

# INDEX

MS

SNO.	EXPERIMENT	DATE	SIGNATURE
1.	Write a program for linear fit of the curve using MATLAB.	09-08-19	
2.	Write a program for quadratic fit of the curve using MATLAB.	16-08-19	
3.	Write a program to find cubic fit of the curve using MATLAB.	30-08-19	
4.	Write a program to find cubic spline for the data and find its R2.	06-09-19	
5.	Write a program for multiple regression using MATLAB.	13-09-19	
6.	Draw some trajectories for predator-prey problem.	20-09-19	
7.	Write a program for statistical analysis of data using MATLAB	04-10-19	
8.	Write a program for Monte Carlo method.	25-10-19	
9.	Write a program for epidemic model in MATLAB.	01-11-19	

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21/11/19

**Practical 1: Write a program for linear fit of the curve using MATLAB**

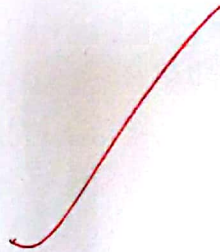
**Code:**

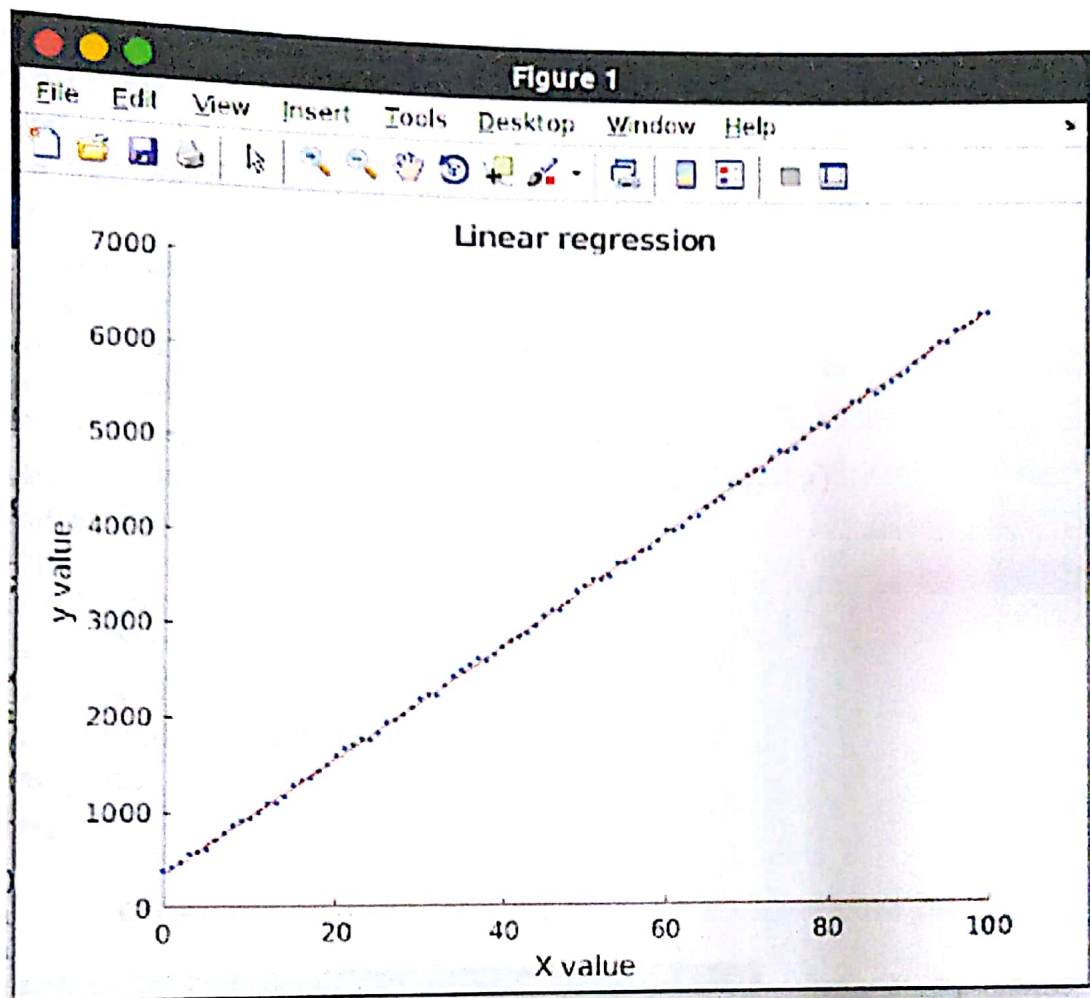
```
X = [0:1:100];  
m = 100*rand;  
c = 500*rand;  
y = m*X+c+100*rand(size(X));  
coefs = polyfit(X, y, 1);  
yCalc = coefs(1)*X+coefs(2);  
Rsqr = 1 - sum((y - yCalc).^2)/sum((y - mean(y)).^2)  
scatter(X,y, '.')  
hold on  
plot(X, yCalc)  
xlabel('X value')  
ylabel('y value')  
title('Linear regression')
```

