

MC304 Theory of Computation**Assignment-II**

1. Find the language generated by the grammar with production rules:

$$S \rightarrow 0S1|0A1, A \rightarrow 1A0|10$$

2. Construct a grammar, accepting $\{0^n 1^m 0^n | m, n \geq 1\} \cup \{0^n 1^m 2^m | m, n \geq 1\}$.
3. What is a context-free grammar? Construct a context-free grammar to generate the set of all strings over $\{0, 1\}$ containing twice as many 0's as 1's.
4. What is a regular grammar? Construct a regular grammar to generate $\{(ab)^n | n \geq 1\}$.
5. Test whether 001100, 001010, 01010 are in the language generated by the grammar with production rules:

$$S \rightarrow 0S1|0A|01B|1, A \rightarrow 0A|0, B \rightarrow 1B|1$$

6. Represent the following sets by regular expressions:

(a) $\{a^2, a^5, a^8, \dots\}$

(b) $\{a^n | n \text{ is divisible by 2 or 3 or } n=5\}$

(c) The set of all strings over $\{a, b\}$ beginning and ending with a.

7. Show that the language $L = \{vww : v, w \in \{a, b\}^*, |v| = 2\}$ is regular.
8. Find a regular expression for the language $L = \{w \in \{0, 1\}^* : w \text{ has no pair of consecutive zeros}\}$.
9. Prove the identity:

$$(a^*ab + ba)^*a^* = (a + ab + ba)^*$$

10. Show that the language $L = \{awa : w \in \{a, b\}^*\}$ is regular.