MountainCar Mean Trial Rewards (solid L = 8; dashed L = 4) **During Training** "Blindfolded" Control of Trained Agents -100 **C** -120 --140 -160 AlphaZero MuZero -180 -MuZero Decoding MuZero Contrastive MDP Solved -200 100 200 25 300 400 500 10 50 100 200

Training Steps

Observation Sparsity (Refresh Frequency)