**Output**

Rsqr =

0.9997





## Practical 2: Write a program for quadratic fit of the curve using MATLAB

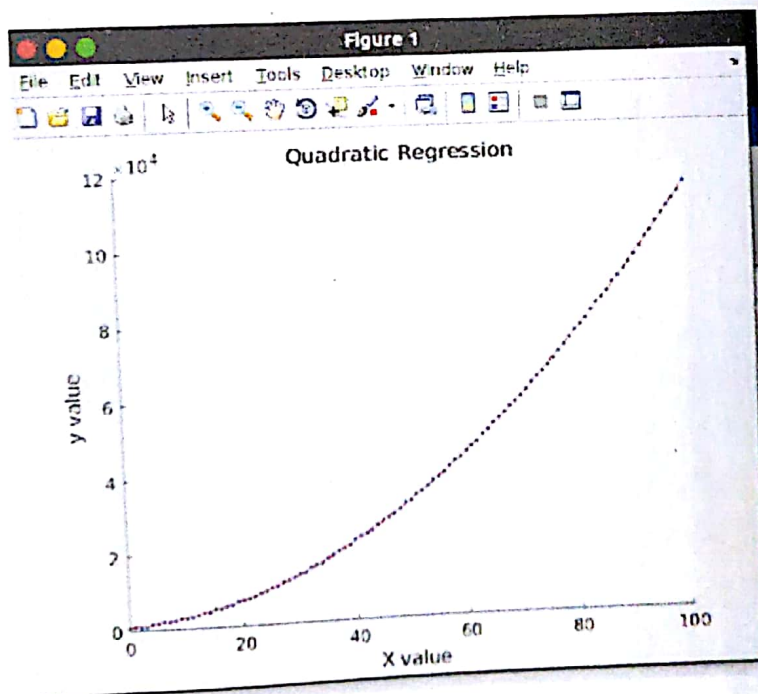
### Code:

```
X = [0:1:100];  
a = 100*rand;  
b = 200*rand;  
c = 500*rand;  
y = a*X.^2+b*X+c+700*rand(size(X));  
coefs = polyfit(X, y, 2);  
yCalc = coefs(1)*X.^2+coefs(2)*X+coefs(3);  
Rsq = 1 - sum((y - yCalc).^2)/sum((y - mean(y)).^2)  
scatter(X,y,'.')  
hold on  
plot(X, yCalc)  
xlabel('X value')  
ylabel('y value')  
title('Quadratic Regression')
```

