1}{n-m-1} |$ $D_{i} > F_{0,5}(m+1, m-m-1)$, $L_{i} > 3 \frac{m+1}{m}$

TRAUSFORMACE

- pohod nem' sphan nestery a predpolich. modele

linewite, mornolite chyt, homoredasticite

sphan a mornot' je pohonit se transbormon night promene;

sphan aby transbormony' model byte pedpolich alespor

i priblisse " sphanel

Snowsbornere regrellenone' promeno' of

llestone funkci h(1) let, aly model V: = h(4) = B. + E x. 5 B5 + e.

Allowed prespellety

3 bloom' drivety for bransborneri V:

1) brombornere ship moreni th, als obstan polongiale cele R, cor mire outhanis publing of podminhami na A

læ obejis modelovomin $5^{\pm}=\log FEV$ pohud og pin poth a o gi mosne hodnole, and se pousión $5^{\pm}=\log(5+1)$ nelv obesn⁻ $5^{\pm}=\log(5+c)$

2) honsborne i, als jej rosdeteni byto "vie" nomela"

- hypich be momene pohunis ne ustelas rosdeteni hoslant z

vie nymetrisle"

cost se sellevame o sostelenimi vychylengui sprovo (obryble se to storie, pohud morism nephu byz. velicion, Stere' mure motyint pouse bloodnych hotnot)

pronoformere 5 - lag og melo 5 = 5 , 2 < 1 bushom restulored

Moto ogehylen'

bypish portup: soul a hortuston 2 blishon 1, par misores
hortust a dobust men' dososseno ", priblisme" nymetri resistue'

- 3) morre negrosodnege molione je pohusil se dosilnat hondoului roMf pies vseihu pososovine
 - mapi. por bysiholmi nelicim a blostongoi halatani se costo stone,
 se rosphy bude moly' por pr 50 a netr' por pr welle'
 (mi spi a divale, se obse bothor of se ourse no blok' halads)

 rish' se some positive mean vorcionee relationship

- regressor merche ' bledsnjet velicin se toke i with offortruje

pomor holliante variace (V(4) = 10.0.4 ando byin me horsbowhi mesi properts not s.d. voriobilite vojestrinjere relation spise mer absolutionmolimolish to momeno, se var 4 = \$ E(4) = \$ yn for negolo \$ - pro odstranen voloku men E(4) a Var y se corte pourino, moenine Monstoman 5 = 52 (pr 570) Sunforme: \(\tag{7} \sightarrow \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{ 3 2 1 ½ 0 -½ -1 -2 · pohud Var Y blese o pohud Var Y role a rolances E' 1 rolan Et OBECKÉ: predphladejne who to Var 4 = 4 V(yn) a mosigne brombomon 3 = L(3) Toylorin rossog 1. rish funke h(g) or booke yn 5 = L(3) = L(3) + L'(3) (5-30) a cela- Alone, se Van " = (L'(yn))2. Van " prombornace 3 = h(3) led bude pribline Nabilians rosple, from h (yn) je proposite umane (Non 4) = V (yn) · phul V(pl) = yn => honsbornere Melilianju' roght zi loz(z) = h(z) protone L (gn) = fn · filmt V(m1= yn =) All. transformore je k(5) = Vog, proton l'(m) = 1

 $\left(L(m) = \int \frac{ds}{\sqrt{v(m)}} \right)$

an negviu wewona bronsbornos' je 5 = log (3) sjednim se divodir je i delse interpretinolelnos por. A

902N (mlegrelore personelone LM):

a) blenish LM: WAMastraxin EY = Bo + Box + -+ Bom Xom sjednolhar men promenne kij =) smenn E4 o Bj sjednold (fri orbanish promennych Megnizik)

 $X = (1, X_1, ..., X_m)$, $X_{new} = (1, X_1, ..., X_0 + 1, ..., X_m)$ Ey Eyren - Eh = Bj

log 1 = B. + Bn xn + - + Bm xm + e b) LM pro log ":

e~V(0,02)

pohud ix to spranny model, manuera to, se a lesty log 7 ~ N(p, 02 1) =1

predike pro Elasy je je - Bo + Box + ·· + Bom × m predike pr Ey loude & Bo+ PMX+ -+ PMXm + I

marigne ofel gestrollaren men 1. X; (x; -) x; +1)

 $\frac{\text{EInew}}{\text{EY}} = \frac{\hat{\beta}_{0} + \hat{\gamma}_{1} \times_{1} + \cdots + \hat{\beta}_{5} \times_{5} + \hat{\gamma}_{5} + \cdots + \hat{\gamma}_{m} \times_{m} + \frac{\hat{Q}^{2}}{2}}{e^{\hat{\beta}_{0}} + \hat{\gamma}_{1} \times_{1} + \cdots + \hat{\beta}_{m} \times_{m} + \frac{\hat{Q}^{2}}{2}} = e^{\frac{\hat{\beta}_{0}}{2} + \frac{\hat{\beta}_{0}}{2} \times_{1} + \cdots + \frac{\hat{\beta}_{m}}{2} \times_{m} + \frac{\hat{Q}^{2}}{2}}$

sjednothorn' somere promene x5 => smulliplibation' somerne E4 e35-huis

rjinst 12 prins: 100 (e 13-1) je prountie 1 mine Et spojené a jednothorom