### Output:

Rsq =

1.0000





**Practical 3: Write a program to find cubic fit of the curve using MATLAB**

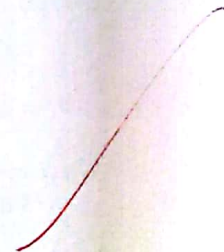
**Code:**

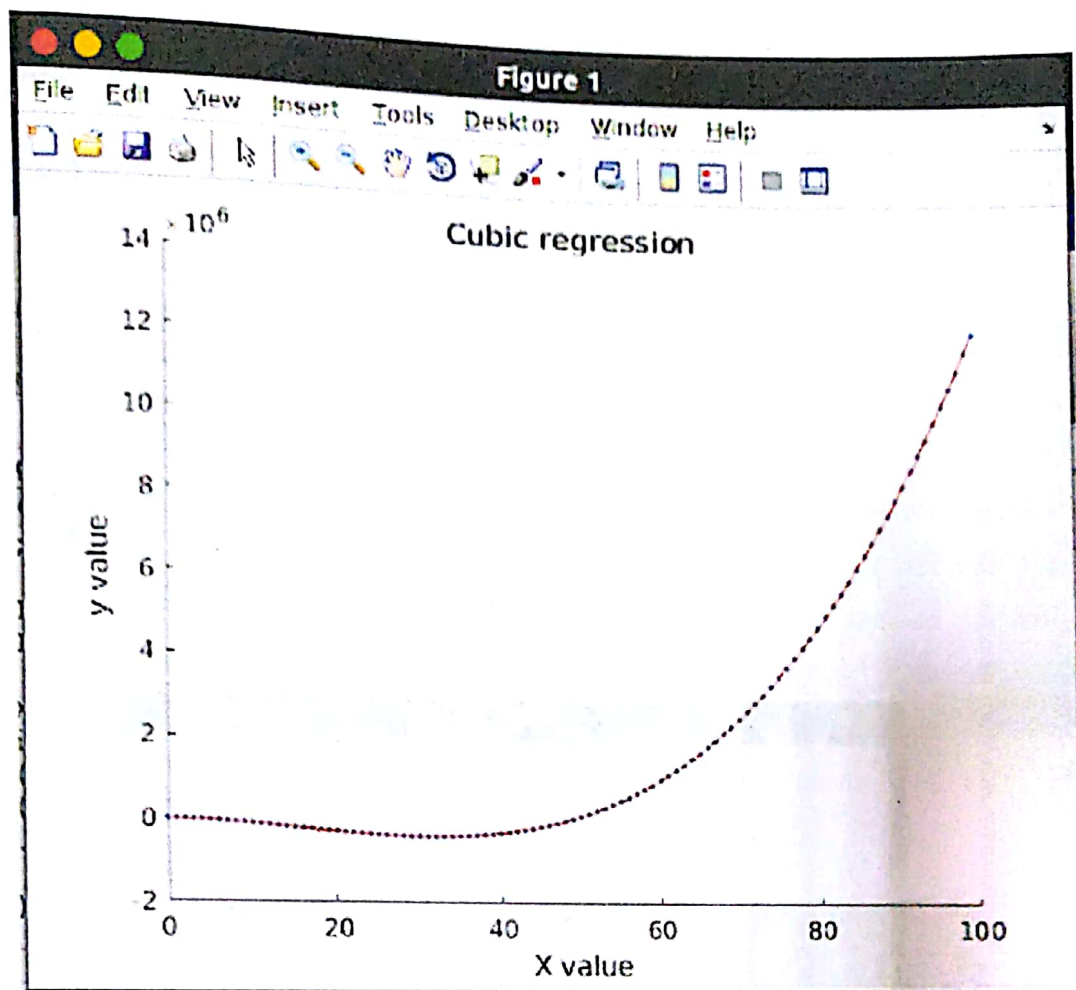
```
X = [0:1:100];
a = 100*rand;
b = 100*rand+1000;
c = 100*rand+1000;
d = 100*rand
y = a*X.^3-b*X.^2-c*X-d+700*rand(size(X));
coefs = polyfit(X, y, 3);
yCalc = coefs(1)*X.^3+coefs(2)*X.^2+coefs(3)*X+coefs(4);
Rsqr = 1 - sum((y - yCalc).^2)/sum((y - mean(y)).^2)
scatter(X,y, '.')
hold on
plot(X, yCalc)
xlabel('X value')
ylabel('y value')
title('Cubic regression')
```

**Output:**

Rsqr =

1





**Practical 4:** Write a program to find cubic spline for the data and find its  $R^2$

**Code:**

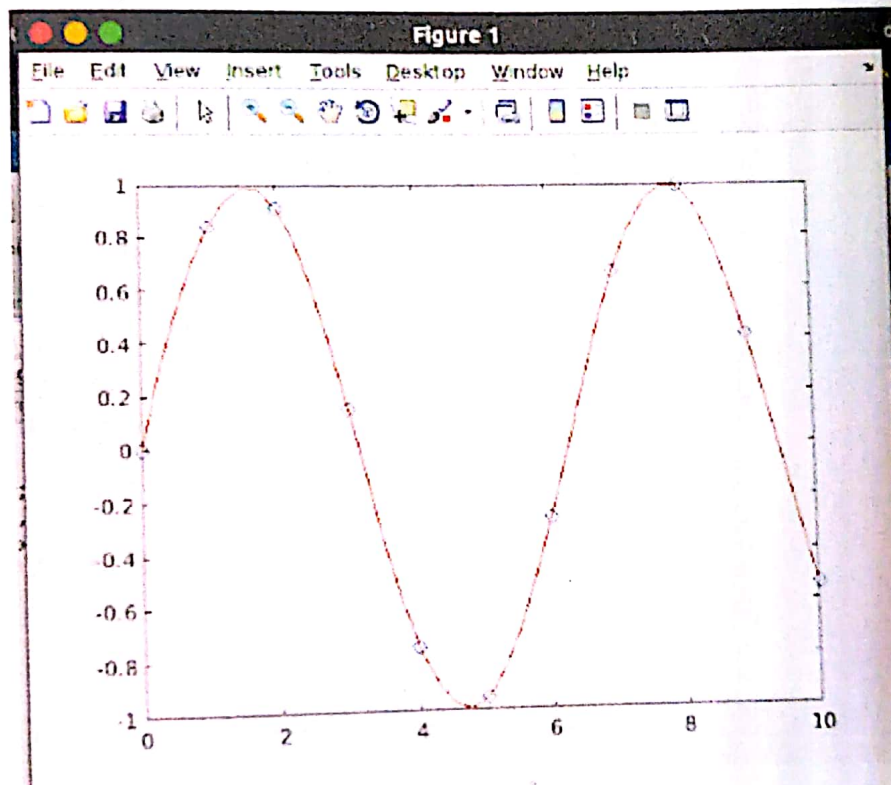
```
X = [0:1:10];  
y = sin(x);
```

```
yCalc = spline(X,y,X);  
Rsq = 1 - sum((y - yCalc).^2)/sum((y - mean(y)).^2)  
fplot(@(x) sin(x),[0 10],'b')  
hold on;  
scatter(x,yCalc,'.')
```

**Output:**

Rsq =

1



**Practical 5: Write a program for multiple regression using MATLAB**

**Code:**

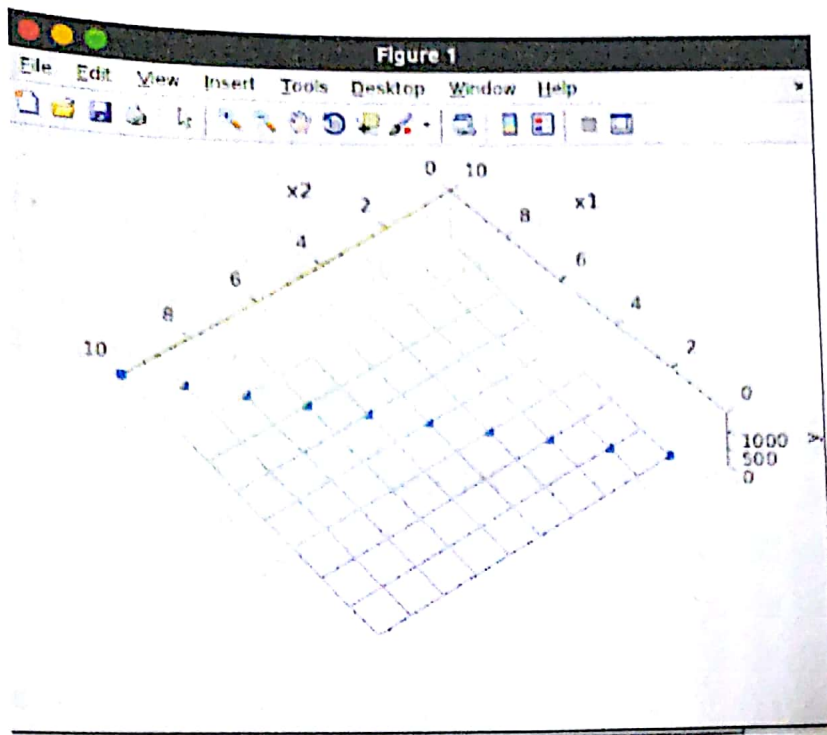
```
x1 = 1:1:10;  
x2 = 1:1:10;  
a = 100*rand;  
b = 100*rand;  
c = 100*rand;  
y = a*x1+b*x2+c;  
  
X = [ones(size(x1)); x1; x2];
```

```
size(X)  
size(y)  
b = regress(y', X')  
scatter3(x1,x2,y,'filled')  
hold on
```

```
[X1FIT,X2FIT] = meshgrid(x1,x2);  
YFIT = b(1) + b(2)*X1FIT + b(3)*X2FIT;  
mesh(X1FIT,X2FIT,YFIT)  
xlabel('x1')  
ylabel('x2')  
zlabel('y')  
view(50, 100)  
hold off
```

**Output:**

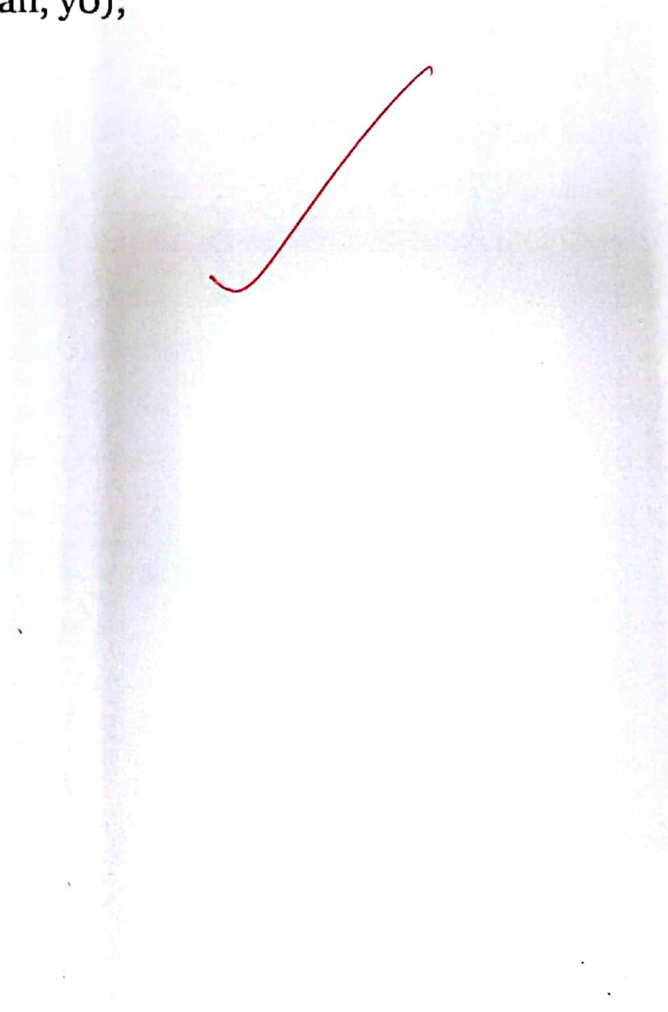


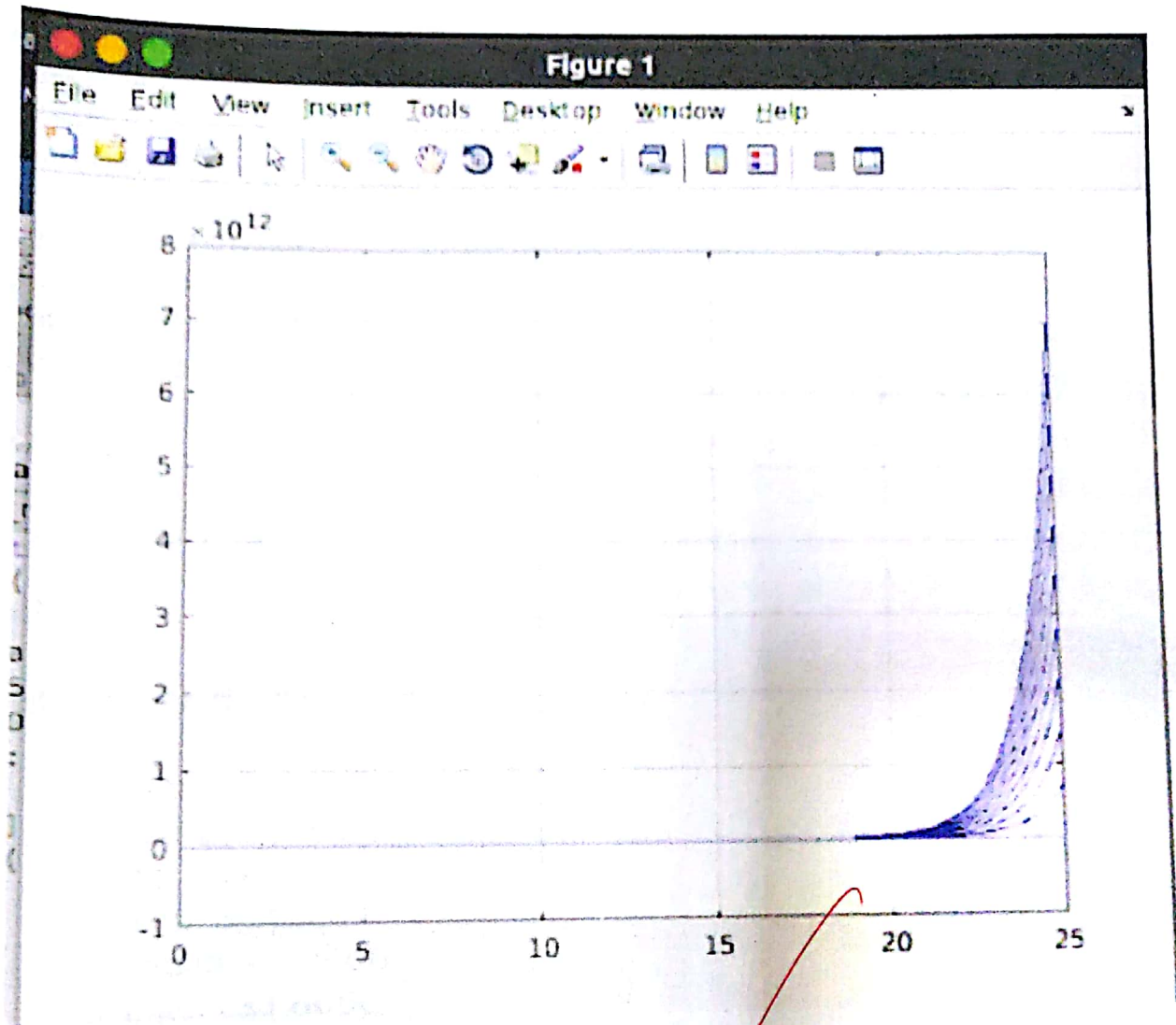


## Practical 6: Draw some trajectories for predator-prey problem

**Code:**

```
syms x(t) y(t) T Y
eqns = [diff(x(t), t) == x(t)*(1-0.1*y(t)); diff(y(t), t) == -y*(1-0.1*x)];
[DEsys, Subs] = odeToVectorField(eqns);
DEFcn = matlabFunction(DEsys, 'Vars', {T, Y});
tspan = [0, 25];
for i = 0:10:100
    for j = 0:10:100
        yo = [i, j];
        [T, Y] = ode45(DEFcn, tspan, yo);
        plot(T, Y, 'b')
        hold on
        grid
    end
end
end
Output:
```





## **Practical 7: Write a program for statistical analysis of data using MATLAB**

### **Code:**

```
load census
[xds] = datastats(pop)
variance = var(pop)
std_dev = std(pop)
corr = corrcoef(cdate,pop)
covariance = cov(pop)
```

### **Output:**

```
>> statistics_m
```

```
xds =
```

```
struct with fields:
```

```
num: 21
max: 248.7000
min: 3.9000
mean: 85.7286
median: 62.9000
range: 244.8000
std: 78.6011
```

```
variance =
```

```
6.1781e+03
```

```
std_dev =
```

```
78.6011
```

```
corr =
```



1.0000	0.9597
0.9597	1.0000

covariance =

6.1781e+03

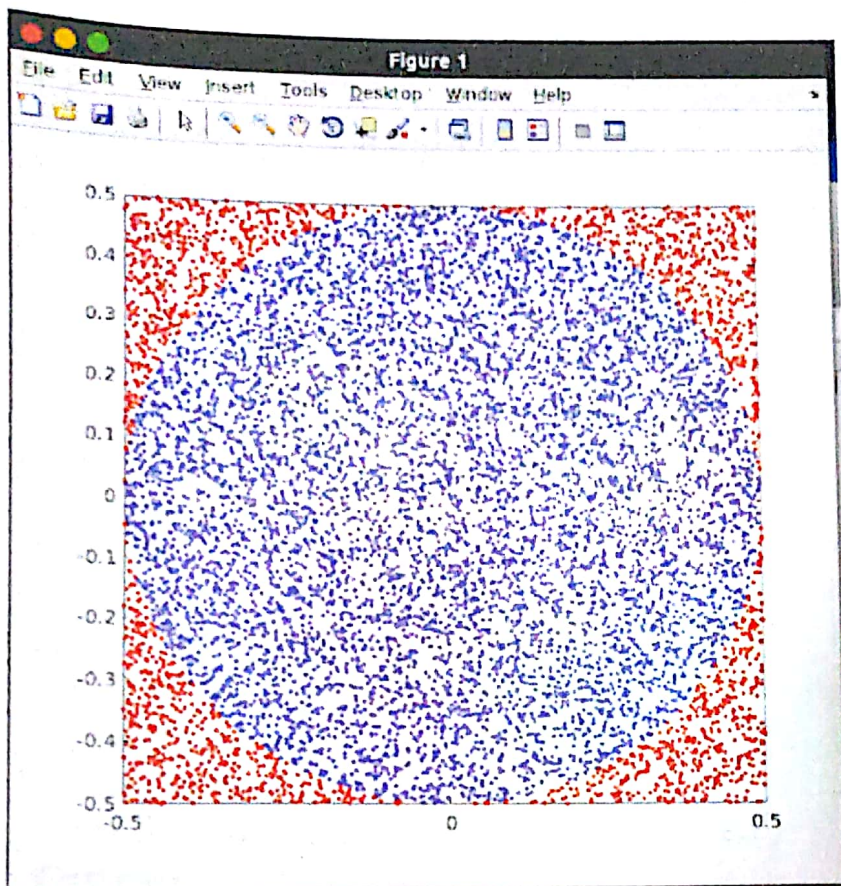
**Practical 8: Write a program for Monte Carlo method**

**Code:**

```
n = 10000;  
x = rand(n, 1);  
y = rand(n, 1);  
x = x - 0.5;  
y = y - 0.5;  
r = x.^2 + y.^2;  
m=0;  
hold on  
for i=1:n  
    if r(i) <= 0.25  
        m=m+1;  
        plot(x(i),y(i),'b.');    else  
        plot(x(i),y(i),'r.');    end  
end  
pi = m/(0.25*n)
```

**Output:**

```
>> monte_carlo  
pi =  
    3.1420
```





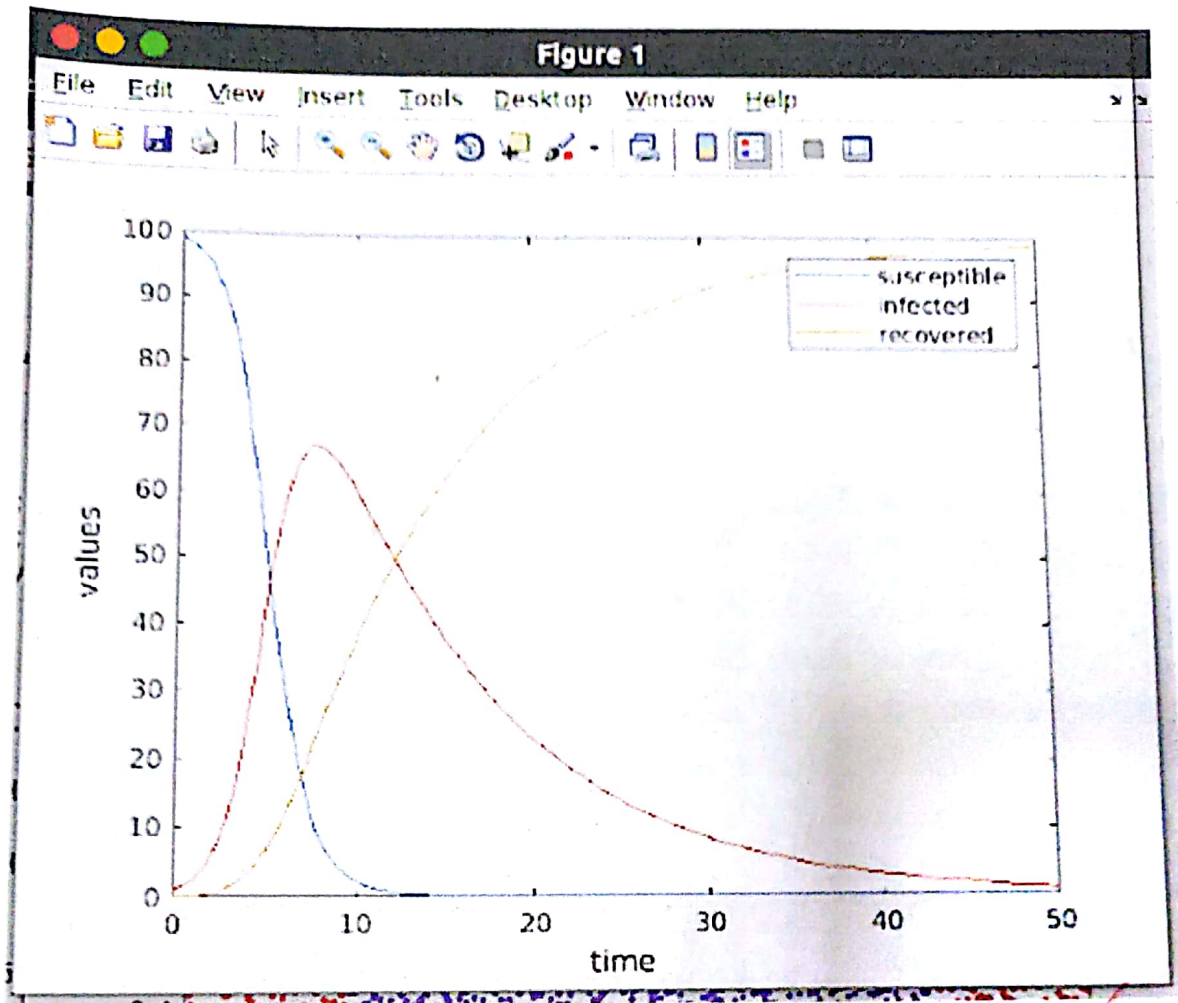
**Practical 9: Write a program for epidemic model in MATLAB**

**Code:**

```
function [dydt] = sir(t,y)
    a = 0.01;
    b = 0.1;
    dydt(1) = -a*y(1)*y(2);
    dydt(2) = a*y(1)*y(2)-b*y(2);
    dydt(3) = b*y(2);
    dydt = [dydt(1) dydt(2) dydt(3)];
end
y0 = [99 1 0];
a = 0.01;
b = 0.1;
[t,y] = ode45('Sir',[0 50],y0);
plot(t,y(:,1),t,y(:,2),t,y(:,3))
xlabel('time')
ylabel('values')
legend('susceptible','infected', 'recovered')
```

**Output:**





21/10/19